



# FIRTH CLASSIC COLLECTION

Showcasing standard finish (fairface) pavers in contemporary colours and sizes to create unique living spaces that truly reflect your taste and style.

GREAT COLOUR CHOICE

Introducing both new and improved colours to the range – see the display in store



2 ANGLED EDGE
For a classic paving look.

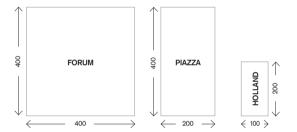
SPACING LUGS
Evenly space out your pavers with ease.

A NEW STANDARD 50MM

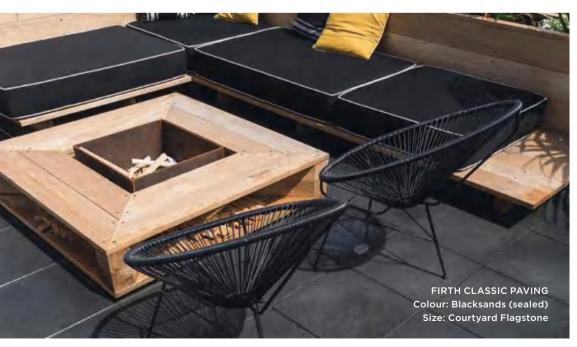
Paver depths make it easy to lay different paver sizes.

5 SEVEN SIZES

Three are interchangeable
- Forum, Piazza and Holland.



















EXCAVATE & PREPARE THE SUB-GRADE



PREPARE THE BASE COURSE



EASY STEPS TO PAVING PREPARE THE SAND BASE



LAY
THE
PAVERS



5 COMPACT THE PAVERS





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TO SEE THE NEW CLASSIC COLLECTION TODAY!

Available at SUNNINGS warehouse

# THIS ISSUE

# EXTEND LOPPERS WITH PVC PIPE on Facebook for more tips

# EDITOR'S LETTER



Happy holidays from the Handyman team. Back row (L-R): Cristian, Dan, Nick, Thomas, Alek, Leon, Curtis. Front row: Nori, Lynn, Artemis, Ashleigh, Sheron, Kate.

Summer is finally here and the whole team at *Handyman* has been getting ready for outdoor living and entertaining.

Features editor Ashleigh kicked things off with the fabulous circular deck on the cover. Turn to page 16 to see how it was built and get the look.

Senior editor Daniel had great fun building a barbecue bench for cooking alfresco. With plywood cabinets and a hardwood top, it looks designer but is easy and inexpensive to build. Check out his handiwork on page 32.

I added a practical project to the mix. Last month I mentioned replacing a rotten gate and this issue has the before and after pics. Turn to page 82 to see the difference hanging a picket gate and painting it white makes to the side passage of the house. The hanging baskets of flowers on the fence really spruce up the area and look great from the bedroom windows.

# Celebrate the holidays

Get into the silly season with our 10 Christmas hacks, on page 40. We share festive tips and tricks for food, decorations and gifts.

And to create a rustic-themed Christmas this year, check out the projects from craft blogger Melissa Darr, on page 44.

Make budget-friendly baubles, trinkets and a wreath using items you can find around the house.

Happy DIYing,



# PRODUCT OF THE MONTH

Designed for indoor or outdoor use, Protector Aluminium Deco Screens are a great way to increase privacy and create zoned areas.

Made from a powdercoated composite material, they won't rot or rust, don't need painting, and are easily installed DIY using brackets (protectoraluminium.com.au).



# DEC/JAN ISSUE









COVER PHOTOGRAPHY STEVE PERRIOTT

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Give a new look to concrete or timber flooring with paint







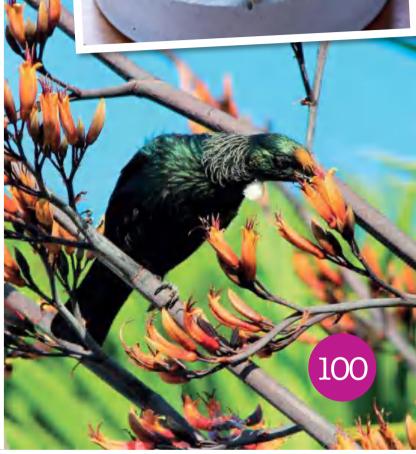












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# E-STEEL

stainless steel for function & style



# Minimal Sink Mixer ESS010

SKU 315347 All Pressures (min. 35kpa) 10 Year Warranty (Pulldown Sink Mixer in main image ESS011, Mains Pressure Only)



Minimal Gooseneck Basin Mixer ESS020 SKU 315421 Mains Pressure Only 10 Year Warranty



Minimal Shower Mixer ESS031 SKU 315459 Mains Pressure Only 10 Year Warranty



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# CHRISTMAS GIFT GUIDE

Pick the perfect prezzie for every member of the family this year

**WORDS ASHLEIGH PERRIOTT** 

For her

OREFRESH your face using the Spin for Perfect Skin, with face, body and foot brushes. vanityplanet.com

• FINISH projects faster with the easy-to-use Wagner Flexio 580 Paint Sprayer. wagneraustralia.com.au

\$40

OTRADE up to the iPad Pro to complete every task with the tap of a finger. Available in two sizes. apple.com/nz

\$40

• GET creative around the house with the Ozito Glue Gun, which is not restricted

by a clumsy cord. ozito.co.nz

OFIX it using the Ryobi 4V Li-ion Cordless Screwdriver with LED light for working in dimly lit areas. ryobi.co.nz

CHALLENGE your mind with the Magical Gardens Collection Jigsaw Puzzles. shop.readersdigest.co.nz







Looking for the most effective way to clean your BBQ before & after you use it? Try **Selleys BBQ Tough Wipes.** 

- Food safe\*
- Strong wipe absorbs grease and grime
- Powerful cleaning nodules

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www.selleys.co.nz





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www.karcher.co.nz



makes a difference

# What's new

Now's a great time to get stuck into your D.I.Y. projects before the holiday season really kicks in. Spruce up the garden and get your indoors ready for the season festivities.



# Wetta's Hose Trollev with Kink Free Hose is made to last. The trolley is rust and corrosion resistant. With a 25m hose, it also includes a spray gun and



# LIGHT UP YOUR WORKSPACE

Click's Bat Light is an ultra-bright rechargeable floodlight - perfect for use outside or in tight dim lit areas. It also features a built in spotlight and strong magnets for secure stable contact with metal. \$39.97



# SING ALONG ON SITE

Stay entertained while you get your D.I.Y. jobs done. Connect your smart device via Bluetooth to play your favourite songs. It also includes a USB charging port so you'll never run out of playing power. \$199



# **KEEP COOL ON THE JOB**

Ryobi's ONE+ Hybrid Portable Fan features 2 speed settings and adjustable positioning. Its hybrid technology allows you to use mains power for continuous use and battery power for portability. \$99



Powerfit's Pneumatic Nail Range have a galvanised finish for indoor and outdoor use. This range has durable packaging for safe storage. Range from \$6.49 to \$59.98



### **DURABLE DOORS**

These Aluminium Screen Doors by Protector Aluminium are incredibly easy to install and constructed with powder coated aluminium. These doors have great quality Doric latches and hinges. The hinging can be installed on the left or the right. Adjustable and security doors are also available. From \$230



# **LOOK AFTER YOUR LAWNS**

Ozito's Power Exchange Grass Trimmer Kit includes a 2.0Ah battery, has a rotating head and an adjustable secondary handle. It's lightweight which makes getting around the garden easy. It also has a cutting width of 240mm. \$129

# **CLEAR AS DAY**

With an impressive 2100 lumens, Ryobi's ONE+ Hybrid Work Light can illuminate large work areas. It features a 360 degree rotating head and hybrid technology which lets you use mains power for continuous use and battery power for portability. \$139



# **GET YOUR GARDEN IN SHAPE**









# ADD MORE SPACE TO YOUR WARDROBE

This Smart Wardrobe System, made by Hume Doors, has powder coated aluminium top and bottom tracks and heavy duty nylon wheels encased in steel assemblies for smooth operation. This easy to install system is also available in two. three or four unit doors. Tracks from \$59. Doors from \$79.98







Arlec's Industrial Pedestal Fan and High Airflow Industrial Wall Fan have been built for endurance. They both feature a heavy duty grill, die-cast blades and a powerful 280W motor. The pedestal fan also includes a 7kg cross iron base. These fans have 19 speed settings that can be controlled with a remote. \$199





# **QUICK FIT**

The Wing Nut & Eye Bolt Adaptor is designed for quick change and secure fitment when driving or removing wing nuts and eye bolts. It features a 1/4 Hex fitment for easy bit removal. \$9.98

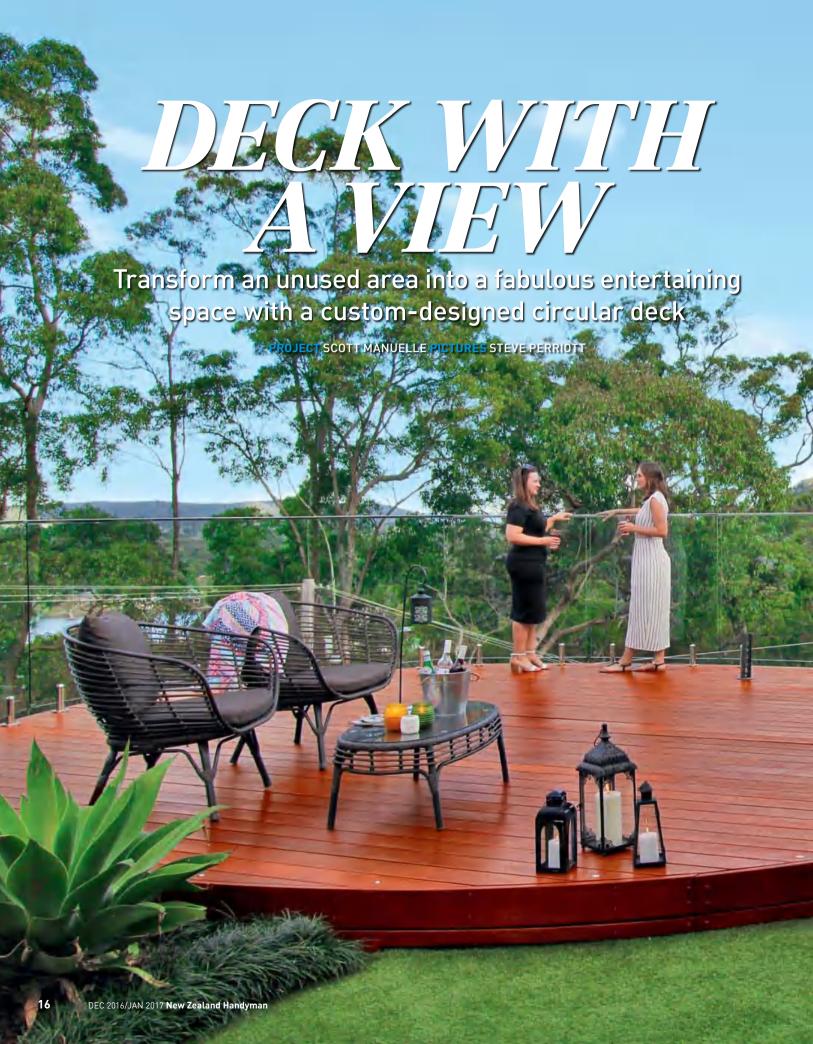


# **EVERYDAY CLASSIC RUG**

This Rug Jute Bali is handmade in Southern India from Jute, a highly sustainable, durable and renewable resource. Also available in stripe. From \$69











**Build the frame** Drive a timber stake into the centre of the area and hammer in a nail. Tie a stringline to the nail and attach the other end to a spray paint

can 1950mm from the centre. Pull the stringline taut and mark out the circle.

Mark the location of the bearers and joists, then dig 300mm deep footing holes at the bearer ends and in the centre of bearers that are over 1500mm long.

Join the bearers and joists using nails to form the frame. Cut angled rim joists and secure around the perimeter, trimming the joists to fit if required.

Set the bearers Use offcuts to support the bearers at the correct height and check for level. Secure the stirrups to the bearers over each hole using screws.

Mix up the concrete and pour it into the footing holes, ensuring the stirrups are centred. Prod the concrete in the hole to remove any air pockets, then smooth to finish. Allow the concrete to set, then remove the offcuts.

Add the ramp

The three decks are connected to each other and the existing patio with ramps. To make a ramp, cut the end joist at the ramp position, then butt join the ramp frame joists to the outer joist and secure to the ramp bearer.

MARKING PAINT

Cut ramp joists at a 9° angle at both ends, then secure between the ramp bearer and the outer joist. Reinforce the ramp joists with noggins if required, then secure decking boards to the ramp joists. TIP To attach a new bearer, secure the stirrups to footings using Dynabolts.

Lay the boards

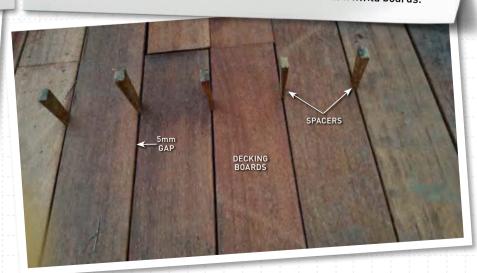
Secure the centre board first, using a stringline as a guide. Work outwards, laying every sixth board and use spacers between each board to give a 5mm gap.

Drill countersunk holes and secure the boards to the joists using

two decking screws for each joist. Lay the remaining boards, ensuring there is an overhang at each end.

Butt join the boards over the joist centres, cutting them at a 2° angle using a mitresaw to minimise gaps. TIP Including wastage, this deck used 120m of 140 x 25mm kwila boards.



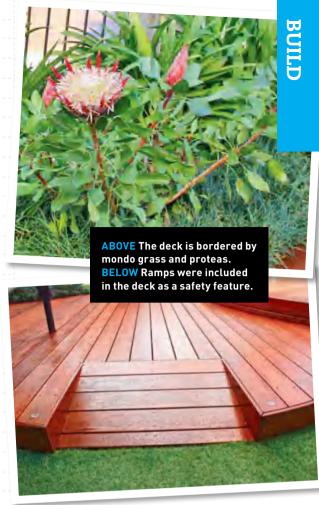




grit abrasive paper, then sweep the surface clean.

To allow immediate coating of the boards, wet them with water, then apply tannin remover, scrubbing with a stiff bristled brush. Leave to soak

Wash the boards with timber cleaner, then rinse with water and allow to dry completely. Apply two coats of decking oil, using an applicator to coat three boards at once in long, even strokes.



# Style the space

To complete the low-maintenance makeover of this entertaining area and ensure the slippery moss stayed at bay, the couple chose artificial turf.

As the base for the turf, a concrete slab was poured with a high centre point to allow for water to drain to the edges. Strips of glue were then applied to the concrete before the grass was laid from left to right.

It was pulled tight and secured with lengths of aluminium flat bar. Washed river sand was pushed against the pile with a stiff broom, to support the strands of faux grass.

The edges of the area were softened with mondo grass and proteas. >



Built-in LED lights add ambience and highlight the rounded profile of the deck



# Hidden hatch

On the second level of the backyard, a matching kwila poolside deck links the two entertaining areas.

The deck conceals the pool pump and equipment, with a discreet trapdoor built in to allow access.

To make the hatch, a hole the size of the pump was cut out of the deck, including the joist. The cut joists were reinforced using two 140 x 45mm noggins to create the frame.

The door is constructed from 70 x 45mm treated pine, with the cut decking boards secured to the frame so they align with the rest of the boards.

Four 100mm stainless steel hinges were secured to the back side of the hatch frame into a decking joist.

The handle cutout was created by boring two 25mm holes in the middle board 100mm apart using a spade bit, then joining the holes with a jigsaw. >



Smooth the cutout handle for a finger-friendly grip by routing the edge with a round-over bit





Ryobi One+ 18V Cordless Jigsaw, \$129, skin only. ryobi.co.nz



Cabot's Aquadeck Kwila Exterior Decking Oil, \$77 for 5L. cabots.co.nz



Buildex 12-11 x 65mm Stainless Steel Type 17 Decking Screws, \$146 for 250. bunnings.co.nz



Intergrain Reviva Timber Cleaner, \$40 for 4L intergrain.co.nz

# INSTANT FOUNDATION SYSTEM

# **IDEAL USES**

Decks. Garden **Sheds. Portable Buildings and more** 

Just place on level ground and you are good to go

No more digging holes and pouring concrete!

# **ULTRA DURABLE**

20 times lighter than concrete blocks

Low profile design

**Australian made** and 100% Recycled

**Using the world's** most trusted floating foundation system for over 35 years



Designed to replace heavy concrete blocks used in the floating foundation deck block system trusted for over 35 years!

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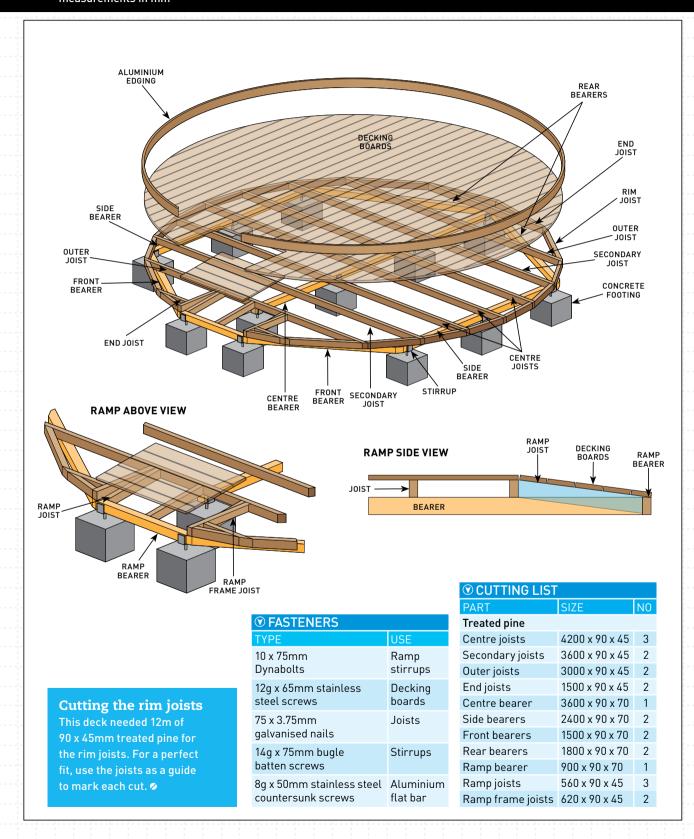




Email: enquiries@dlm.co.nz Web: www.dlm.co.nz/tuffblock



# CIRCULAR DECK



# PEAK Balustrade

peakbalustrade.co.na



**Standard Balusters** 



**Wide Balusters** 



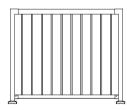
1.8 m Sectional Glass Kit
- Clear or Tinted



Toughened Glass Panel - 1025 mm with Wide Balusters and Decorative Spacers

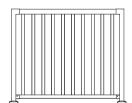
# Aluminium Balustrade Price Guide - note components sold separately





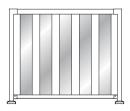
\$172 per metre

Wide Balusters



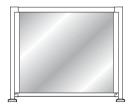
\$197 per metre

**Sectional Glass Kit** 



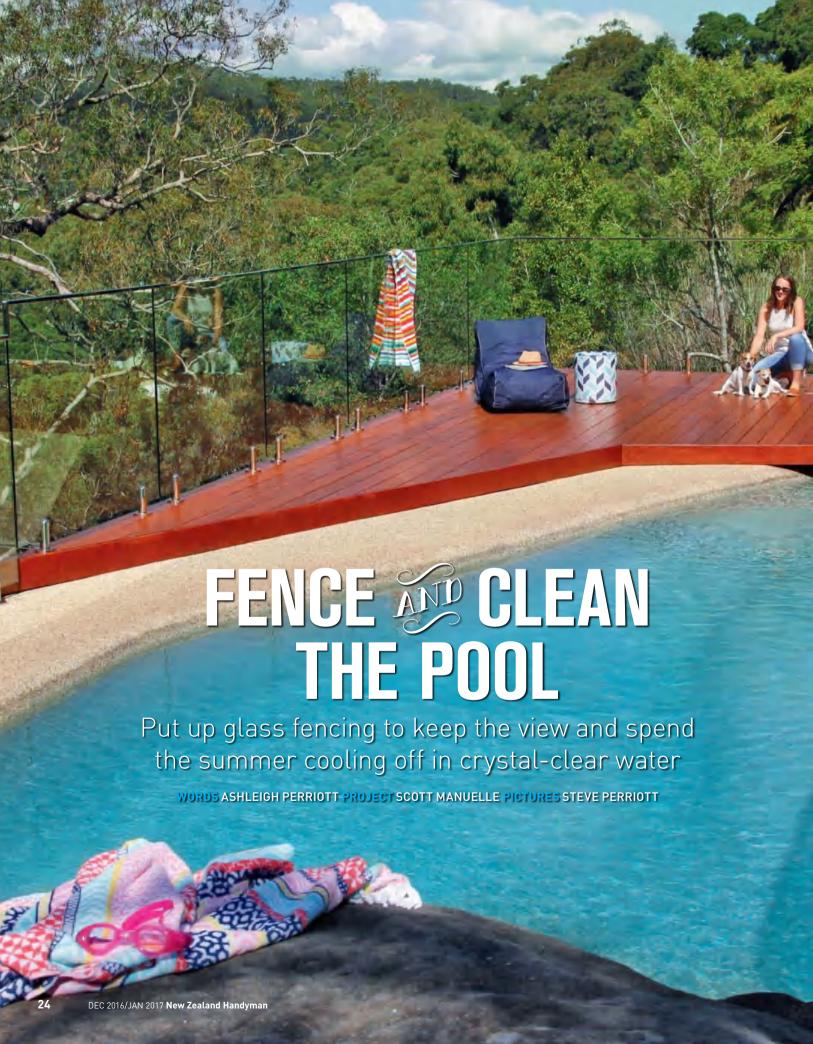
\$214 per metre

**Toughened Glass Panel** 



\$217 per metre

# New at **SUNNINGS**



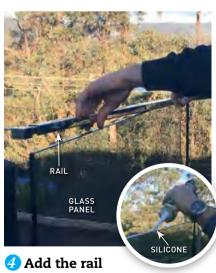


# INSTALL GLASS PANELS



# Reinforce the deck

Mark the post positions on the underside of the decking boards, then cut noggins from 140 x 45mm treated pine to fit snugly between the joists. Secure the noggins at the post positions using 100mm bugle screws. TIP The noggins prevent the boards from splitting under lateral load.



Apply a bead of silicone along the top edge of each panel with a caulking gun. Position the handrail on the top of the panel, lowering it from right to left and pressing firmly to spread the silicone evenly, wiping away any excess. TIP Use a silicone that is applied white and dries clear.



# Attach the posts

Position the posts 70mm from the edge of the deck. Use 14g x 75mm stainless steel bugle screws to secure the posts to the decking boards and noggins. Insert the plastic sleeve into the post with the stainless steel plate on the grub screw side, then slide the cover plate over the post.



# Secure the end cap

Once the silicone has cured, attach the end cap to cover each end of the handrail using the supplied grub screws, tightening with an Allen key. For panels adjoining a fence, secure the cap to the post with screws. To secure to a wall, drill holes and insert wall anchors, then attach with screws.



# **3** Secure the panels

Working with a helper and wearing glass-gripping gloves, lift the glass panels into the posts, ensuring each plastic sleeve insert remains in position. Tighten the grub screws using an Allen key to secure the glass. TIP Slip lengths of pool noodle over panel edges to prevent chipping.



# 6 Clean the fence

Use methylated spirits and a microfibre cloth to clean away excess silicone sealant, as well as dirt or fingerprints, from the rails and the glass panels. Ensure the cloth is clean before use to avoid scratching the steel or glass. TIP Avoid water marks by cleaning panels regularly with diluted vinegar.



# Top cleaning tips

Maintaining your pool requires a lot less work than having to clean it after neglect. To save time and cash, try these easy tricks to keep the water perfect all year round.

Invest in an automatic pool pump or a robotic cleaner to remove the majority of the debris that falls in.

To protect your pool during spring and autumn when plants are dropping large amounts of leaves and flowers, use a pool cover to keep them out. A cover will also come in handy during summer, as it can combat evaporation, assisting with keeping the chemical balance in check.

Keeping pool water clear can be time-consuming, but a basic floating chlorine dispenser can save you time and prevent problems such as algae, unpleasant odours, eye irritation, slippery surfaces and discoloured water.

If it becomes too much work, call a professional service to sort it for you.



Don't neglect a pool or restoring the water to safe swimming conditions may take weeks

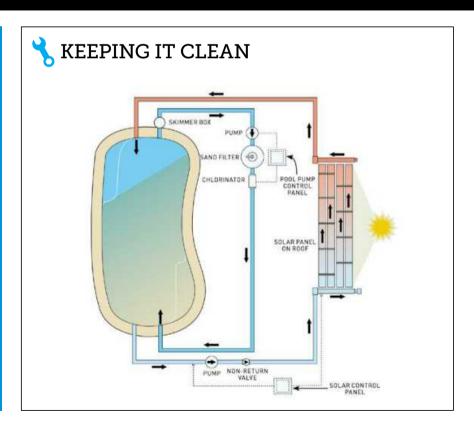
Test the water
As a result of rain, use and debris, the pH and chemical levels of a pool are in constant fluctuation. To avoid issues such as eye irritation, you'll need to regularly test your water.

Compare the test stick to the chart.

DIY test kits measure the levels of each key chemical element and provide a chart to achieve perfect swimming conditions.



Keeping it clean **→ FILTERS** clear the water of contaminants such as pollen, leaves, sunscreen and hair. Filters use sand or fine diatomaceous earth to trap debris. **⊕ PUMPS** keep the water circulating through the filtration system to disperse chemical treatments and prevent any debris build-up with a constant flow. They're usually powered by an electric motor. It should be run for about six hours a day, so install a timer to turn it on and off. **© CLEANERS** work in tandem with the filter, sucking up debris from the pool floor and walls. Manual and auto-pulse action pool vacuums are run on suction



from the pump. Robotic cleaners are powered independently. >



# STRONGER SAFER POOL FENCING



All Protector Aluminium pool fencing and gates exceed current Australian standards, carry a lifetime warranty, and are industry certified. And now we have increased their strength even further by redesigning all our panels using our brand new Ulti-M8 ultra strength core system. Visit website for details. Available at Bunnings Warehouse.



Josh and Jenna show you how at www.protectoraluminium.com.au

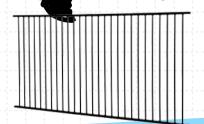












Protector Aluminium 2.4 x 1.2m Black Flat Top Pool Fence Panel, \$67. protectoraluminium.com.au



Mojo MyChair Red Outdoor Cushion, \$189. bunnings.co.nz



Assorted
Leucospermum, \$21.
bunnings.co.nz





# BBQ BENCH

Top plywood cabinetry with hardwood beams to create an outdoor prep area

**PROJECT DANIEL BUTKOVICH PICTURES SUE FERRIS** 

he entrance area of this inner city townhouse was bare and unused. A more private rear courtyard was used as a garden, but the covered front verandah was ideal for an outdoor entertaining area.

A cabinet was designed to fit across a 2200mm wall and be used as a food prep area for an existing gas barbie.

Featuring ample storage, it was built high enough for the edge of the barbie to tuck underneath one end.

Hardwood beams were used for the benchtop. The cabinet was built from formply. Used for concrete formwork, it's strong and moisture-resistant.

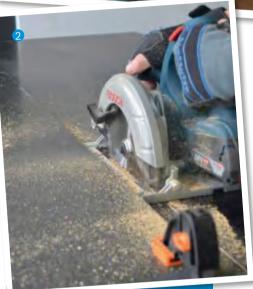
The bench cost \$780 to build and took two days to complete.



Don't toss an old barbecue, give it a new setting with a custom-made bench instead







Make straight cuts
Accurate cuts are essential
when making cabinets, as
small deviations can leave doors
misaligned. It's also important to
avoid splintering on ply edges.

1 SET THE BLADE DEPTH
Adjust the base plate so the blade
protrudes only half a sawtooth
more than the thickness of the
timber to reduce splintering.
Circular saws cut on the

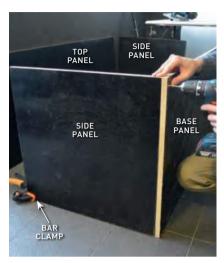
upstroke, so always cut with the good side facing down.

2 USE A CUTTING GUIDE

To cut a ply sheet lengthways, clamp another sheet to it and use the factory edge as a guide, allowing for the offset of the saw blade. For smaller cuts, use a cutting guide.



# BUILD THE BENCH



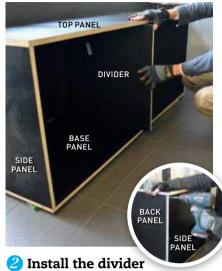
# Assemble the frame

Position the side panels upright and use bar clamps to support them, then position the base panel against the edges of the side panels. Predrill holes in the base panel, then secure to the side panels with screws. Position the top panel against the side panels, predrill and secure with screws.



# 4 Hang the doors

Secure two hinges to each door 65mm from the top and base. Position the door in the cabinet and support with wedges, then mark the location of the hinges on the cabinet frame. Predrill the top holes of each hinge and secure with screws, test the hinge, then drive the remaining screws.

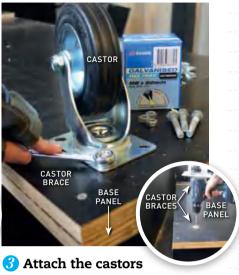


Turn the cabinet upright. Mark the midpoint on the front of the cabinet and insert the divider panel, clamping in position. Secure the divider through the top and base panels using screws, so it is flush with the cabinet front. Position the back panel and secure with screws into the top, base and sides.



# 5 Install the benchtop

Move the cabinet into position flush against the wall. Position the beams on top and clamp in place, then mark the cutting line across all the beams and cut using a circular saw. Predrill holes, then secure through the underside of the top panel using four screws for each beam.



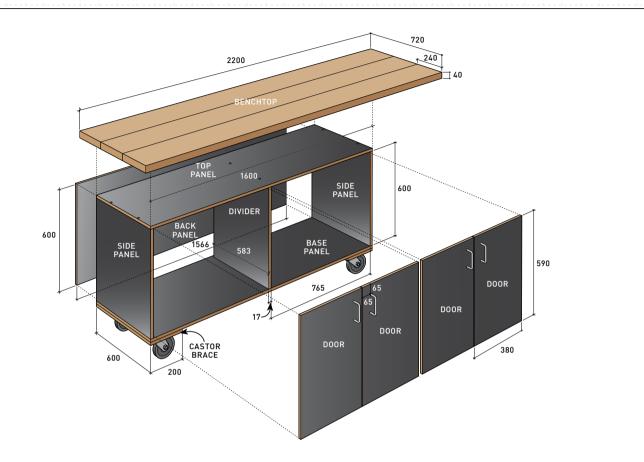
Turn the cabinet upside down, position the castor braces on the base panel and align with the side, front and back edges, securing with screws. Mark the position of the castors on the braces, then drill 8mm clearance holes and secure the castors with bolts, tightening with a spanner.



# Finish the timber

Sand the benchtop using a random orbital sander and 150 grit abrasive paper, then sand with 240 grit paper. Wipe the benchtop with a tack cloth to remove any dust and debris, then apply two coats of Danish oil using a paintbrush, following the grain of the timber. Attach the doorhandles.

## BBQ BENCH measurements in mm



## FRONT VIEW







© CUTTING LIST		
PART	SIZE	NO
Formply		
Top panel	1600 x 600 x 17	1
Base panel	1600 x 600 x 17	1
Side panels	600 x 600 x 17	2
Back panel	1566 x 600 x 17	1
Divider	600 x 583 x 17	1
Cabinet doors	590 x 380 x 17	4
Castor braces	600 x 200 x 17	2
Hardwood		
Benchtop beams	2200 x 240 x 40	3

<b>♥ FASTENERS</b>		
TYPE	USE	
10g x 50mm galvanised timber screws	Cabinet, castor braces, benchtop	
5g x 15mm zinc-plated timber screws	Hinges	
M8 x 50mm galvanised hex head bolts	Castors	

Random orbital sander

Random orbital sanders are ideal for DIY. The powerful motor makes them capable of quick surface removal, and they can also be used for fine sanding.

Unlike a standard orbital sander, the base disc moves in a random orbital pattern, allowing the sander to remove surface material without leaving circular marks on the timber.

They feature abrasive paper discs that attach using hook-and-loop pads or pressure-sensitive adhesive. The discs have holes that align with those in the base plate for dust extraction.

Keep a random orbital sander moving at all times for an even finish, guiding it along the workpiece at a rate of about 25mm per second.

**TIP** Wear safety goggles, a respirator and hearing protection when sanding.





## • APPLY LIGHT PRESSURE

Don't press too hard on the surface when sanding, as this will slow down the sander, resulting in scratches on the timber. Grip the handles gently but firmly and let the sander do the work.



### **OMARK THE SURFACE**

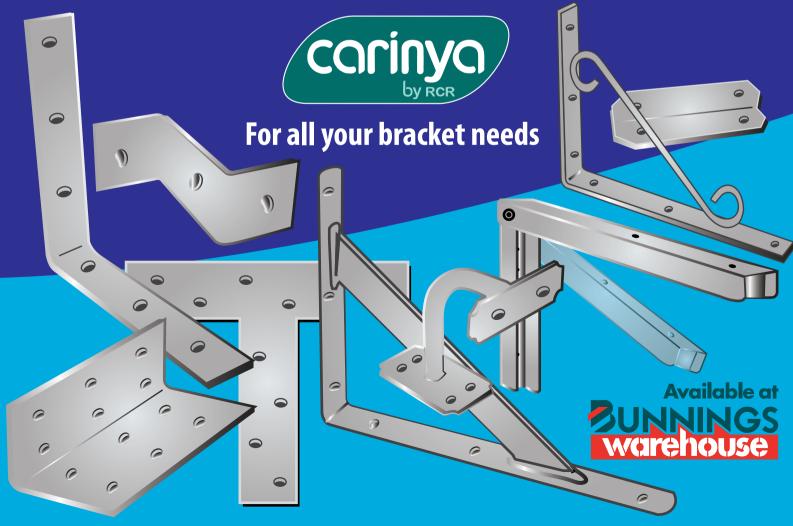
For an even sanding job, draw a squiggle across the timber using a pencil, then sand until the mark is removed. Repeat for each grit, applying lighter pressure with the pencil for finer grit papers.



## **OCHANGE THE DISC**

Sanding discs clog and deteriorate quickly, after which point they no longer remove surface material. If you're doing a lot of sanding, change discs every 30 minutes.





# POWER TO INCIDENT TO INCIDENT SUIVILER







YEAR





## CHRISTMAS

Try these super-simple storage ideas and festive tricks to get organised

PROJECTS LEE DASHIELL PICTURES GEOFF BECK

Tree tubes

Use packing tubes to hold each section of an artificial Christmas tree. They will protect the branches while compressing them into a small space and make the

tree stack easily for storage.

Light hanger If you hate untangling fairy lights every year, try the simple trick of wrapping them around a coathanger. This makes them easy to store and saves time when putting them up.

Can lantern Make evenly spaced cuts in a soft drink can from top to base with a utility knife, pull out each section and spray with gold or silver paint. Use the lantern as a tree ornament or tealight candle holder.





## **FESTIVE**

Fairy-light fastener
It's often difficult to find
ways to attach lights to
gutters, roofs or even trees.
Bulldog clips are a great fastening
solution, as they are very secure, easy
to attach and quick to remove.

Snowman fridge
Turn your whitegoods into iconic festive characters.
To make a snowman, cut out shapes from orange and black cardboard and wrapping paper, then attach to the fridge with Blu-Tack.

(010)





## **FESTIVE**



Ribbon roller

Giftwrap ribbons can easily come off the spool or get tangled into a complete mess. Arrange them in a plastic storage basket and push the ribbon ends through the holes in the side.

Bauble tray
Protect fragile ornaments
from breakage and store
them safely by putting them in
egg cartons. With individual cells and
a lockable lid, they make ideal storage
boxes and are also stackable.

Festive snacks
For food that doubles as decoration, slice flatbread into trianglular tree shapes and spread with guacamole. Decorate with diced red capsicum or tomato, then use a cracker to create the tree trunk.

Candy sleighs
For a fun and edible gift, make a stack of chocolate bars, from the largest to the smallest. Add a candy cane either side to create a sleigh and tie with decorative ribbon.



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Get more bang for your buck this year with these festive decorating ideas

**WORDS AND PICTURES MELISSA DARR** 

o celebrate the season and decorate your home this Christmas without breaking the budget, you can design and make your own ornaments.

DIY blogger Melissa Darr created a rustic wreath and two types of tree baubles for next to nothing using basic materials and simple techniques. 'My theme this year is a rustic Christmas, so that includes wooden branches, white clay decorations and pine cones,' says Melissa.

The wreath was made of 30 twigs, cardboard and twine, then a bow made from 70mm wide hessian and 40mm wide ribbon was attached to the wreath with glue. Hessian was used to hang it.



## EXPERT SECRETS

To get the rustic look when using new materials, choose coarse twines and fabrics like hessian.



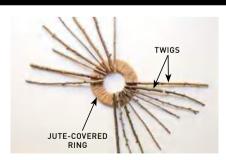
Create a consistent style by choosing a decorating theme that will work in every room





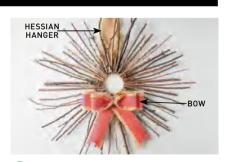
## Make the ring

Cut two circles with a diameter of about 180mm from cardboard, cutting out the centres to form two rings. Join the two rings using adhesive, leave to dry, then wrap jute twine around the ring to cover it completely.



## 2 Secure the twigs

Space four of the straightest twigs at even intervals around the jute-covered ring, positioning the ends flush with the cutout edge and securing with PVA adhesive. Attach the remaining sticks, working in one quadrant at a time.



## 3 Add the bow

Cut and glue 450 and 600mm lengths of ribbon and hessian. Fold over ends and glue to form two bows, tying with twine and hessian. Cut and glue 250mm ribbon and hessian, cut tail ends and glue to the bow. Attach to the wreath.







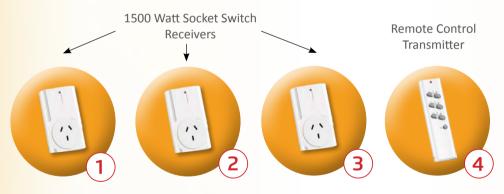




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## IN SUMMER

Combine a few simple, cost-effective strategies to cool your home and help the garden survive the hot season

**WORDS SITA SIMONS** 

## **Install insulation**

Home insulation not only helps keep the heat in during winter, but also keeps a house cooler in summer.

It creates a thermal barrier that reduces heat transferring into the house from roof spaces and walls baked by the summer sun.

Installing insulation between the ceiling joists is a straightforward

DEC 2016/JAN 2017 New Zealand Handyman

DIY job, and the key is to measure and cut precisely. Keep all the offcuts to seal any gaps at the end.

A small gap can greatly reduce the insulating value, so fit the insulation snugly, avoiding gaps around ducts and pipes, and tape up holes and joins.

The priority is to insulate the ceiling first before tackling the walls and underfloor spaces.







## **Smart windows**

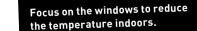
Double-glazed windows provide an effective heat barrier, increasing the number of surfaces from two to four.

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The glass can be coated with a low-emissivity treatment that reflects infrared and UV radiation. Tinting the windows can also provide heat-blocking, and is easy to DIY.

Shading the windows with insulated curtains or good-quality blockout blinds keeps sunlight out.

Team with awnings or umbrellas outdoors and you will develop a good heat barrier that will help the temperature to drop inside. >



Installing energy-efficient windows is one of the best ways of improving thermal performance

## Clever landscaping

Garden landscaping should serve double duty by working to shade the house and also to protect the plants so the garden flourishes and survives throughout the summer.

Avoid planting trees haphazardly and carefully plan to gain maximum shade properties. Deciduous trees planted on the northern and western side of the house will provide shade in summer without impeding sunshine in winter.

can be grown over screens and used to cover windows, shielding the inside of your home from direct sunlight.

Vines are quick growers and they **Outdoor** shade Awnings over windows help keep the heat out, and a well-positioned umbrella can serve the same purpose. Use shade structures such

as pergolas or shadesails over concrete or paved areas, as hard surfaces can reflect and radiate heat towards the house.

Solid walls can also provide shade to create a cool and relaxing spot in the backyard.







Choose one with a circulating function or a running fountain to discourage mosquitoes.

Installing a small pool also increases the evaporative efficiency, and there's the added bonus of having a spot to dip your feet in on a hot day.



A covered entertaining area also serves to shade the house.



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For more information, visit thinkinsulation.co.nz

\*smarterhomes.org.nz/smarter-home-guide











Ezylite 200mm Solar Roof Vent Kit, \$261. bunnings.co.nz





Canopy in Apple Green, \$69. mayohardware.co.nz



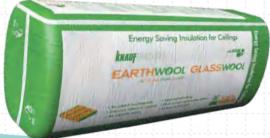
Water Magic Waterslide Fountain Water Feature, \$345. northcotepottery.com



Ezylite 510mm Static DIY Roof Vent, \$89.



HPM 1200mm Hang Sure Stainless Steel Ceiling Fan, about \$157. hpm.co.nz



Knauf Insulation Earthwool Glasswool 175 x 430mm Ceiling Insulation, \$92. knaufinsulation.co.nz



Akai 7kW Reverse Cycle Split Air Conditioner, \$1799. bunnings.co.nz



Arlec 400mm High Velocity Floor Fan, \$64. arlec.com.au 🗸



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## PAINT TIE FLOOR

Give timber and concrete a colour treatment for a new look without spending big bucks

**WORDS** SITA SIMONS





## **Application tips**

Every floor needs to be resistant to scratching and scuffing, and also able to withstand foot traffic.

And painting a floor comes with its own set of rules to achieve a long-lasting and resilient finish.

Remember that it's very hard to return a painted floor to a natural timber look because the paint soaks into the grain, so be sure you want to go ahead with it before committing.

One steadfast rule for painting floors is to apply thin layers of paint, allowing each to dry thoroughly before applying the next. The longer each coat is left to cure, the more durable the end result will be.

Take care to load the paint evenly and work quickly, making even, long strokes. While a roller is the quickest method to apply paint, a paintbrush is best for uneven timber floors.

In theory, any type of paint can be used, but specialist formulations are designed to be more hardwearing.

Finish with a coat of polyurethane, using satin for a more matt finish, and gloss for a high-shine look.

As with all painting projects, a professional-looking end result is dependent on the preparation. >



## Prepping and painting

On coated timber, punch in any protruding nail heads, then fill the holes. Sand the floor evenly using an orbital sander and 120 grit sandpaper.

Previously painted or clear-sealed floors only require a light sanding for the paint to adhere well.

Old lining boards with carpet laid over the top may need a heavier sanding to create an even surface.

Vacuum well and clean the floor, allowing it to dry thoroughly, then mask off the skirtings and doorframes.

Working from the furthest corner, apply primer, then at least two thin coats of paint, allowing each to dry as per the directions.

Finish with a clear polyurethane and allow to harden for at least 48 hours before walking on it or putting furniture back in the room.





An imperfect paint finish can be part of the appeal, but sealing well is key





## British Paints

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## Driveways and paths

To give paths and driveways a facelift, use paving paint. Old and tired paths and driveways can detract from that all-important kerb appeal, especially if you are planning to sell.

Painting is a low-cost option that is easy to DIY. Dark-coloured paint will hide cracks and imperfections, but the preparation work is important for a professional finish.

Sweep well and clean the area with a water blaster. Mask the edges and mix the paint. For an even first coat, you can thin the paint with 100ml of mineral turps per litre.

Allow the first coat to dry overnight, then apply another coat, letting that cure for up to seven days. •





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## CEMENT DESIGN

Make industrial-look homewares using plastic containers as moulds

**PROJECTS AND PICTURES SUE FERRIS STYLING GEMA BENEITEZ** 

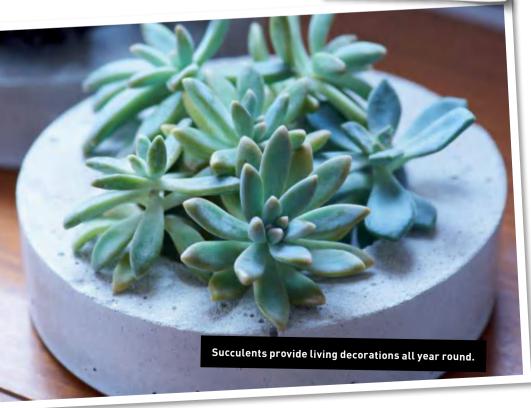
ast becoming a staple of chic modern interiors, cement is no longer simply seen as the ugly, utilitarian building material it was in the past.

As it is so easy to mould, it is used increasingly as a material to make industrial-look, designer homewares.

Here, we show you how to create succulent planters, a wine cooler and drink coasters DIY, using a simple cement and sand mix and a variety of basic plastic moulds.

## What you need

Cement and sand mix
Cement plasticiser
Plastic moulds
Plastic bottle
Thick plastic sheet
Cardboard sheet
Polystyrene foam sheet
Sticky tape
Concrete paving sealer







## Pour the cement

Pour a thin layer of a sand and cement mix into a wide plastic mould. Centre a narrow mould in the mix and tape in position. Fill the mould to 10mm below the rim, then tap to remove air bubbles.



## Remove the mould

Allow the cement to set completely, then carefully remove the narrow plastic mould and dispose of it. The mould should come out easily but, if not, cut it away with a utility knife.



## 🚱 Finish the planter

Cut away the wide plastic mould from the cement using a utility knife to release the planter. Drill a hole for drainage through the base of the planter using a diamond core bit.



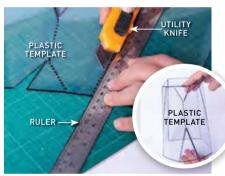


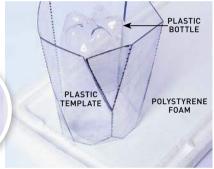
## Create the templates

Mark and cut out the template on the plastic sheet, then repeat this for the cardboard sheet. Cut the top off the plastic bottle, leaving 50mm extra than the height of the wine cooler.

## Secure the bottle

Cut a hole in the polystyrene foam to snugly fit the circumference of the plastic bottle. Position the bottle in the hole in the polystyrene foam, with the cut end facing downwards.





## **6** Cut the templates

Put the plastic template on a cutting mat. Cut along the solid lines and score and fold along the dotted lines. Tape the template securely together, then repeat for the cardboard template.

## Add the template

Put the template on the polystyrene foam over the bottle, with the top of the template facing down. Make sure the top edges are equidistant to give a symmetrical opening.





## 6 Add the cement

Secure the template to the polystyrene foam with tape. Add the cement using a trowel, tapping the sides to remove air bubbles. Tape the cardboard template around the plastic to stop it bulging.

## **6** Remove the templates

Once the concrete is completely set, remove the templates using a utility knife. Turn the cooler the right way up and cut the excess plastic from the bottle in the centre of the cooler.



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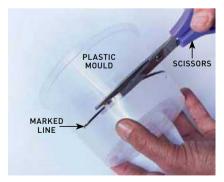
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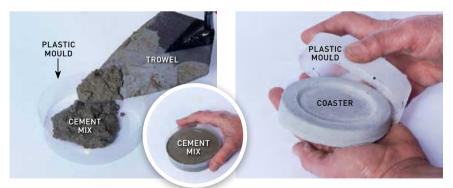






## Cut the mould

Mark the height of the coaster around a plastic container with a marker pen. Cut along the line, leaving a little extra height at the top to make the mould easier to remove.



## Add the cement

Fill the plastic mould with a sand and cement mix using a trowel, ensuring it is evenly spread. Gently tap the side of the mould to remove any air bubbles.

## **8** Remove the mould

Once the concrete is completely set, carefully remove the coaster from the plastic mould. Use a small paintbrush to apply concrete sealer to the coaster.



## **MORE THAN CONCRETE**



## **PAVETIGHT SAND**

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## SOLID FORM

Take concrete indoors with these innovative ideas for surfaces and furniture

**WORDS SITA SIMONS** 

he word may conjure images of dense cityscapes and austere architecture, but concrete is having its moment in the sun.

An affordable material with many applications, concrete is integral to the building industry, and has become very popular for interiors as well.

Concrete finishes suit an industrial look and have long been favoured by designers for modern residences and repurposed commercial buildings, but it's not limited to one style.

It's labour and cost effective to use and, as it's renewable and sustainable, concrete has green credentials, too.

The raw quality of concrete makes it ideal for all kinds of interiors, and it works well with other natural materials such as timber and stone.

In an industrial-style setting, concrete pairs well with stainless steel.



## Kitchens and bathrooms

Incorporating concrete into kitchen and bathroom design has really taken off in the last 10 years, due to its practical nature and versatility.

The look of concrete is endlessly variable, depending on the aggregates that create texture, which can be anything from quartz to seashells, and the oxides and dyes used to generate different colours.

There are different types of concrete and varying classes of finish. Although it is possible to DIY, getting the best results is a specialised job which is best left to the professionals.

All concrete is going to need some level of grinding back to make it even and smooth, but polishing can be done to different degrees to produce anything from a very raw look to a highly mirrored finish.



Concrete is not only for industrial-style interiors. It suits many different looks, depending on the application





### Concrete vs cement

Although the two terms are often used interchangeably, concrete and cement are not the same thing. Concrete contains cement, sand, aggregrate and water.

The aggregate includes materials such as gravel or crushed stone.

The most common type of cement used today is Portland. A British

cement manufacturer, Joseph Aspdin, developed the material in the 1800s and gave it this name, as it resembled Portland stone, a type of limestone.

He discovered that adding clay to limestone and superheating it allowed the resulting mixture to set into a rock-like material.

Portland is a type of hydraulic cement, which means that when

water is added, it starts the chemical reaction that causes the cement to set, holding the aggregate and sand together to form concrete.

Before the concrete is allowed to cure, the mixture needs to be poured into a mould so that it will harden into the desired shape.

The longer the mixture is kept damp, the stronger it becomes.





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## CHOOSE THE RIGHT LADDER

Stay safe at home by getting the ladder to suit your DIY needs

**WORDS AND PICTURES ADAM WOODHAMS** 

f asked to consider what are the most potentially dangerous tools you have in your garage, your mind may jump straight to drills, chainsaws and power saws.

But the truth is that a ladder is one of the most hazardous pieces of equipment you can use.

And you may also think that most accidents involving a ladder occur in the workplace but, surprisingly, 80% are home-based DIY accidents.

Perhaps the most alarming statistic is the height required for a fall to be serious, with accidents from as low as a metre recording significant numbers of serious injuries and even fatalities.

Here are our tips on selecting the right ladder and how to use it safely.



Watch your step

The vast majority of ladder accidents occur from the simplest of things, such as going up and down incorrectly, the ladder moving, or overbalancing.

To avoid injuring yourself, follow this handy guide to ladder safety.

- $\begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} \be$
- KEEP the treads and rails of the
- ladder clean and free of any dirt.
- REPLACE a bent or damaged ladder.
- ENSURE the ladder is standing and resting on a stable and solid surface.

- USE a 1:4 ratio to avoid slippage. For every 4m in height, the ladder feet should be 1m away from the surface it is resting on.
- STAY at least 3m from power lines.
- DON'T use items such as loose bricks to prop up or level ladder legs.
- TAKE care when leaning against poles or tree trunks, or use a ladder with a pole or trunk support.
- CHECK that any locks or braces are secured before climbing.
- MAINTAIN three points of contact while climbing and working.

- AIM to keep your shoulders inside the line of the rails when extending your arms, to avoid overreaching.
- FACE inwards, towards the rungs.
- DON'T stand any higher than the third rung from the top.
- AVOID work that requires vigorous pushing or pulling while on a ladder.
- DON'T work on anything directly above you that may fall on you. Set the
- ladder to one side and a little higher.

  CLIMB down to change the position
- of a ladder rather than attempting to move it while you're still on it. >





Useful for both indoors and out, stepladders are easy to handle and store. There are a few variations on the A-frame type.



With a fold-out shelf to hold paint or tools, the Rhino 1.2m Single-sided Step Ladder, \$115, is a versatile option for many indoor jobs (rhinoladders.co.nz).



Although not technically ladders, work platforms are useful for elevated jobs such as painting indoors and out.

Look for models with legs that can be independently height adjusted, which are ideal for use on steps.



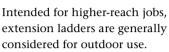
No less important than the ladders themselves are the accessories that help to add height, improve safety, and make certain jobs easier to do.



Perfect for DIY jobs, the aluminium Rhino Work Platform, \$80, has folding legs, a load rating of 120kg and can be raised from 580mm to 870mm in height.



Simple to fit onto the end of most extension ladders, Rhino Ladder Bumpers, \$14 a pair, reduce the risk of the ladder slipping and protect the surface.



EXTENSION

An extension ladder usually works in two stages and can be easily extended to a range of heights using a pulley and locking mechanism.



Ideal for tall tasks, the Rhino 3.7-6.5m Aluminium Extension Ladder, \$398, has a single-rope pull and release system, and a 150kg load capacity.





The Rhino Outrigger Ladder Stabiliser, \$69, is designed to be easily fitted to almost any ladder and provides additional stability against walls. •

### CLIMB SAFE.





### **3-IN-1 PLATFORM LADDER**



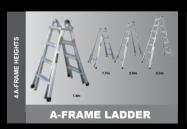
ADJUSTS TO 3 DIFFERENT PLATFORM HEIGHTS: 1.2M, 1.5M, 1.8M

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### PATHWAY PAVING

Lay pavers DIY to create a durable and modern garden walkway

or a timeless and durable pathway solution, it's hard to look past pavers. They come in a range of materials including concrete, clay, brick and stone, and they are easy to lay DIY.

Prepare the area by excavating the pathway to a depth of 200mm and removing any rocks and debris before laying the foundation.



Laying a solid foundation is the key to a long-lasting path

### What you need

Pavers
Paving sand
Cement
Timber edging
Shovel
Wheelbarrow
Stringline
Spirit level
Rubber mallet
Angle grinder
Straightedge
Measuring tape
Broom
Safety glasses
Dust mask and gloves





### Prepare the area

Lay a 50mm bed of crushed rock and compact it to create a level base. Position timber edging along the path sides, securing with stakes. The edging should rise above the gravel by the height of the pavers plus 20mm.



### Add the sand

Pour three bags of paving sand onto the crushed rock base and thoroughly mix in a handful of cement with your hands, wearing work gloves and a dust mask. Smooth the sand across the path base to about 20mm deep.



### Make a straightedge

Cut a piece of timber to the width of the path and use the height of one paver to mark a level line along one side. Drive in a nail at the marked line on each end and use the nails to position the straightedge on the timber edging.





### Screed the base

Working from the start of the path, pull the straightedge towards you to screed the base and create a level section, then start laying pavers. This path uses a stretcher bond pattern, where the joints are offset by half the length of a paver.



### **5** Lay the pavers

Lay two rows of pavers, gently tapping into position with a rubber mallet, then set a stringline across the path. Check for level, adding or removing sand as needed. Mix more sand and cement on the base and screed it level.



### **6** Finish the paving

Lay the path using the stringline to check for level, cutting end pavers with an angle grinder. Mix sand and cement in a 4:1 ratio, sweep into the joints and spray with water to harden the mix. Repeat until all the gaps are filled.

### OUTDOOR OVERHAUL

Turn an unused backyard into an alfresco dining and entertaining area

with space for kids to play and a place to hang washing up to dry.

But our lifestyles have evolved and outdoor areas are now places to garden, relax, dine and entertain.

The layout of this home was dated and needed rejigging. A new deck took

the place of the concrete patio, and the covered pergola was swapped for a modern roof with an open design to maximise the natural light.

Bifold doors replaced the back wall of the house and the garage was converted into an outdoor room. The two are linked by the new deck, which was styled as an alfresco dining area.



A bar table is a great way to fit more seating on a deck that already has a dining setting

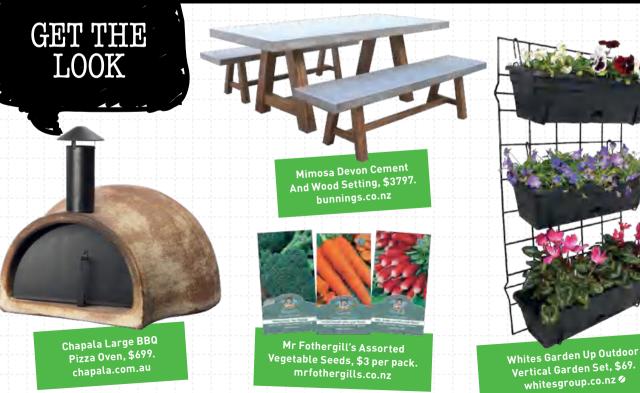


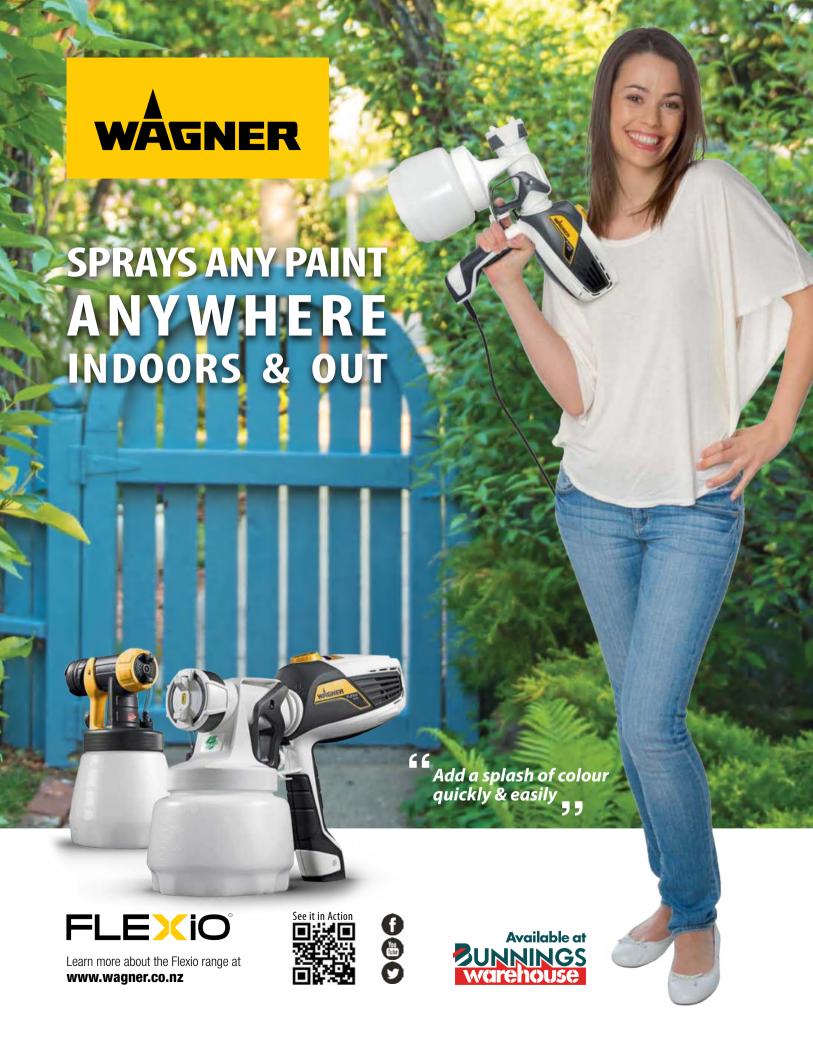


The back deck was turned into an alfresco dining area with a deluxe bench featuring a wood-fired oven and barbecue. The converted garage has a sink, fridge and dishwasher for easy outdoor entertaining.

As a final touch, a spa was built into the deck for an all-season luxury escape in the backyard. >







## INSTALL ANEW GATE

Patch up and replace old posts to hang a timber garden gate

PROJECT DANIEL BUTKOVICH STYLING ARTEMIS GOUROS
PICTURES SUE FERRIS

he gate in the side passage of this suburban home was broken and needed replacing. A timber post had rotted and was no longer structurally sound, causing the gate to fall off its hinges.

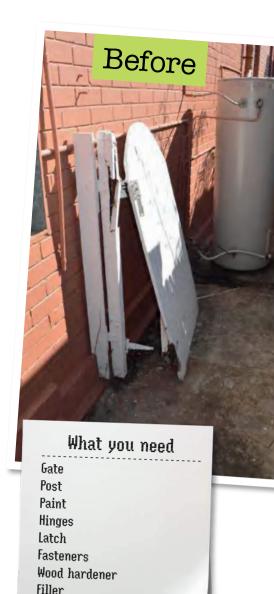
The old gate was easily replaced with an off-the-shelf product, saving all the time and effort it would have taken to build a new gate.

While the post on the house side supporting the gate was completely degraded and had to be replaced, the other post needed only minor repairs.

The damaged surface of the fence post was scraped away, and wood hardener applied to the bare timber. Wood hardener stops rot and preserves timber, and filler can be applied over it for a complete repair.



Use a paint sprayer to make painting large surfaces quicker and easier





Wagner Flexio 585 Paint Sprayer, \$346. wagneraustralia.com.au



Josco Stainless Steel Four-Row Wire Brush, \$11. josco.com.au



Earl's Wood Hardener, \$41 for 250ml. jacjay.co.nz



Motueka Pickets Round Top Gate, 1800 x 900m, about \$158. motuekapickets.co.nz



### REPLACE THE GATE



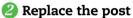
### Repair damaged timber

Use a wire brush to remove soft, rotten timber and flaking paint. Apply wood hardener to the timber, drilling small holes first to allow it to penetrate. Apply flexible exterior filler, then shape it with a spatula and allow it to cure. Sand and paint the post with two coats of exterior paint.



### **4** Secure the hinges

Align the tab on the top hinge with the edge of the gate top rail. Mark the hole positions and drill pilot holes using a 3mm drill bit, then secure the hinge using 10g x 35mm wafer head screws. Repeat for the lower rail. TIP Ensure hinges are positioned at least 900mm apart.



Measure the old post, then remove it by loosening the bolts securing it to the bracket. If the bolts are rusted, cut them using an angle grinder. Cut the new post to size, then paint it with two coats of exterior paint. Secure the post to the brackets using M8 x 75mm bolts.



### 6 Hang the gate

Position the gate, supporting it at the correct height. Check for level, then mark the hinge hole positions on the post. Drill pilot holes using a 3mm drill bit, then secure the hinges to the post using 10g x 35mm screws. Check that the gate opens and closes properly, adjusting the tension if required.



### Paint the gate

Lay the gate flat and sand both sides using a random orbital sander and 150 grit abrasive paper. Use bar clamps to support the gate upright, then paint both sides of the gate using a paint sprayer and water-based exterior paint, diluting with water up to 10% if required.



### **6** Install the latch

With the gate closed, hold both sides of the latch in position and use a square to mark the location of the tops. Secure the keeper using the supplied screws, then align the latch body and secure, ensuring the gap between the keeper and the body is less than 10mm. Check that the latch closes automatically.

### Choosing gate hardware

Gates that allow access to the backyard need to provide adequate security, especially if there are small children or pets in the family.

Self-closing hinges ensure that the gate won't ever be left open, as the adjustable tension mechanism means the gate always swings closed.

Installing a lockable magnetic latch further improves security, and means a padlock isn't required to keep the gate locked.

Designed for use on pool fences, these latches can be used on any gate and attach on the rear with no visible fasteners for a streamlined look.



Maximise security by installing self-closing hinges and lockable gate latches



## Handyman BUYER'S GUIDE

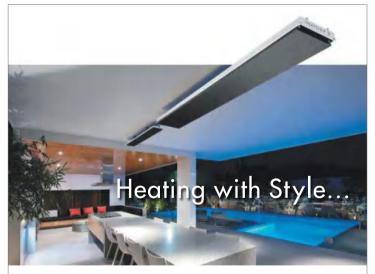
Take the DIY option for your home improvement projects by choosing the best tools and equipment from our market round-up











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Heatstrip® by Thermofilm is the cost effective electric radiant heater that unites efficiency with style. Ideal for your al-fresco and outdoor entertaining area, pergola, patio, balcony. Even your garage, shed or hard-to-heat indoor space. Heatstrip runs at a quarter of the cost of bottled gas. It's easy to install, an optional controller adjusts the timer and warmth levels. For more information go to www.heatstrip.com.au





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stunning price with Mondella's seven unique and affordable styles.

### Handyman BUYER'S GUIDE







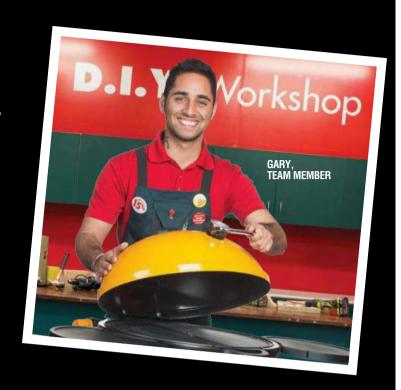


### D.I.Y. Workshops

### Brush up your knowledge and gain new D.I.Y. skills with workshops in-store and online.

Our workshops are held every weekend on Saturday and Sunday from 11am - 1pm for Adults and Kid's sessions from 10am - 2pm. Covering a wide range of topics, these workshops are heaps of fun, suitable for all levels of experience and a great way to learn new tips and tricks.

If you can't make a session, don't worry - we have plenty of step by step guides and expert help in-store, plus handy online videos 24/7.



### Here are just some of the handy online videos available at bunnings.co.nz

- HOW TO BUILD A TREE HOUSE A fun project the whole family can enjoy.
- SHADE YOUR GARDEN
   Create enough shade to enjoy your outdoors all summer.
- HOW TO CHOOSE YOUR BBQ
   With the right choice you can make it BBQ season all year round.
- HOW TO BE SAFE WITH GAS BOTTLES A step by step guide to gas bottle safety.
- HOW TO PREPARE YOUR POOL FOR SUMMER Clean your pool and get it ready to enjoy.

- HOW TO LIGHT YOUR GARDEN

  Bring your garden to life and set up practical security lights.
- HOW TO INSTALL AN OUTDOOR SCREEN PANEL Useful for privacy or decoration to transform your garden.
- HOW TO GET RID OF ANTS
   Safely eradicate ants and prevent them from coming back.
- HOW TO LAY PAVERS
   An easy to follow guide to landscaping your garden with pavers.









### Rejuvenate the soil

Healthy soil is the key to good gardening and it will also hold water for longer to help your plants

Soil needs to be reconditioned regularly for plants to perform well, and the end or start of each season is the ideal time to add conditioners.

Organic matter conditions your soil and keeps your plants healthy by supplying nutrients.

- ADD a layer of compost, mushroom compost, or cow or chicken manure to the surface of the soil.
- **O** APPLY a seaweed product to help promote beneficial microorganisms.

### Eliminate weeds

It is important to get rid of weeds when they first appear, as they compete with plants for the nutrients in the soil and leave them vulnerable to diseases and attack by insects. Here's how to win the war on weeds.

• PULL them up by hand as soon as you see them, removing the roots as well.

• LEAVE annual weeds that haven't gone to seed on the surface of the soil, where they'll break down, conditioning the soil. Leaving them in the original spot adds mulch and saves you the trouble of taking them to the compost. • PUT weeds that have gone to seed, perennial weeds and hard-to-kill

bulbous weeds in a plastic garbage bag. Tie up the bag and leave it in the sun for 4-6 weeks to rot, then toss the rotted weeds onto the compost heap. • SPRAY weeds on pathways and between pavers with vinegar. Take care the spray doesn't drift onto any plants you don't want to kill. >



### Add mulch

Spreading a good layer of mulch on garden beds is essential in summer, as it helps retain moisture in the soil, keeps the soil cooler and suppresses weeds.

Water the soil well before and after applying mulch.

• FLOWERS AND VEGIES Add a 75mm layer of lucerne hay, seaweed or pea straw mulch to flower and vegetable gardens. Ensure it is clear of stems to prevent fungus or rot developing.
• SHRUBS Spread coarse woody materials, such as untreated timber

Always add manure or apply Yates Dynamic Lifter under the mulch, as these materials can draw nutrients out of the soil to the detriment of plants as they break down.

shavings or wood chips, on shrub beds.

• POT PLANTS For pot plants, mulch with lucerne hay or pea straw.

TIP Use inorganic mulches such as gravel scoria and pubbles on succession.

**TIP** Use inorganic mulches such as gravel, scoria and pebbles on succulent beds and gardens in fire-prone areas.





### Well watered

At this time of year, watering is a top priority to prevent the garden suffering from the heat.

Give the garden a good soaking the evening before a day of unusually high temperatures has been forecast. If that's not possible, water early in the morning.

Water deeply around the roots of plants, shrubs and trees, as that's where the water is needed most.



### Caring for worms

Place the bin in a cool area that doesn't receive direct sunlight and keep the contents of the bin moist, taking care not to overwater.

Feed the worms coffee grounds, tea leaves, crushed eggshells, fruit (except citrus), cooked grains, bread, pasta, chopped fresh and cooked vegetable scraps and newspaper.

Don't feed them citrus, onions, meat, cheese, oil or too much dairy.

If lots of worms are on the sides or lid of the bin, this indicates its contents are too soggy. Mix in dry shredded newspaper to dry it out.

After about two months, the rich castings build up and worm juice accumulates. Dig the castings into moist soil or add to potting mix.

Mix the worm juice with nine parts water and use on pot plants, flowers and vegetables. >



Find a semi-shaded spot for your farm, as worms don't like excessive heat

Chop food

easier for your worms to digest.

finely so it's

### Make your own compost

Compost is nature's way of building soil fertility. It conditions the soil, provides food for soil microorganisms and improves the structure of the soil and its water-holding capacity. It is also a convenient way to dispose of organic matter.

There are various ways to make compost. You can create a traditional heap on the ground, use one of the various compost bins or tumblers, or make compost in a worm farm.





### How it works

The ingredients you add to your compost heap will determine how it functions, so it's important to get them right.

Too much carbon slows decomposition, while too much nitrogen will make the heap smell.

A ratio of 30 parts carbon to one part nitrogen is ideal.

- NITROGEN MATERIALS Grass clippings, vegetable food scraps, garden refuse, animal manures and green garden clippings.
- CARBON MATERIALS Leaves, sawdust, straw, chipped wood products and shredded paper.

### How to make a heap

Ideally, there should be two piles of compost going at once, the completed pile that is decomposing and one in the process of being built.

A heap can be made on the ground, but using an enclosure makes it easier to maintain and prevents any loose materials from being blown about.

Wood, bricks, concrete blocks or even chicken wire wrapped around stakes are suitable for enclosures.

You can throw the compost ingredients on the heap, ensuring you have the carbon/nitrogen ratio right, but the traditional way to make a heap is to layer it.

- o START with a 300mm layer of plant waste, then add a thin layer of blood and bone, manure, organic topsoil, or compost from a finished heap, which breaks down the compost material. You can also buy compost activators.
- **CONTINUE** adding to the heap in layers until it is about 1m high.
- KEEP the heap damp, not mushy, and don't mat it down, as this impedes aeration. Water with a seaweed product to provide micronutrients.
- TURN the heap regularly, turning the outer parts into the middle where the heat is. The more often you turn it, the quicker your compost will be ready.



### Heap is too dry

- CAUSE This is a sign that there is too much carbon in the heap.
- REMEDY Add manure and other nitrogen-rich ingredients to the compost.



### Doesn't heat up

- CAUSE If the pile does not heat up, this is a sign that it is lacking in nitrogen.
- REMEDY Add high-nitrogen materials such as grass clippings, manure or blood and bone. Turn the heap regularly. Cover with insulating material in winter.



### A bad smell

- CAUSE A smell like rotten eggs indicates there is insufficient air or a lack of carbon in the heap.
- REMEDY Add high-carbon materials such as dead leaves, old stems, sawdust or straw, then turn the heap. Add dolomite or wood ash to reduce acidity.



### Rodents in the heap

- CAUSE Rodents search for food in the compost and like the warmth of the heap.
- REMEDY Turn the heap regularly to discourage habitation. Don't put any dairy products, seafood or meat in the heap.



### Heap is too wet

- CAUSE Too many nitrogen materials in the heap.
- REMEDY Add dry shredded newspaper, leaves or straw to the compost.



### Seedlings appear

- CAUSE When the heap has not been hot enough to kill seeds, seedlings will grow in the heap.
- REMEDY Add material high in nitrogen, turn the heap more regularly and cover with punctured black plastic or a compost blanket to retain heat, especially during winter. ◆



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Mr. Fothergill's **Kitchen Seed Sprouter** and 5
delicious sprouting
seed varieties







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### **How to grow**While some types of cucumber

While some types of cucumber are best as groundcovers, others are ideal climbers. Common types include telegraph, Lebanese and white apple.

- **SOW** the seeds directly where the plants are to grow in a sunny, protected position in well-drained soil that has been generously enriched with compost or well-rotted manure.
- WATER regularly, especially during the growing season and mulch well with lucerne hay or pea straw to help prevent the soil drying out.
- **FEED** cucumbers fortnightly with a soluble plant food.
- HARVEST the green varieties for salads when they are 150-200mm long and apple cucumbers when they are the size of a tennis ball. Lebanese cucumbers are best harvested when about 100mm long.

Cucumbers should be ready to harvest about 10-12 weeks after sowing.





### Provide protection

Elevating the vine over a trellis decreases humidity around the foliage. This helps to reduce fungal problems, prevent blemishes forming and protect against insect damage.

Mites can attack in hot, dry climates, so reduce the risk by hosing underneath the foliage. >

Did you know?

Putting slices of cucumber over your eyes may help to reduce under-eye puffiness and relieve tension and headaches. Like a cool, wet cloth, the cold slices shrink blood vessels slightly, reducing blood flow in the area and easing the pressure and puffiness.

of 1 lime, 1 tablespoon honey, a 4cm piece of grated ginger and 1/4 cup (10g) torn fresh mint leaves in a food processor or blender, then process until smooth.

Put the cucumber, the juice

the cucumber mixture and garnish

Fill glasses with ice, pour over with the cucumber ribbons.





Lithium 36V





### RYOBI 36V GARDEN RANGE. POWER MADE EASY. IT'S MADE US NUMBER ONE.



One 36V Lithium Battery powers more than ten tools.







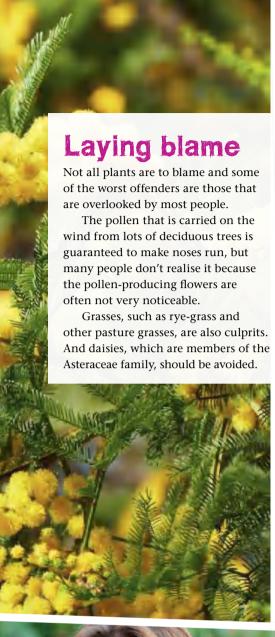


\*New Zealand's best-selling battery-powered DIY garden range











# Kangaroo paw is a nose-friendly option.

### Guard against allergies

Fortunately, asthma and allergy sufferers don't have to rip up their plants and replace them with concrete. It is possible to live in harmony with many plants.

As a rough guide, most brightly coloured flowers are pollinated by birds or insects, so their pollen does not float about in the air and trigger allergic reactions.

Other plants on the safe list include most New Zealand natives, which are pollinated by birds. >



To help reduce your risk of allergies so you can enjoy gardening or simply spending time outdoors, here's a guide on what plants are good to grow and those that are best avoided.

### Trees

For creating privacy and shade, trees are important inclusions in the garden, and there are plenty of suitable choices.

- GROW Eugenia, Agonis flexuosa, banksia, cabbage palm, eucalyptus, melaleuca, bottlebrush, prunus, magnolia, pawpaw, Nyssa sylvatica, citrus and flowering crab apple.
- AVOID Oak, liquidambar, maple, ash, hazel, elm, willow, birch, plane tree, mulberry, cypress, olive and white cedar (Melia azedarach).

✓ Cabbage palm

Eugenia

✓ Magnolia

✓ Citrus

× Maple





### Shrubs

Ideal for use as hedges, shrubs also form the middle storey of the garden. • GROW Banksia, bottlebrush, gardenia, French lavender, abelia, rosemary, weigela, rhododendron, leptospermum, tibouchina, roses, yucca, camellia, azalea, plumbago, westringia and flax.

• AVOID Privet, grevillea, wattle, albizia and hazelnut.

### Climbers

Useful for adding greenery in small spaces, climbers can be trained over trellises or walls to block out ugly views or increase privacy.

• GROW Passionfruit, kiwifruit, mandevilla, ivy leaf geranium, crimson passionfruit, banksia rose, clematis, climbing roses, star jasmine and passionfruit.

• AVOID English ivy.



### Herbs

✓ Banksia

Grow the herbs you use for cooking, but make sure their flowers won't aggrevate your allergies.

- GROW Chives, dill, basil, thyme, horseradish, fennel, mint, sage, marjoram, oregano, parsley, rosemary and tarragon.
- AVOID Chamomile, wormwood and dandelion.





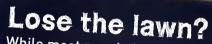






website (asthmafoundation.org.nz) can assist those with respiratory problems, but here are some simple guidelines for asthma relief.

- **CHOOSE** plants pollinated by birds and insects rather than by the wind.
- **GROW** grass that produces little pollen and doesn't need frequent mowing.
- **REDUCE** weeds by using inorganic mulches, such as pebbles and gravel, and weed the garden often.
- CARRY your reliever medication with you at all times, especially when working in the garden.
- SELECT low-maintenance plants.
- LOOK for lightly scented plants that don't produce lots of pollen.
- AVOID making compost heaps and use a closed tumbler or bin.
- **GARDEN** when the weather is cooler and it's not windy.
- WEAR gloves, as some plants can cause an allergic reaction if touched.



While most people like to have grass in the backyard, it is possible to have a great-looking garden without a lawn. Paving stones interplanted with baby's tears (Soleirolia soleirolii), dwarf mondo grass or kidney weed (Dichondra repens) look very attractive. Bricks and gravel can also be used and are low maintenance.

MAKE WAR ON WEEDS

No-one likes weeds, and there are certain types that can cause more trouble than others. These are the worst offenders.



• RAGWEED A fast-growing, fern-like plant with green flowers, ragweed (Ambrosia artemisiifolia) has green flowers. The pollen can cause hay fever and may aggravate asthma and dermatitis if touched. Remove it using a herbicide.



• PRIVET This evergreen pest is found in four varieties in New Zealand. Its pollen can contribute to hay fever and asthma, and its leaves and berries are poisonous to humans and animals. Dig it out completely or use a herbicide.



• PLANTAIN Found in lawns and garden beds, a plantain (Plantago spp.) can flower for up to nine months of the year and causes hay fever. Remove the rosette of leaves before flower spikes form. Dig out the taproot or apply a herbicide. ◆

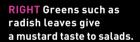


### Lettuces

There is a huge range of lettuces available as seeds or seedlings. Popular varieties, especially for pots, are the loose-leaf lettuces, such as 'Multileaf' or 'Oakleaf', that can be continuously picked.

If you have the space, try firm, crisphead types such as 'Great Lakes' and 'Iceberg', which have a dense, cabbage-like heart, and love the summer heat.

Lettuces form the base of most salads.



### HOW TO GROW

For an abundant, healthy crop, simply follow a few simple rules.

- **© SOW** seeds or seedlings successively to extend the harvest. The seeds can be sown directly in the ground where they are to grow.
- **POSITION** in a sunny spot with protection from the hot afternoon sun, especially during the summer months.
- **SOIL** should be free draining and enriched with organic matter, such as compost, poultry manure, Yates Dynamic Lifter or cow manure, before planting. Organic matter helps retain water and slowly releases nutrients.

- **FEED** greens fortnightly using a complete soluble plant food.
- WATER regularly for steady growth and to ensure the leaves stay succulent and tasty. Keep the soil or potting mix damp but not wet.

You'll most likely need to water your greens every day or two, but this can become a pleasant early morning or evening task. And you will soon work out a watering routine based on the weather.

 MULCH with lucerne hay, pea straw or seaweed to help retain moisture in the soil and prevent weeds.

## LEAFY GREENS

A selection of peppery-flavoured greens, such as radish, mustard or watercress, are ideal for dressing up the milder flavour of lettuce leaves.

### Radish

The mustard-tasting leaves of radish are popular in salad mixes.

Sow the seeds directly where the plants are to grow.

They can be planted close together, as you will only be harvesting the leaves. Pick the leaves when about 40mm high.

Mizuna

many weeks as needed by cutting them just above the crown. New leaves will keep on appearing.



The young and deeply serrated leaves of mizuna are milder than the mature ones. They can be harvested for as

Mizuna grows easily from seeds sown directly where the plants are to grow.

Nasturtium The young leaves of nasturtium add a spicy taste to salads. The flowers make pretty garnishes and can also be eaten.

Sow the seeds directly where the plants are to grow.

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Rocket

Give rocket shade from the hot afternoon sun to help prevent it bolting to seed.

The leaves are at their best when picked young. Wild rocket has deeply serrated leaves.

Rocket grows easily from seeds sown directly where the plants are to grow.





### Salad bowl

Choose your favourite lettuces and salad greens and pot them in a bowl.

You can plant seedlings or buy semi-advanced plants if you want to start picking earlier.









### Add the mix

Select a plastic or terracotta bowl about 400mm wide. Fill the bowl using a premium potting mix for vegetables and herbs so that the mix comes to about 25mm below the rim.



### Plant the greens

Remove the salad greens carefully from their containers and position them in the mix. They can be planted close together, as you will be picking and feeding them frequently.



### Water in well

Water in and position the bowl in a sunny spot with shade from the afternoon sun. Feed fortnightly with a soluble plant food and water regularly, daily in hot weather. Smaller than baby leaves but larger than sprouts, microgreens are nutritional powerhouses, full of vitamins, minerals and protein.

Microgreens can be grown outdoors and you can even produce a good harvest on a balcony. They can also be grown inside on a windowsill.

- FILL a seed tray or punnet, or a shallow bowl, with 25-50mm of an organic potting mix.
- **SOW** the seeds evenly over the surface. They can be sown close together, as they won't grow to full size. Cover with a thin layer of mix.
- **POSITION** the container in a spot that gets good indirect light.
- WATER daily using a mist sprayer.
- HARVEST by cutting them off at soil level using scissors when they are about 30-50mm high.









Mr Fothergill's Fine Curled Cress Seeds, about \$4.

Mr Fothergill's Oregon Dwarf Snow Pea Seeds, \$5. mrfothergills.co.nz

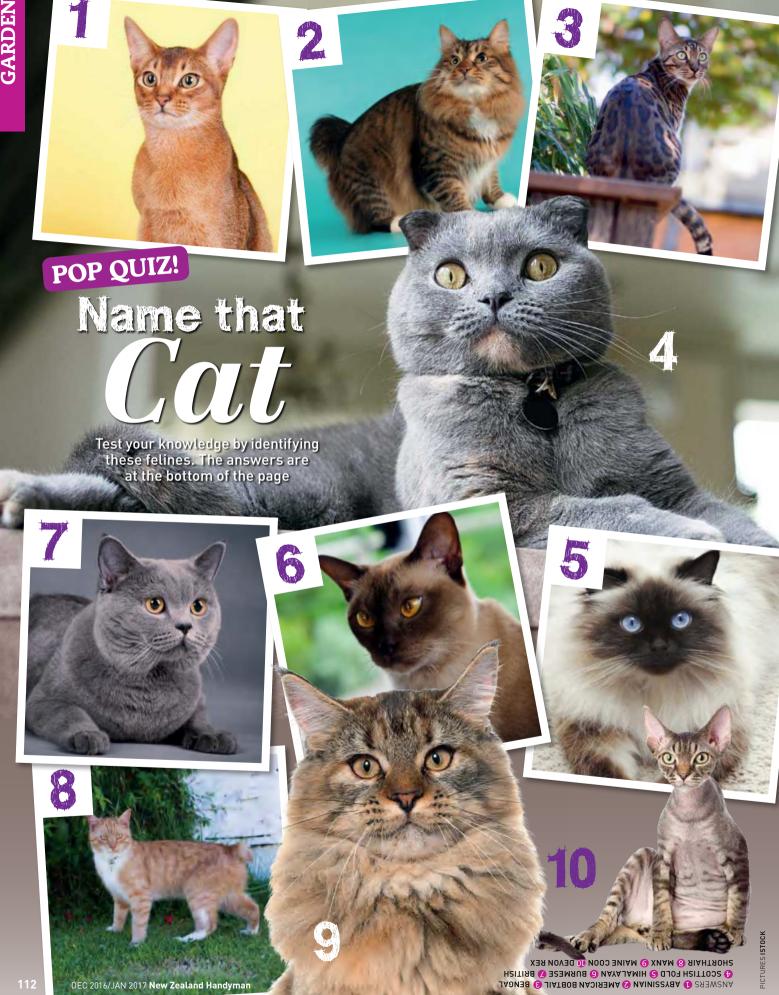


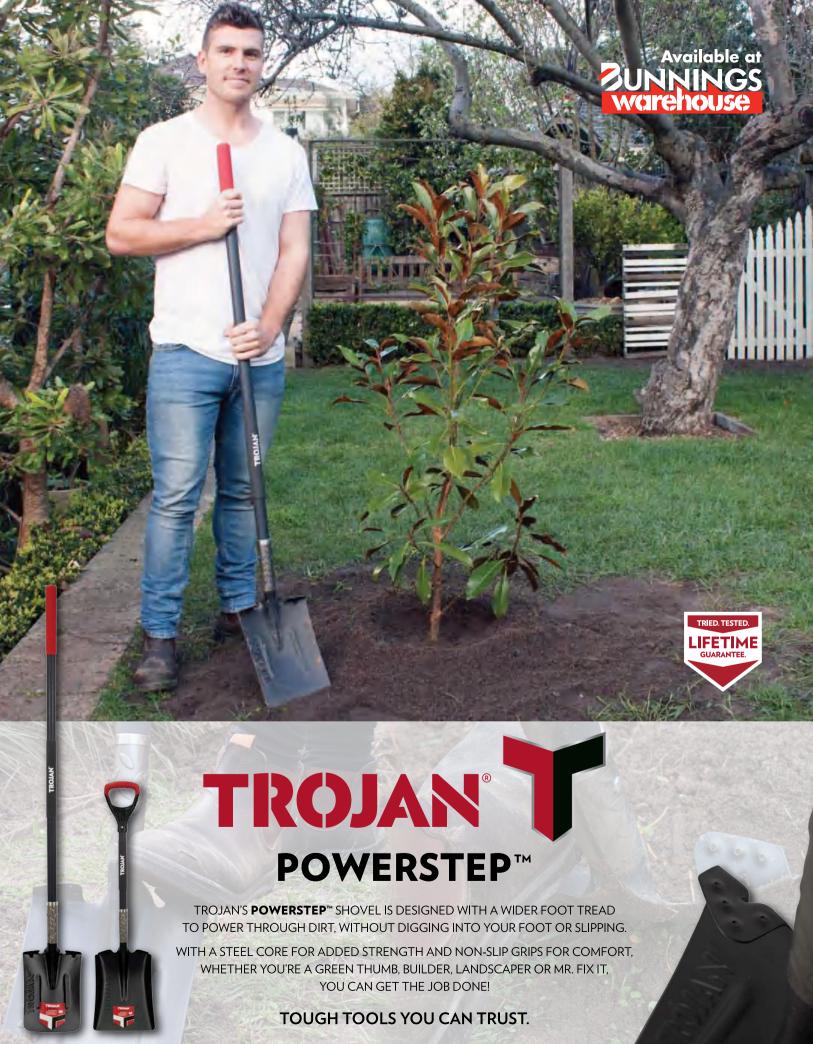
Fiskars Cuts+More Scissors, \$21. fiskars.co.nz



Seasol PowerFeed For
Vegies, \$13 for 600ml.
tuigarden.co.nz

Tiki 360mm Italian
Low Terracotta Bowl,
\$20. bunnings.co.nz ◊





## SUMMER IS FOR GRILLING



NOT BOTTLE FILLING



SWAP. GRILL.
HAPPY SAUSAGE FACE.
HEAD INTO BUNNINGS TODAY!

