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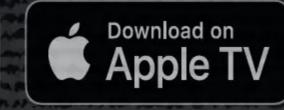


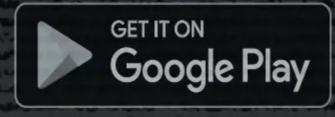
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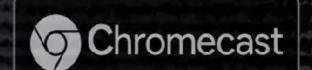












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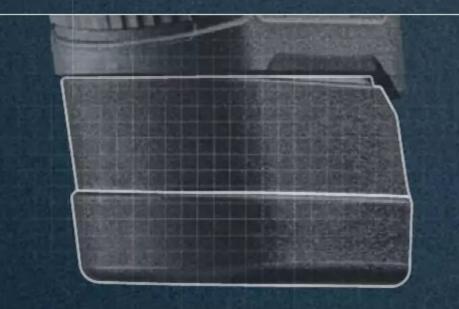
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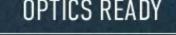








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hould you modify a defensive firearm? Ask that question to a dozen firearms instructors and I feel it's safe to assume you'll get at least 11 "absolutely not" replies. And as for that twelfth instructor, that response will likely be, "Well"

But, in large part, that's a cop-out answer—a CYA attempt to avoid any potential trouble in court should that gun be used in your personal defense. And I get it: That's the safe play.

Now, I've got a 1911 in a safe on my nightstand, to which I added a light. That gun came with a rail, but it did not come with that light. I also added night sights, because if I have to use it in a defensive situation, I'm predicting that predicament to unfold at night.

For the record, the trigger on that particular gun remains unaltered from its factory condition.

So, from a legal perspective, did I modify that gun?

I've asked this question to a couple different firearms attorneys, and to date, two have said yes and two have

said no. I then asked those same attorneys if my "modifications" could ever be used against me in court, and all four said "potentially." There are not templates to follow in the legal proceedings of any defensive shooting case.

My heavily contemplated logic here is that the light and night sights will improve my odds of staying alive in a home-invasion situation. If I have to use it, I want to be as fast and accurate as possible.

My personal cop-out here is that I'm not telling you to modify anything, and I'm not telling you to not modify anything. That decision must be yours.

And as you contemplate that decision, read Patrick Sweeny's article beginning on page 68 of this issue. He makes some excellent points to consider regarding the modification of defensive firearms.

And regardless of what you decide to do, or to not do, decide with conviction and stick to your guns. **GDTM**

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The 'Glorious Tiger' of 6mm chamberings.

HISTORICAL NOTES

The 6mm GT is a 2019 collaboration between George Gardner (GA Precision) and Tom Jacobs (Vapor Trail Bullets). Designed with competition shooting in mind, they wished to create a 6mm cartridge that could use forgiving propellants and feed reliably from AICS magazines. They also wanted the round to extend barrel life yet still provide high muzzle velocities with tight rifling twists to stabilize long, high-BC 6mm bullets.

Accordingly, the 6mm GT has a 35-degree shoulder angle for easy feeding, an optimized case nearing 100 percent capacity with about 35 grains of Varget and develops 3,020 to 3,080 fps with 103- to 105-grain bullets.

The 6mm GT works very well on deer, pronghorn and sheep as a hunting round. The 6mm GT can also be chambered in AR-type semi-autos, though it's used primarily in bolt guns.

GENERAL COMMENTS

Known jokingly as the "Glorious Tiger," the 6mm GT took off in the PRS and NRL match scene from 2019 onward. From the base to the shoulder junction, the 6 GT case is 0.100-inch longer than the 6mm Dasher, and it has a 35-degree shoulder versus the Dasher's 40-degree design. Gardner and Jacobs also increased the neck length by 0.050 inch compared to the Dasher, making the brass 0.150-inch longer overall. Both dimensional changes help the 6 GT feed well from unmodified .308-size magazines, unlike the 6mm Dasher. Because it uses less propellant, the

6mm GT marginally increases barrel life compared to the 6mm Creedmoor.

Hornady 6GT brass is available from GA Precision. According to Gardner, the 6mm GT cartridge was specifically developed to use Varget powder, but Hodgdon H4350 is also a good choice. The 6mm GT shoots 107-grain Sierra Match Kings at around 3,015 fps MV with 37.8 grains of H4350. Berger 105-grain Hybrid bullets generate 3,015 fps muzzle velocity with 34.2 grains of Varget. Brass is available from Hornady and Alpha Munitions. GA Precision and Clays Cartridge Co. supply loaded ammunition. **GDTM**

6MM GT LOADING DATA AND FACTORY BALLISTICS

BULLET (CDAINS (TYPE)	POWDER	GRAINS	VELOCITY	ENERGY	SOURCE
(GRAINS/TYPE)		100-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-			
105 Berger Hybrid	FL	-	3,020	2,126	Clays Cartridge Co. 1538
105 Lapua	N140	34.8	3,000	2,098	MDTTac.com
108 Berger	N140	34.5	2,975	2,122	MDTTac.com
109 ELDM	FL	-	2,900	2,035	GA Precision





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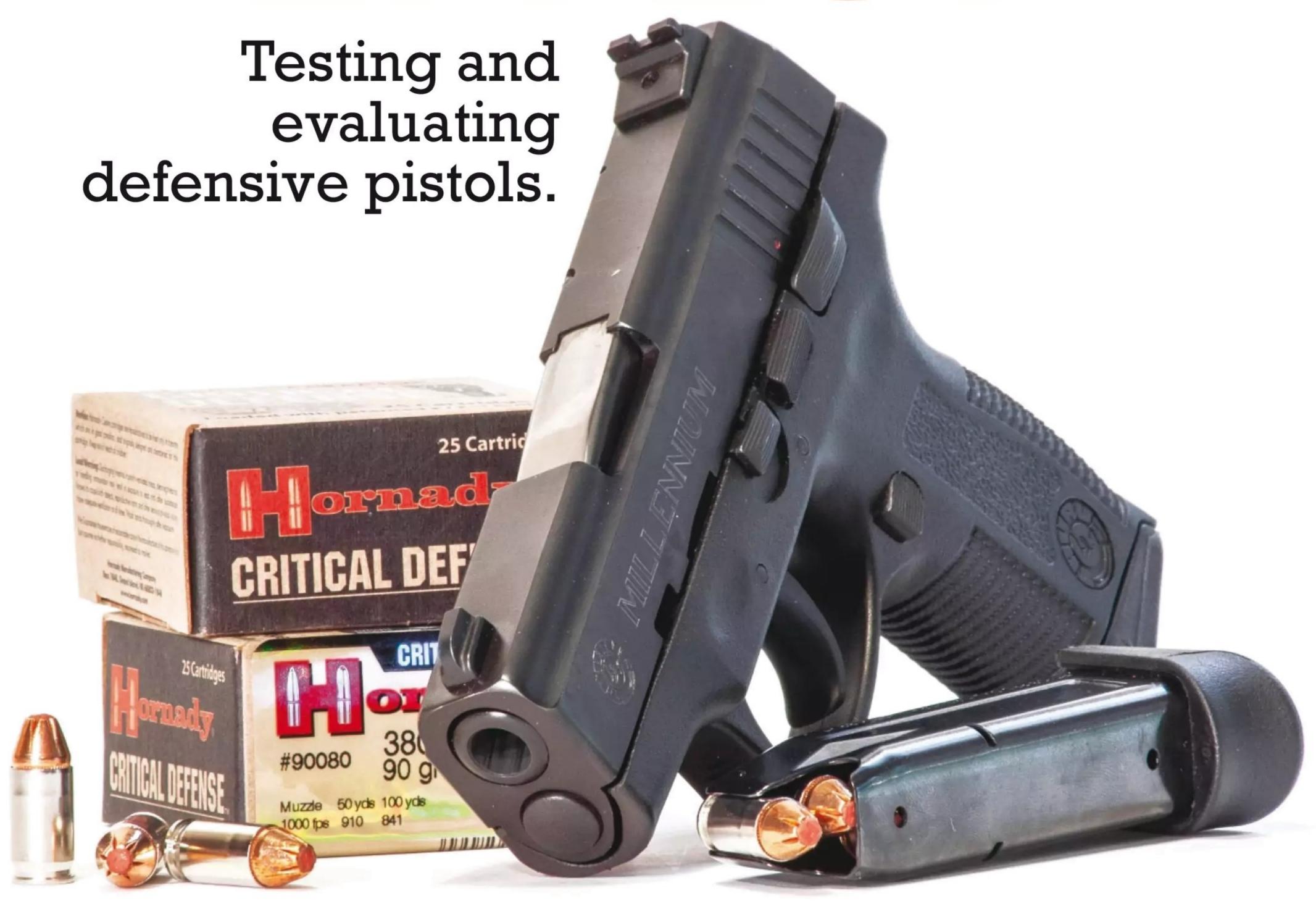
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THE PERFECTION EFFECT



ate new pistols sent to me for review. The short answer is that I have a standard protocol I use. It starts with a familiarization of the pistol and any

new to me, or new to that model, features it might have. Then, I typically run about 50 to 100 rounds of FMJ ammo through the pistol to check for reliability and for additional familiarization.

If a pistol fails this segment due to

reliability issues, I simply send it back.

If the pistol makes it through those first 50 or 100 rounds, I begin precision testing. I'll select three to five factory range and carry loads, and then I'll generally shoot three to five, five-shot groups from a rest at 10

Austin Crawford at Wilson Combat explains their test fire procedure to the author.



Among other tests,
Wilson Combat likes to
confirm reliability with
the first and last three
rounds in the magazine. It's where they've
identified reliability
issues to commonly
occur.



yards, while also chronographing each shot fired. I have a standard here, too. If I cannot cover all those groups with a snuff can—2.5 inches in diameter—I'll also send the pistol back.

Also, during precision testing, I'm looking to see how reliable the pistol is with the varied munitions I'm testing in it.

The final segment of my testing protocol involves subjecting the pistol to various shooting drills for which I have lots of data obtained with other pistols I've reviewed. This allows me to compare the pistol's—and my—performance with similar pistols I've tested. It also gives me a chance to work with the pistol from the holster and in a self-defense context.

Often, if possible, I'll let others of varying experience levels shoot the pistol and consider their opinions. Generally, a complete pistol test involves about 500 to 600 rounds, unless

I *really* enjoy shooting it, in which case I might shoot twice that much.

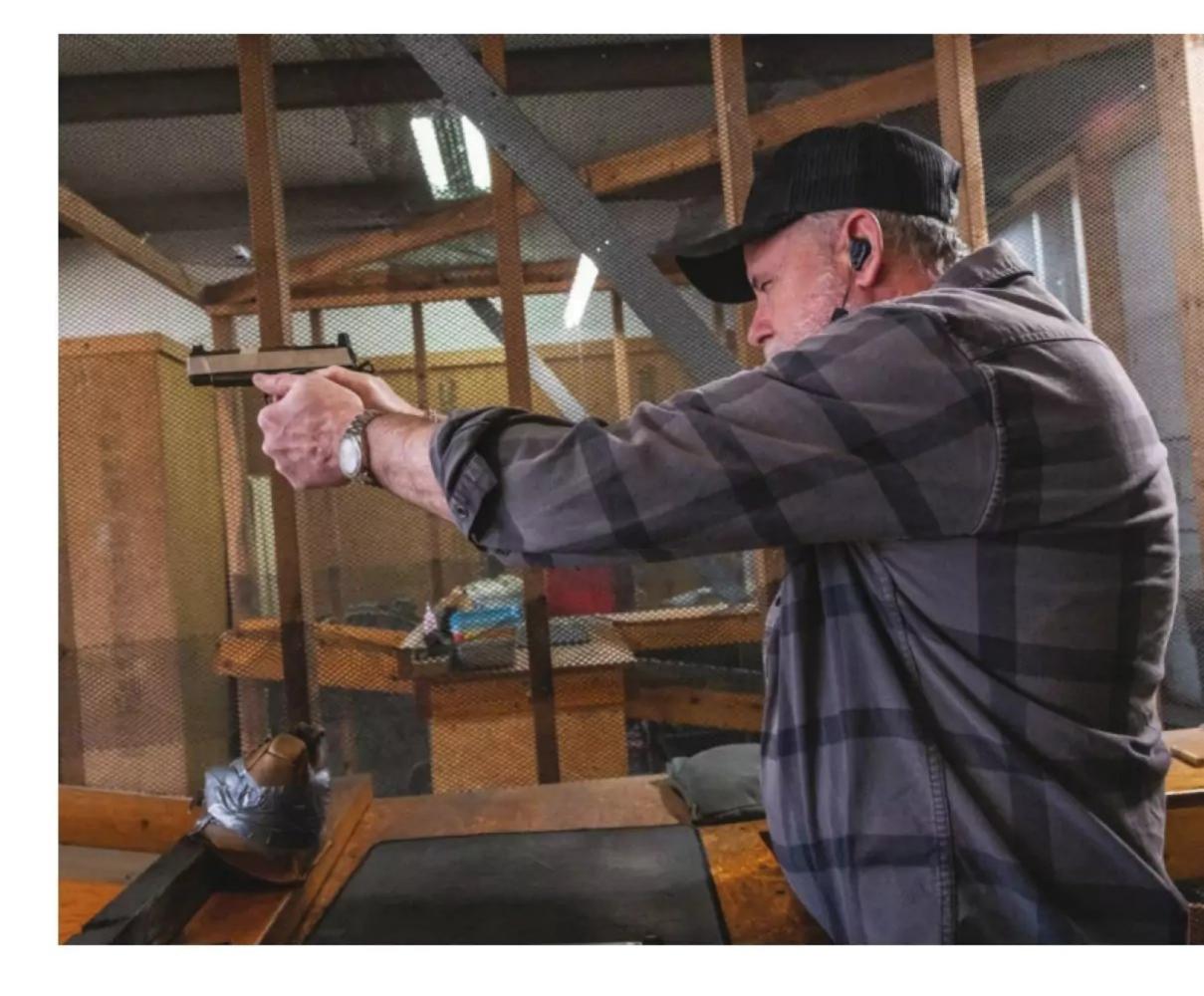
THE AUSTIN EFFECT

Recently, I spent a week at Wilson Combat, touring the manufactur-

The author conducting the Wilson Combat testing procedure on a pistol they built for him to review. ing facility and interviewing and interacting with the engineers, gun builders and testing crew. Wilson Combat thoroughly tests every gun they build before it leaves the factory. Austin Crawford heads up the testing department and not only is he a good shot, but he and his team are also intimately familiar with all Wilson Combat firearms. This allows them to effectively diagnose any issues they might encounter. I spent the day with Austin learning their testing process, and I think you might find it interesting because they've developed a protocol that's proven to ensure only pistols that work make it out the door.

When a gun arrives in the testing department, a member of the test crew familiarizes themselves with it. Granted, Wilson Combat has a limited number of base models, but there are accessories and options like reflex sights.

Next, the test firer tapes the sides of the slide, top of the slide and the mouth of the magazine well to prevent any damage to the finish that could occur during testing. Then, the pistol is taken to the test range with all the magazines that ship with it, and they're included in the test. As for ammunition, Wilson Combat has selected loads for function



testing and for precision testing in each cartridge they chamber pistols for.

However, if you order a custom pistol, you can specify what loads you want it tested with.

The first test a pistol must pass is a magazine dump. Then, they further check the pistol for reliability by firing five magazines—using the magazines that ship with the pistol—loaded with only three rounds. Then, another five magazines are fully loaded, but only the top three rounds are fired from each. Finally, and only with 9mm pistols, they'll fire a full magazine filled with light-recoiling PMC 115-grain FMJ ammunition, one-handed, with a semilimp wrist.

Over his nearly 50 years of building quality custom handguns, Bill Wilson has learned that, if a malfunction is likely to occur, it'll generally appear during this test. If one—just one—stoppage occurs, the pistol goes back for fixing.

Next, the test team targets the pistol. With every pistol Wilson Combat offers, depending on the model, they guarantee sub 1.0- or 1.5-inch precision at 25 yards. To establish this, they fire three shots from the pistol, from a sandbag rest, at 15 yards. The test shooter pulls the target and brings it back to his bench, where he has two aluminum

discs proportionally sized for group measurement at 25 yards. If the disc will not fully cover the group, just like with a reliability issue, the pistol goes back to the builder. Of course, the shooter is allowed some leeway if they feel they pulled a shot.

Also, they regulate the sights to the point of impact as part of this process.

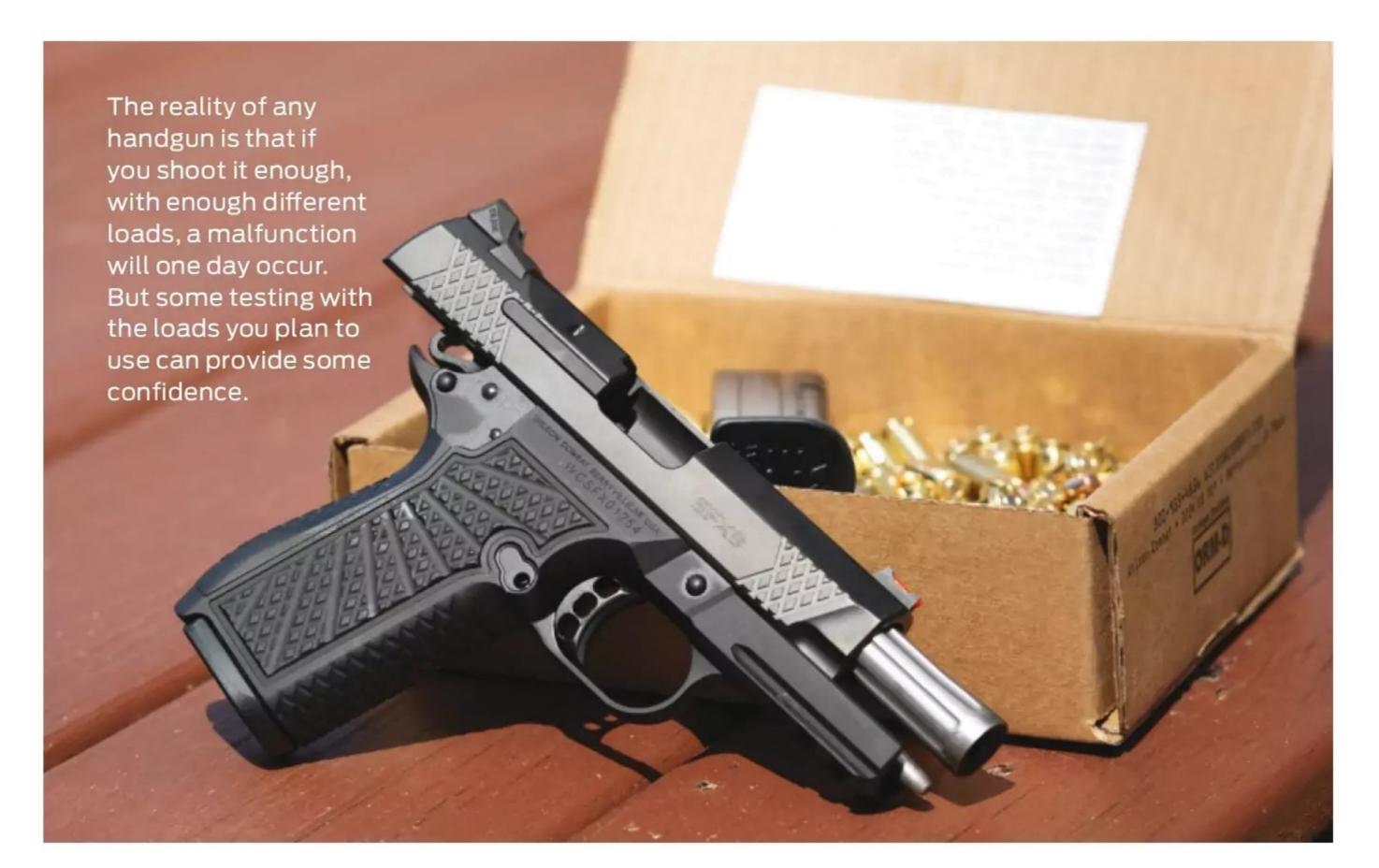
Wilson Combat had just put a SFX9 pistol together for me to review, and while I was in the test bay, Austin ran it through the full protocol to include zeroing. After he finished, I ran the pistol through the protocol, too. It performed just fine for me, and my test target passed the precision test.

However, for me, the pistol hit about 3 inches low. We found my sight picture and hold was slightly different—lower—than Austin's.

After the testing was complete, Austin and I cleaned the pistol and boxed it up with the test target, just as they do with every other firearm they sell. The only difference was that the pistol they will ship to me will also contain my test target. When I pick the pistol up at my dealer, I will—just as I do with every other pistol I test—begin my own testing protocol. Why? Not all tests are designed to evaluate the same things.



The point of all this is to illustrate there are several ways to test a pistol. Based on your experience, you might do it differently, but two things are for certain. The first is that when you get a new pistol from Wilson Combat, you can rest assured it passed a reliability, zero, and precision test, before it left the factory. The other thing is that before you trust a Wilson Combat or any pistol for personal protection, you need to test and verify those things with your carry ammo. Never leave that up to a manufacturer or a gun writer. **GDTM**



The author with the precision test target he fired at Wilson Combat that passed the precision standard.





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THE SECOND AMENDMENT

From founding principle to modern battleground.

he Second Amendment of the United States Constitution is one of the most fiercely debated and passionately defended provisions in American law. Enshrined in the Bill of Rights, it declares: "A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed."

While only 27 words in length, its meaning, scope and application have been the subject of centuries of legal, political and cultural debate.

ORIGINS AND FOUNDING INTENT

The Second Amendment was ratified in 1791, part of the original Bill of Rights demanded by Anti-Federalists who feared the potential tyranny of a centralized government. Not trusting that the newly formed government would abide by its limited, prescribed powers, they wanted explicit protections for individual liberties—including the right to self-defense.

At the time, English common law, as articulated by jurists like William Blackstone, already recognized a natural right to resist oppression and defend oneself. The Founders believed this right predated the Constitution and therefore should be preserved—not granted—by the Second Amendment.

The language of the amendment reflects this mindset. It doesn't *create* a right; it *recognizes* one. That's why it says, "the right of the people," suggesting an existing, inalienable liberty. Importantly, the phrase "a well regulated militia" has often been misunderstood. In the 18th century, "well regulated" meant well trained, not tightly con-

trolled by the government, and "militia" referred to able-bodied citizens, not a standing army.

LIMITED REACH—AT FIRST

Initially, the Second Amendment applied only to actions of the federal government. States were free to regulate firearms as they saw fit. Indiana, for example, included its own version in its state constitution: "The people shall have a right to bear arms for the defense of themselves and the State." This dual protection remained largely uncontested for decades, in part because federal firearms regulation was virtually nonexistent.

That changed in the 20th century, beginning with the National Firearms Act of 1934, passed in the wake of gangland violence during Prohibition. It imposed taxes and registration

"The language of the Second Amendment reflects the mindset of the Founders. It doesn't create a right; it recognizes one. That's why it says, 'the right of the people,' suggesting an existing, inalienable liberty." requirements on certain weapons like machine guns and short-barreled rifles. This law led to the Supreme Court's 1939 decision in *United States v. Miller*, which upheld the act in a confusing and often misinterpreted opinion. Many lower courts would later use *Miller* to argue that the Second Amendment protected only a "collective" right related to militia service.

THE MODERN LEGAL REVOLUTION

The tide began to shift in 2001 with *United States v. Emerson*, when the Fifth Circuit Court ruled that the Second Amendment protected an individual right. This created a circuit split, setting the stage for the Supreme Court to intervene.

That happened in 2008, with the landmark case *District of Columbia v. Heller.* In a 5-4 decision, the Court confirmed that the Second Amendment protects an individual's right to possess firearms, particularly for self-defense within the home. It was a momentous ruling but limited in scope: The case involved Washington, D.C.—a federal enclave—not a state.

The Court addressed that gap two years later in *McDonald v. City of Chicago* (2010), incorporating the Second Amendment against the states via the Fourteenth Amendment. This meant that state and local governments were now bound by the same constitutional limits as the federal government regarding the right to keep and bear arms.

EXPANSION AND CLARIFICATION IN BRUEN

Despite Heller and McDonald, many courts continued to uphold gun restrictions using "interest balancing"—weighing the government's interest against individual rights. That changed dramatically in 2022 with New York State Rifle & Pistol Association v. Bruen. The Court rejected interest balancing entirely and clarified the standard that should apply in Second Amendment cases: gun laws must be consistent with the text, history, and tradition of the Second Amendment. If there wasn't an analogous restriction at the time of the founding, the law is likely unconstitutional.

The *Bruen* decision also distinguished between the right to "keep" arms (possession) and to "bear" arms (carry). It confirmed that the Second Amendment covers both, including carrying firearms in public for self-defense.

THE RAHIMI DECISION: A RETREAT?

Most recently, the Court addressed *United States v. Rahimi* (2024), involving a federal law that prohibits firearm possession by individuals subject to domestic violence restraining orders. In an 8-1 decision, the Court upheld the law, finding it consistent with the nation's historical tradition—despite the absence of a close founding-era analog that disarmed individuals without a criminal conviction.

Critics, like me, argue that Rahimi

waters down the *Bruen* standard by using historical "analogs" that are only loosely similar, such as surety laws and laws against "affrays" (going armed in a way that terrified the public). Justice Clarence Thomas, the lone dissenter, warned that mixing historical justifications from different laws to justify modern restrictions undermines the originalist framework the court adopted in *Bruen*.

WHAT'S NEXT?

The future of Second Amendment jurisprudence is uncertain. Challenges are already underway against bans on so-called "assault weapons," restrictions on magazine capacity, and controversial ATF regulations such as those governing pistol braces. The outcome of these cases will hinge on how faithfully courts apply the methodology clarified in Bruen—and whether they adhere to the constitutional principle that rights are not privileges granted by the state but liberties inherent to the people.

As it stands, the Second Amendment continues to be forged—sometimes strengthened, sometimes tested—by each new ruling. Its history is a reminder that freedom is not preserved passively; it is upheld by vigilance, debate and, at times, resistance. **GDTM**

About the Author

Alex Ooley is an affiliate attorney with the Armed Citizen's Legal Defense Network. The views and opinions expressed in this article are his own and do not necessarily reflect those of the Network. This article is for informational purposes only and should not be considered legal advice. For specific legal guidance regarding your situation, please consult with a qualified attorney.

BATTLING THE BANG

Strike mufflers that aren't suppressors.

wning and shooting an AR-15 pistol, or SBR, is fun. Well, it starts out fun, but the muzzle blast gets to be a bit much after a short while. Indoors, it's even worse.

And, if you happen to be working in a team environment ... well, others will grow to hate you.

Quickly.

I've even heard of SWAT team members being retired with medical disability due to the muzzle blast of an SBR too close to them. What do you do? The "easy" answer is to put a suppressor on it. But that isn't always an option. Some departments still won't allow it. Or they do, but not personal equipment, and they "just haven't finished the paperwork yet."

When it's cool enough to handle, the Oppressor is easy to install or remove. No tools needed.



And you? You're still waiting for your suppressor.

So, how do you mitigate the blast and not make your pistol or SBR longer? Strike it—as in Strike Industries' Oppressor Lite V2.

This is a two-metal assembly. The mount and interior are steel, but the housing is aluminum. This brings the weight down to 5 ounces. It looks like a really short suppressor, but there's no front cap or baffle on it, so it isn't one. But it diverts the muzzle blast forward away from you. So, you get less, the target gets more, and those beside you don't get the blast from a flash hider or (far, far worse) muzzle brake.

The mounting system is really slick as well. Instead of a simple direct-thread (which means it has to be there all the time), the Oppressor Lite V2 uses a quarter-turn ratchet lock system. Now, to do this, you need a Strike Industries

mount—which is not a problem, as the Strike Cloak flash hider is both a mount for the Oppressor and a superb flash hider just by itself.

The assembly is simple. Remove whatever mount or flash hider you now have on your barrel. Clean the threads and degrease the thread of the barrel and the Cloak. Now, apply some strong thread-locker on the threads and tighten the Cloak on. Let it cure, and when you want to use the Oppressor Live V2, simply press it down onto the Cloak until you feel the spring compress. Then, turn and hear the ratchet until it stops. Done. To remove, let cool (oh, it will get hot). Then, press back and rotate the other direction. You'll hear and feel the system release, and you can then pull the Oppressor forward and off.

The Oppressor Lite V2 is short enough and light enough that it won't alter the handling of your AR-15 pistol

or SBR. In fact, at just 5 ounces, it's probably lighter than some of the QD mount systems that you need to put on the muzzle in order to mount a suppressor. If you spend any time in the winter shooting on an indoor range, you and those around you will appreciate the effect that the Oppressor Lite V2 brings to the table. And to mount it, you get to use a really good flash hider. (There are other muzzle devices in the strike pantheon and others that the Oppressor can mount on.)

All this goodness doesn't come cheap, but quality never does. To mount up, you'll need the Cloak at \$45 and the Oppressor Lite V2 at \$95. Still, that's less than the tax stamp you need to pay to lay hands on your very own suppressor, and the Cloak and Oppressor can be shipped right to your door as soon as the charge clears your credit card.

GDTM





Springfield 1911 TRP AOS.

hat we love and what we hate about the 1911 is actually the same thing. An old design that has stood the test of time, the 1911 is not easy to manufacture. It is labor-intensive and requires expensive methods of production. If you want a top-tier 1911, you'll also need it to be hand-fitted and that will cause the price to skyrocket.

You might hate the cost, but what drives the cost is exactly what makes the 1911 special. Reducing the cost requires that you reduce what you love about the platform. This is the paradox of the 1911.

Springfield Armory's 1911 TRP was released in the late 1990s after the FBI Hostage Rescue Team (HRT) adopted the Springfield Professional as their primary pistol. The Professional was a more expensive 1911 that was semicustom and hand-fit. But if you take everything else about the Professional, and reduce the cost of manufacturing a bit, you end up with the TRP.

The TRP is built for the balance between quality and cost but refuses to compromise on quality where it mat-

ters: match-grade barrel, aggressive grips, easy-to-shoot iron sights and just enough aesthetics to make it sexy. That is the TRP people have known and loved for almost 30 years. But like most things, technology can still make it a little better. Enter the TRP AOS.

THE SAME BUT DIFFERENT

A lot of the time when you try to bring back the classics with a modern style, it just doesn't work. Take any live-action-remake Disney movie for example.

They might have something in common with the masterpiece, but they've lost all the magic.

Maybe that is why Springfield has taken what feels like forever to finally update and expand the TRP line. It might have taken a long time, but the results speak for themselves. This is the TRP you should know and love but now made better with the AOS system and offered in 9mm.

The TRP has been a long-time favorite for a workhorse 1911 that normal people can still mostly afford. While \$2,000 MSRP isn't inexpensive, it's a good middle-ground if you want a great American-made 1911 but aren't willing

or able to pay custom prices that can be double or more.

Just about any check box you could ask the TRP to fill, it does. It's pretty enough to be a barbecue gun or a safe queen, but reliable and durable enough that you can honestly count on it as a duty or defense weapon if you want to. That magic of the TRP wasn't lost with this update, it was made better.

These new TRP models have the same iron sights if you don't want to take advantage of the AOS system but also have an industry-leading optics system if you do. A rock-solid mounting option that has been proven durable and easy to configure is a pure enhancement upgrade for the TRP. But one you can ignore if you choose. And at the same MSRP, there is just nothing to complain about.

NOW IN 9MM

Maybe this is my hot take for the week but let the record reflect that if you ask me: the best AKs are ones in 5.56 NATO and the best 1911s are in 9mm. .45 ACP might be the classic American cartridge, but 9mm is better.

The TRP in 9mm with the AOS sys-





tem is a treat of a pistol to shoot. Even in the 4.25-inch barrel model instead of the clearly superior 5-inch model, the 9mm TRP still feels great in your hands. Made with an aluminum frame instead of steel for the CC model, this comes in almost 12 ounces lighter than the steel full-size .45 ACP TRP and that weight reduction helps a lot if you want to carry it. I can only imagine the steel-frame 5-inch version of the 9mm would be an even softer shooting 1911 that might be the crown jewel of the new TRP lineup.

The only major difference besides caliber between this new 9mm version and the older .45 ACP models is the fact that these carry nine rounds of 9mm in the mag instead of only eight .45 ACP. Throw a great red dot on top like the Trijicon RMR-HD and you have the final evolution of John Browning's masterpiece.

AGENCY ARMS AOS SYSTEM

We've covered the AOS system a lot in the past, but it is worth a more complete explanation if this is your first time reading about it. The Agency Optics System was designed by Agency Arms and is hands-down one of the best optic mounting platforms around. Springfield has made great use of the system incorporating it into pistols like the 1911 DS Prodigy.

AOS uses a plate system that combines

the rear iron sight and a mounting plate for the optic into one unit. The plates are interchangeable in AOS system cuts so any plate will fit any gun cut for it. There are a number of plates available that cover just about all of the optic footprints on the market. The AOS plates also let you choose between irons forward of the dot or irons behind the dot, depending on what plate you get. The plates are easy to install, easy to use and designed to actually take a beating. Adding them to the TRP is the perfect way to update the TRP line.

LOOSE ROUNDS

If you're a fan of the old TRP but want something a little more modern that can mount optics, the new TRP AOS is a fantastic choice. If you want to get into the 1911 world and need a Goldilocks 1911 that will last a lifetime, the TRP AOS is a clear front-runner, and you won't be disappointed.

The TRP is a known value and easily one of the best factory 1911s on the market. Springfield has kept all of that while only adding to it by enhancing the capability of it with the AOS. **GDTM**











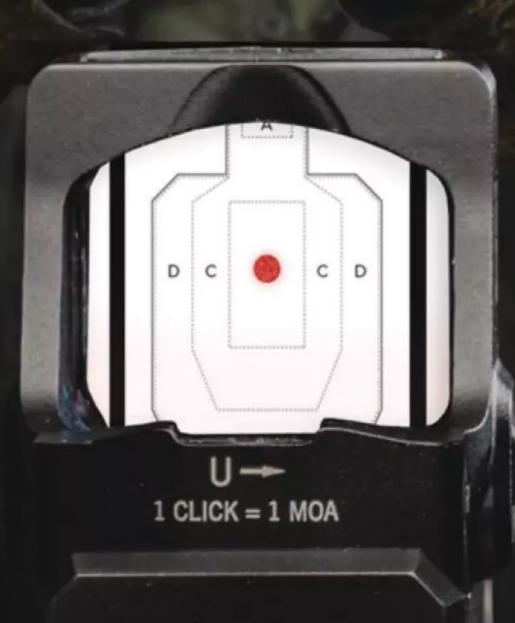
REAL-WORLD







SCAN TO GET YOURS





MICRO RED DOT

01 Springfield Armory Kuna 9mm Pistol

Springfield Armory just launched the Kuna, a roller-delayed 9mm PDW built for fast handling and rock-solid performance.

Named after Croatia's fierce pine marten, this pint-sized powerhouse features a rugged monolithic aluminum upper, a fixed 6-inch cold-hammer-forged barrel and fully ambidextrous controls. The roller-delayed system cuts recoil and muzzle rise for smooth, flat shooting. Add translucent 30-round mags, flip-up hybrid sights and AR-style ergonomics, and you've got a seriously capable personal defense tool. Available with a Pic rail end plate or with a Strike Industries folding brace. Compact, smartly built and ready for anything—the Kuna delivers.

02 Caldwell Velociradar

The Caldwell Velociradar is a feature-packed chronograph that's built like a tank and smart as a whip. Designed for shooters who dabble in everything from rifle to archery, this full-figured unit skips the fragile touchscreens for big, glove-friendly buttons—perfect for cold-weather range days. It uses Chirp Radar tech to calculate DOPE charts from a single shot and syncs with a slick, glitch-free app to track profiles and sessions. While slug and pellet readings can be finicky, its rifle performance shines. The Velociradar is a worthy tool for serious shooters who want reliable data and versatile functionality.

MSRP: \$550

03 Defiance Deviant CRF Action

Defiance Machine just dropped its new Deviant Controlled Round Feed (CRF) action—a modern take on the time-tested Mauser-style design. Beloved by dangerous game hunters, CRF actions maintain control of the cartridge from mag to chamber, reducing feeding errors and preventing double feeds. Unlike legacy CRFs, the Deviant CRF is single-load safe, letting the extractor snap over the rim without damage. It also features a Winchester-style three-position safety. Offered in short, medium and long actions with standard or magnum bolt faces, the Defiance CRF is certain to be on target for a certain segment of shooters.

MSRP: \$2,995



04 CCI Uppercut .22 WMR 40-grain

CCI just upped the rimfire self-defense game with its all-new Uppercut 22 WMR. Loaded with a 40-grain jacketed hollow-point featuring precision nose skiving, this round delivers consistent, reliable expansion and the penetration needed to stop threats. It's the first defensive rimfire load in CCI's history—yet it performs like a veteran. From revolvers to semi-autos, Uppercut performs across platforms with the accuracy and ignition reliability CCI is known for. Whether you're carrying for personal protection or building a backup kit, Uppercut 22 WMR brings serious punch to the rimfire world.

MSRP: \$25.99, box of 50

05 Heckler & Koch G36.22LR

Heckler & Koch just dropped a rimfire twist on a modern military classic—the HK G36 .22LR. Built-in collaboration with Umarex, this scaled-down version of the iconic German service rifle is ideal for low-cost training or just pure plinking fun. With an 18.125-inch barrel, skeletonized folding stock and ambidextrous controls, it's got the looks and feel of the original ... but it shoots the affordable .22 LR. Choose between 10- or 20-round mags and start customizing—the G36 .22 is compatible with existing G36 accessories. Expect smooth shooting, full function and a whole lot of range-day grins.

MSRP: \$679

06 Hornady 3-in-1 Power Case Trimmer

Hornady's new 3-in-1 Power Case Trimmer is a game-changer for high-volume reloaders. With its 2,000-plus-rpm motor, this bench beast trims, chamfers and deburrs in a single, seamless step—saving time without skimping on precision. It handles cases from 22- to .0-caliber and lengths from 1.450 inches to 3.5 inches, with micro-adjustments down to 0.001 inch for dead-on accuracy. Built-in carbide blades and a click-adjustable dial ensure every piece of brass is consistent and clean. Quiet, powerful and ergonomic, this is the tool reloaders have been waiting for. Fast brass prep just got way more precise.

MSRP: \$775

07 JK Armament 155 RPX.30CAL

JK Armament's new 155 RPX .30CAL might just be the most versatile suppressor on the market. This featherweight, mission-configurable can is built for everything from 9mm pistols to .300 Win. Mag.—with just a quick endcap swap. Featuring a Grade 5 titanium blast baffle and seven modular aluminum baffles, it's tough enough for full-auto and light enough for hunting. The .36-cal bore and HUB threading mean it fits your entire arsenal, and it runs whisper-quiet on both rifles and pistols. Oh, and it's backed by an unlimited lifetime warranty. What's not to like?

MSRP: \$849



Mossberg kicks its shorty Shock lineup a with the semi-auto 990 aftershock, based on the company's tough-asnails 940 shotgun.



Mossberg takes its semi-auto smoothbore compact ... real compact.

berg's short-barreled, bird'shead grip smoothbores have sparked plenty of debate. Are they range toys? True defensive tools? Does it even matter? Because a 14-inch scattergun with serious firepower is just plain cool.

Now, Mossberg is cranking the Shock series—what the ATF classifies as "Non-NFA Firearms"—up to 11 with the latest evolution: the 990 AfterShock. This time it's built on the company's battle-hardened 940 semi-automatic platform,

making it faster, harder-hitting and a lot more fun.

Wrists, beware—the 990 AfterShock is here to test your mettle. But let's be real: A little extra wear and tear might be worth the sheer firepower packed into this compact beast.

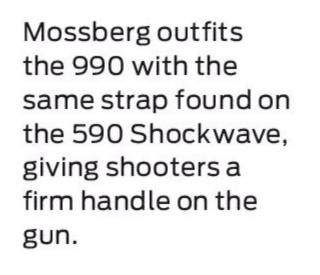
THE LONG ROAD TO THE AFTER-SHOCK

I got my hands on a 14.25-inch barreled AfterShock for testing ahead of its 2025 NRA Convention debut. But this wasn't my first rodeo with the platform.

Back in 2022, a group of gun writers—myself included—were invited to Gunsite Academy in Arizona to test an early prototype. Those early After-Shocks felt like pre-production models—functional but unrefined. Mossberg took its time perfecting the design, ensuring that the final product wasn't just another novelty but a legitimate defensive option.

The result? A more polished, user-friendly version of the original concept, albeit as "user-friendly" as a bird's-head 12-gauge can be.





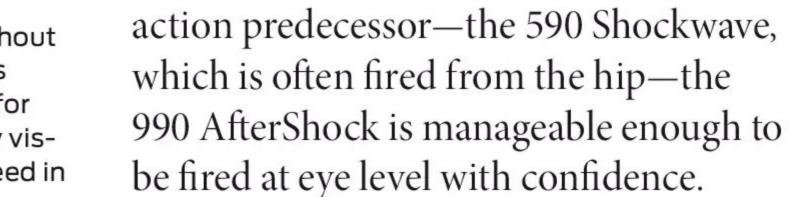
The gun's receiver is drilled and tapped, allowing shooters to mount a Picatinny rail, thus an optic.





Even if you go without an optic, the gun's fiberglass piping for the bead is plenty visible and all you need in close quarters.

The AfterShock's bird's-head grip includes a rubberized saddle that improves your handle on the gun, while not proving overaggressive.





BEASTWhat sets the Shock series apart is its

AFTERSHOCK GRIP: TAMING THE

What sets the Shock series apart is its signature injection-molded bird's-head grip. Unlike traditional pistol grips, which direct recoil straight back into your wrist (and possibly your face), the bird's-head design angles recoil downward, making it far more manageable.

Mossberg wisely opted for a smooth grip surface with a rubber insert on the backstrap for extra friction, ensuring a secure hold without shredding your hands under recoil. Up front, the forend features a textured grip and a strap for added control—borrowed from Mossberg's pump-action models.

While the strap aids in stabilizing the gun, I personally would have preferred a hand stop instead, as it would feel more natural and solid in a semi-auto platform.

990 ACTION: THE GAME CHANGER

The real reason to get excited about the AfterShock? Its action. This isn't just another semi-auto—it's powered by Mossberg's proven 940 gas system.

When Mossberg introduced the 940 series, it changed the game for the company's semi-autos, which had previously struggled to gain traction. By exten-

sively testing the 940 with high-volume shooters and refining its gas system, Mossberg created a shotgun that eats everything from light target loads to heavy magnums without a hiccup.

That same reliability is now packed into the 990 AfterShock, making it not only a blast to shoot but also surprisingly controllable. Unlike its pump-





release and tang safety are all designed for quick and easy manipulation under stress. But the real standout feature is the loading system.

Mossberg widened the loading port, elongated the elevator, smoothed out the magazine follower and removed any sharp edges on the port that might snag your thumb—making reloads lightning fast. Truth be told, I wish every shotgun had a loading gate this slick.

UPGRADED AIMING SYSTEM

Early AfterShock prototypes were equipped with a simple brass bead sight—not ideal for a defensive firearm. Thankfully, Mossberg upgraded the commercial version with a fiber-optic bead for improved visibility.

Even better, the receiver is drilled and tapped, allowing shooters to mount a rail and optic. While I appreciate the flexibility, I would have preferred a direct optic cut, like the 940 Tactical's RMSc footprint, for a more secure mounting solution. Given the AfterShock's high-recoil, bump-prone nature, a milled optic mount would be a sturdier option.

left a lasting impression—though not without some reservations.

First, let's address the obvious: The AfterShock is undeniably badass. In a sea of cookie-cutter ARs and polymer handguns, this smoothbore stands out. And with its proven 940 gas system, it runs like a dream. I fed it everything from light target loads to 3-inch slugs, and it cycled flawlessly, save for two minor malfunctions within the first 20 rounds—a break-in issue that quickly resolved itself.

In terms of accuracy, the AfterShock delivers where it counts—close in.

At 10 yards, Hornady Critical Defense 00 buckshot put 9 out of 9 pellets on target, with 8 landing in center mass. Move beyond this range and the pattern loosen and hits don't land where you want them.

As a sidenote, shooting slugs at





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Gunsite the AfterShock could technically hit a target at 100 yards—but it was far from a tack driver. At this distance and payload, hits were counted as anything that landed on the 18x30-inch target—including outside the silhouette.

Still, it's impressive for a 14.25-inch barrel with a cylinder bore choke. For home defense, this precision is more than sufficient.

THE LEARNING CURVE

That said, shooting the AfterShock from an aimed position requires some practice. The compact beast requires a push-pull technique: Push forward with your support hand while pulling



One of the best things about the 990 is the oversized port, beveled and sporting an elongated elevator. In short, it's easy to feed.

The AfterShock isn't a long-range firearm, but at close range delivers its payload fairly accurately. At 10 yards, it landed 9 out of 9 Hornady Critical Defense 00 buckshot on target, with 8 in center mass. At 5 yards—the head shot—is devastating.

makes the AfterShock quick to manipulate, even

with gloved hands.





compact ergonomically-shaped forend, flat profile trigger and integrated barrel/heat shield combination - these guns are all about functionality, customization and comfort. Available in 12GA, the 590R has a magazine tube, and the 590RM has a detachable box magazine. Both are offered with standard barrels with pop-up sights or with standoff barrels. Let the evolution begin.

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back with your strong hand to maintain control.

I found the technique effective but takes getting used to. I would wager many shooters would find it infeasible or unappealing—it is hard on the wrists. The good news is that Mossberg does offer the short stack with a Crimson Trace Lasersaddle, so aimed hip shots are possible with the gun.

My two cents on the matter? If the AfterShock is your defensive iron of choice, it's well worth the \$200 investment to Form 4 the gun and make it into a short barrel shotgun by adding a stock.

FINAL THOUGHTS

The Mossberg 990 AfterShock is a niche firearm, but that's part of its appeal. It's compact, powerful and fun as hell to shoot.

Is it the best home-defense option out there? That depends. If you're willing to put in the time to master it, the After-Shock is a formidable gun. But if you want something more traditional and accurate, Mossberg's full-sized 940 Tactical might be a better fit.

Either way, the 990 AfterShock is a testament to Mossberg's innovation, proving that even in an age of ARs and striker-fired handguns, there's still room for something different. And let's be honest—sometimes different is just plain awesome. **GDTM**

Mossberg nickel-boron coated the piston ring of the 990, ensuring it's corrosion resistant as well as self-lubricating.



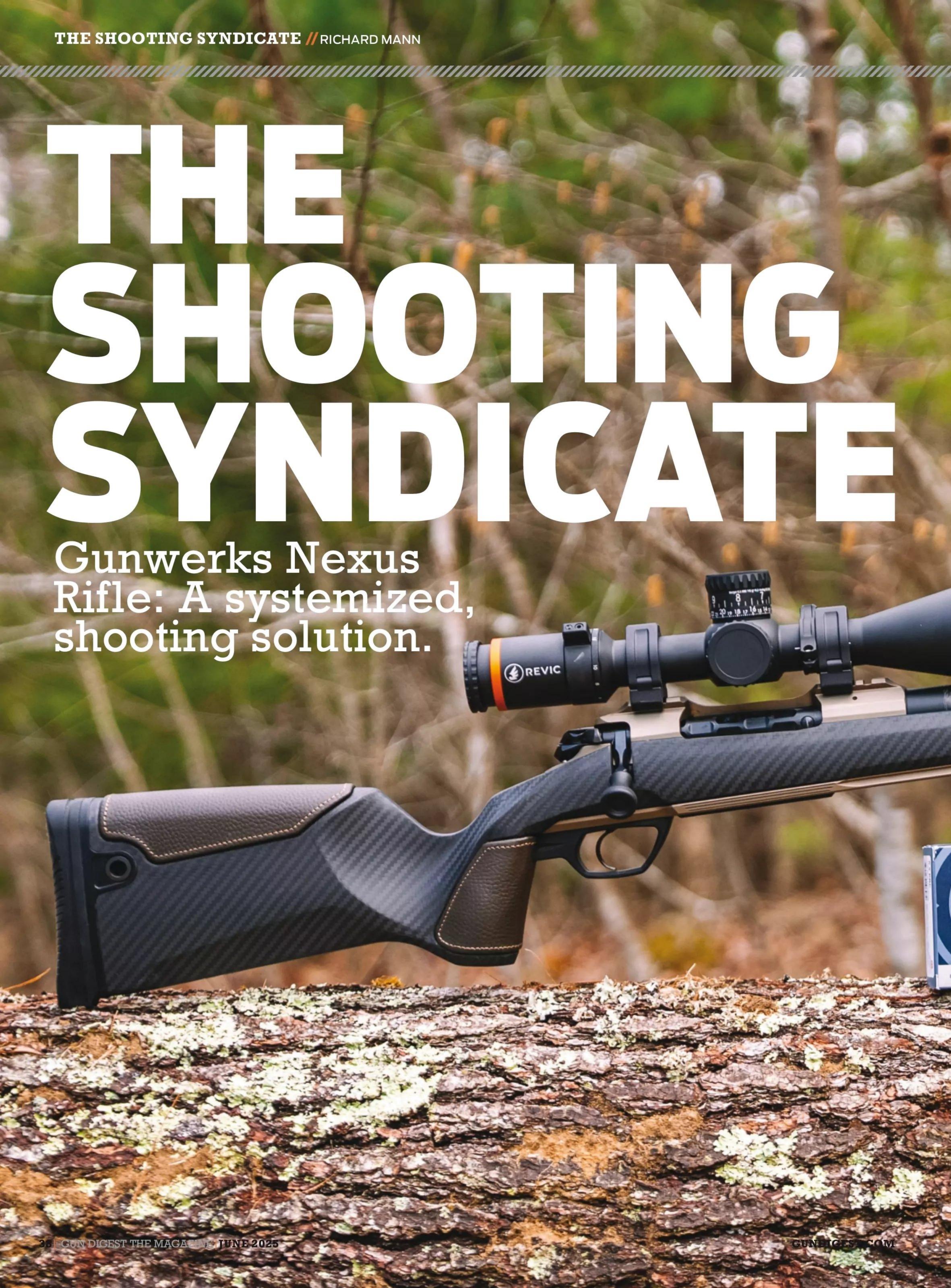
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f you're interested in shooting at long range, particularly as it relates to hunting, there's hardly any doubt you've heard of Gunwerks. Gunwerks gained their initial fame through their acclaimed Long Range *Pursuit* television show. Founded by Aaron Davidson in Otto, Wyoming, Gunwerks' 45,000-square-foot headquarters that's built around a 100-yard shooting range is now located in Cody, Wyoming. Though generally thought of as a rifle manufacturer, you could better describe Gunwerks as a full-service, long-range shooting syndicate. Gunwerks can provide you with all the gear you need to go the distance.

I've been writing about rifles, professionally, for more than a quarter century, but somewhat embarrassingly, during all those years I've never shot a Gunwerks rifle. Not too long ago, my friend Neal Emery, who previously worked at Hornady, went to Gunwerks, and we were finally able to change that.

To give me an idea of what Gunwerks rifles and the company is all about, Emery sent me one of their Nexus rifles to review. The Nexus is the flagship rifle from Gunwerks, and not only did Emery loan me a rifle, but he also provided some of the other gear Gunwerks is becoming known for and that some shooters might be overlooking.

THE NEXUS

This rifle is unique in several ways. For years and even to this day, many precision rifle manufacturers build their guns on a Remington 700 action or Remington 700 clone. Gunwerks builds the Nexus rifle on a proprietary aluminum action that allows you to switch the barrel to change between cartridges.

Gunwerks makes this possible by using barrels with an extension similar to what's used on an AR-15 or the Q Fix rifle. The forward section of the action is split and held together by three screws. You simply loosen those screws, slide out the old barrel and slide in the new one. Also, to accommodate different cartridges with different rim diameters, you can change the bolt head and even the bolt handle.

But there are many other unique features with the Nexus rifle.

Instead of drilling the action for scope mounts, Gunwerks machines Picatinny rail sections into the action, and this eliminates a connection and potential failure point for optics mounting. Gunwerks has also engineered a bolt-shroud mounted, three-position safety that locks the bolt in the rear position and allows for safe





MCX-Spear LT IR
PMCX-556N-11B-IR









SLH300TI-QD

SCAN TO SHOP



The quick-attach feature of the Gunwerks Elevate Bipod 2.0 is great for field applications.

zero one of seven riflescopes from Revic,

Leupold and Kahles, and they'll also provide you with a long-range data package (\$1,275). This includes a Gunwerks long-range ammo loaded with a Berger bullet and a ballistic turret for your riflescope that matches that load. But this is all tuned to the elevation and temperature you want. In fact, you can even order an additional data package (\$595) for ammo loaded with a lead-free bullet that also includes another ballistic turret.

unloading in the middle position.

Then, there's the stock, which is carbon-fiber that has very unusual handstitched leather accents at the grip and comb locations for handling comfort. The bottom metal is also unusual because it extends from the grip all the way down the forend. There's a short section of Picatinny rail at the end and a full length ARCA rail behind that for bipod and tripod attachment.

But the ingenuity and uniqueness does not end there. Gunwerks designed an aluminum, flush-fitting, three-round, detachable magazine box that allows for easy top loading while it's in the rifle. With the carbon-fiber-wrapped barrel, you have the option of 20 or 24 inches, and it comes with a threaded muzzle and a muzzle break with a timing nut. The stock is outfitted with numerous quick-detach sling swivel mounts at the front and rear. And a user-adjustable, Trigger Tech Primary trigger is standard.

When you order the rifle, you first select your cartridge, and the options include the 6.5, 7mm, and .300 PRC, and .28 Nosler. Next, you choose either a black or flat dark earth chassis color, select your barrel length of 20 or 24 inches and set your length of pull at either 13, 13.5 or 14 inches. You can also

specify the riflescope you want included with your rifle, and that's where things can get a bit technical.

Not only will Gunwerks mount and

SHOOTING RESULTS

Gunwerks had chambered the test rifle Neal loaned me in 6.5 PRC, and they outfitted it with the Revic Acura RS25i riflescope. It also came with a data package for a 140-grain Berger bullet Gunwerks load that had a muzzle velocity of 2,972 fps. Ordered, this rifle, optic and data package would have cost



At \$140 for a box of 20, the Gunwerks 6.5 PRC 140-grain VLD ammunition is expensive, but it shoots with laser precision.



Gunwerks smartly machines the Picatinny scope bases into the aluminum action of the Nexus rifle.



PRECISION RIFLESCOPE





GUNWERKS NEXUS

LENGTH: 41.5 inches

WEIGHT: 6 pounds, 14 ounces

BARREL: 20 (tested) or 24 inches

ACTION: Gunwerks NXT

TRIGGER: Trigger Tech Primary trigger

CAPACITY: 3+1

FINISH: Hard anodized black or flat dark earth

STOCK: Carbon fiber with leather accents

and an ARCA and Picatinny rail

AVAILABLE CHAMBERINGS: 6.5 PRC, 7mm

PRC, 300 PRC, and 28 Nosler

PRICE: \$6,475 (base price)

The interchangeable bolt head on the Nexus rifle has dual plunger ejectors to ensure the reliable ejection of fired cases.

The detachable magazine on the Nexus rifle is well made and you can easily top load it when it's in the rifle.

For those who appreciate maximum interface options with bipods and tripods, the Nexus rifle has a full-length ARCA rail and a short Picatinny rail on its stock.

The grip on the stock of the Nexus rifle is near vertical and is wrapped in hand stitched leather for comfort and to help maintain a secure grip.

SHOOTING RESULTS

LOAD	VEL	SD	ENG	PRECISION
Gunwerks 140-grain Berger VLD Hunting	2,972	12.2	2,746	0.88
Federal 140-grain Fusion Tipped	2,996	16.7	2,790	0.96
Hornady 143-grain Precision Hunter ELD-X	2,937	22.1	2,681	0.92

NOTES: Reported muzzle velocity (VEL), standard velocity deviation (SD) and muzzle energy (ENG) were established by firing 10 shots over a Caldwell G2 chronograph with the screens placed 10 feet from the muzzle. Reported precision for each load represents the average of three, five-shot groups fired at 100 yards from a sandbag rest. A Silencer Central Banish Backcountry suppressor and a Revic Acura RS25i 5-25x50mm riflescope set at maximum magnification were used for all precision testing. Temperature: 62 degrees F, humidity: 32 percent, pressure: 29.87 in-Hg and elevation: 2,200 feet.

\$9,945. That's a hell of a lot of money for a rifle/scope/ammo combination, so I expected great things on the range.

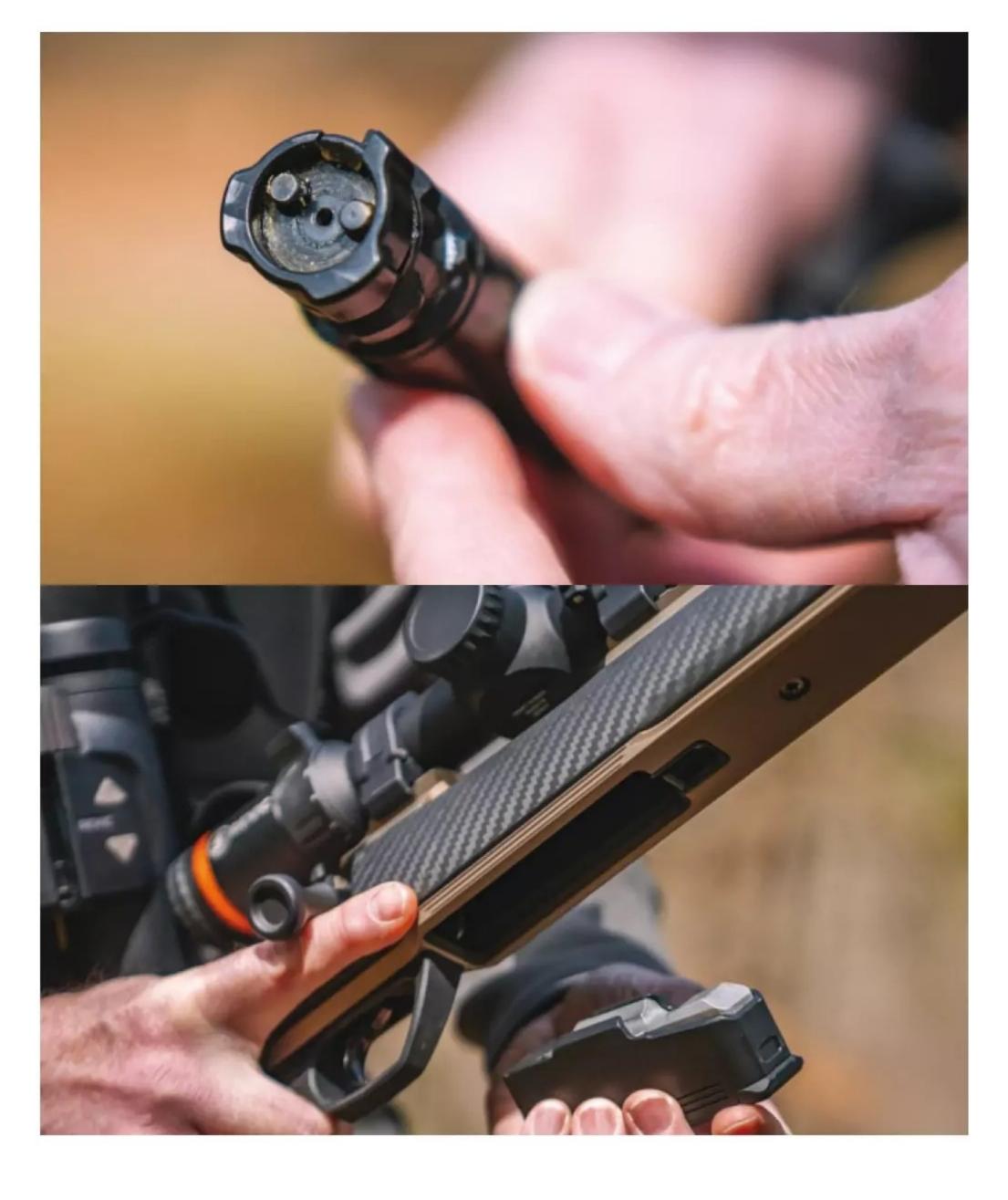
And great things are what I got.

I installed a Silencer Central Banish Backcountry suppressor and set up at the bench with the Gunwerks factory ammo and two other loads. The first five-shot group I fired with the Gunwerks ammunition measured 0.89 inch, and I fired all five shots—as I normally do when I precision test a rifle—in less than 60 seconds. After two more five-shot groups, the average group size for that load was 0.88 inch. I then fired three, five-shot groups with the other two factory loads, and the average for all nine, five-shot groups fired was only 0.92 inch.

To evaluate the data package, I shot the

rifle out to 450 yards with 8-inch steel plates as targets. I corrected for trajectory by dialing to the correct distance with the Gunwerks supplied custom turret on the Revic riflescope. I never missed.

I cannot rate the Gunwerks rifle as anything but outstanding: It performed flawlessly in every way. However, it is not the rifle for everyone. Clearly, the cost alone is a bit staggering. But aside from price, this is not what I would consider a generalpurpose hunting rifle. By itself, the rifle weighs 6.875 pounds. That's not bad, but if you add in the Revic scope, which weighs 2.4 pounds, the weight jumps to more than 9 pounds. I did all the shooting from Gunwerks wonderfully engineered, quick-release 12.3-ounce Elevate Bipod 2.0 (\$395), which upped rifle weight





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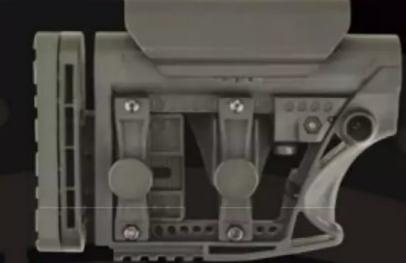
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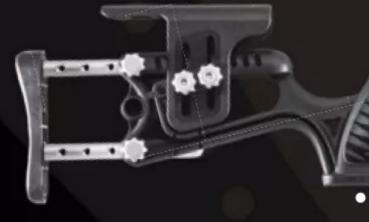
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beyond 10 pounds.

This is a long-range precision rifle configured for hunting, and, within the context of that description, it is phenomenal. But, most importantly, you must look at the Nexus, as well as the other rifles from Gunwerks, as not just a rifle but as a shooting system.

NOT JUST A RIFLE

You could just purchase the Nexus rifle at its base price of \$6,475 and add your own riflescope and any other accessories

You can optimize your Gunwerks system with the Revic Acura BLR10b Ballistic Rangefinding 10x42mm Binocular.



you might desire, and then shoot factory ammunition or your own handloads. But the base premise of the Gunwerks concept is to let them put the complete package together for you.

"The vast majority of our customers want a full system, which is what we are known for," Emery said. "They want a rifle that's scoped, sighted in and comes with a scope turret cut for the ammunition we offer. While some shooters love to geek out about what scope to buy, which mounts to use and enjoy working up a load, there's a ton of folks who just don't have or can't take the time for all that. They just want a system ready to go with all the best parts."

In that venue, Gunwerks is unique and singular, and it's a very practical approach. And while at first blush it might seem extremely expensive, in the real world, it's not altogether financially impractical. I've known several who embarked on the long-range hunting rifle journey and spent more on rifles, optics, range finders and ammunition that did

not deliver the results they wanted than it would have cost them to let Gunwerks just do it all for them from the start. My results shooting the Nexus at distance is a perfect example of how the Gunwerks system comes together to make it easy.

If you use the Revic range-finding binoculars from Gunwerks (\$2,695), you create a profile in the Revic Optics app and upload it to the binoculars. When you enter the custom turret data, the app knows your bullet, muzzle velocity, etc., and it also knows your custom turret has been cut for the environmental conditions you're hunting in. The cool part is that the range-finding binoculars can compensate for changes for those conditions and tell you exactly where to dial to get your hit.

Collectively, a fully kitted Gunwerks rifle and system are perfectly tuned to eliminate all your excuses for missing. Well, except for plain old piss-poor shooting, and, surprisingly, Gunwerks can help with that too.

Gunwerks' Long Range University offers training to help you make quick, ethical, one-shot kills in the field. Not only will their courses teach you to interface with all the Gunwerks' products, but the training will also help you learn when you should *not* take the shot, and for ethical hunting that is just as important as having the right gear, knowing how to use it and knowing how to take the shot.

If I were to summarize the Nexus rifle in as few words as possible, I think I'd have to quote Warren Buffet, "Price is what you pay. Value is what you get."

However, if left to my own hillbilly upbringing, vocabulary and logic, I say: If you want to live at long range, stop drinking stupidly expensive boutique coffee and spring for the Gunwerks' system and training. Encourage your kids to study enough to fund their higher education with scholarships. **GDTM**

Though at 38 ounces the Revic Acura RS25i 5-25x50 riflescope is heavy, it is ideally adapted for long-range work.



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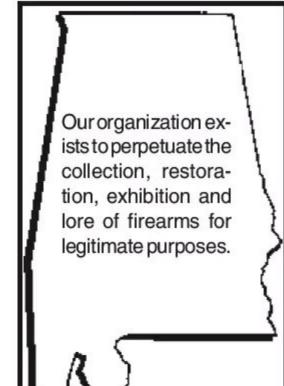
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SAT. 9:00 A.M. - 5:00 P.M. SUN. 10:00 A.M. - 4:00 P.M.

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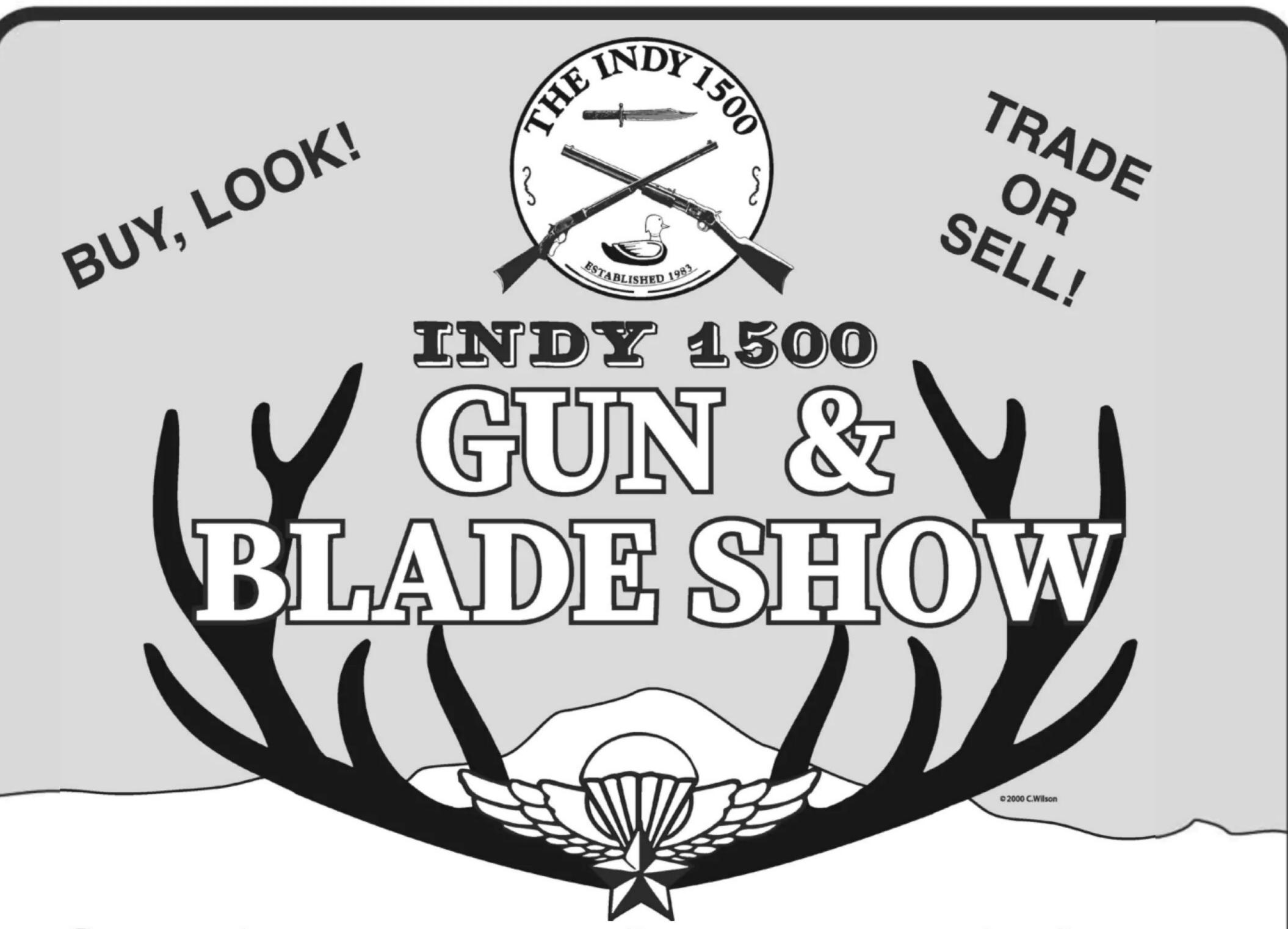
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July 19-20 • AMARILLO Civic Center

August 16-17 • ABILENE Convention Center

September 13-14 • KERRVILLE Expo Hall

Show Hours: Saturday 9-5 Sunday 10-4

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SHOW LISTINGS BY DATE

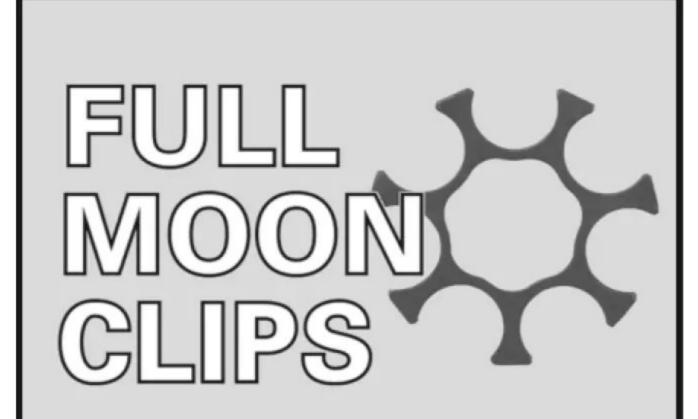
JULY

Jul 19-20 TN, Lenoir City. Knoxville TN: Smoky Mountain Gun Collectors Association Gun Show. The Venue at Lenoir City, 7690 Creekwood Park Blvd. SH: Sat. 9am-5pm, Sun. 9am-3pm. A: \$10.00 each day. T: 120. F: \$50.00. Smoky Mountain Gun Collectors Association, Inc. . P.O.Box 9251, Knoxville, TN 37940. PH: 865-333-4970. www.smokymountainguncollectorsassociation.org.

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Smoky Mountain Gun Collectors
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\$10.00 each day. T: 120. F: \$50.00.
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Jul 26-27 MO, Kansas City. The M.V.A.C.A. 54th Annual National Summer Arms Show. KCI EXPO Center, 11730 N. Ambassador. SH: Sat. 9am-5pm, Sun. 9am-3pm. A: Adults: \$15 A Day / \$20 Weekend Pass Children under 15: Free - must be accompanied by adult. T: 800. F: \$135 Sales Table / \$35 Display Table. Missouri Valley Arms Collectors Association. PO Box 6013, Leawood, KS 66206. PH: 816-559-7469. http://www.mvaca.org.



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SEPTEMBER

Sep 5-6 ND, West Fargo. Red River Range Gun Show. Red River Regional Marksmanship Center, 640 16th St NE. SH: Fri. 4pm-8pm, Sat. 8am-4pm. A: \$5.00 per day; 12 years and older. 11 and under free with adult. T: 160. F: \$40. Red River Regional Marksmanship Center. 640 16th St NE, West Fargo, ND 58078. PH: 701-356-0677. rrrmc.com.

OCTOBER

Oct 4-5 IN, Valparaiso . Gun & Knife Show . Porter County Exp-Center, 215 East Division Road. SH: Sat. 8am-5pm, Sun. 9am-3pm. A: \$8.00 children 12 & under free with Adult. T: 350. F: \$70.00 8ft.@ run of show . Dunes Rifle & Pistol Club L.L.C.. P.O. Box 345, 812 West Old Ridge Road, Hobart, IN 46342. PH: 219-942-4514. Https://valpogunshow.com.

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September 20-21

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Elk City

Elk City Civic Center

May 24-25 July 26-27

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Shawnee

Expo Center

July 19-20

December 20-21

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TEXAS

Canton

Canton Civic Center
August 8-10

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Carthage Civic Center May 31-June 1

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County Expo Center June 20-22

September 26-28 November 28-30

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August 2-3

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KANSAS

Dodge City

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November 15-16

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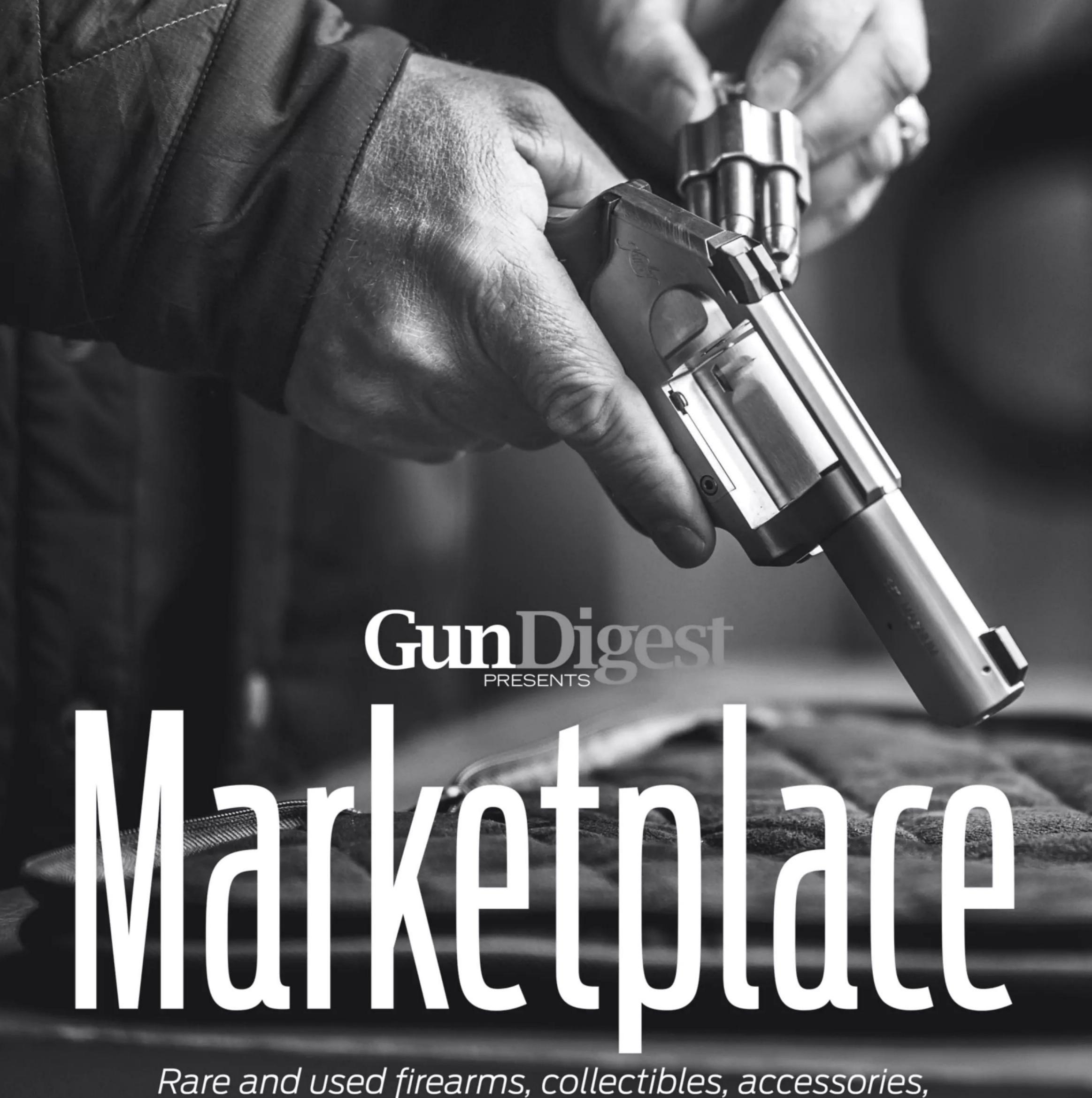


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- 12-W CZ 9mm Luger "Model P-09" Auto Pistol 4 ½" barrel with mint bore, front white dot sight, rear sight removed and Burris "fast fire III" dot sight added, scope has a 3 MoA dot reticule and crisp clear optics, 99% black matte finish on slide, black polymer frame with front Piccatinny equipment rail on frame and stippled grip sides, ambidextrous de-cocker and slide serrations, comes with one high cap 19 round magazine, excellent function, manufactured 2014 \$450

- 27-W Ruger .22 LR "Model SR-22P" Auto Pistol 3 ½" barrel with mint bore, 99 ½% original black anodized finish, (3) white dot sighting with fully adjustable rear sight, aluminum slide and polymer frame, mint replaceable grip shape (2) provided, loaded chamber inspection port, as new in original box with (2) 10 shot magazines, manual and accessories, made in 2017 ... \$295

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- 37-W Smith & Wesson .38 Special "Model 637-2 Airweight" Double Action Revolver 1 7/8" barrel with mint bore, aluminum alloy frame with stainless barrel and cylinder, case colored hammer and trigger, mint S&W logo pink boot grips with regular black rubber boot grips in original blue plastic case with all paper, cable lock and matching end label, made around 2005\$385

- 41-W Springfield Armory .45 ACP "Model 1911-A1" Loaded Target Stainless Auto Pistol 5" barrel with mint bore, all metal surfaces are in near new condition, 1/8" blade front and fully adjustable "LPA" marked target style rear sights, target style lightened, serrated trigger, skeletonized spur hammer, full beaver tail grip safety, oversize safety lever, straight back serrated mainspring housing, beveled magazine housing bottom, minty checkered Walnut large diamond grips, (8) shot blued magazine and spare set of grooved synthetic grips plus owners manual, all contained in a blue Springfield Armory lockable case, as new overall\$895

CENTERFIRE RIFLES

- 55-W Mosin Nagant 7.62x54R Polish Radom "Model M44" Bolt Carbine 16 ¼" barrel with mint bore, 99% original bright blue, all matching numbers, dated "1953" and marked "11" in an oval signifying manufacturer by "Radom" factory in Poland, cruciform folding bayonet, green cloth sling with leather keepers, all correct and original features in mint collector quality (C&R)\$895

- **58-W Remington .300 Savage "Model 722" Bolt Rifle** 24" barrel with excellent bore, silver bead front sight, express style rear sight, unmarked 2.5-7x scope mounted on a one piece Buehler base, 98% original blue with some handling marks, checkered Walnut pistol grip stock with roll-over cheekpiece in good condition showing some repairs and handling marks, rectangle plug where a receiver sight was once mounted, original metal buttplate, manufactured 1949, a nice light kicking high power rifle with ballistics very similar to a .308 Winchester (C&R)\$595
- **60-W Ruger 7mm Mauser "Model 77" Bolt Rifle** 22" barrel with mint bore, 99% original bright blue, no open sights but has Ruger 1" rings on factory Ruger integral receiver bases, minty dark Walnut lightly figured pistol grip stock with cut checkering, logo grip cap, logo solid red rubber buttplate and swivel "eyes", excellent function showing little actual use, made in 1981 \$725
- 61-W Ruger .350 Legend "American Ranch Rifle Model " Clip Feed Bolt Rifle 16 1/8" barrel with mint bore and capped threaded muzzle, 99% original matte black finish, no sights but has Ruger factory installed one piece Picatinny rail on receiver, "marksman" factory adjustable trigger, minty lightweight synthetic flat "dark Earth" pistol grip stock with soft vent rubber black recoil buttpad, and swivel "eyes", excellent function, made in 2022, repaired crack in triggerguard is just about invisible, comes with (4) 5 shot detachable AR style magazines and original box\$485

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- 63-W Ruger 7mm Remington Magnum "No.1-B" Single Shot Dropping Block Rifle 26" medium weight barrel with mint bore, 98%+ original bright blue, no open sights but has ¼ rib with Ruger scope cutouts and fitted with blued Ruger 1" rings, minty very fancy, dark checkered Walnut stock with Ruger logo solid rubber butt pad, excellent function, shows little or no actual use, Ruger logo grip cap and factory swivel "eyes", made in 1968 (2nd year production), super looker with early style cut checkering, collector quality (C&R) \$1595 64-W Ruger 30/40 Krag "No. 3 Model" Single Shot Falling Block Carbine 22" barrel with mint, bore 28% original blue finish Lyman front blade sight with white head folding
- 65-W Ruger .44 Remington Magnum "No. 3 Model" Single Shot Dropping Block Carbine 22" barrel with mint bore, 98%+ original bright blue, factory bead front and folding open rear adjustable sights plus Weaver style scope brass installed using factory holes, excellent Walnut straight grip stock with smooth blued steel buttplate, excellent function, made in 1984 ... \$995
- 67-W Savage .17 HMR "Model 93R17" Clip Feed Bolt Rifle 21" barrel with mint bore, 99 ½% original matte black finish, no open sights but has a very nice Bushnell "Trophy XLT" 3-9x40mm scope with duplex reticule, mint black synthetic pistol grip stock with swivel "eyes", grip cap and logo plastic buttplate, Accu trigger equipped and ready to go \$325
- 68-W Savage .300 Savage "Model 99-EG" Lever Rifle 24" barrel with excellent bright bore, 97% original blue and about the same amount of color case hardening on lever with both getting a bit thin, ramp bead front sight, open dovetail rear sight slot and correct Lyman "57-SA" peep sight installed using factory holes, receiver is also factory drilled, tapped and plugged for scope bases with "Savage 99" logo offset to left, excellent Walnut pistol grip stock with cut checkering, grip cap, serrated steel buttplate (showing some pitting and blur loss), and late style Schnabel tip on matching forend, excellent function, made around 1955 when Savage first started factory drilling and tapping for scope bases, nice Damascened bolt and colorful dark wood, with cocking indicator and cartridge counter (C&R)\$1095
- 70-W Springfield Armory 30/06 "Custom Sporter" Bolt Rifle 22 ½" shortened and recontoured barrel with mint bore, 98%+ professionally re-blue showing light spots of pin prick pitting, receiver has mounted Weaver base with 1" Weaver scope rings and mounting a period Weaver K3 60-B scope with a "Targeteer" 8 power magnifier, (included is the original front lens for when the magnifier is removed), custom Walnut Monte Carlo pistol grip stock with rollover cheek piece and Schnabel forend, stock shows repaired crack from rear tang of receiver wrapping around to floorplate, bolt and safety modified to accommodate scope, white line spacer serrated buttplate, excellent function, very well professionally done .. \$465
- 72-W Universal .30 Carbine "Model M-1 Carbine" Clip Feed Auto Rifle 18" barrel with mint bore, 98% original blue, original front and rear open sights, plus a 4x32mm no name scope (looks like a Weaver) with nice optics and standard cross hair reticule in side mount 1" rings (looks like a factory installation), ventilated blued steel upper, and hardwood reproduction pistol grip lower with side cutout for sling (not included) and swivel on front barrel band clamp, excellent function and a good representative clone, includes one 5 shot magazine\$695

RIMFIRE RIFLES

- 78-W Marlin .22 S, L, & LR "Model 81" Tube Feed Bolt Rifle 24" barrel with excellent bright bore, 95% original faded thin blue, factory open sights and grooved receiver, excellent hardwood pistol grip stock with Walnut stain and serrated black plastic buttplate, excellent function (C&R) \$195
- 80-W Marlin .22 S, L, & LR "Model Golden 39-A" Takedown Lever Rifle 24" round, micro groove barrel with excellent bore, ramp front blade sight, rear sight has been removed leaving the rear dovetail slot open, scope base added to top of receiver with a crossfire "vortex" scope mounted, scope is 2-7x32 with "dead-hold BDC" reticle crisp clear multi-coated lenses that deliver amazing light transmission, 98% original blue finish, shows some small spots of pin prick pitting on magazine tube, trigger shows light gold color but mostly faded, "JM" hammer extender added, fluted smooth oil stained Walnut stock and forend, stock has white line spacer on both the pistol grip cap and Marlin logo buttplate, sling swivels, missing the bull's-eye logo in toe line, excellent function, manufactured 1958-1959 (C&R)\$855
- 81-W Marlin .22 L & LR "Model 56" Clip Feed Lever Rifle 22" barrel with mint bore, 99 ½% original blue, hooded ramp bead front and sporting open rear sights plus grooved receiver, mint dark Walnut pistol grip stock with Monte Carlo and serrated steel buttplate, pistol grip cap and traditional Marlin "bull's-eye" in toe line, about new overall, collector quality (C&R)\$675

- 85-W Remington .22 LR "Model Nylon 66" Butt Tube Feed Auto Rifle 19 5/8" barrel with mint bore, 97% original blue with light peppery pinprick pitting on receiver cover and two spots of edge wear along the top by the grooved receiver on left side, raised front "shark blade" sight, fully adjustable rear factory sight plus Weaver scope rings on grooved receiver mounting a 4x32mm Tasco scope with plain crosshairs and crisp clear optics, excellent "Mohawk brown" Zytel synthetic checkered pistol grip stock with white Zytel plastic spaces and black forend tip, grip cap and buttplate, excellent function, manufactured 1986 \$495
- 86-W Remington .22 S, L, & LR "Model 550-1" Tube Feed Auto Rifle 24" barrel with excellent bore, 98% original blue, light flaking and toning to brown, original dovetail front blade sight and open sporting rear sight, very good+ smooth Walnut pistol grip stock with some light dings and handling marks, grooved receiver mounting a Weaver "B-4" 3/4" tube scope, manufactured 1954, one of the few autoloaders that will reliably feed all 3 types of .22 ammo (C&R) \$325
- 88-W Remington .22 S, L, & LR "Model 510-P / The TargetMaster" Single Shot Bolt Rifle 25" barrel with bright excellent bore, ramp blade front sight, factory rear aperture sight has been removed, mostly brown and gray patina with scattered peppery pin prick pitting throughout, smooth Walnut pistol grip stock showing normal dings and dents with finish wear throughout, black checkered Remington buttplate, manufactured 1961 (C&R) \$115

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- 97-W Winchester .22 S, L, & LR "Model 72A" Tube Feed Bolt Rifle 25" barrel with mint bore, 99% original bright blue, standard factory bead front and sporting open rear sights, swept back bolt handle, minty figured dark Walnut pistol grip stock with mint Winchester logo checkered hard rubber buttplate, excellent function looks near new, collector quality (C&R)\$475

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- 105-W Smith & Wesson 12 Gauge "Model 916T" Pump Shotgun 26" plain barrel with excellent bright bore, 3" chamber and fixed improved cylinder choke, 95% original blue, very good Walnut pistol grip stock with added adjustable "Morgan" pad, excellent function\$195
- 107-W Winchester 12 Gauge "Model 120" Pump Shotgun 28" vent rub barrel with excellent bright bore, 3" chamber and improved cylinder screw in "WinChoke", 95%+ original bright blue, receiver has a Weaver rail installed on top using factory holes, excellent hardwood pistol grip stock and circular grooved pump handle, swivel "eye" in toeline of butt and factory logo vent rubber recoil pad, swivel on front takedown knob, made around 1986, excellent function .. \$195

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- **115-W** Colt The Making of An American Legend by William Hosley, copyright 1996, 254 page hardcover with dust jacket, very good condition\$25

- 127-W Compliments of Col. Ruger, by John C Dougan, copyright 1991, 238 page hardcover with dust jacket (small repaired tear in upper edge of jacket) in excellent condition \$150

- 135-W Japanese Infantry Weapons of World War Two by George Markham, copyright 1976, Arms and Armour Press, 96 page hardcover with dust jacket in very good condition, have (2) copies, (1) is a library book with no dust cover and (1) originalLibrary book \$35 original \$45

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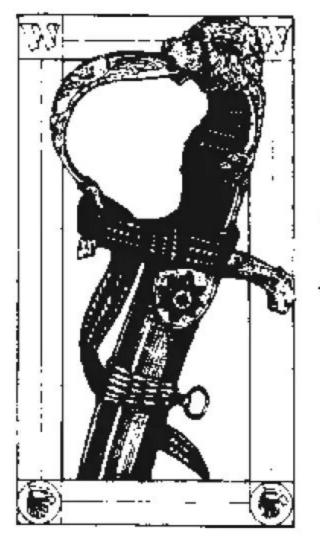
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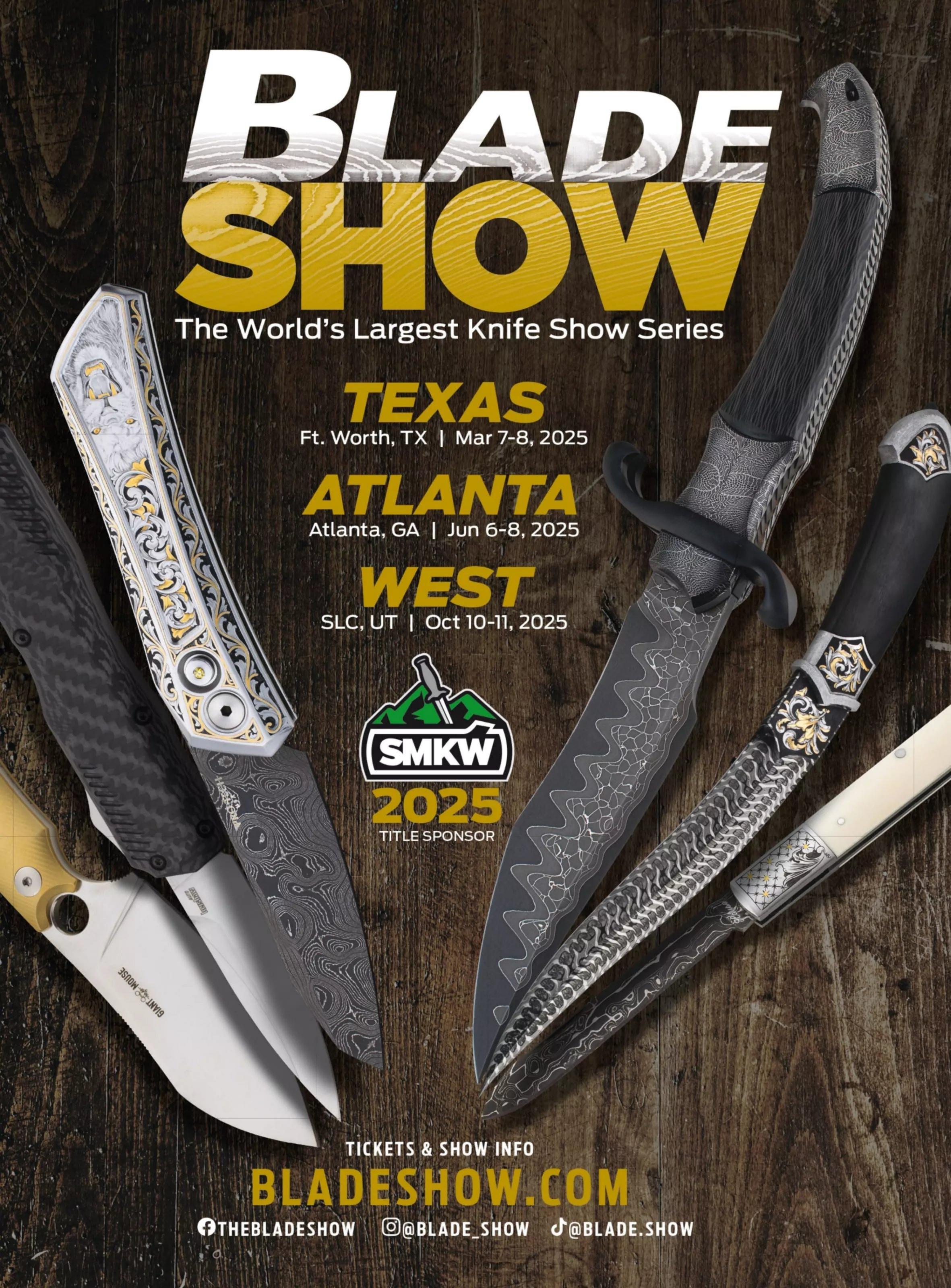
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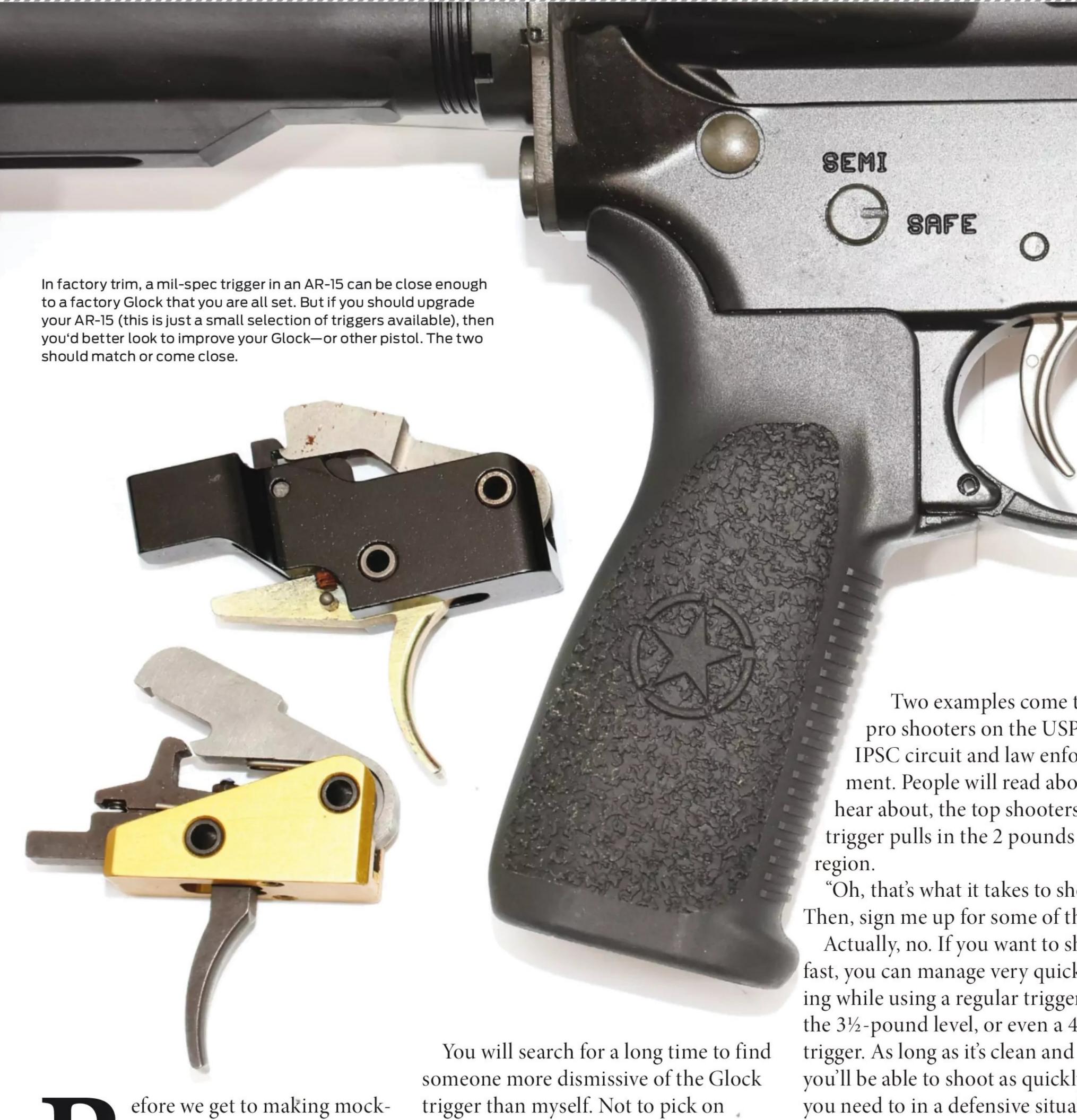
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ery of those who insist on "the best trigger possible" in a firearm to be used for defense, we need to lay out the parameters of just what it is we're talking about.

In truth, most triggers are good enough. Most, even those that are deemed "beyond hope" by the cognoscenti will actually do the job when required. But "good enough" is a small comfort. And this is, after all, America ... where we have choices.

You just want to be careful what you choose.

them in particular (oh heck, why not?), but a spongy, gritty, 6-pounds-plus trigger isn't ideal for good marksmanship. And that's the best, out-of-the-box trigger that they tout. Some places, like the NYPD, had even crappier triggers foisted upon them. (If you've never tested the trigger pull of an NYPD 1 or NYPD 2, consider yourself lucky.) The temptation to improve such a trigger pull can be great, and in a lot of instances it can be a good thing.

But, like so much in life, it's easy to go too far.

Two examples come to mind: pro shooters on the USPSA/ IPSC circuit and law enforcement. People will read about, or hear about, the top shooters using trigger pulls in the 2 pounds or less

"Oh, that's what it takes to shoot fast? Then, sign me up for some of that."

Actually, no. If you want to shoot fast, you can manage very quick shooting while using a regular trigger pull in the 3½-pound level, or even a 4-pound trigger. As long as it's clean and crisp, you'll be able to shoot as quickly as you need to in a defensive situation. So why do the Grandmasters use such light triggers? Because they're trying to beat other Grandmasters, that's why. (I know it sounds obvious, but there it is.)

THE REAL WORLD APPLICATION

If you find yourself in need of shooting in a defensive situation, you have to use both good marksmanship and good tactical awareness. It's entirely possible to shoot too quickly in a defensive situation. The tactical awareness needed in a match consists solely of, "Is the target the correct color? Have I engaged it already?"



For a defensive situation, you're not going to need "splits" at the 0.15-second level, which is the working space of the GMs you read about. It's more like a half-second, and you don't need a 2-pound trigger for that.

So, what if you do have a trigger that light on your sidearm? Well, the chances of stress, cold weather, gloves, or just being jostled while handling your sidearm greatly increase the chances of an accidental or unintentional discharge. Simply holstering can be problematic, if something like a jacket hem or a drawstring gets in the path of the trigger as you are finishing the shove home.

The old adage that "every bullet has a lawyer attached" is one you have to

keep in mind. On the range, an accidental discharge/unintended discharge (AD/UD) will get you DQ'd from a match. It might even be cause for your gun club membership to be looked into. Out in public, an AD/UD could be a lot more serious. You will have your CPL looked at. You might find civil action being brought, from the damage your bullet created or even the emotional harm experienced by bystanders.

Back in the old days, when it was mostly (or only) law enforcement officers who were packing, an AD/UD was cause for their embarrassment and not much else. The department might or might not have taken some disciplinary action, but that was it. These days, even LE gets put on notice for an accidental or unintended discharge.

And the rest of us? It could be bad.

THE OTHER SIDE OF THE COIN

But shouldn't a bad trigger pull be improved if it can be? You bet. There

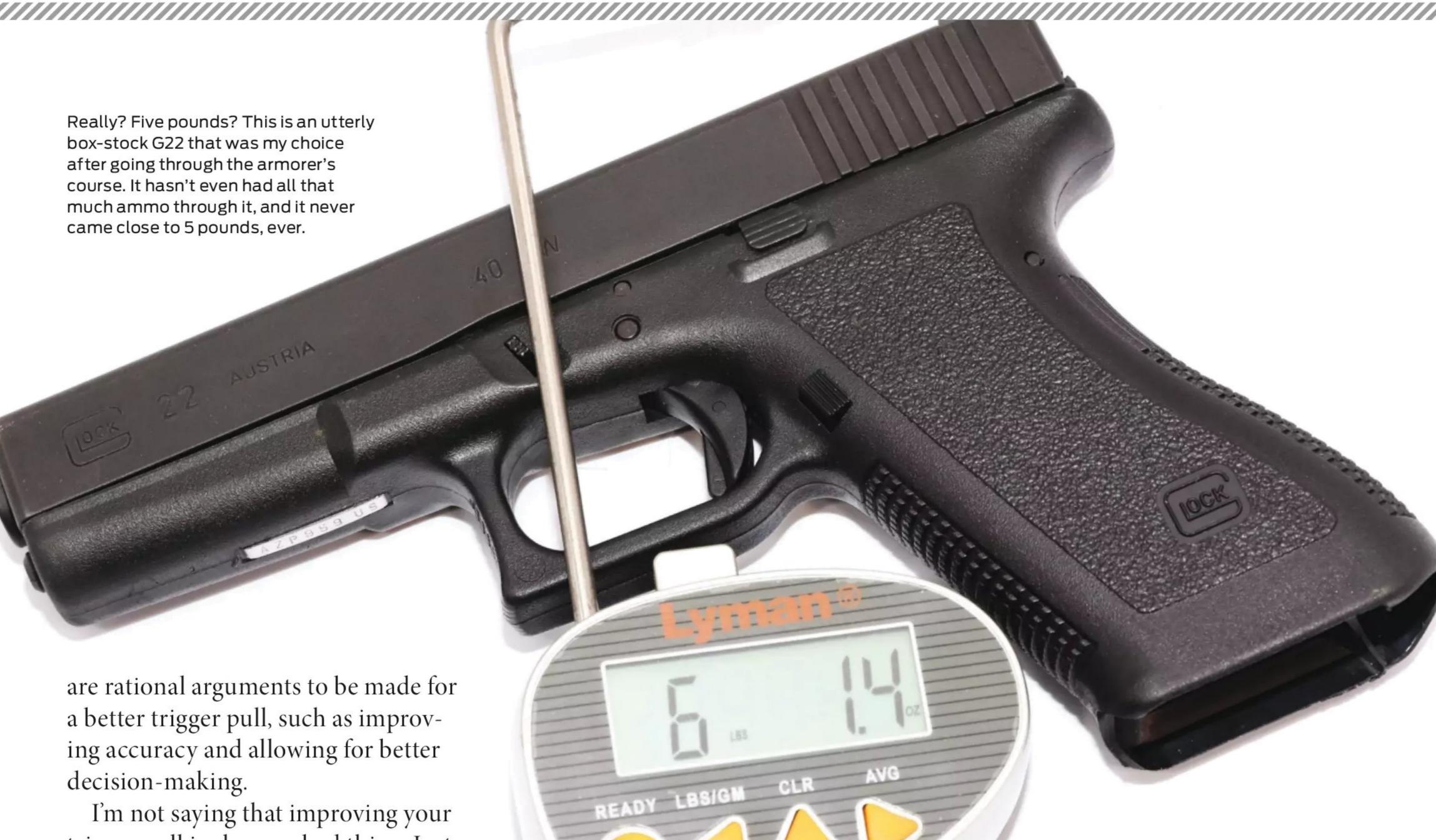


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trigger pull is always a bad thing. Just keep it reasonable. Taking a really ugly 6-plus-pound trigger pull and bringing it down to a clean four will seem like a

huge improvement. And it is.

Now, if you want to make the legal side of this a better proposition for you, engage in a bit of planning. Peruse the manufacturer's spec sheets for a pistol similar to yours. (So, you have a Glock, that means pretty much any maker of a striker-fired pistol then.) Find a competitor's spec sheet that lists their pistol as having a 4-pound trigger pull. Now take your Glock and an aftermarket trigger to a pistolsmith and work the details out. You want it in writing that the task was to "match the other maker's trigger pull." (You could just trade guns over the counter at the gun store and get that 4-pound pull, but that would be too easy.)

If you then use that pistol in a defensive situation, and the question comes up as to the trigger pull, you're now on record as simply matching the factory-spec trigger pull of the competitor's model—nothing untoward about that. Of course, the pistolsmith will have to be onboard with this, no fair blindsid-

ing them when the question comes up.

LAW ENFORCEMENT IS DIFFERENT

The law enforcement aspect mentioned isn't so much an LE departmental thing as it is LE equipment. The problem here is one of trigger disparity. In Patrol Rifle classes, we'd run into officers who were issued Glocks with unaltered factory triggers (as required by, or issued by, the department), but the officers, when they were authorized to do so, had purchased an AR-15 for duty work. (And good on them for having done so.)

In many instances, that AR-15 came with a match trigger. They now had two firearm tools at their disposal, one with a 3-pound trigger and the other with a 6-pound trigger. Despite giving them a heads-up, there would be unintentional discharges from the trigger-pull disparity. Why?

Having spent years up to that point training with Glocks (a lot of departments were late in allowing/issuing AR-15s), the officers had fired many qualification courses with the long and heavy factory pistol trigger. Then, ar-

riving for the Patrol Rifle class, they'd have a short-travel trigger with maybe as much as 3.5 pounds of pressure required. So, when firing their AR-15, just about the time they would have taken up most of the slack and trigger weight on their Glocks, their AR-15 would discharge.

Often, this was near the target, but not at the point they planned on striking. Sometimes it was on the range floor, into the dirt or gravel below the target frame. It wasn't easy learning to switch from one to the other. Transition drills were almost a comedy of errors. Officers who had now become accustomed to the AR trigger when switching to their Glock, short-pressed the Glock trigger, subconsciously expecting it to go off at 3.5 pounds. (Nope, it's never going to do that.)

Had they just opted for the mil-spec trigger pull on an AR-15, they would have been all set. The USGI specs for an M16/M4 are close enough to the actual specs on a Glock that the two are in sync when box-stock. It's when they changed one of them that created the disparity.







Glocks aren't the only pistols that can have a mismatch with rifles as far as trigger pull is concerned. There are pistols that do better, so search one out or have your Glock built to match.

THE VALUE OF UNIFORMITY

I'll admit, the temptation to improve is great. And, in some instances, it's never been easier. It used to be difficult to improve the AR-15: Now you have no lack of "packet" triggers you can just drop in, delivering whatever trigger pull you desire. The 1911 can now gain that with

the Nighthawk drop-in trigger pack. But Nighthawk knows how to build a pistol for defense, and the trigger weight it provides? About 3¾ to 4 pounds. Sound familiar? An online search for improved Glock triggers will produce a tsunami of pages. So, keep your trigger pull weight search within proper limits.

And if you're going to depend on an array of firearms for defense, it would be a good idea to have them all with trigger pulls in a reasonable closeness to each other in pull length and weight. Here, I can point to myself as either a bad example, or an exemplar, depending on how you want to approach it. For a long time, I carried a 1911 with a match-grade (well, match-grade back in the 1980s) trigger pull of just under 4 pounds. My backup? One or another double-action revolver. They represent a combo more disparate than the Glock/AR-15 example I just gave.

However, I was shooting three, four, or five times a week in different types of competition, and used both 1911s and revolvers in those competitions. You've heard of the theory that it takes 10,000 hours of some kind of activity or practice in order to excel at it? I'm not going to say I'm some kind of genius or grandmaster shooter, but I passed the

10,000 of activity level back before Bill Clinton got in trouble with his intern.

But it took a lot of work, and that's not something a whole lot of people have the time for or the willingness to invest in.

WHAT TO DO, THEN?

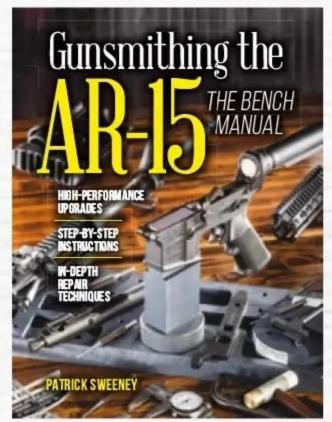
Simple: If the trigger pull on the pistol you have selected for defense is truly atrocious, you have two choices—change to something with a better trigger or have your trigger pull improved. But don't seek to make your trigger pull like that of the pro shooters, the sponsored shooters who you might read about in match results. They work hard to get accustomed to those light triggers and use them for match work.

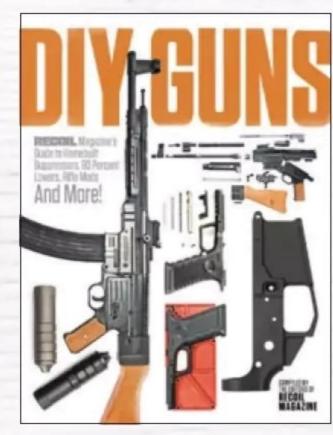
And if you're going to depend on a battery of firearms, then you've got some planning ahead of you. Figure out the one with the worst trigger. See how much it can be improved, and if it can be brought into the "reasonable" region. Then, have the rest of them tuned to match the one that was the worst, so ideally they all match. If they can't be made to match, then keep those trigger pulls reasonably close, and life will be good. At least as far as managing triggers is concerned. **GDTM**

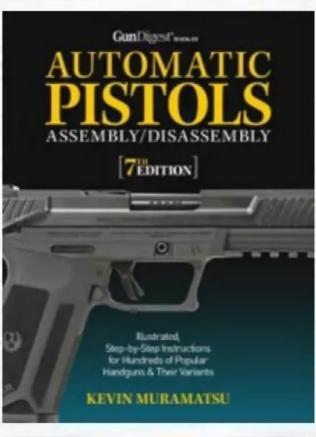


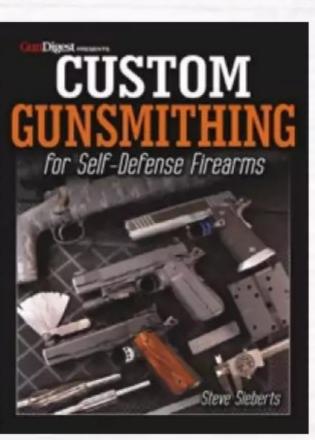
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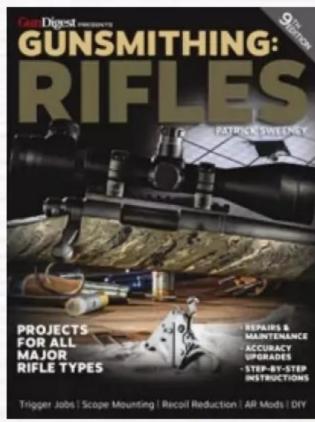
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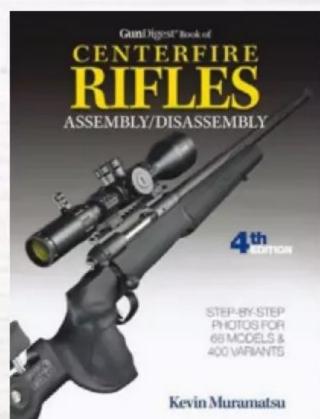




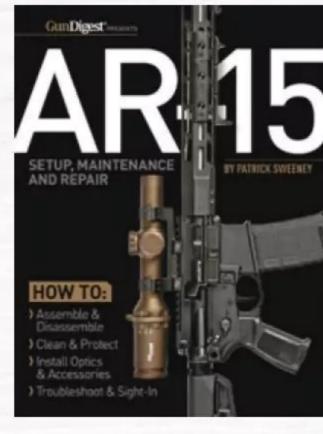




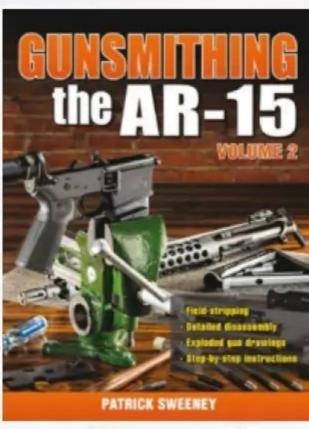


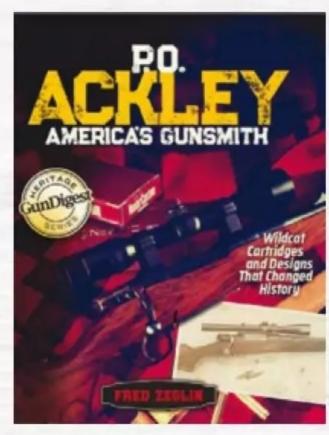


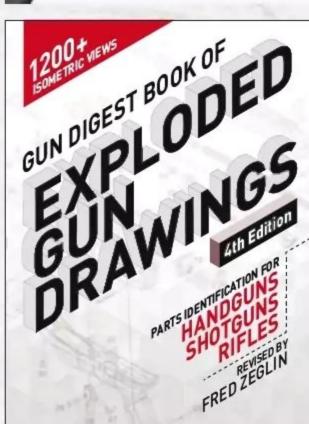




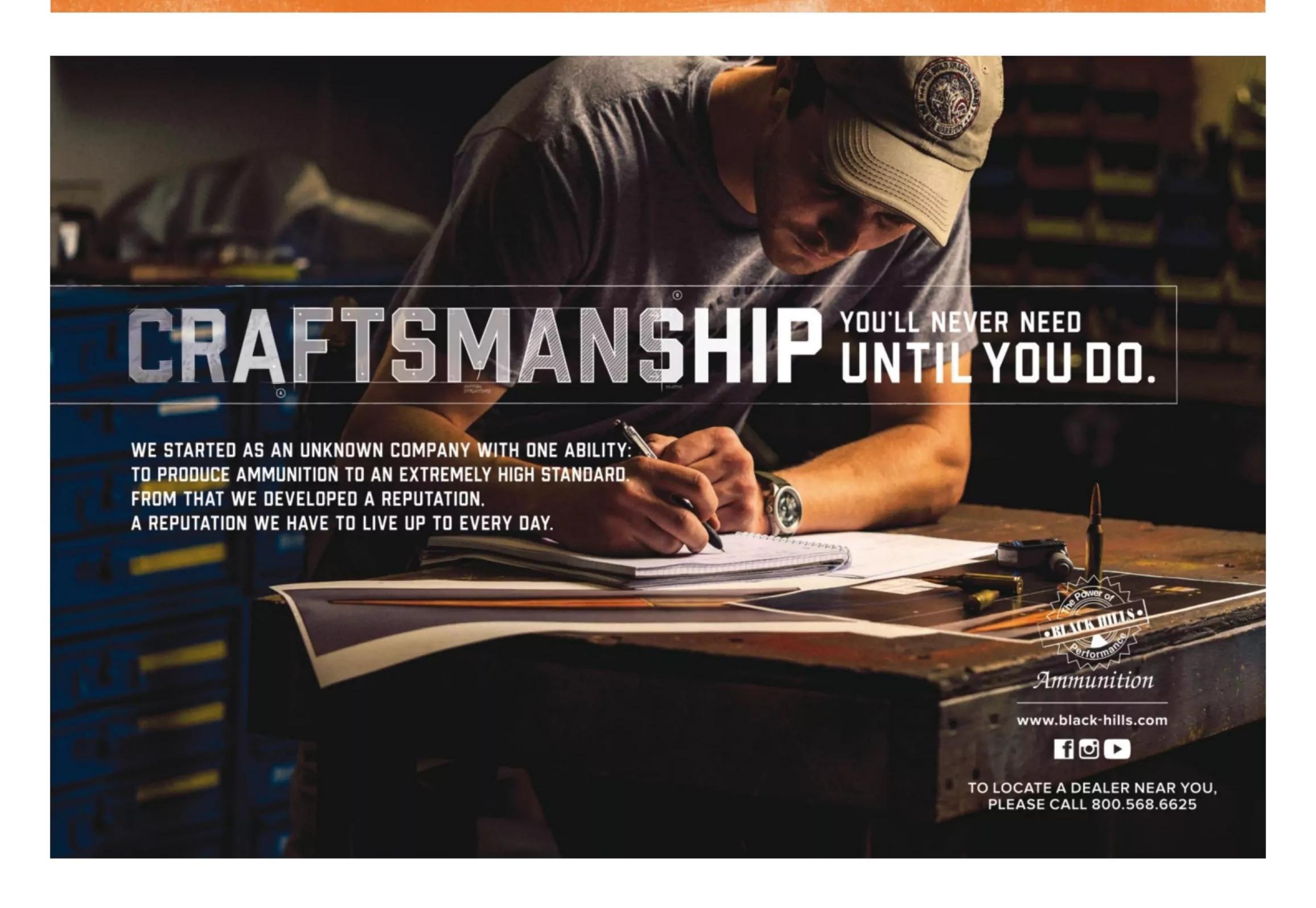




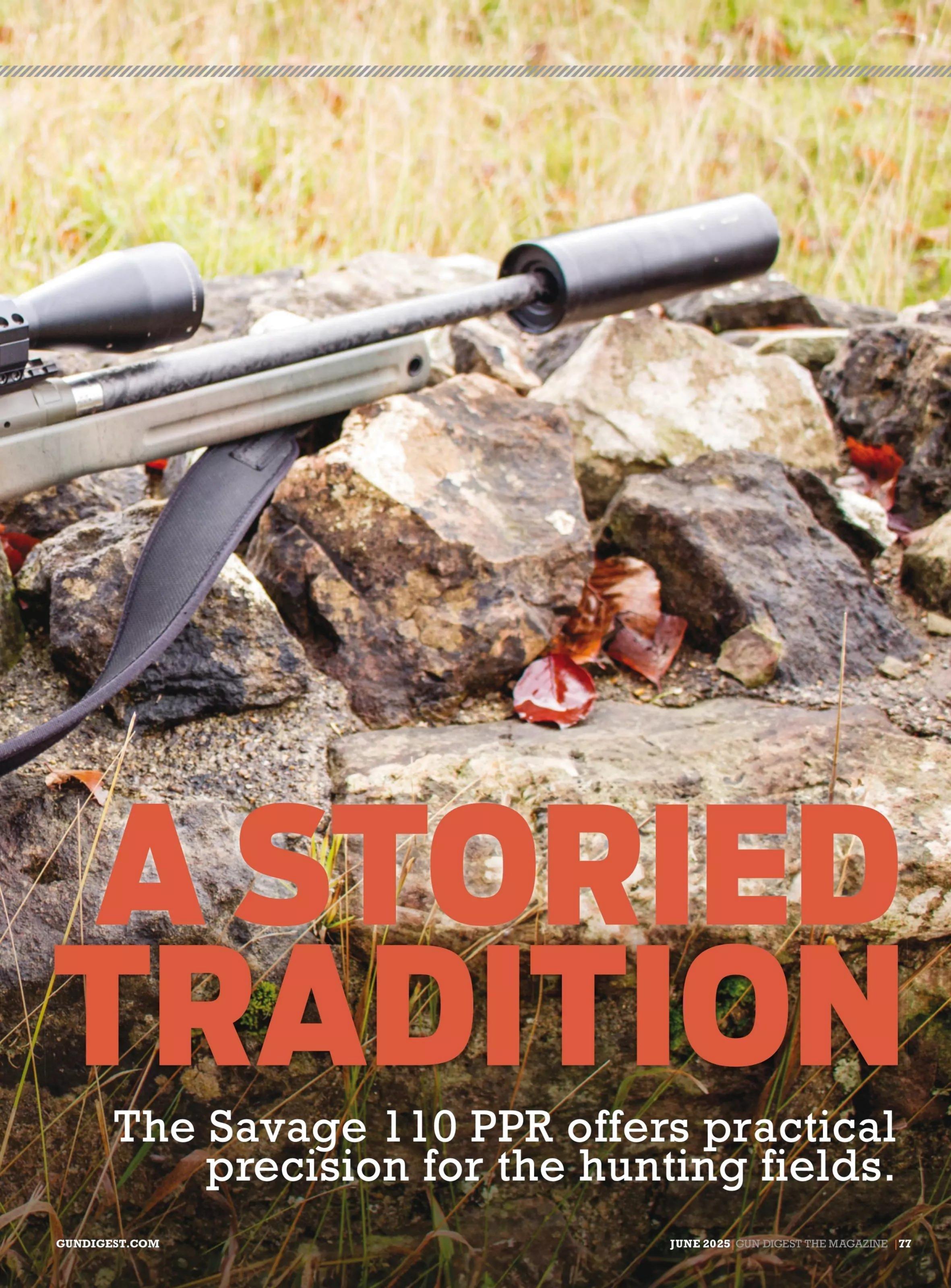




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enjoy all sorts of big game hunting, both here in the U.S. and Canada—as well as more exotic locations such as Africa and Australia. But I must report that the United Kingdom has a different allure; it has deep-rooted traditions and a different approach to the sport than much of the rest of the world.

Having experienced a traditional stalking hunt for Scottish red stag, I jumped at the opportunity to hunt the Cotswolds, a beautiful, forested region in the southwest of England, for fallow deer and roe deer. In addition to a great hunting opportunity, my host would be world-renowned chef Mike Robinson, whose fallow deer culling operation provides a good percentage of the venison to England's restaurants.

Upon arriving, Mike and his guides took us to the larder—the hunt head-quarters, if you will—where the shooting range was also situated. Mike's face was beaming as he and Savage's Beth Shimanski unveiled the Model 110 PPR rifle. Designed for the rigors of stalking and culling in England's wet, heavy vegetation, while delivering the precision needed for the head shots taken on those game animals destined for the public, the 110 PPR—the Professional Pursuit Rifle—had input from Robinson, drawing on his vast experience in the Cotswolds.

HOLDING HISTORY

The famous Savage 110 action has been relied upon for being a part of the company's accuracy equation, and on the Professional Pursuit Rifle, it houses a fluted bolt, and a bolt face with dual plunger ejectors and a larger extractor. Atop the 110's receiver is mounted a 20-MOA Picatinny rail, to extend the long-range capabilities of the rifle. The safety remains on the tang, under the thumb, and the bolt release remains in its traditional location.

The bolt handle features an oversized ball, so that even with wet hands the action can be cycled. The Savage 110 PPR features a carbon-fiber-wrapped Proof Research barrel—20 inches long in all calibers—that's threaded for the use of a suppressor, which was used on our hunt in England, or the use of a muzzle brake that's shipped with the rifle.

Savage has equipped the 110 PPR with the AccuTrigger; though fully user-adjustable, my test rifle broke consistently at 2 pounds, 4 ounces, allowing the shooter to accurately place shots. In my time in England, I had the opportunity to use three different examples of the 110 PPR—two in 6.5 Creedmoor and one in 6.5 PRC—and I was impressed by the uniformity of the rifle. Taking precision headshots in field positions, though we had the

excellent ViperFlex quad sticks, is not the easiest of tasks, but the accuracy of the Savage rifle laid the blame of any mishaps on the shooter.

I took three spike fallow deer—known locally as a "pricket," as their small, under-developed antlers aren't desirable for a healthy gene pool—without issue, as well as a roe buck at the end of his days. A crisp trigger is integral to accurate shooting, and I don't think it's any surprise that Savage has a winner with their AccuTrigger design.

DIFFERENT, BUT GOOD

The most interesting and unique features of the Savage Model 110 PPR is the stock they've chosen: the Grayboe Phoenix 2. This is a sophisticated, well-thought-out and well-engineered rifle stock, even if it is radically different from the classic figured walnut stocks I am so personally fond of.

While it may not have the appearance of a traditional hunting rifle, the Grayboe Phoenix 2 is all business, offering options that a hunter and precision shooter will appreciate. The stock is adjustable for both comb height and length-of-pull. The test rifle I was sent had a length of pull that measured 13¼ inches, with the addition or removal of spacers at the butt of the rifle, just ahead of the recoil pad. The comb height is adjustable via a large set screw on the right stock of the stock,



allowing the cheek piece to raise or lower when loosened, being secured when the screw is tightened. The cheek piece is adjustable with just one hand.

The Phoenix 2's grip is nearly vertical, with an ergonomic palm swell that allows the shooter to afford a solid grip on the rifle, while still being able to comfortably engage and disengage the tang-mounted safety, and without introducing additional heartbeat shake by having the trigger-hand thumb over the tang. At the front end of the trigger guard is the spring-loaded lever, which releases the polymer magazine; a gentle push sees the magazine drop from the well.

The forend of the Phoenix 2 is rather square—perfect for the use of a shooting cradle on a tripod—and the bottom of the forend is equipped with a 9-inch section of M-Lok rail for attaching a shooting aid. Both sides of the Grayboe stock are equipped with a flush cup sling attachment point at the front of the forend and at the rear of the buttstock. The barrel is completely free floated.

Despite the traditional English weather—if you don't like it, please wait 10 minutes—where we experienced the transition from bright sunshine to pouring rain to a gentle mist, the design of the Grayboe stock allowed the rifle to stay on the shoulder while walking/stalking, comfortably in the hands while closing in on a croaking fallow buck, or safely across the back while helping to transport a roe buck or fallow buck.

Painted in a camo pattern based on green and earth tones interspersed with



The PPR—Precision Pursuit Rifle—is a variant built on the proven and well-loved Savage 110 action



Coming from the factory with a 20-MOA Picatinny rail, the 110 PPR will give plenty of elevation adjustment for long-range shooting. The author mounted the new Leupold VX-6HD Gen 2 3-18x44mm scope on board for testing.



Savage equips
the Model 110 PPR
with the familiar
three-position tang
safety but features
an oversize bolt
knob for easy
manipulation with
bare hands or
gloves.

SAVAGE MODEL 110 PPR 20-INCH BARREL

LOAD	CARTRIDGE	BULLET WEIGHT	ADVERTISED VEL.	OBSERVED AVG. VEL.	SMALLEST GROUP	AVERAGE GROUP	LARGEST GROUP
Hornady Outfitter	6.5 Creedmoor	120 grain CX	2,700 fps	2,586 fps	0.52"	0.60"	0.81"
Hornady Precision Hunter	6.5 Creedmoor	143 grain ELD-X	2,700 fps	2,586 fps	0.65"	0.72"	0.89"
140-grain Fusion Tipped	6.5 Creedmoor	140 grain Fusion Tipped	2,175 fps	2,604 fps	0.70"	0.80"	0.98"
Federal Premium	6.5 Creedmoor	130 grain Barnes TSX	2,825 fps	2,705 fps	0.48"	0.61"	0.78"

NOTES: Three shot groups at 100 yards. Velocities measured on Garmin Xero C1 Pro.

a thin black web, the Grayboe stock has a flat finish, so there's no worry about glare scaring off the game. And unlike many polymer stocks, the Phoenix 2 isn't "loud" stalking through the brush and limbs don't make a loud noise when rubbing against the stock. Frankly, it isn't hard to see why Mike Robinson & Co. took a shine to this design, as it checks all the boxes in the area they hunt.

SET UP TO SHINE

To prepare the 110 PPR for the range, I mounted the new Leupold VX-6HD Gen 2 3-18x44 scope in Leupold rings. This scope is similar in size, shape and weight to the original version, but Leupold

has made some interesting tweaks to improve performance. The lens coating seems to lend a bit more clarity, especially in low-light situations, and they've moved to a smaller and more ergonomic power level throw knob, but the feature I like best is the new turret design.

Instead of using a tiny Allen wrench (which I lose more often than not) to reset or slip the elevation and windage turrets, Leupold now uses a spring-loaded set screw. Depress the screw, pull up on the tab and you can quickly and easily reset the turrets to zero without the use of tools—I am absolutely a fan. The same left-side focal knob is still there, as is the illuminated reticle

(my test scope featured the excellent FireDot).

Add up all these features and you've got one of the best scopes on the market, giving an excellent balance of price, features, and sheer reliability, all in a lightweight package. The 110 PPR rifle and Leupold scope combination tipped the scales at 8 pounds, 4 ounces unloaded. The 30mm main tube gives plenty of elevation adjustment, especially when used in conjunction with the PPR's 20-MOA rail, in addition to providing a bright image. And Leupold offers an additional CDS turret marked out in yardage, correlating to your chosen load and elevation, free of charge.

All four of the 6.5 Creedmoor hunting loads the author tested gave sub-MOA three-shot groups, with the rifle showing a preference for the monometal bullets.





ADDITIONAL TESTING

Having proved itself across three different rifles in England, so far as functionality goes—I didn't have a single feeding or extraction issue, nor any failures to fire—I grabbed a quartet of different types of 6.5 Creedmoor ammunition to test at my little backyard range. In the mix was the Hornady Precision Hunter ammo, using the 143-grain ELD-X bullet, the Hornady Outfitter ammo featuring the 120-grain monometal CX bullet (we used this with

great effect in England), the Federal Fusion Tipped ammo at 140 grains and the Federal 130-grain Barnes TSX load. I also had the opportunity to measure velocities with the Garmin Xero C1 Pro and was impressed with this unit.

Using three-shot groups for testing, the Savage 110 PPR I tested showed a preference for the monometal projectiles, with the best groups being delivered by the Federal Barnes TSX load and the Hornady CX load. Both averaged 0.6-inch

The Leupold VX-6HD Gen 2 scope has the new Speedset dials that are simple to reset yet stay put no matter the conditions.



The author used the Savage Model 110 PPR in the Cotswolds area of southwestern England to take this young fallow buck, called a "pricket"; the rifle performed very well.

groups at 100 yards, with the Federal load giving just a slightly more even velocity reading. The Hornady Precision Hunter load printed three-shot groups averaging 0.72 inch, with the Federal Tipped Fusion load coming in at an even 0.8 inch.

During the bench testing, there were no feeding issues at all, nor any problems with extraction. The bottom line is that the test rifle, much like the guns I had the opportunity to shoot in England, was wonderfully accurate for a rifle of this length and weight.

A TRADITION CONTINUED

Savage's Model 110 Professional Pursuit Rifle might not look like Grandpa's fetchin' iron, but it surely makes an ergonomic and effective hunting tool. What you have is a well-balanced rifle, capable of fine accuracy, with a practical stock constructed of weatherproof material. All the metalwork is coated in a black Cerakote, and the Proof Research carbon-fiber-wrapped barrel both reduces weight and dissipates heat very well. The shorter barrel makes perfect sense for those who spend time in the confines of a deer or bear blind yet offers the capability of making shots on the longer side of the spectrum, without a huge loss in velocity.

The rifle balances well, and with the muzzle brake onboard, measures just 41½ inches from stem to stern. You get the famous Savage AccuTrigger, as well as the barrel nut and floating bolt head, which greatly help to enhance the rifle's accuracy potential, as well as that impressive Grayboe composite stock. With an MSRP of \$2,399 and a street price of right around \$2,000 at the time of this writing, you could spend more and still not have all the features wrapped up in the 110 Pro Pursuit Rifle.

Available in right-hand configurations, it's chambered for the 6.5 Creedmoor, 6.5 PRC, .270 Winchester, .28 Nosler, 7mm PRC, 7mm Backcountry, .308 Winchester, .30-06 Springfield, .300 Winchester Short Magnum and .300 Winchester Magnum. **GDTM**





Goodness in an impressive package.





up the competition circuit for some time now. Well, all of them have, but the SFx Rival-S is the culmination of years of input from Nils Jonasson. If you aren't tuned into the USPSA/IPSC competition scene you might not recognize his name, but he's won USPSA Nationals, IPSC Championships, the Steel Challenge and a lot more. Basically, Jonasson knows how to win shooting competitions, and he worked with Canik to put that knowledge into their pistols.

The triggers on Canik pistols are always good and always have been. The SFx Rival-S takes that up a notch, and it also installs one of the trigger-pull upgrades that shooters of late have been swapping into their pistols: a flat-faced trigger. The SFx Rival-S uses a machined aluminum central safety bar as the trigger face, and the trigger releases the striker when the trigger face is 90 degrees to the axis of the bore. For the left-handed shooters, the SFx Rival-S has an ambi slide release and a revers-

ible magazine button.

On top, the slide is aggressively grooved for cocking serrations. Fore and aft, top and sides, there are lots of places to gain a purchase. There are iron sights, with the front being a fiber optic holding blade, and the rear is part of the cover plate for an optics mount. The plate holds the rear sight, so when the plate comes off, so does the sight, but competition shooters who are using a red dot are not anticipating the need for iron sights. (Maybe they should, but that's another detail not for here.)

The slide is also slotted to reduce weight a bit, to keep the slide weight for the 5-inch barrel from making a sluggishly cycling pistol. Nope, not the SFx Rival-S—nothing sluggish here. To keep it cycling quickly, the barrel is fluted so it can't even build up gunk there to slow it down.

The frame has an accessory rail under the dust cover, and the front is checkered. The sides and backstrap are given an aggressive pebbly texture, all with the aim of keeping the SFx Rival-S from slipping in your hand. The trigger guard is large enough that even with gloves on you can get your trigger finger in there without a problem, and it's also a kinda-sorta 1980s retro detail as well. The trigger guard is squared off, with the front face of it checkered as well. If you shoot with the index finger of your support hand up on the trigger guard, the SFx Rival-S is going to give you every chance for that to work out as promised.

For a lot of pistols these days, the purchase of the pistol is just the beginning. Then, there are the extras you have to have for competition or daily carry. Not so with the SFx Rival-S. First, it comes in a lockable carry case that's big enough to hold all the gear. There's the SFx Rival-S in the case, obviously. Then, there are the pair of 18-round magazines. There are two extra aluminum base pads for the magazines, in case you want to swap for something bigger. And there's a magazine loader,



because loading 18 rounds gets to be work and making it easier makes shooting more fun. There's a magwell funnel that you can bolt on, which in competition can shave a few tenths off of your time—always a good thing. If you plan on using the SFx Rival-S for daily carry, leave the funnel off and go with the low-profile magazine base pads for easier concealment.

If two magazines aren't enough (for daily carry, that's probably fine, but for competition ...), you can hop on over

to the Canik website and order more (State law permitting, of course). The SFx Rival-S uses the full-length Canik magazines, so don't go looking longingly at the shorter ones for easier concealment. The frame length allows just the 18-round magazines. If you feel the need for more (or the competition rules permit it), you can get more than 18 rounds in a magazine. Just go to Taylor Freelance and figure out which magazine extension basepad you want to use and in which material or color. The array for the Canik line is extensive, and your credit card might just whimper a bit as you look.

For competition or carry, there is a holster included as well. This is righthanded; lefties will have to source a magazine on their own. (Hey, there's only so much even Canik can do, OK?)

If you're going to be shooting just with iron sights, there's a spare fiber optic in the case, for when yours breaks (the fiber optic, not the sight). And if you want to change colors, the fiberoptic size is easy to find and replace,





CANIK SFX RIVAL-S CHRONOGRAPH AND ACCURACY DATA

AMMO	BULLET WEIGHT	VELOCITY	ES	SD	ACCURACY (AVE & BEST)		
Black Hills Honey Badger	100	1,299	34	13.7	2.1"	1.7"	
Hornady Critical Duty	135	1,062	19	7.3	2"	1.6"	
CCI Gold Dot JHP	147	1,009	26	11.7	2"	1.7"	
Sig Match Elite	JHP	147	926	35	12.9	1.9"	1.6"
Michigan Ammo	FMJ	147	927	57	21.4	2.2"	1.8"

Accuracy results were to be averages of three, five-shot groups at 25 yards off a Champion shooting rest. Velocities are averages of 10 shots measured on a Labradar chronograph set to read 15 feet from the muzzle.

and you can order and install (it's an easy thing to do) the color of your choice. For those who are going to mount a red-dot optic, the SFx Rival-S comes with a set of plates to envy. And not just one, but the Dark Side (the all-black version) comes with five optic plates, and the chrome comes with four of them. Installation is the same as it is with any other red-dot optic: Unbolt the cover plate, select the adapter for your particular brand or model of sight, degrease the surfaces and bolt the plate and sight on. Let it

cure. Then, at the next range session, zero and have fun.

The storage case is a two-level affair once you open it up. On top is the pistol, the two magazines and the backstraps. And underneath is all the rest of the goodies. Oh, and the small plastic pistol that you'll see in the upper level? That holds the small parts, the magazine button extensions, screws and a couple of the correct-sized Torx drivers. The top level also has an extra slot for that third magazine you're going to buy for your SFx Rival-S. The two slots

for spare magazines are even already punched out for magazine extensions being on the magazines. Clever, that.

The backstraps on the SFx Rival-S are removable, and the pistol comes with three backstraps. Swap them back and forth until you find the one that you like the best. Or you can take the one that fits the worst for you and then modify it by bonding on epoxy, JB Weld or whatever, and shaping it until it fits your hand like a glove (competition rules permitting, of course).

And that swappable magazine release? Well, there's even more to that.

There are three magazine release extensions you can use to make the mag release even taller. If you have small hands or short thumbs, reaching the button can be a bit of work. Put in the extension that works for you and have fun. One thing I'd like to point out if you are going to use the Canik SFx Rival-S for competition is table starts.



This is where the pistol is lying on the table and you have to pick it up to commence shooting. If you install the tallest magazine button extension, you'll want to check to see that it doesn't bear on the table when lying there. Otherwise (as so many competitors found out in the early days when we were figuring this stuff out), when you grab it to pick it up, you inadvertently release the

magazine. One shot and clank as the mag falls out.

Then, there's a lock, the owner's manual, a tool and disassembly punch kit, and a cleaning kit. Basically, all you need to get started is ammo. Well, there's one thing missing that it took me some time to notice: no spare mag pouch. However, that's a minor oversight, and since you're in a gun shop

The recoil is soft, as you'd expect from an all-steel full-sized 9mm pistol.

buying the SFx Rival-S anyway, you can easily add a mag pouch to the purchase, along with the ammo you plan to shoot.

Shooting the Canik SFx Rival-S was a joy. The clean trigger made breaking each shot easy; the weight kept it from being sharp in recoil, even with zippy ammo, and the hand-filling grip never slipped in my hands while shooting. Granted, it wasn't warm enough to make me sweat (the weather was in the mid-40s that day at the club), but as aggressive as the frontstrap checkering is, I would not anticipate slipping ... even in the middle of summer.

You might ask why a competition pistol that will most likely be equipped with a red-dot optic has a 5-inch barrel. This is one of those esoteric details of competition that either fascinates or bores you. You see, you have to meet a certain power factor in competition, which is measured by the bullet weight by its velocity.

So, let's take a 124-grain bullet at 1,050 fps. That gives us a 130.2 PF, enough to qualify as Minor in all the various competitions, with a bit of wiggle room to spare. However, the PF measured is not the PF you feel, because you experience the weight of the powder charger jetting out of the muzzle just like a rocket nozzle. Let's take the lower figure of powder pressure and call it 4,000 fps. (Yes, the gases jet out that fast—more in some loads.)

A quick check of load data shows that a common powder in the correct range requires 4.2 grains of powder. So that adds 16.8 PF to your felt recoil. But if you use a 4-inch barrel instead of 5, you need more powder to make the 130.2 PF we had before. So, we need to bump up to 4.6 grains, and that's another 18.4 PF. If you think that the top shooters don't fuss over the 1.6PF *on every shot*, you are mistaken. That's why 5 inches.

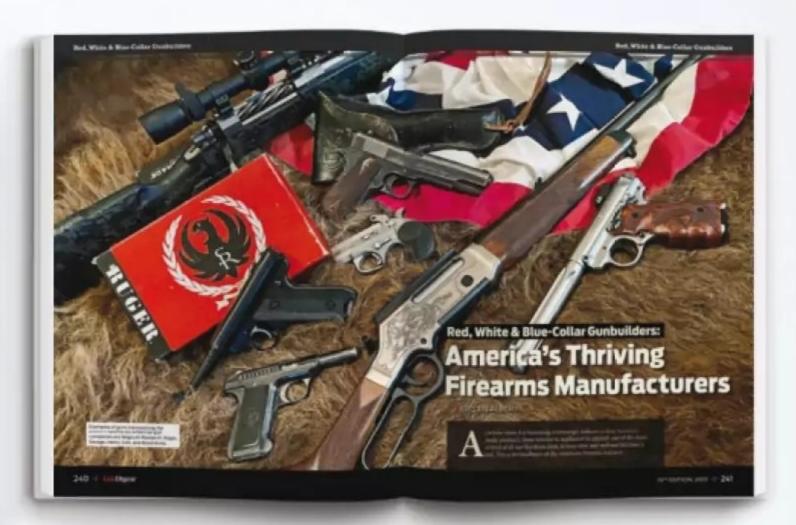
The height, weight and length of the SFx Rival-S make it kosher for all the practical shooting types (last I checked—these things can change), and at the MSRP listed, it is a smoking bargain—even if you don't compete.

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Springfield Armory's Kuna is a roller-delayed 9mm pistol made by HS Produkt of Croatia.

he MP5 is great, but it's getting pretty old. For parties interested in roller-delayed 9mm PDWs but want something a bit more modern, they now have the Springfield Armory/HS Produkt Kuna to consider.

Featuring a 6-inch cold hammer forged barrel, the Kuna is sold as a pistol either with or without a Strike Industries folding brace. The brace attaches via Picatinny rail on the rear of the receiver so you can install whatever brace model you desire, or stock if you choose to SBR it. Like the MP5, the Kuna uses

a roller-delayed operating system. The smooth, low-recoil shooting experience that roller-delay provides is one of the big reasons why the MP5 was and is so loved, so odds are the Kuna will be a great shooter, too.

Other features of the Kuna include a 1/2×28 threaded barrel (comes with multi-port brake installed), a monolithic aluminum upper with integral M-Lok slots and a flat-faced trigger. The charging handle is folding, non-reciprocating and reversible, and the controls are ambidextrous and similar to an AR-15's. The grip is also AR-15 pattern and can be swapped.

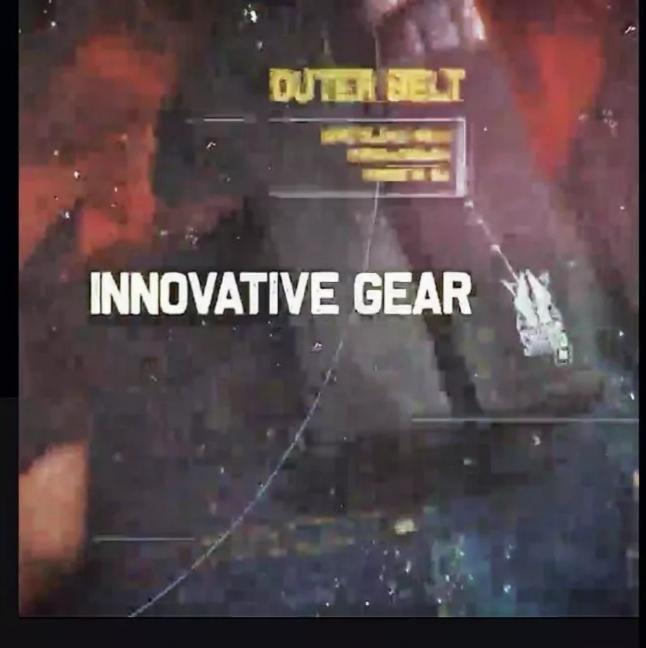
As for iron sights, the Kuna ships with a set of adjustable flip-up hybrid sights. When folded down they're similar to handgun notch sights, and when flipped up they're more precise aperture sights.

The Kuna uses proprietary 30-round magazines that are made out of a translucent polymer and have a round count molded into both sides. They have metal feed lips and Springfield is selling them for \$25 a pop.

The Springfield Armory Kuna is available now and has an MSRP of \$999 without a brace, and \$1,149 with a brace included. **GDTM**













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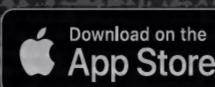


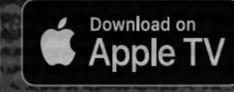


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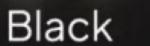
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