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FEBRUARY ISSUE







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TIM TURNER

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EDITOR'S LETTER





Then I was about eight, my family had a new kitchen installed. It was bright yellow, featured a lot of pine and these days would make a very impactful 'before' pic. But we loved it and it changed the dynamics of how our family prepared meals, ate and interacted.

Today more than ever, kitchen design is geared towards positioning this space as the heart of the home, an integrated, social hub where people can come together.

Given its status as the most important room of the house, embarking on a kitchen renovation can be incredibly daunting – and costly – but it doesn't have to be.

Whether you're planning to design from scratch, assemble a flatpack kitchen, perform a cosmetic refresh or make some tweaks and improvements on a limited budget, we have plenty of tips, tricks and inspiration to help you on your way, starting from page 28.

Towards sustainability

From energy-saving lighting to conserving water via appliances and rainwater tanks, improving your home's sustainability is easier than you think and not only benefits the environment but your hip pocket, too – head to page 74 to get started!

This is the time of year when many of our gardens can start to wither under the intense summer sun, so be sure to read up on our guide to heatproofing your yard, on page 124.

While you're in garden mode, why not plant some root vegies? By the time the weather cools, you'll have your first crop ready to add to soups and stews. Find out how on page 130.

Happy DIYing!

70e -

MANAGING EDITOR
ZOE MEUNIER

Product of the month

Maintaining a lush, healthy garden through the unforgiving summer months can seem like a full-time job, but this product has just made things a whole lot easier.

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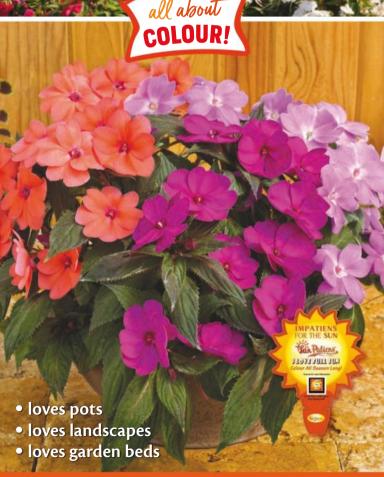
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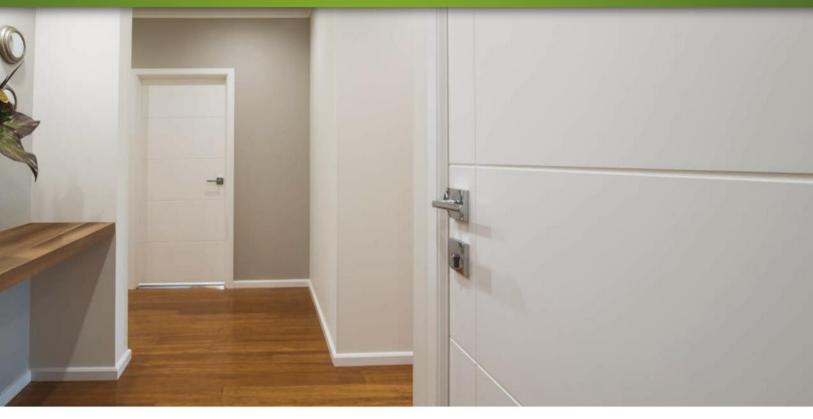


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BEACH BEAUTY

A smart renovation of a run-down home in a prime location exudes Australian easy living and coastal style

WORDS SITA SIMONS PICTURES TOM FERGUSON







run-down Federation-style home in a beachside suburb of Sydney was a prime opportunity to create a family home that ticked all the boxes of easy, stylish living.

Melissa Bonney, director of The Designory, set about transforming the property into a home for herself and her family. With her strong but flexible aesthetic, Melissa's focus was on creating a home in which she wanted to live, while encapsulating her company

tagline, designing from the inside out. $% \label{eq:continuous} % \label{eq:$

'Get the function right and the beauty follows,' says Melissa.

What began as a series of cramped rooms suffering from not enough light and storage, damp issues and a lack of connection to the outdoor spaces is now a light and bright home brimming with Australian coastal sophistication.

Highly detailed yet relaxed and comfortable, the underpinning template is a study in simplicity. ▶



The house laboured under the restrictive problems typical of the era in which it was built



Living on top

With the budget always in mind, Melissa and her builder husband made savvy decisions about where to spend and where to save. Rather than reconfigure the whole house, the layout remains relatively unchanged.

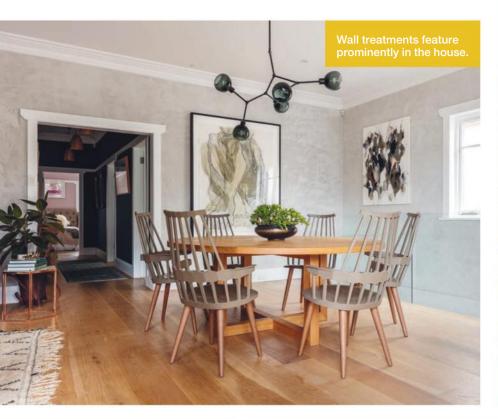
The living, kitchen and dining areas were upstairs, and with the removal of a couple of walls, the space was opened up so each area relates to the next.

'In the original house, you could see a lovely balcony through the kitchen window, but it wasn't part of the room or the space as a whole,' says Melissa.

'It was clear that bringing those two elements together would change the whole dynamic of the entire floor, so we put in huge doors.

'The kitchen design reflects my needs and my love of cooking.' ►











Beautiful bedrooms

Each of the three bedrooms has an individual style without being overworked, with little change required.

'I was happy with the bedrooms in this house and it mostly comes down to paint and wallpaper,' says Melissa.

The striking darkness of the feature wall in the parents' room creates dramatic contrast and grounds the bed, while the kids' rooms were designed with the particular child in mind.

'Our youngest was a toddler and a bit unsure about moving house, so we

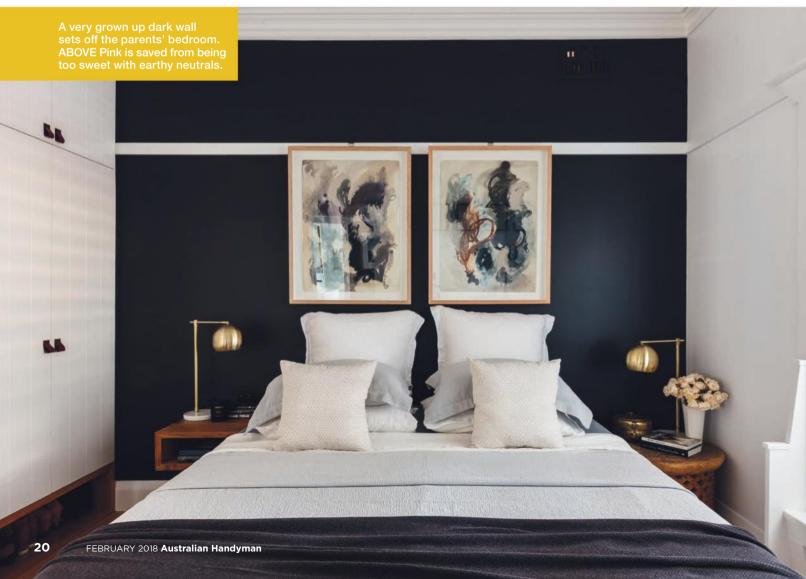
created a brilliant bedroom for him, with this extraordinarily beautiful wallpaper featuring a blue whale.'

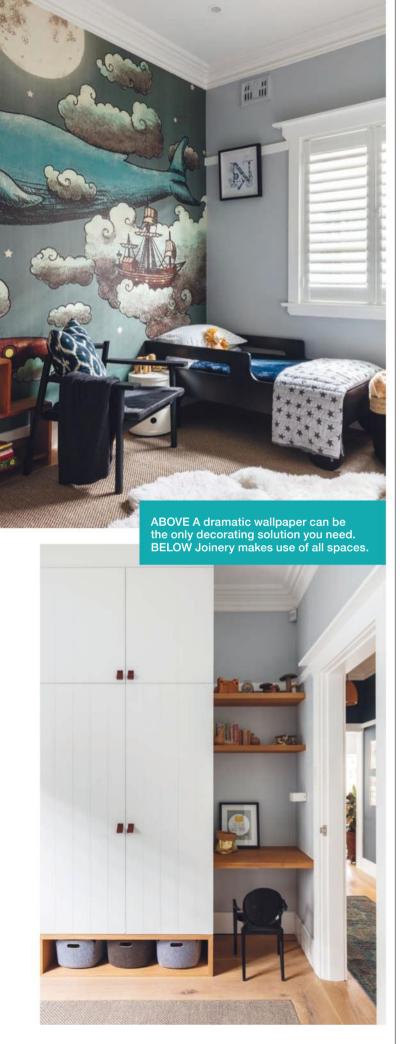
The couple's two daughters had to contend with sharing a room, so this presented another design challenge.

'With two teenage girls, creating distinct halves was important, and this was mostly achieved with a window seat. The decor was kept soft and appealing. Other than the paint and the window seat, it was simple and cost-effective,' says Melissa. ▶



By making the master bed the main event, the rest of the space could be kept simple







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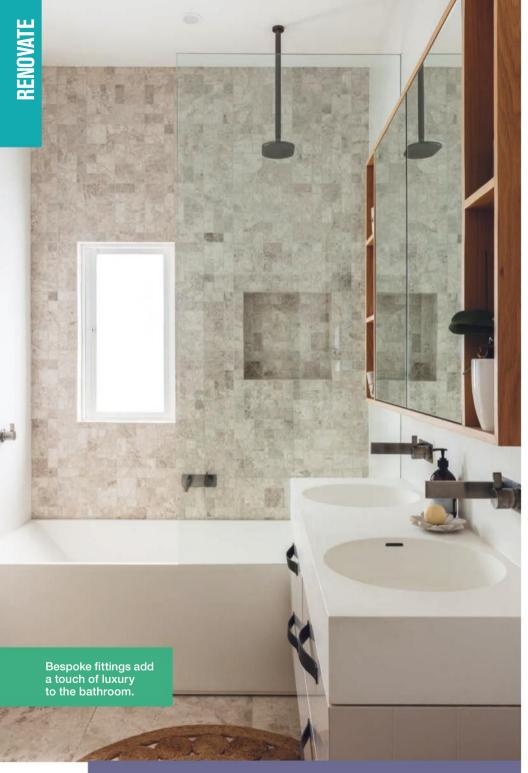
IT'S LIKE CONCRETE IN A CAN!

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CURATING COLLECTIONS

There's always a temptation, says Melissa, that when building anew or renovating, you should get rid of everything you own and start again.

'We work with clients to reverse this thinking - to keep things they like and make them work in the new space,' she says. 'Curating collections is a great way to add personality to your environment.

'This collection of shells on a hallway table has much more impact than a single shell here or there, and it also reflects the waterside, beach-loving attitudes of the owners.'

Bathroom harmony

A large family bathroom has to have all the design elements in complete harmony in order to function well with high use.

Like the rest of the home, the family bathroom continues the bespoke tone and makes great use of customised joinery to add elegance and storage.

'When you're looking for the most efficient use of space and the best storage solutions, nothing compares to having inbuilt joinery. It may be more of an outlay, but it pays back in function and aesthetic,' says Melissa.

Sleek double basins, handmade leather handles, customised fittings and a stunning designer bathtub complete a neutral but luxurious bathroom. ▶



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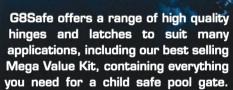
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CREATING WAVES FOR POOL SAFETY



Ground-floor gains

The sloping site presented some challenges for the existing building.

Not only was the bottom level a series of cramped and dark rooms, it also needed to be levelled to create a big open-plan rumpus room downstairs, along with a new laundry, bathroom and under house storage area.

This now connects seamlessly via glass doors to the rear landscaped yard.

A new indoor staircase connects the two levels and the decor is both comfortable and family friendly. Again, the wall treatments stand out.

'This is a render, which looks like natural stone and just diffuses the walls to take away any starkness. Having things too white can be oppressive, but you want enough white to feel light and fresh,' says Melissa. ▶





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Backyard hues

Melissa notes we're a nation of backyard dwellers, and this is why the back view of the house matters.

The house was unappealing from the back, so the exterior was painted black, making a brilliant contrast to the green lawn and the striking tree.

'The crisp white trim finishes underscore the sophisticated treatment, with bench seats, outdoor storage and in-ground trampoline', says Melissa.

'It's simple and mostly grass and bench seats, but we spent a good amount of the backyard budget on established landscaping. It changes everything and invites you into the outdoor spaces.' *

The Designory thedesignory.com.au



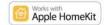


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DREAM DESIGNS

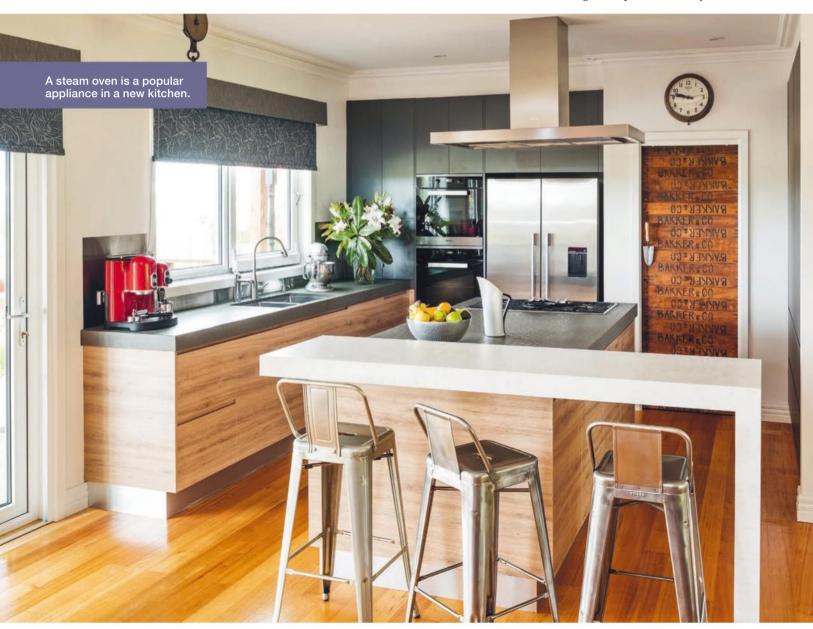
Turn the hub of your home into a great looking, practical workspace

WORDS SITA SIMONS PICTURES TIM TURNER

T's the heart of the home and getting the design right relies not just on the individual parts, but how it fits with your family, within your budget and to your tastes.

John Lorych, owner of Smith & Smith Kitchens, has been in the business for more than 40 years and has developed a keen sense of what makes a kitchen work. Number one on his list is the aesthetic and design quality.

'The most important element is how it looks. I think people are happier and work more efficiently in a space that looks as good as possible,' he says.







Never dated

John says that the days of matching your kitchen design to the era or style of the home are gone.

'There are three main branches.
Those who prefer a very modern
kitchen, those with more traditional
tastes such as Hamptons style, which is
more detailed and intricate, and then
the industrial style,' he says.

More and more, the kitchen is at the back of the house opening onto the backyard, so a renovation can be very modern, or any style at all, regardless of the actual period of the home. It's very much about expressing exactly what you want, rather than being dictated to by any other factors.'

A white kitchen will never date and can be successful in any space. The addition of dark features makes for a pleasing contrast that creates impact. Size and budget shouldn't be a barrier to great kitchen design either.

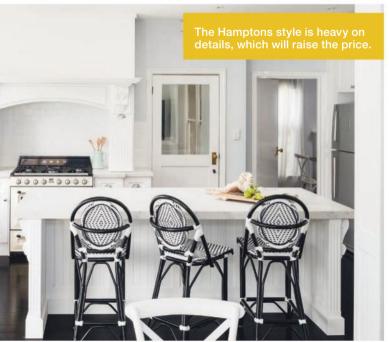
'Don't assume that bigger is always better. It's often not the case and if I had the choice, I'd often go with more living space than kitchen space. It all comes down to good design and planning.' ▶



Your budget can be maximised by choosing larger cupboards and drawers







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Personality plus

A well-designed, modern kitchen should deal with issues such as dead space, and John is a proponent of eliminating corners wherever possible.

'Look to try to void a corner, and opt for deep drawers either side instead. Otherwise, use carousel fittings inside so the whole contents of a corner cupboard can be easily accessed. Islands are a great way to deal with corners, too.'

Lighting is another way to add efficiency and personality in one.

'The pendant over the island trend is very effective when hung at the right height, and makes a style statement often right in the centre of the space, so it's important to choose well and, if necessary, spend the money for the ones you really like,' says John.

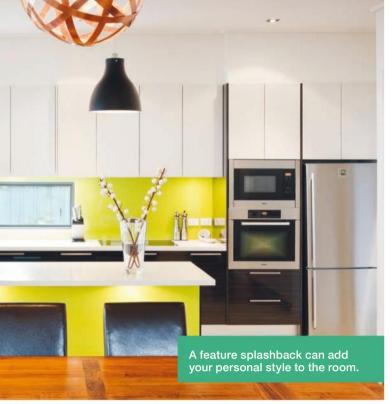
Using the splashback as a feature element is also something that comes in cycles. Glass has been popular for several years, but there has been a product development recently that has meant more can be done in this area.

"The development of new grout that is easy to clean and doesn't stain is a small but highly efficient new addition, meaning ceramic tiles are again very popular for splashbacks,' says John. ▶

Smith & Smith Kitchens smithandsmith.com.au









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FANTASTIC FLATPACKS

A stunning kitchen doesn't have to cost the earth, as flatpack kitchens these days offer more variety and quality than ever before.

While assembling the cabinetry yourself will save you money, you may need to hire a carpenter to install the cabinet and benchtops, depending on the project. And you'll need to call in the pros for the plumbing and electrics.

This stylish Kaboodle Kitchen from Bunnings would suit any fresh, contemporary home, and with its 2250 x 600mm Euro Oak Benchtop, \$460, 600mm Antique White Alpine Door, \$128, and Antique White Base End Panel, about \$83, a transformed kitchen is easily within reach.

Bright pops of yellow on the stools and selected appliances inject personality and interest. Matt Black Mushroom Knobs, \$4 each, provide contrast to tie the look together. ❖







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KITCHEN MINI MAKEOVER

Increase storage space and add display areas using clever ideas on a limited budget

WORDS JESS COX PICTURES STUART SCOTT

Renovating a kitchen is expensive, but there are ways to increase storage, add display areas and put harmful substances out of children's reach without breaking the bank.

This kitchen was originally built with formply, which has an industrial look that matches the character of the house.

There were touches worth keeping, such as the solid timber benchtop, the reclaimed marble island top and the upcycled ladder for storing pots.

However, the double sink had been mounted under the benchtop, which had started to rot, a dishwasher space was in a tight corner and the cabinets and pantry needed more storage space.

The budget available for this kitchen makeover was only \$1000, so cheap and smart solutions were needed.

Refore







Benchtop revamp

The original polyurethane finish on the kitchen benchtops was sanded back to expose the raw timber.

The benchtop was then refinished using hemp oil. This non-toxic oil is very easy to apply with a rag, and there is no mixing, thinning or cleaning of brushes required.

After the benchtop timber was finished, a top-mounted double-bowl stainless steel sink and a new mixer tap were installed.

Cabinet update

Shelves were installed in the cabinets using 16mm MDF that was cut to size by the local supplier.

In the space that was originally designated for a dishwasher, a 600mm cabinet base was installed and a black kickboard that matches the existing cabinetry was added.

The front of the cabinet was trimmed with hardwood, using 42 x 18mm finger-jointed merbau screening, and the corners were mitred. ▶

Simple shelves

Using formply to match the existing look, two small shelves were measured and cut to fit either side of the pantry. They were attached to the pantry using metal angle brackets.

One of the shelves is used to display decorative items and the other to safely hold cleaning products and keep them well out of reach of little hands.

Two hooks have been attached to the pantry wall underneath the shelf to hang a broom and dustpan and brush. ▶



The use of formply matches the original industrial look of the kitchen and creates opportunities for storage upgrades



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BRIGHT WHITE

IN 4L AND 2L











Reclaimed hardwood found on the property was used to make a spice shelf, leaving enough space underneath to hang plenty of cooking utensils.

The two weathered boards were sanded to a smooth finish, revealing red gum and tallowwood behind their weathered grey colour.

The boards were then secured together with PVA adhesive and screws. Cup hooks were added to the backing board before the shelf was attached to the wall with screws.



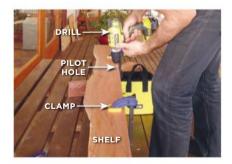






Prepare the timber

Select two pieces of suitable timber, one 100-150mm wide for the shelf and one about 50mm wide for the backing board. This shelf has a live edge, which makes a great feature. Sand the timber to remove the weathering.



2 Join the pieces

Position the shelf on the backing board at right angles, so the pieces are flush. Apply PVA adhesive and clamp together, then predrill pilot holes and secure with screws. Finish the timber with an oil or stain to bring out the grain and colour.



The live edge of this

shelf adds character.

3 Attach the shelf

Use a stud finder to locate the wall studs, then mark the shelf position on the wall and hook positions on the backing board. Predrill holes for screws and hooks and attach hooks to the shelf. Level the shelf and secure it to wall studs with screws. *



PINE SERVING TRAY



Having breakfast in bed is a treat at home, but it can be even more special when it's brought to you on a homemade pine serving tray.

This guide shows you the tools and equipment you need and the simple steps to make your own serving tray.

For this project, we used 9mm plywood to make a 500 x 350mm base, and 64 x 19mm treated pine to make two 312mm sides and a 500mm front and a 500mm back.

You can make the job easier by having your timber pre-cut at Bunnings.

- Jigsaw
- Putty knife
- Timber putty
- 120 grit sandpaper
- Timber stain
- Paintbrush









Make tray handles

Mark the position for a handle centred in each side piece. Clamp each side to a workbench and drill two holes at each handle end with a spade bit. Mark straight top and base lines between the holes. Cut out the handles with a jigsaw.



Attach the base

Apply adhesive to the base of the front, back and two sides, then lay them out in the tray shape. Position the base squarely on top of the four pieces and press firmly. Secure the base to the sides, front and back with a nail gun.



Sand and stain

Turn the tray on its side and secure the front and back to the sides with the nail gun. Wipe off excess glue. Apply timber putty over holes and gaps. Allow to dry and sand smooth. Apply two coats of timber stain, sanding between coats.

BUDGET KITCHENS

Celebrity renovator Cherie Barber revamps three kitchens to add value

WORDS AND PICTURES CHERIE BARBER

brand-new kitchen can be an expensive gamble if you don't carefully research, budget and execute your master plan.

Depending on the size of your kitchen and how grandiose your tastes are, it could cost you anywhere from \$5000 to, well, the sky's the limit!

Fortunately, there are many inventive ways you can transform a kitchen that don't require replacing the whole lot. Here are three kitchens under \$10,000 and, the good thing is, you can do much of the work DIY if you're at all handy.











There are kitchens that are simply beyond salvaging, and the master plan for this old-timer started in one place - the skip. Putting in a new kitchen was just part of a whole house transformation I did, inside and out.

Defining the space was top of the list here, so I closed off the door to the laundry to make space to install a U-shaped kitchen.

Keeping the sink in its existing spot under the window made practical sense, and also meant I could keep

plumbing costs down. The same design logic applied with the cooktop and oven - there was no need to relocate either.

A new Kaboodle Gloss White Modern kitchen, Kaboodle benchtops and a \$1000 kitchen appliance package from Appliances Online gave this kitchen the facelift it needed.

After adding a splashback of plain white tiles from Bunnings, plus new flooring using Winton Ideal marble-look vinyl floor tiles, the kitchen was totally unrecognisable. >



meant fleshing out what was there and reworking the existing cabinetry. For the splashback, I used Spanish Tiles wallpaper from Annandale

Tiles wallpaper from Annandale Wallpapers (anwallpapers.com.au) and added a sheet of 10mm toughened glass. The cabinets and benchtops were

still in good shape, so I painted the doors with White Knight Vanity Paint and the benchtops with a Rust-Oleum Benchtop Transformations Kit.

I used MDF to change the bevelled cabinets to a Shaker style and replaced the brass handles with chrome ones. Corner shelves and a section of benchtop were installed where the bin once was.

A new oven, cooktop, rangehood and dishwasher bundle for \$1200 from Appliances Online, and white tiles installed above the new benchtop completed the old-for-new revamp.





BUDGET REFRESH

This kitchen is in one of my rental properties in Sydney's west. I wanted to do a quick cosmetic refresh at minimal expense, and there's no better way to achieve that than to break out the paint.

Laminate paint transforms tired cabinet doors instantly. Remove the handles, sand, undercoat with White Knight primer, then add two coats of White Knight Laminate Paint, which you can tint to any colour. I chose Taubmans Surf Spray for a modern look.

I used Rust-Oleum Benchtop Transformations in Diamond White on the benchtops, which has a granite fleck through it. The job involves thoroughly cleaning the old surface and sanding back the gloss so the new paint seals to the surface underneath. In less than 24 hours, your benchtops will look like new.

One way to side step the mess and expense of replacing ugly tiles is to camouflage them using White Knight Tile & Laminate Primer and Tile Paint. It also means you don't have to re-grout.

Appliances can be much cheaper – and available faster – if you buy them as part of a bundle. I bought this entire appliance package for \$1000 with oven rangehood, cooktop and dishwasher from Appliances Online.

To finish, I installed Gerflor Senso Self-Adhesive Vinyl Planks, which can go over the top of any solid substrate. *



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WALL CABINET DRAWER

Declutter your kitchen benchtop by adding this simple but handy storage solution

R nives, utensils, spices and coffee pods – there are so many potential uses for an extra drawer under your kitchen wall cabinet.

This is an easy DIY project, as everything is built around the drawer. You just need enough space under the cabinet to fit your benchtop appliances.

The dimensions of the drawer will depend on the size of your cabinet.

The timber thicknesses required are 7mm plywood for the drawer base,

19 x 64mm timber for the drawer box, and 19 x 89mm for the drawer supports, drawer face and side trims.

You'll need two side trims if the drawer is visible from both sides.

Use dressed pine if the exposed parts are to be painted, and if your existing wall cabinet is made from natural timber, choose a timber and a finish that matches it.

Paint or finish the drawer front and side trims before installing them. ▶

WHAT YOU NEED

- Jigsaw or circular saw
- Tape measure
- Pencil
- Straightedge
- PVA adhesive
- Bar clamp
- Double-sided tape
- Nail gun and brad nails
- Drill and screws

TOP PICKS



only, ryobi.com.au





MAKE THE DRAWER



Build the frame

Measure the cavity under the cabinet. Cut a drawer base from 7mm plywood narrower than these dimensions to allow for the width of the drawer supports and slides. Cut the drawer front, back and sides to match the plywood dimensions, then secure together with adhesive and brad nails.



1 Centre the assembly

Hold the assembly in place to ensure the drawer clears the cabinet face frame. If not, use 20mm strips of 7mm plywood for spacers and nail them to the drawer support before mounting the assembly. Use double-sided tape to secure the assembly temporarily to the underside of the wall cabinet.



2 Attach the base

Use adhesive and nails to attach the drawer base to the drawer frame. Cut two side supports the same length as the drawer sides, then attach single-extension drawer slides to the base of the supports with 12mm screws using a self-centring drill bit. Make each slide flush with the support base edge.



5 Secure the supports

Predrill two pilot holes through the cabinet base into each drawer support. Attach with 40mm screws. Cut the drawer face the same width as the cabinet face frame. Use two coins to space it from the cabinet frame, then attach with double-sided tape. Secure from the inside with 30mm screws.



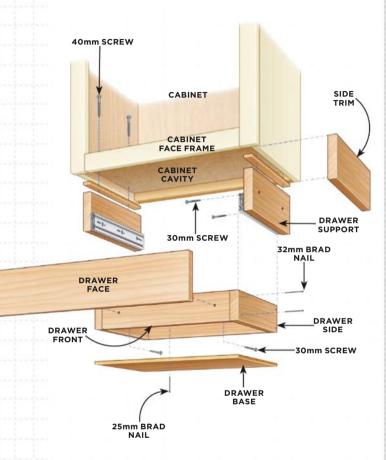
3 Secure the slides

Pull out the slide on each drawer support a few centimetres to expose the mounting holes, then use the self-centring bit to predrill and screw the slides to the drawer sides so they are flush with the front. Pull the slide out the rest of the way to mount the slide to the back end of the drawer.



6 Attach the side trims

Cut two side trims the same depth as the cabinet. Remove the drawer and clamp the trims to the drawer supports. Drill pilot holes above the drawer slides and attach the side trims with 30mm screws. Because the drawer supports sit inside the cabinet base cavity, the drawer front underside will act as a finger pull. •



DIY TIP

Matching the finish on your existing cabinet can be tricky. Unscrew the hinges of the cabinet door and take the door to your paint supplier to match the paint colour.



45 SERIES

45.7cm x 45.7cm (5 tiles = 1sq. mtr)















Travertine Stone

Black Marble

White Marble







Natural Wood Plank Mocha Parquet

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30 SERIES

30.5cm x 30.5cm (10.75 tiles = 1sq. mtr)





Suitable for















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SURF SHACK

The eclectic decor of this charming coastal cottage reflects the laid-back lifestyle of its location

WORDS NINA FREUDENBERGER PICTURES BRITTANY AMBRIDGE



If you surf Avalon beach, you know who Mel Hayhoe is. She's as ingrained in the community's surf culture as *Surfing World*, the country's longest running surf magazine.

She's also one of the few folks living on Sydney's Northern Beaches who can call herself a local. Her family moved there from England when she was three, and she's been there ever since.

While most days you're more likely to get her chatting about her aversion to the 'kale smoothie-ification' of her town than the almost 30 years she's spent in the surf industry, Mel does head up one of the largest surfboard distribution companies in all of Australia and Asia.

Mel and her partner in life and business, Drew Down, have run Onboard Industries since the '80s, when it was called Insight Surfboards.

They have two shops in Australia, one in Mona Vale, the other in Byron Bay, and an outpost in Bali. But what Mel is proudest of is the work they do with their surf teams, especially at the Super Grom and Pro Junior levels.

'We're sponsoring a lot of girls these days, which is exciting,' says Mel. ►



'There are so many more girls surfing now – and lots are from here, which is fun to watch!'





This is an edited extract from Surf Shack by Nina Freudenberger published by Hardie Grant Books, \$50. It is available in stores nationally.









Meeting point

Mel's house is as much of a rendezvous point – for family and friends, for friends of friends, and for vagabond surfers – as the shop in Mona Vale.

Her tiny beach shack, with its indoor-outdoor flow and low-key vibe, is definitely inviting.

But, frankly, the real draw is the yard itself, which is less lawn and more Pacific Ocean, and happens to be home to one of the best breaks in North Avalon. 'Even when I'm not there, people stop by and hang out,' says Mel.

Her niece and nephew pitch tents in the garden and camp out with their friends on a regular basis.

Every Tuesday, kids from the school down the street (the same one Mel attended) take over her yard for gym class, otherwise known as 'surfing sports'. Mel even has an open board-borrowing policy.

'We keep a few under the deck. People come by, take one and bring it back when they're done,' she says.

And at low tide, practically everyone living in her little cove is out with a glass of wine or a beer, floating in one of the natural pools that form along the shore.

'I don't plan parties. They just seem to happen. One person comes over, someone else stops by, and before I know it, I'm making dinner for 20 people.'





Beach heritage

Her the-more-the-merrier spirit has been the way things are done at this house since it was built in 1916. Or so says Mavis, Mel's 92-year-old neighbour, whose family built the home and was among the first to settle in Avalon.

Back then, it was one of fewer than a handful of fishing cottages in the area that wealthy families used to trek out to in horse-drawn carriages from Sydney.

Mel and Drew have made changes over the years. An outdoor porch was turned into an indoor sunroom, three bedrooms were added and they blew out a wall and replaced it with bifold doors.

It was all done on an as-wanted basis, which means the house feels slightly puzzle-pieced together in the coolest, quirkiest way. Case in point, a few original outdoor windows now look into the affixed bedrooms.

But whenever the choice comes down to adding a modern convenience or not losing something charmingly original, Mel has always picked charm.

This is why the chipped blue ceiling paint in some rooms has never been touched, and that the wood panelling gets repaired instead of torn out. ▶



The original blue porch ceiling was left intact, as Mel loved the colour so much

ABOVE Mel is one of a few folk who can be called local. **BELOW** Records are propped on the timber panelling.



Quirky collections

The cobbled-together floor plan suits Mel's magpie tendencies just fine.

She is a self-proclaimed collector of anything and waster of nothing, and the things she shares her home with all tell that tale.

There's a colourful collection of outdoor seating parading as dining chairs. A bunch of rusty old wash bins she found in the house when she first moved in are now planters in the garden.

A trove of op-shop treasures fills every nook, cranny and shelf. In other words, this fishing cottage-turned-surf shack has always felt like home to Mel.

'I kind of knew the first day I saw this house 10 years ago that I was never going to leave it, and I seriously don't think I ever will.' *





Workshop Member Profile





A third-generation tradie, Workshop member Brad lives in a house partially built by his grandfather.

'My grandfather would give presents of junior tools and he imported the lathe that my father taught me to use,' says Brad.

He now understands why his father spent so much time in the shed once he retired.

'There is always a sense of accomplishment in making something rather than paying someone else to do it,' he says. His career began as an apprentice welder in a training centre, which also taught the basics of other trades. He's used his knowledge and experience to do work in and around his home, and also helps Workshop members. His workshop is a galvanised shed.

'It holds three generations of trash and treasure, including a lathe on its third owner, a welder, drill press, mitresaw, a scary circular saw and an even more scary table saw my father made from a washing machine and welding bench,' says Brad.



'My workshop at home holds three generations of trash and treasure.'

REVAMPING A SHED

Finding the ideal space for your DIY tasks can be challenging. You may decide to erect a whole new shed, with Bunnings offering a range of galvanised and timber sheds and workspaces.

Or transform a run-down shed or shack into a smart workshop by installing new cladding.

Learn how to get the job done in six easy steps. Visit handyman. net.au/how-clad-timber-shed.

Join the discussion at Workshop, a fun online community where you can ask DIY questions, share your projects and get tips and inspiration for your home. Sign up now at workshop.com.au.



EASY SHELF DESIGNS

Reduce clutter and store your knick-knacks with these handy but simple shelving solutions

PROJECTS AND PICTURES SUE FERRIS

problem for anyone moving into a smaller property, as creating storage space can be expensive.

A cheap solution is to make your own shelving. It saves on floor space and helps you organise many items that otherwise may be spread haphazardly around your home.

Timber shelving is durable and sturdy and looks great. It can also be simple and easy to make.

The two projects here show you how to store many of your personal items while utilising valuable space.

The mirror shelves are a great idea for the bedroom, and the key shelf is especially useful for people who want one spot to leave their keys and phone.



EXPERT SECRETS

Apply a polyurethane varnish to plywood if you want to protect it against fingerprint marks and prevent moisture absorption.



These plywood mirror shelves are an easy way to start achieving the uncluttered Scandi look in your home. Built from a sheet of 30mm plywood, they're also cheap to make.

Leaning mirrors are popular and this design features shelving for your favourite bits and pieces, as well as shoes.

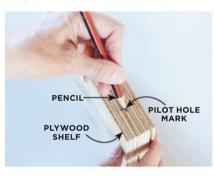
It is especially useful if you don't want a huge mirror on the wall or if you need to move it around the room.

The mirror is attached to the larger plywood piece with nickle-plated mounting corners and 25mm screws.

The shelves and shoe rack are attached with PVA adhesive and 40mm screws through the back of the plywood.

PLYWOOD Cut the plywood

Using a pencil, measure and mark a 1400 x 600mm piece of plywood for a backing board. To prevent splintering, apply masking tape along the cut lines. Using a straightedge for a guide, cut the plywood piece with a circular saw.



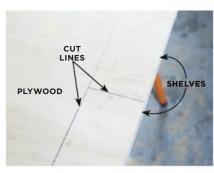
Position the shelves

On the three top shelves, using a pencil, mark 30mm in from each side on the back of the shelf and centred top and bottom. For the shoe rack shelf, measure 40mm in from each side and mark. Predrill pilot holes at these marks.



Attach remaining shelves

For the second and third shelves, repeat the same steps as for the first shelf, marking from the left side at 50mm and 190mm. Leave 200mm between each shelf. Predrill pilot holes and countersink at all six marks.



Make the shelves

Using the remainder of the plywood, measure and mark three 200 x 100mm pieces of plywood for the small top shelves and one 450 x 100mm piece for the shoe rack shelf at the base. Cut the four shelves with the circular saw.



Secure the top shelf

For the position of the top shelf, lay the plywood backing face down and mark 220mm down from the top and 50mm and 190mm in from the left side. Attach the shelf at the front with PVA adhesive and secure behind with 40mm screws.



6 Add the shoe rack

For the shoe rack, drill pilot holes at the marks. On the backing, drill pilot holes 70mm from the base and 120mm in from the left and right sides. Line up the holes and attach shelves with adhesive and screws. Secure the mirror to backing.

WHAT YOU NEED

- 2250 x 600 x 30mm plywood sheet
- 6g x 40mm timber screws
- Circular saw
- Drill
- Masking tape
- Straightedge
- Tape measure
- Pencil
- PVA adhesive
- 1200 x 350 x 5mm mirror
- Mirror mounting corners
- 6g x 25mm timber screws



There are always times when you can't find your keys, phone or wallet. This handy key shelf gives you a place to keep everything together within reach and easy to find.

The shelf is simple to make and takes up little wall space, so it's great for tight spots, the hallway or the kitchen.

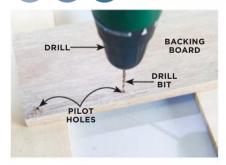
The meranti timber used here can be stained or left raw, and the shelf's backing board attaches to a wall with screws that are hidden behind decorative timber buttons.

The magnets attached underneath the shelf sit flush against the timber. They hold metal key rings, so you can easily find the key you need.

WHAT YOU NEED

- 1800 x 115 x 18mm meranti DAR
- Tape measure and pencil
- Circular saw
- 6g x 30mm timber screws
- Two 19mm timber cover buttons
- Four 22 x 4mm craft magnets
- PVA adhesive
- Epoxy adhesive
- Drill and wall anchors





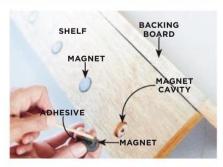
Prepare the timber

Measure and mark two 300mm timber pieces for the shelf and the backing board. Cut to size using a circular saw. Measure and predrill five pilot holes for screws 9mm from the edge and 100mm apart along the backing board.



Make mounting holes

Mark pilot holes for two wall anchors for the screws and cover buttons on the backing board 25mm in from each side. Drill the cover button holes with a 19mm spade bit. Join the shelf and board with PVA adhesive and screws.



Assemble the shelf

Measure the magnet positions 100mm apart on the shelf underside. Drill the magnet cavities with a 22mm spade bit. Secure magnets in the cavities with epoxy adhesive. Screw shelf to the wall. Attach cover buttons with PVA adhesive.

ONLINE INSPIRATION

Looking for more easy shelving solutions? These three projects featured on our website show that, with a little imagination and basic DIY skills, you can put together a range of shelving options to save space and organise personal items, books and even the kids' toys. To find out how to make them, visit handyman.net.au. *





Give kids a reason to put away their toys with this rocket storage cabinet that you can easily make from timber and Corflute.



that have been painted black to create industrial-style brackets for these solid timber shelves.

PICTURES ISTOCK

THE PERFECT VIEW

There is more to windows than just providing light and controlling airflow

WORDS ADAM WOODHAMS

Tindows are a necessity in any home, but all too often they are treated as just a tick-and-flick standard component of a new build or renovation.

From a functional perspective, the two most important roles windows perform are to allow you to maintain

healthy air movement and improve natural light levels, but they do much more than just that.

If you're planning any work that involves new windows, take time getting to know the different materials, styles and functions, as well as the lifestyle features they can add or enhance.



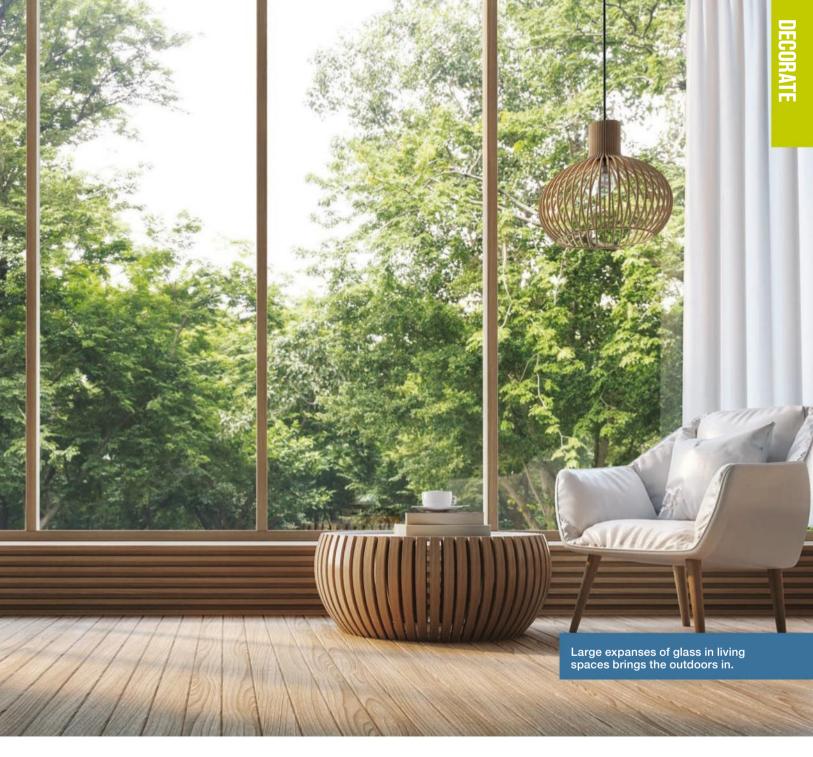


WHAT YOU SAVE

Windows and other glass surfaces make up less than 10% of the surface area of the average home.

Despite representing this relatively small area, research shows that nearly 50% of heat lost during winter and more than 85% of heat gained during summer can be attributed to glass surfaces.

Selecting the right windows for your home can literally lead to a lifetime of savings and sustainability improvements through reduced energy use.



Key considerations

While the main functions of your windows are to control airflow and provide light, there are a number of other important points to consider.

- STYLE Materials, colours and the overall design should work with the overarching style of your home.
- PRIVACY Consider the size of the windows and type of glass used.
- ASPECT If your windows are exposed to direct sunlight or extremes of weather, talk with your glazing

professional about the different glass thicknesses and types.

- NOISE If you face a busy main road or back onto a noisy neighbouring property, consider noise-reducing windows such as double-glazed.
- **SECURITY** Explore what locks come pre-installed or what will work retrofitted to your window type.
- SAFETY There are many situations around the home that will require the use of suitable safety glass. ▶



Select windows that suit the architectural style of your home for both the exterior and interior



Style choice

From elegant to bold and architectural, there is a window frame to suit any design requirement.

The first step is to decide on the most appropriate window type.

- DOUBLE-HUNG This is one of the most commonly used types of window. The top and bottom sections or sashes overlap in the centre for locking, and both can be moved independently to open. This allows you to direct airflow through the top and bottom, or both.
- SLIDING This is the other most often used type of window. Simply, one glazed section is fixed and the other slides so one side can be opened.
- LOUVERED Narrow slats of glass are arranged in parallel so that when closed, they slightly overlap, forming a seal. When fully opened, they allow a huge amount of airflow.

- STACKABLE SLIDERS A modern take on the popular sliding window design, these windows feature multiple panels, which allow for a greater area of open space.
- BIFOLD These windows can be opened and self-fold, accordion-style, against one end of the cavity. This leaves the frame area totally open.
- CASEMENT A more traditional design, this window is pivot-hinged on one edge, allowing it to open like a door. It is generally used in pairs, opening from the centre with one swinging to the left and one to the right.
- AWNING A casement window hung horizontally, these are hinged at the top so that the bottom swings out.
- FIXED OR SASHLESS Generally used for large picture-type windows, this type can't be opened.

colours. It is low maintenance and the frames have a very

• TIMBER is valued for its warm,

consideration is maintenance,

and you will need to repaint or

revarnish it every 8-10 years.

COMPOSITE provides the

best of both worlds - timber

inside and aluminium outside.

It combines exterior durability

and designer options with the

warmth of timber indoors.

uPVC frames are seen less

commonly in Australia. They

are reputed to have a long,

maintenance-free life span

and are most often used in

double-glazed windows.

high bushfire safety rating.

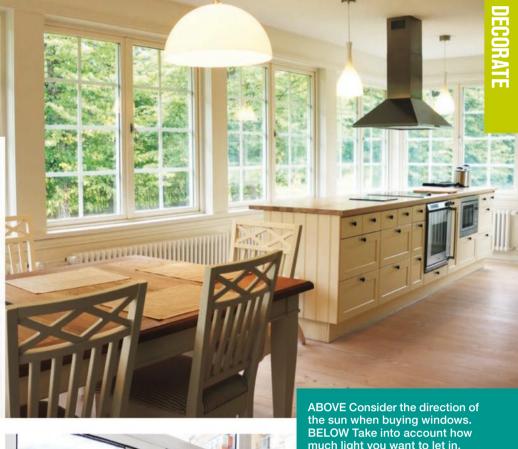
rich shades. The biggest

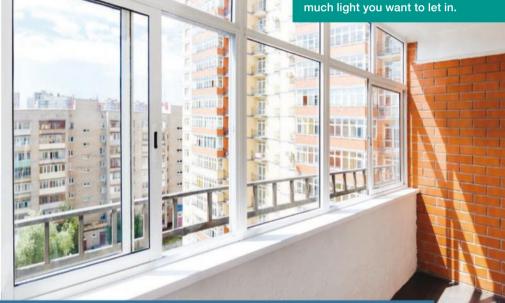


Types of glass

Glazing options available today provide design flexibility and energy-efficiency.

- CLEAR Typically, windows will be glazed with clear float glass, which gives maximum distortion-free clarity but doesn't stop heat and glare.
- TONED This type has colouring added to it while being made, which creates a premium-quality glass that can reduce glare and heat gain from direct sunlight.
- DOUBLE-GLAZED The frame of these windows holds an internal and external sheet of glass with a sealed gap between, making them very good at preventing heat gain or loss and reducing noise.
- FROSTED This type has one side frosted and is used for privacy. It is also excellent for reducing glare while allowing a good level of diffused light.
- LOW-EMISSIVITY These are designed to deflect heat while allowing maximum light penetration. They are ideal for west-facing windows or windows in a room you want to keep warm in winter.
- LAMINATED This type has a very thin layer of film-like material between sheets of glass. If the glass breaks, the pieces adhere to the film, making it much safer.
- TOUGHENED This type of glass is as much as five times stronger than regular glass. If it does break, it shatters into small fragments rather than dangerously sharp large shards.





ADDING MESH

Did you know insect screens are not just for pests? Many types of mesh will also help reduce glare.

When installing new windows, talk with your supplier about having screens supplied. It's cheaper than retrofitting them.

Here are a few types of mesh, but there is an extensive range from budget to top-shelf security.

- FIBREGLASS This is the screening standard and keeps out most bugs, but it has a low physical strength.
- MINIWEAVE Also sometimes known as tropical weave with smaller holes, this mesh is designed for pests that can get through regular mesh. It is generally made of fibreglass.
- ALUMINIUM Available in various strengths, it is more resistant to damage from pets and kids. It also handles extremes of weather well.
- * STAINLESS STEEL Extremely strong and corrosion resistant, stainless steel is the ideal choice for coastal situations or where an added layer of safety and security is required. *



VINTAGE VAN

Two TV reno stars transform a humble vintage caravan into a comfy and stylish holiday home

WORDS SITA SIMONS

here's nothing much more Australian than packing up the caravan and hitting the road for the holidays.

Relegated to the grey nomad for many years, caravanning has seen a return in popularity with young families, as a back-to-basics approach to life and a desire for the simple pleasures have taken hold again.

TV reno stars Michael and Carlene Duffy wanted to enjoy the kinds of holidays they'd loved as kids with their own family, and hit upon the idea of buying a vintage caravan.

With their combined skills, the couple teamed up with White Knight Paints to take a vintage Viscount van from zero to hero.

Caravans are a great way to explore the beauty of our country and coastline, and can also provide an extra bedroom for in-laws or Airbnb guests when parked in the backyard.

Vintage vans can be picked up quite cheaply, often for less than \$5000, but

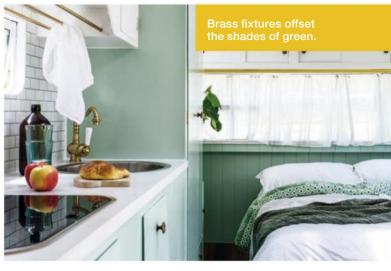
are usually in dire need of renovation, refurbishment and modernisation, which is where the White Knight range of specialty paints came in.

'We were really happy to take up the challenge. We wanted to show as well that you don't need to pull everything out and start again,' says Michael.

'A lot of these older-style surfaces are really tough and a good choice for the job they do. So as long as it's all structurally sound, keep everything you can and use paint to refresh.' ▶









Natural vibe

Vonnie the Van had good bones but needed a lot of work to bring it back to its former glory.

The metal exterior was on the verge of rusting, the interior laminate cupboards and kitchen tops were straight out of the '60s, and the van needed some new furniture.

Michael and Carlene rolled up their sleeves and turned the entire renovation around in just a couple of weeks, using their home garage workshop and tools, White Knight Paints and a good measure of elbow grease.

First up, Carlene created a simple mood board, so they had a design and

colour vision to work towards. She took inspiration from the stunning coastal bushland around their family home in Queensland's lush Tallebudgera, creating a palette of varying shades of green, offset by brass and gold fixtures.

Wanting to create a soft, relaxed, natural vibe, Carlene opted for a muted green called Sussex and Crisp White as the hero colours.

Next, she sourced an old stool from an op-shop and some timber deckchairs for sitting by the campfire outside the van. White Knight Squirts Paint & Prime was used to give these and some of the internal fixtures a brand-new lease of life.





he didn't want painted, such as window frames. He prepped the surface by removing all rust and flaking paint with a light sand and a good clean.

He then used White Knight SLS
Etch Primer to seal the surface and
White Knight Rust Guard Quick Dry for
the important top coat. ►



Ready to go

Despite the age of the caravan, the chassis was in good condition. Michael gave it a quick once-over with a wire brush to remove any loose materials.

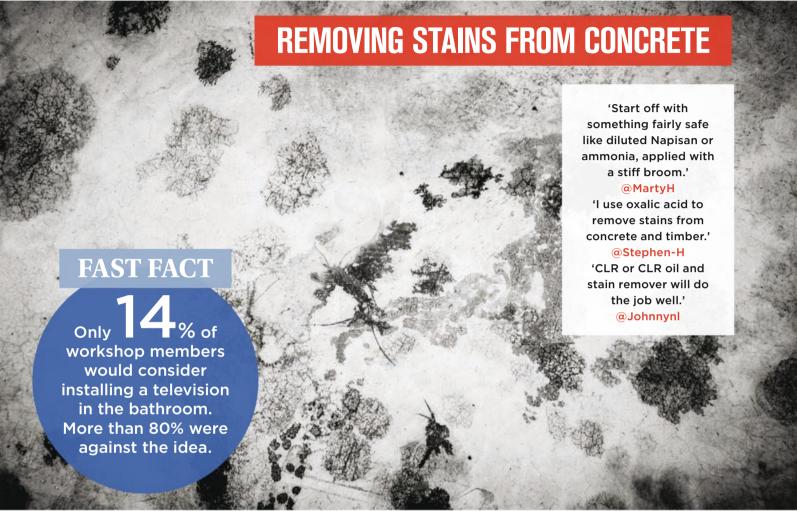
He then primed it with White Knight Rust Guard Metal Primer and finished with Rust Guard Quick Dry.

'Because these vans are so old, renovating them is more rewarding than restoring a newer model. The vintage vans are such a cool shape, which makes the outcome better,' says Carlene.

'It's such a good solution for our endlessly busy lives, to have a caravan packed and ready. You just hook it up and go. It's affordable, convenient and you have comforts and a good-looking space. It's the future!' *













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SIMPLE SUSTAINABILITY

Save money on your energy bills through smart water and lighting options

WORDS ADAM WOODHAMS FEBRUARY 2018 Australian Handyman

Sustainability means different things to different people. To a manufacturing business, the focus may be sustainable costs and material supplies.

But to a homeowner, it may be keeping the house comfortable without blowing the budget. To an environmentalist, it may be about preserving ecosystems.

The reality is for something to be genuinely sustainable, it has to tick all three boxes – economic, social and environmental.

Getting sustainable is a lot easier than you may imagine and it doesn't mean your entire home has to go green.

Here are two areas where you can make simple sustainable changes at your place that will bring benefits for years to come.

LIGHTING

Lighting technology has moved ahead incredibly rapidly in just the past five years, which makes LED globes a viable choice from the perspectives of quality and cost.

To get an idea of how much you can save, conduct a mini-energy audit of all of your interior and exterior light globes, noting down their wattage.

Add them all up together and you'll find out your total potential energy use through lighting.

Next take a look at LED globes that are comparable in shape and light output. You'll find globes are now available for everything from high output floodlights to tiny rangehood fittings.

Now add up the power use of those LED replacement globes and you'll find that the power savings are quite astounding. ▶



Here is a basic comparison of watts to lumens based on current technology.

Brightness	500lm	800lm	1100lm	1500lm
Incandescent	40W	60W	75W	100W
Halogen	26W	42W	52W	70W
Fluorescent	8W	14W	17W	23W
LED	5-8W	8-12W	11-17W	15-23W



Using water wisely and conserving it when possible makes sustainable sense, as it can be scarce in some areas. Just ask anyone outside a major city who relies on tank water.

Water-saving devices, such as showerheads, are now inexpensive and of excellent quality. Toilets, taps, showerheads, dishwashers, washing machines and more have ratings to allow you to make an informed decision on water consumption.

Storing water

When it comes to making use of rainwater, there's a simple formula that can be applied. One millimetre of rain falling on 1sqm of roof is 1L of water.

As the average roof area of a four-bedroom suburban home is about 200sqm and the annual rainfall in a capital city, say Sydney, is 1200mm, this means that a typical home could be capturing, storing and putting to use almost 250,000L of water a year. Installing rainwater tanks as part of a rain-harvesting system is a seriously smart move on a number of levels.

- DECREASES your household's mains water use and, therefore, your bill by using tank water.
- ENSURES you have availability of water for use during any times when there are restrictions.
- ◆ TURNS stormwater, otherwise considered as waste water, into a valuable asset. ▶



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A super-easy way to get sustainable is to check the stars - energy and water consumption ratings. These simple to understand ratings can be found on labels of major electrical appliances and many plumbing products. The more stars the better.



Installing a tank

The easiest time to add a rain-harvesting system is during the construction of your new home or when renovating. Inclusion of a tank may be a part of your development approval.

Although smaller tanks can be useful in some situations, the experts consider 5000L as being the minimum useful storage for most domestic situations. But really it's a case of the bigger the better.

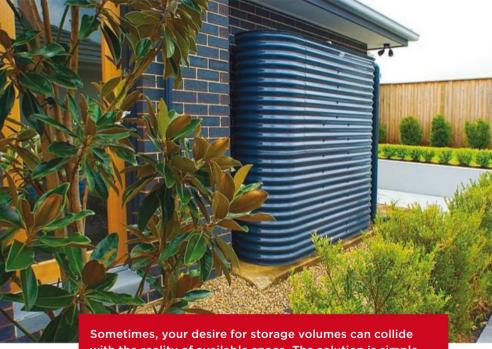
Here are a few points to take onboard when selecting a tank and deciding on where to put it.

• What will you use the water for? If only for outdoors, 5000L is the minimum useful capacity. If for indoors, too, for toilets and a washing machine, look at 10,000L.

- If connecting to indoors, budget for the extra plumbing. You'll also need to add a pump that is plumbed to mains water so, if your tank runs dry, it automatically switches to mains supply.
- Select a location that can be connected to the maximum number of roof downpipes.
- Consider the tank size 1000L of water is 1cbm in volume, so make sure you can fit the volume you require in the space you have.
- Consider shape traditional round is the most cost-effective, but you do lose space. Look at slimline and square tanks when space matters.



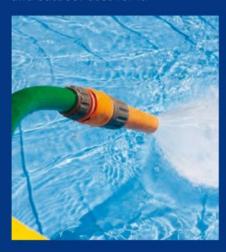
1000L of water weighs one tonne, so your tank needs a stable surface to stand on



Sometimes, your desire for storage volumes can collide with the reality of available space. The solution is simple – custom designed tanks. Innovative and award-winning Aussie tank manufacturers Kingspan Environmental can custom manufacture a tank to suit your size, shape and colour needs (kingspanwater.com.au).

HOW TO USE TANK WATER?

Once you have water storage set up, there are a multitude of indoor and outdoor uses for it.



OUTDOORS

- WATERING the garden and lawn through irrigation systems or with hoses and sprinklers.
- TOPPING up swimming pools and ponds.
- WASHING cars and other vehicles, boats and caravans.
- PRESSURE washing paths, paving, driveways and the house.



INDOORS

- SUPPLYING the washing machine.
- FLUSHING the toilet.
- ◆ DRINKING and showering if suitably filtered. Check with your local council or water authority. ❖

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Decorative Screening - Josh and Jenna show you how at www.protectoraluminium.com.au





Q Find it at Bunnings

Add hanging space in the bathroom with this stylish metal rack for towels

veryone could do with more hanging space in the bathroom, ■ particularly for towels.

This easy-to-follow guide shows you all the steps and some handy hints to make your own stylish copper ladder for hanging your bath towels.

Once you've decided on the size of the copper ladder, mark out the lengths on the copper pipe.

For this project, we cut 34in straight copper pipe to make five 500mm ladder rungs, eight 300mm ladder verticals, four 150mm top and base ends, and four 80mm wall offsets.

The joins include four 19mm round flanges used for the wall fittings, 10 20mm copper tees to join the straight pieces, and four 20mm 90° copper elbows to attach the wall offsets.

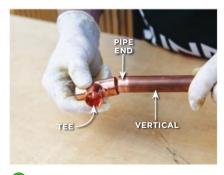


Brighten up unused wall space in the bathroom with a copper towel rail



Cut the pipe

Measure and mark the pipe lengths, then cut with a pipe cutter, which gives a cleaner cut, or use a hacksaw. Clamp the pipe cutter onto the pipe and rotate it around the pipe. Tighten the cutter and repeat until the pipe is cut.



Attach the tees

Sand the pipe ends smooth, then clean them using metal polish and a rag to ensure the fittings will attach securely. Secure the copper tees with epoxy adhesive to the ends of the eight ladder verticals. Wipe off excess glue.



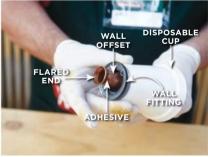
Make the pipes sit securely in the 19mm flange wall fittings by flaring the four ends of the 80mm wall offsets using a flaring tool and hammer. Paint the wall fittings with etch primer and black enamel paint for an industrial look.





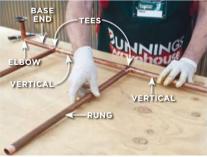
WHAT YOU NEED

- ¾in straight copper pipe
- 20mm copper capillary tees
- 20mm 90° copper capillary elbows
- 19mm round flanges
- Flaring tool
- Tape measure and marker
- Combination square
- Pipe cutter or hacksaw
- 240 grit sandpaper
- Drill and hammer
- Metal polish and rags
- Wall anchors and screws
- Epoxy adhesive
- Etch primer
- Black enamel paint



Attach wall fittings

Support the wall offset in an inverted disposable cup with a hole in its base. Apply adhesive to the flared pipe end. Slide a wall fitting on the end of the pipe and let it rest on the top of the cup. Allow adhesive to dry. Repeat for other fittings.



5 Join the rungs

Using epoxy adhesive, attach the four 150mm top and base ends to the verticals, then attach the elbow fittings. Insert rungs into the tees on both vertical sides, wiping off excess adhesive. Push together for a parallel fit.

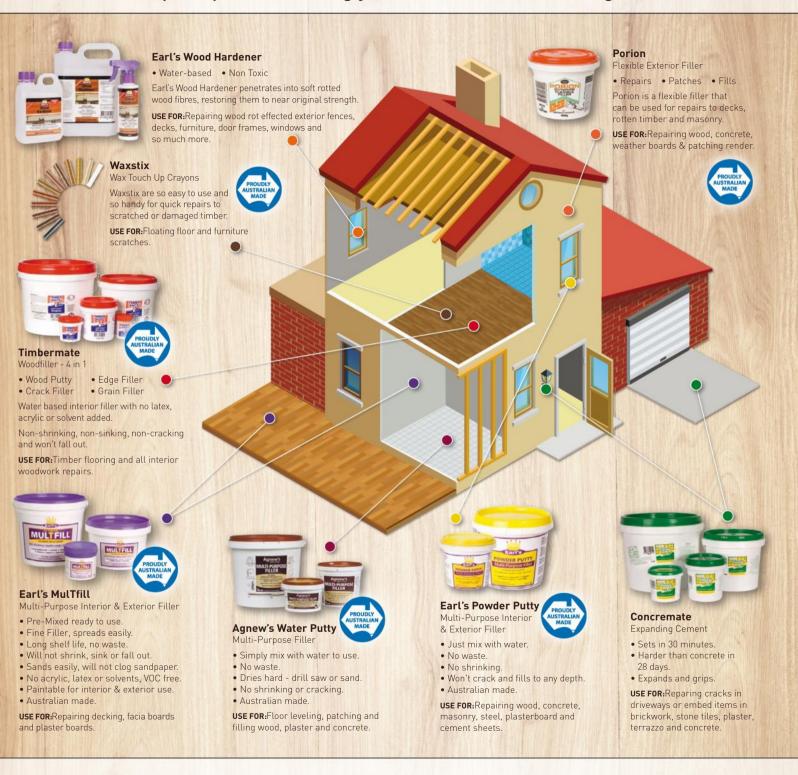


6 Secure the ladder

Attach the four wall assemblies to the elbow pieces with adhesive, ensuring they are at a 90° angle to the verticals. Clean the pipes with metal polish and a soft rag. Secure the ladder using wall anchors and screws in the wall fittings.

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ADHESIVES

Adhesives are synthetic products used for most bonding tasks. Glues are made from natural ingredients and are used only for making musical instruments, books and furniture.

The main adhesives include epoxies, superglues, contact adhesives, polyvinyl acetates (PVA), polyurethanes and construction adhesives.

Good contact between surfaces is essential for an adhesive to work and, until it cures, it's a good idea to clamp joints or surfaces or secure them with fasteners.

Contact adhesive

Contact adhesive, or contact cement, forms a strong bond between two flat surfaces. It comes pre-mixed as solvent-based or water-based.

The solvent-based type dries quickly, but the water-based product can be cleaned up with water.

Contact adhesives are especially useful for non-porous materials that other adhesives can't bond, such as countertops in kitchens and bathrooms.

USE on timber, laminate, metal, leather, plastic, vinyl, rubber, fibre cement and MDF. ►



Parfix Gel Bond Contact Adhesive, \$31 for 800g. bunnings.com.au



Construction adhesive

This versatile heavy-duty adhesive is sold in cartridges and applied with a caulking gun.

It has gap-filling qualities, has a permanent bond and takes about 20 minutes to set, giving you time to position pieces.

Exterior construction adhesives are weather resistant or can include a waterproof sealant. **USE** on timber, concrete, brick, metal, plasterboard, aluminium, rubber, glass, tiles, particleboard and MDF.

Selleys Liquid Nails High Strength Construction Adhesive, \$5 for 320g. selleys.com.au

Tile adhesive

Designed for wet areas, tile adhesive is available in powder and pre-mixed forms and used in kitchens, bathrooms and outdoors.

It is applied to the wall with a notched trowel and the tiles are positioned on top.

USE on ceramic and stone tiles, timber, plasterboard and concrete.



Davco Ultraflex Ceramic Tile Adhesive, \$30 for 20kg. parexdavco.com.au

Superglue

This is a cyanoacrylate adhesive that hardens in about 10 seconds. It cures fully within two hours. It also has a short shelf life - about one year from manufacture and about one month after being opened.

It can provide a strong waterproof bond between different non-porous surfaces such as metal to plastic. The strongest bond comes from applying the thinnest layer between two firmly pressed surfaces. USE on metal, glass, ceramics, leather, paper, cardboard, fabric and some plastics.



Loctite Power Flex Control Super Glue, \$9 for 3g. loctite.com.au



Tarzan's Grip PVA Wood Glue, about \$6 for 250ml. bunnings.com.au

Multipurpos

Adhesiv

Polyvinyl acetate (PVA)

PVA is a type of aliphatic resin that is also water-based. It is available for interior or exterior use and is non-toxic.

Interior water-based PVA adhesive bonds porous materials such as timber and is used for woodworking and craft. Exterior PVA adhesive is water-resistant and good for laminating. **USE** on timber, woodwork, craft and furniture.

Stud adhesive Stud adhesive is

used to secure plasterboard or fibre cement sheets to timber or metal wall frames in buildings. It is sold in tubs

or tubes and is applied along wall studs in patches, before the sheets are secured to the studs with screws or nails. **USE** on plasterboard, timber, fibre cement and metal.

Sika Sikaflex 11FC Multipurpose Adhesive, \$19 for 310ml. aus.sika.com

Epoxy

This is one of the strongest adhesives available and comes in a two-part system of resin and hardener.

Sold in tubes, the two parts are mixed and harden within minutes and bond permanently within an hour.

Most epoxies are weatherproof, waterproof and heat-resistant. **USE** on metal, glass, jewellery, timber, rubber, concrete and plastic. ▶



Selleys Araldite 90 Seconds Epoxy Adhesive, \$22 for 24ml. selleys.com.au



- **Easily applied over existing joins**
- **Covers discolourations and cracks**
- Wipes off easily if mistakes are made
- Mould resistant
- Ready in just 6 hours



FILLERS

Fillers will hide holes, dents and scratches in timber and plaster. They can also be used to repair cavities in walls or seal cracks and gaps in wet areas.

To choose a filler, you must consider the surface that is being repaired and whether it will be indoors or outdoors.

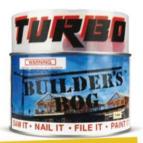
For example, a filler used as the grout for bathroom tiles or around a swimming pool should be water resistant and flexible, but a filler to repair a crack in plasterboard should be easily sanded.



Two-part filler

It can be expensive, but a two-part filler hardens without shrinkage, yet can be shaped when dry.

The two-part fillers are epoxy resin, used mainly in wet areas for large holes, and polyester resin, which is good for filling cracks and gaps. Both resins need to be mixed with a hardener before use. They cure quickly and can hold nails and screws in place. **USE** on timber, ceramic, fibreglass, fibre cement, plasterboard, particleboard, masonry, steel, MDF and concrete.



Turbo Builder's Bog Filler, \$35 for 1L. bunnings.com.au

Agnew's MULTI-PURPOSE FILLER To waste, simply mix with water to use for patching and filling wood, plaster and constate for patching and filling wood and the shrinking or cracking. Property or guess wor story

Agnew's Water Putty Multi-purpose Filler, about \$7 for 500g. bunnings.com.au

Timber filler

This is a water-based timber putty used to fill knots, scratches, holes, dents and other imperfections in timber surfaces.

It's available in a range of colours to match the surface colour, which helps blend in nail and screw holes if you apply a clear finish.

Timber filler dries within an hour and can be sanded, sawn, drilled, painted and lacquered.

USE on timber surfaces.

Water-based acrylic filler

Pre-mixed and quick setting, this filler is used to fill holes and cracks in walls, ceilings, doors and windows, indoors and outdoors.

It is a versatile water-based all-rounder that is easy to clean up and sand, and can be blended with stains to match timber repairs.

USE on timber, ceramic, brick, concrete, fibre cement and aluminium. ►



Gyprock DIY Rapid Repair Kit, \$24 for 1.5kg. gyprock.com.au

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Earl's Wood Hardener, \$55 for 1L. timbermate.com.au

Timber hardener

A water-based chemical cure for rotten timber, this revitalises timber by penetrating weak fibres to restore structure and original strength.

It is ideal for sealing and restoring rotted timber fibres found in window sills, sashes, frames, trim, beams, columns, decks, fences, panelling, flooring and decking.

USE on timber.

Cement-based filler

This comes as a powder, which you mix with water, or as caulk. It is good for repairing exterior cracks and holes in render and other masonry.

Highly durable and waterproof, it can be nailed, screwed or sanded. It can also be used for interior wet areas or as a floor tile cement.

USE on stone, concrete, brick, masonry and stucco.



Polyfilla Exterior Powder Filler, \$44 for 2kg. poly.com.au

Selleys Multi Purpose Silicone Sealant, \$15 for 310g. selleys.com.au

Silicone

Silicone is used to create watertight flexible seals, especially around baths, wall tiles and kitchen splashbacks.

It generally comes in clear or white for indoor use, but is available in a range of colours for outdoor use, such as in roofing and guttering. Clean up using turpentine.

USE on masonry, lead, fibreglass, glass, steel, ceramic tiles, aluminium, baked enamel, galvanised iron and plastics.



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BASIC DIY TOOLKIT

Follow these tips for compiling a basic set of tools for all your home projects

WORDS MARC MCEVOY

very DIY enthusiast should have a well-equipped toolkit, as home projects can't be done properly without the right tools.

That doesn't mean you need the most up-to-date equipment or that you must have all the specialty tools to suit specific needs.

But if you want to build a timber chair or just repair a broken picture hanger, you'll need good basic tools to do the job well.

Here we provide a list of essentials for every dedicated DIYer.

HAND TOOLS

Basic hand tools receive the most wear, so it is always cost-effective to buy quality equipment.

As cheap tools will break eventually, consider investing in good, durable tools that will last a lifetime. You'll also need a strong toolbox to store and transport your hand tools.

There are useful tools not mentioned here, such as a chisel, file, scraper, float and hand plane, but start out with these must-haves, then build your toolkit.

2. Handsaw

A handsaw is a great tool for cutting small amounts of timber quickly. It's also useful for trimming tree branches.

Choose a saw with medium-pitch teeth. About 8tpi (teeth per inch) is best.

For cutting metal or plastic, use a hacksaw.

Trojan 20oz Polished Claw Hammer, \$30. trojantools.com.au Editor's pick

1. Hammer

The standard claw hammer will suit most DIY jobs around the home. There are many types, but a 16oz hammer with a cushioned grip that balances well in your hand is a good start.

The claw hammer can both drive nails and lever them out of timber.



3. Pliers

A pair of pliers is an important tool for bending and stripping wire, pulling out nails and gripping nuts and bolts.

Combination pliers are great for general purpose use, but long-nose pliers will get you into a tight cavity to retrieve a tap valve.

4. Screwdriver

Although you'll most likely use a cordless drill for driving a lot of screws, manual screwdrivers are necessary tools for precision work or screws made from soft metals such as brass.

Get a selection of different sizes in flathead and Phillips head screwdrivers.

6. Shifting spanner

Also known as a shifter or an adjustable wrench, a shifting spanner will see lots of action.

The sliding jaw, which changes the width of the spanner, allows you to work on nuts and bolts of different sizes.

5. Try square

If you have to set out cut lines at 90° angles and check that adjoining surfaces are square, this is a must-have tool.

The combination square is also a popular type.

8. Spirit level

To make sure that a project is horizontally level and vertically plumb, you need to use a spirit level.

It also ensures your kitchen appliances are level. A spirit level with measurements can also be a straightedge ruler.

7. Utility knife

The utility knife cuts most things, including carpet, vinyl, electrical wire, rope or string. It also scrapes off dried paint.

Choose one that has a retractable blade, so you don't lose any fingers, and keep a supply of spare blades.

9. Putty knife

A 50mm putty knife or scraper is used to remove excess loose paint or apply a wall-patching compound.

It can be used to scrape off just about anything, including wallpaper, flaky surfaces or baby food stuck on a ceiling. ▶

POWER TOOLS

If hand tools are your foot soldiers in DIY, power tools are your artillery.

The three essential power tools are the cordless drill, the circular saw and the sander. Each will make your projects faster and easier.

The choice is whether to go cordless (battery operated) or electric (mains powered with a cord).

For convenience and ease of use, cordless is a better option, but electric handles heavy-duty use.



3. Sander

To achieve a smooth and uniform surface on timber with a superior finish, you'll need a sander.

There are many types, including heavy-duty belt sanders, orbital sanders and smaller detail sanders for getting into tight corners.

A good all-rounder is a random orbital sander using sanding pads from 80 grit for removing paint to 220 grit for fine woodwork.



1. Drill

The drill is the most important device in your power arsenal. It drills holes in timber and metal, drives screws and can double as a sander.

If you plan to drill a lot of holes or drive fasteners, choose at least a 12-volt model with a lithium-ion battery and varying speeds.

If you plan to use a drill infrequently, it's probably best to get a corded drill.

2. Circular saw

For repetitive cutting of timber, you'll need a circular saw, which uses disc-shaped blades that can also cut metal and plastic.

Cordless models are more expensive, but they are portable, whereas mains-powered devices have better repetitive performance.

For the DIYer, a 185mm model is a good choice.



SAFETY GEAR

Wearing protective gear while working on home projects is essential, especially when using power tools such as a sander or circular saw.

Flying debris, dust, and fast-moving sharp edges can endanger your safety and health. Safety glasses or goggles are vital for eye protection, work gloves protect your hands, a dust mask or respirator stops you inhaling harmful substances, and ear

muffs prevent hearing loss. ▶



Ampfibian X1 Weatherproof Extension Lead Protector, \$32. ampfibian.com.au

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 & satin



For smaller spaces and touch-ups 100mm Micro-Fibre is the perfect roller for the job









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ACCESSORIES

Your toolkit would be incomplete without support from various essential accessories.

While these items are not your frontline equipment, you will need them for most home projects.

1. Tape measure

Chief among the accessories is that old workhorse, the retractable tape measure.

You need it to cut timber accurately or fit a bedroom wardrobe. Get an 8m model with 25mm-wide blade. It extends 3m before collapsing.



3. Torch

This is a vital tool for working in dark places without power, such as a roof space.

Any sturdy torch will do the job, but hands-free models with a headband or ones that can be tilted are useful.

2. Tape

Electrical tape provides insulation in electrical tasks, such as wrapping a wire join.

Masking tape, or painter's tape, is a must for paint jobs, helping to mask off areas that are not to be painted.



4. Extension cord

You'll need a long extension cord for taking the power supply to where you're working around your home.

There are many varieties, but for safety reasons get a heavy-duty cable that can withstand falling objects.

5. Clamps

Having a good set of clamps is like having a second pair of hands to hold things in place.

Small spring clamps are quick and easy to use, while larger F-clamps and sash clamps will stabilise a big

6. Bucket

You can't carry water or mix materials without a bucket. Buy several, as plastic ones are as cheap as chips. *

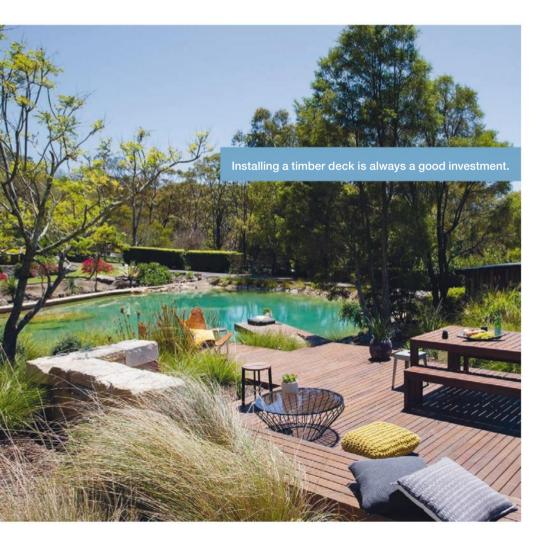




SMALL CHANGES, BIG IMPACT

Give your alfresco areas a new look with little effort and minimal cost

WORDS MATT LEACY PICTURES JASON BUSCH





you don't need to spend big to get your outdoor spaces primed and ready heading into summer. Even making small changes can add significant aesthetic and financial value to an outdoor area.

Structural landscaper and designer Matt Leacy is the founder and creative director of Sydney-based Landart Landscapes (landart.com.au).

Matt has more than 20 years' experience in design, construction and maintenance services across landscaping and pool installation.

Here, he shares some small and easy outdoor changes that can make a substantial difference to your home and turn it into a more inviting retreat for your family and friends.



Handyman.net.au FEBRUARY 2018

97

aesthetic to the outdoors.' ▶



Inject colour

Adding colour to the garden doesn't have to come in the way of annuals or flowers. Matt says there are other ways to achieve this that require minimal garden knowledge and less maintenance.

'One area that's commonly forgotten but frequented many times a day is the front door. By adding a pot with hardy, planted colour at your front door, you can make an amazing transformation with little effort,' he says. Matt suggests using a lightweight imitation concrete pot or low bowl, as this juxtaposes with most home styles.

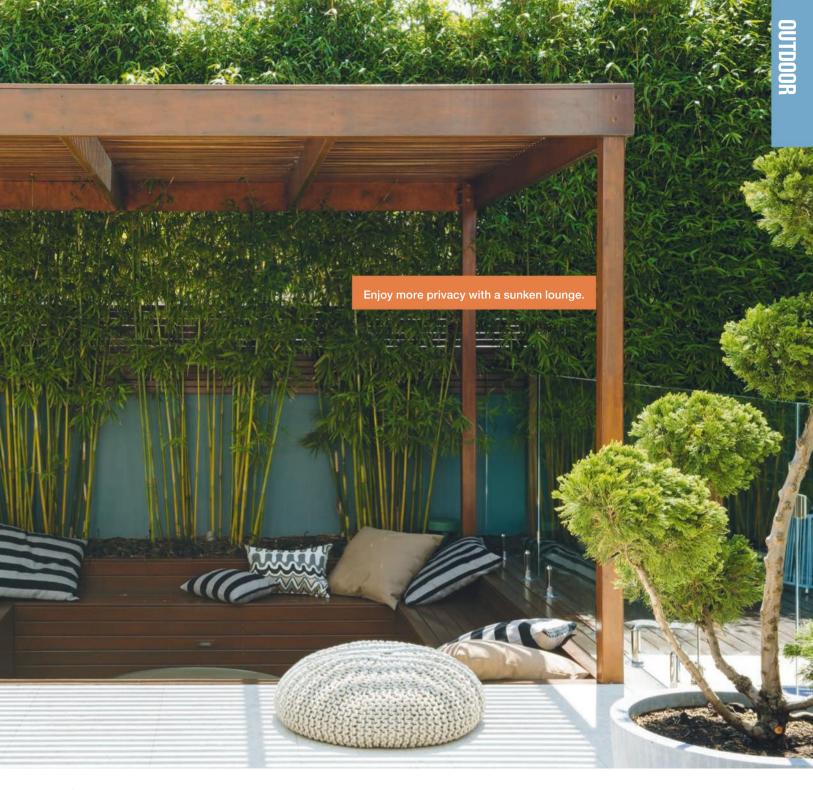
There is an array of hardy, coloured foliage plants on the market, so the selection process can be tricky.

'Choose two plants that contrast in colour and texture or just one plant and cover the pot with it. Keeping it simple will mean there's less likelihood of clashing colours.'





Help define different areas in your backyard with a timber deck that can be enjoyed by the whole family



Create zones

Matt says his first step when designing a backyard is to imagine the family doing their favourite things outdoors.

'I then design specific zones for each activity to add purpose to the space. Whether it's an outdoor kitchen, a dining setting, a fresh garden or a small nook on the porch, these spaces combine to create a place where the family will prefer to spend their time,' he says.

A timber deck is a good investment if you don't already have one, as it makes the yard a fantastic place to hang out with family and friends, plus naturally adds a homey feel.

Creating different levels as well as zones in a yard will bring out those great spaces for everyone to relax. You could also put in square stepping stones, which are easy and instantly decorative. 'A sunken lounge is a clever way to make your garden space appear larger than it actually is,' says Matt.

'It is the perfect place for catching up with friends and family while you sip away at your favourite beverage.

'At the same time, a sunken lounge also adds privacy and intimacy, as it allows you to drop below the eye line or fence line of neighbours.' ▶



or pergolas,' says Matt. Placing a statement copper piece in your outdoor area adds character, charm and an interesting focal point.

can also create shady spots for daytime

relaxation with mature trees, umbrellas

Copper works really well for light fittings, outdoor showers, fireplaces, water features and bespoke pots.

settle into the garden,' says Matt.

Keeping copper pots and fittings under shelter so they weather more gradually is recommended.

Most plants look good with copper, and tall, leafy plants such as a kentia palm or fiddle leaf fig are ideal. Silver foliage plants also contrast beautifully. The texture and shape of Kalanchoe 'Silver Spoons' offsets copper perfectly. *





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SUMMER FAVOURITES

Visit instore to pick up these garden and DIY essentials

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Brighten up interior walls with Dulux Wash & Wear White Low Sheen Interior Paint, \$83,90 for 6L.





Refresh your ceiling finish with Taubmans Flat White Easycoat Ceiling Paint, \$49.90 for 6L. Protect the home exterior with Dulux Weathershield White Low Sheen Exterior Paint, \$82.90 for 6L.





Revive faded decking using Cabot's Aquadeck Exterior Decking Oil, \$72.90 for 4L.

niv



Block the heat with Knauf Earthwool 580mm R-2.0 Insulation Roll, \$40.



Tackle any home project using the Ozito Power X Change 18V Drill Driver Kit with Kitbox, \$99.



Carry tools easily in an Irwin 250mm Utility Bag, \$9.98. Tidy up your garden with the Ryobi One+ 18V Blower and Line Trimmer 4.0ah Combo Kit, \$199.



Keep cool during summer with an Arlec 120cm DC Ceiling Fan with Integrated LED Light, \$129.







Clean up any mess with a Karcher 20L Wet and Dry Corded Vacuum, \$98.



Get rid of grime with a Gerni Classic 120.5PC Pressure

Add a sparkling finish on windows with a Karcher Window Vac WV2 Premium, \$94.90.



Give your plants a boost with PowerFeed Controlled Release Plant Food, \$6.26 for 500g.



Get rid of nasty pests using Hovex 3-in-1 Outdoor, Indoor & Garden Surface Spray, \$9.99 for 2L.

Feed your lawn Scotts Lawn Builder Wetting Agent Fertiliser, \$19.98 for 2.5kg.



GARDEN



Reach anywhere in the backyard using a Holman 15m Portable Hose Reel, \$19.98.



Water the garden easily with a Pope Bunyip 15m Garden Hose, \$10.98.



Cut grass quickly with a Victa Thunder 20in Self-Propelled Mulch or Catch Mower, \$499.



Make hosing the garden a breeze with a Pope Ultra Control Hand Spray Set, \$27.98.









STOP THE ROT

Keep your deck in good shape with regular maintenance and repairs

WORDS MARC MCEVOY

timber deck is often the connection between your home and the outdoors. It can also be the platform for your barbecue entertainment area, which means it endures a lot of foot traffic.

But timber decks are also exposed to the weather and require regular maintenance if you want the timber to look its best and to last a long time.

Most decks are made from durable timbers such as pine or hardwoods such as jarrah or merbau. Pine, a softwood, lasts about 15-20 years. Hardwoods cost more, but last more than 25 years.





DAMAGED BOARDS

Rotten or damaged decking boards need to be replaced, but it is an easy DIY job. If the damage affects only a few boards, replace with the same timber thickness and species so they match.

You don't need to replace an entire board either. Just remove a damaged section by cutting it out with a jigsaw, then replace it with a board that spans at least three joists.

Secure the new section with construction adhesive and $10g \times 65mm$ decking screws or galvanised nails.

Predrill pilot holes for screws to avoid splitting the timber, or use a Macsim 10g Clever Tool, which predrills to a consistent depth and helps prevent splitting. Finally, stain or oil the timber to match the other deck boards.

LOOSE FASTENERS

Not all damage to your deck will be obvious. At least once a year you should inspect below the boards to check bearers, joists, posts and the ledger for movement or decay, especially where timber is in contact with the ground.

If your deck sways, bounces or creaks, the fasteners may be loose. Nails can work loose, so the deck should be renailed. If the fasteners are screws, they may have corroded or the timber around them may have decayed.

If a deck wobbles, it may be because the ledger board needs to be refastened to the house. Secure the board with 90 x 10mm coach screws every 450mm.

Attach a 90 x 45mm timber cross brace to the joists under the deck from corner to corner to stop lateral deck movement, which stresses fasteners. >











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- · Window installation
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WOBBLY POSTS

If your deck has a loose or wobbly railing post, make it safe and secure again by inserting a couple of support bolts.

First check the post is plumb with a spirit level, then secure it using two 10mm-diameter galvanised cuphead bolts that are at least 25mm longer than the thickness of the post and the surrounding outer joists.

Drill 10mm holes through the outer joist and post, diagonally spacing the holes to give the post extra support strength. Then tap in the bolts, attaching a washer and nut on the other side. •



Timber decks in entertainment areas can endure a lot of foot traffic if they are cleaned and oiled regularly



Q Find it at Bunnings

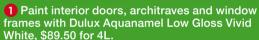
PAINT TIP

Always use quality equipment if you are using quality paint.
Good brushes and roller covers give excellent coverage, which means you don't waste time and paint on recoating.

Select the latest products from our home and garden range







2 Protect surfaces using Dulux Precision Surface Protection Anti-graffiti Coating, \$60 for 1L, \$190 for 2L, and \$290 for 4L.

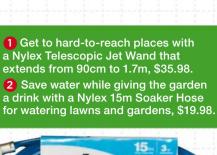


and black/copper, \$249.



See what you're doing in dark places with an Arlec 100 Lumens Waterproof LED Head Torch, \$18.98.

- 1 Improve your deck surface with British Paints Timber Protect One Coat Decking Oil, \$63.90 for 4L and \$149 for 10L.
- 2 Give tired-looking fences a thorough facelift using British Paints Timber Protect Fence Stain, \$34.90 for 1L and \$72.90 for 10L.





Water a garden of any shape with a Gardena AquaContour automated irrigation system for lawns and gardens, \$299.



Add style to your interior lighting with a Home Design Mondo Pendant, \$129.

Choose Bluetooth for your home security with the Master Lock Wall Mount Bluetooth Key Safe, \$220, and 56mm Outdoor Bluetooth Padlock, \$139.





Brighten up the festive season's decorations with Lytworx 100 Pom Pom Battery-operated LED Lights, 2.7m, \$12.99.



1 Tackle all your drilling and chiselling with the Ozito 900W Rotary Hammer Drill Kit, \$119.

2 Bring back the shine to all dull surfaces using the Ozito Power X Change 18V Buffer Polisher Skin, \$59. Battery and charger sold separately.



1 Whip through the ironing using a Topdry Ironing Board with Sleeve Board, 1320 x 950 x 350mm, \$59.99.

2 Keep your clothes well pressed with a Gimi Ironing Board with Cotton Cover, 1220 x 900 x 380mm, \$79.

3 Enjoy easy ironing with a Topdry Over Door Fold-down Ironing Board, 1060 x 350mm, \$45.

Handyman BUYER'S GUIDE

Take the DIY option for your home improvement projects by choosing the best tools and equipment from our market round-up



your perfect kitchen



The new kaboodle kitchen premium melamine range is made up of 10 designer shades inspired from all over the globe! Get creative and start your new kitchen project today at **kaboodle.com.au**

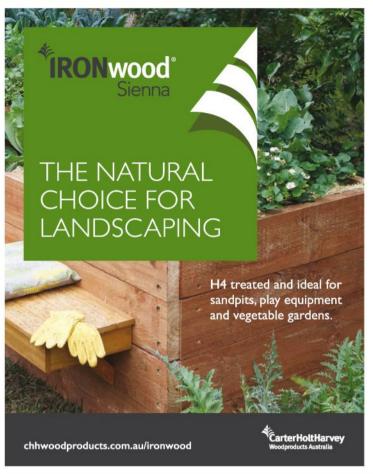




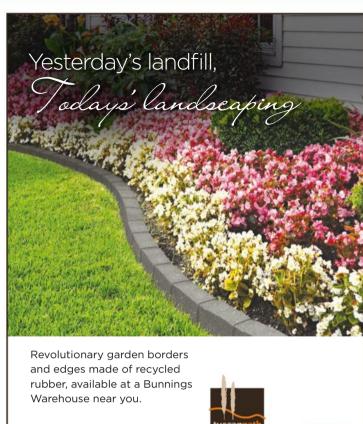








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EZBorder

What's on this month

Head down to your local Bunnings this February for expert advice on your next D.I.Y. project



 $\frac{3}{100}$

4 [SUN]

KITCHEN, BATHROOM AND LAUNDRY D.I.Y. WORKSHOPS

Learn how to improve your most-used rooms.



10 [SAT] 11 [SUN]

SUSTAINABLE D.I.Y. WORKSHOPS

Great ideas to recycle and repurpose.



1/ [SAT] 18 [SUN]

GARDEN TO PLATE WORKSHOPS

Planting and caring for your herbs and vegies.



24
[SAT]

25 [SUN]

BASIC D.I.Y. WORKSHOP SKILLS

Get to grips with all the tools you'll need for your next D.I.Y. project.

If you live in South Australia, speak to a team member or visit bunnings.com.au/yourstore for details about our great one-on-one D.I.Y. workshops. These workshops run from 10am to 4pm each Saturday and Sunday.



KITCHEN, BATHROOM AND LAUNDRY D.I.Y. WORKSHOPS











month

Get ready for autumn and enjoy the last of the summer crops

WORDS CHERYL MADDOCKS

Do now

with a beautiful
bougainvillea, page 120.
SURVIVE the summer heat
with these tips, page 124.
PLANT root vegies for hearty
soups and stews, page 130.
MAKE a driftwood planter
for succulents, page 136.



Flowers to sow

For autumn colour, get these seeds in the ground now.

- **O** AGERATUM
- **O NEMOPHILA**
- LINARIA
- **O** LOBELIA
- O NIGELLA

Lobelia



Vegies to grow

Start sowing these vegetables for crops from just eight weeks.

- BEETROOT
- CARROT
- **O** CABBAGE
- SILVERBEET
- SWEDE

Swede



Alyogyne 'Ninbella Purple'

BOOK CLUB



If you live in a city, Grow Your Own: How To Be An Urban Farmer by Angus Stewart and Simon Leake (Murdoch Books, \$45) is a must-have guide to growing crops.

It provides step-by-step methods and details on topics including soil prep, fertilisers, compost and worm farms, choosing crops, maintenance, pest and disease management and integrated urban farming such as bees and poultry.



O ALYOGYNE 'NINBELLA PURPLE'

is a striking fast-growing Australian native that grows to a height of 1.5-2m and spreads from 1.5-2m.

It is an upright evergreen shrub with a dense growth habit and features hairy, lobed greyish-green foliage and dark-purple blooms from late spring through summer and well into autumn.

Give 'Ninbella Purple' a spot in full sun or part shade in well-drained to moist soil.

It will tolerate long dry periods and is frost hardy. Once established, its water needs are low.

Cut back hard once flowering has finished to promote new growth for a stunning display the next season.

This plant is ideally suited for use in native and low-maintenance gardens, and for planting in mixed borders.

Information courtesy of Plants Management Australia (pma.com.au).

To-do list

Tackle these late-summer jobs.

- ✓ TRIM hedges and prune shrubs that have finished flowering.

 In the shadow of th
- MOW lawns regularly to prevent weeds from going to seed.
- ORDER spring bulbs for autumn planting.
- RE-POT cyclamens in temperate areas and water occasionally until new growth appears.
- ✓ SUPPRESS weeds and retain moisture in the soil by mulching garden beds.
- ✓ DEADHEAD flowering plants to encourage more blooms. ►

PRESERVE GREEN TOMATOES

Towards the end of the season, there may be tomatoes that won't ripen. So why not preserve them green? More delicious than they look, they're sweet enough to eat on their own. You can serve them with curry and pasta dishes or make them into chutney.

MAKE THE BRINE in a large saucepan, mix 500ml water and 200ml vinegar. Add a handful of salt and 1 tablespoon sugar, then stir well. Bring to the boil and allow the mix to cool.





2 STERILISE JARS Wash the jars in soapy water and rinse in hot water. Preheat the oven to low, then place the jars on a tray in the oven until dry.

TIP Use jars with clip-on lids.

3 BOTTLE THE TOMATOES
Wash the tomatoes well and prick each several times with a fork. Half fill the jars with the brine and submerge the tomatoes. Add rosemary, thyme or chilli to each jar for flavour.

Seal the lids and place in a cupboard for a couple of months. The tomatoes will turn a yellowish colour. Tip a quarter of the brine out of each jar and top with extra virgin olive oil. Add chopped chilli, garlic or rosemary for extra flavour. TIP Date the jars before storing.

Feed now

Fertilise edibles and give roses a boost for the next flush of flowers.

- SPRING-FLOWERING CLIMBERS
- LEAFY VEGETABLES
- **O BERRY PLANTS**
- **O** ROSES
- **O** CITRUS

Citrus



Harvest now

Pick or cut these vegetable crops.

- **O STRAWBERRIES**
- **OFIGS**
- **O** GRAPES
- **O** CELERY
- **O CAULIFLOWER**



Prune now

Trim these plants into shape ready for autumn.

- BOUGAINVILLEA
- **O STONE FRUIT TREES**
- **O PELARGONIUM**
- FLOWERED SHRUBS
- **O** ROSES



COMPOST COMPANION

With the fly season in full swing, the EnviroSafe Fly Attractant Bulk Bucket of Baits, \$62 (envirosafeaustralia.com.au), is an easy and cost-effective way to catch those pesky insects, as they find it irresistible.

Designed for use with the standard Envirosafe Fly Trap, this product is made from food-grade ingredients and is non toxic and pesticide free. The distinctive yellow bucket with lid contains 36 baits. *





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VIBRANT BOUGAINVILLEAS

Add brilliant colour to your summer garden with these shimmering beauties

WORDS CHERYL MADDOCKS

ur summers would not be
nearly as colourful today if
French navigator Louis Antoine
de Bougainville hadn't sailed to South
America in the 1760s with botanist
Philibert Commerson, who discovered
a new genus, which he named
Bougainvillea after his commander.

Bougainvilleas are now among the most popular plants grown in tropical, subtropical and temperate climates.

There are around 14 species in the genus, and they're ideal for growing over pergolas and fences.

They can also be trained as standards in pots or garden beds. On the ground, they look good scrambling over banks.

If you don't have a lot of space, try a dwarf bougainvillea from the Bambino Series. These are ideal for pots.

While usually grown as climbers, bougainvilleas make great groundcovers if left unsupported. FEBRUARY 2018 Australian Handyman

PICTURES ISTORY



a warm climate.

- ◆ POSITION in a sunny, frost-free spot in light, free-draining soil. The plant will tolerate some shade, but the flowers won't be as prolific.
- FEED bougainvilleas in the ground in spring with a controlled-release

a controlled-release fertiliser high in potash in spring, summer and autumn. • WATER lightly during summer and you will be rewarded with more flowers. During winter, bougainvilleas will virtually survive on rainwater. Mulch in spring with lucerne hay or sugar cane. >

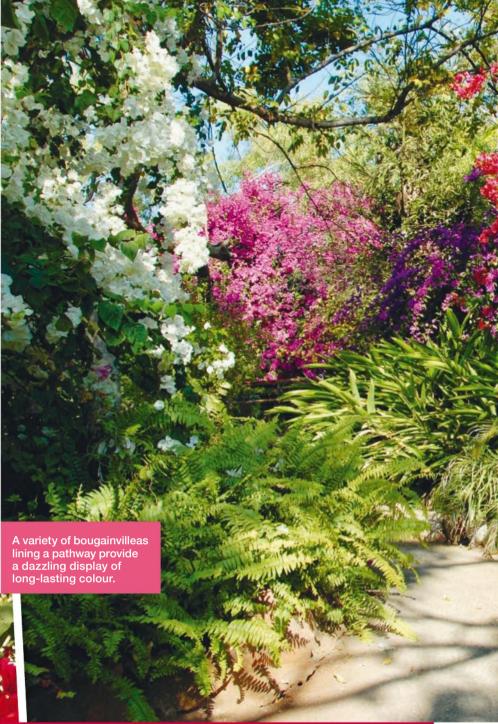


Plant in pots

Bougainvilleas, especially those in the Bambino Series, make excellent low-maintenance pot plants.

If you want to curtail their growth, planting climbing varieties in pots is an effective way to achieve this.

- PLANT climbing and Bambino varieties in a large container using a premium potting mix.
- FEED in spring, summer and autumn with a three-month controlled-release fertiliser for flowers and fruit.
- MULCH pots with lucerne hay to keep the soil cool and help retain moisture.
- WATER when the potting mix starts to dry out, but take care not to overwater.





Dwarf bougainvilleas from the Bambino Series can be grown as groundcovers, as trimmed shrubs or individually in pots.

They can be espaliered, look wonderful in large hanging baskets and make colourful informal hedges.

Plants in the Bambino Series are available in different heights from 500mm to about 2m, and feature exceptional colours,

including oranges, pale and bright yellows, pinks, various shades of lavender, purple, white and some bi-colours.

The thorns on these plants aren't as big or sharp as those of the larger varieties.

Once planted and established in beds, they require little extra water, as with all bougainvilleas. Dry conditions encourage them to produce more flowers.



How to prune

Hard pruning is generally not recommended for bougainvilleas, as it can cause them to go into a strong, vegetative growth phase and produce long, curved thorns in the leaf axils instead of flowers.

These thorns enable the plants to get a firm grip on tree branches and scramble up towards the light.

But if your bougainvillea is already thorny and far too big, you may have no option but to prune heavily.

After pruning, fertilise with a product that is high in potash to encourage flowers to grow.

Always remove the watershoots when they appear and trim off finished flowers to encourage more blooms.

For Bambino bougainvilleas, prune lightly throughout the year to remove finished flower heads. This also shapes the plant and encourages another flush of flowers. Remove summer watershoots at the base of the plant. *

liven up a plain fence and make a striking border hedge on a large property.

Climbing bougainvilleas

Did you know?

All bougainvillea flowers are tiny and white. The beautiful, vibrant summer colour we associate with bougainvilleas is provided by the bracts that surround these small flowers, not by the flowers themselves. A bract is a modified leaf found at the base of the flower.

SURVIVING EXTREME HEAT

Keep your garden cool to help it cope with sweltering hot days and drying conditions

WORDS CHERYL MADDOCKS

Beautiful warm weather, glorious sunny days, lazy lunches and evening barbecues are what summer is all about.

It's a great time to be enjoying the outdoors, but it's also a tough period for your garden. If you're sweltering in the heat, then your plants will also be feeling the effects.

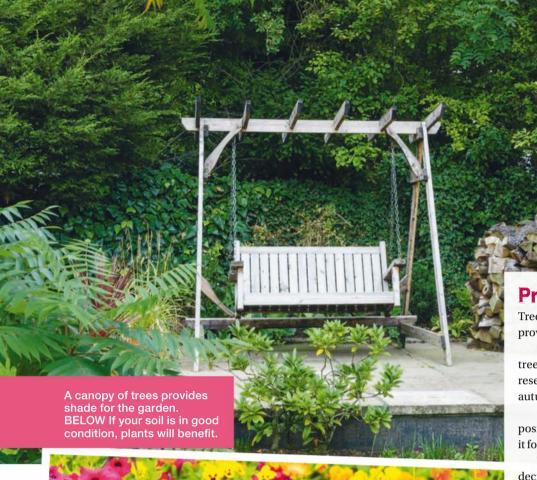
Gardens are instrumental in cooling the surrounding environment, so it's essential to keep plants alive and looking good in really hot, dry conditions. Here, we show you how.



EXPERT SECRETS

Don't be too concerned if plants wilt a bit in extreme heat, as they'll bounce back in the evening when it's cooler.





Provide shade

Trees are nature's air conditioners and provide much-needed summer shade.

If you don't have an effective shade tree, now is a good time to undertake research with a view to planting during autumn when the weather cools.

Selecting the right tree for the right position is essential if you want to enjoy it for years to come.

To cool the garden, position deciduous trees in the northern and western areas.

Your local nursery can help with shade tree options and give advice on trees that may have a negative impact on house footings, and water and gas pipes.



Condition the soil

Good soil holds water for plants during hot weather, so ensure the soil remains moist and healthy by conditioning it regularly. Adding organic matter on a regular basis will build up structure.

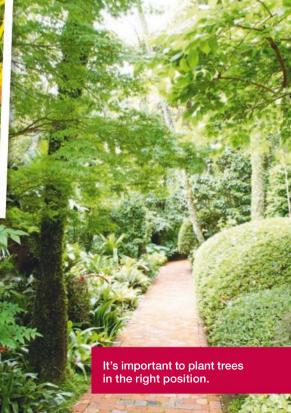
Apply a layer of compost, mushroom compost, or cow or chicken manure to the soil and lightly fork it through.

If your soil is very sandy, you will need to condition it at the beginning

of each season and regularly add a soil wetter. This will improve the penetration of water into the soil so it reaches the roots of the plants.

Remove any mulch before adding a soil wetter, then replace. Soil wetters can be applied to lawns.

Water storage crystals also hold water, so dig them into the soil in spring when you are planting. ▶





Add mulch

Mulch helps retain moisture and keeps the soil cool but when applied too thickly, it can prevent water permeating the ground.

Research has shown that a 50mm layer works as well as a thicker layer and makes it easier for water to penetrate.

Never add mulch to dry soil, but apply it after heavy rain or a deep watering, and always water the soil again afterwards. Use organic mulch such as lucerne hay or sugar cane, as it will break down and add even more structure to the soil.

Make sure the mulch is clear of tree trunks and plant stems to prevent fungus or rot developing.

Pot plants can also be mulched. Sphagnum moss, pebbles and tumbled glass are effective and look good, too.





HOT TIPS

• SPRAY vulnerable plants with Yates DroughtShield. This helps reduce the amount of water lost on the leaves and also protects them from wind and sunburn.

- WAIT until the hot weather is over to cut off leaves that have been damaged by the heat, as the dead leaves will protect the lower leaves.
- REMOVE weeds as soon as you see them. They're the curse of gardeners because they compete with your plants for much-needed summer water.
 CHOOSE plants that suit your local environment. Take a walk around your neighbourhood and check what grows on council
- these plants are hardy and usually rely on rainwater. • MAKE your own compost. It's free plant food and builds up the structure of the soil. Lawn clippings, vegie scraps and other green waste will break down quickly during summer. • BEAR in mind that summer isn't the best planting time for trees and shrubs, but if you need to, add a few stakes around the plant and drape over shade cloth to protect them from extreme heat. PLACE annuals and perennials so they will touch each other when they reach maturity. Close planting shades the soil.

roundabouts and in parks, as





Water wisely

We all want to conserve water and how you water your garden is important so it survives the heat of summer.

- WATER the garden deeply in the cool of the day once or twice a week to encourage the plant roots to go deeper into the soil. A good watering allows water to soak into the top 150mm.
- APPLY water where it is needed. Some plants need less water than others, even if they've been grouped correctly.

If one plant is wilting in the bed, apply water directly to the roots of that plant instead of to the whole bed.

• START watering the highest part of the garden first so run-off will soak into lower, drier areas.

Water carefully to avoid run-off, which carries soil and dissolved nutrients into stormwater and river systems.

- CONSIDER installing a drip irrigation system so water is delivered directly to the roots, and you won't lose water from wind, evaporation or run-off.
- CHECK the soil before watering. Insert your finger into the soil beyond the top 20mm to see if it is already damp, rather than watering routinely.
- ◆ HARDEN plants by allowing the soil to dry out before you water. Slowly decreasing the amount of water applied will result in the leaf tissue becoming a little tougher. Many plants are hardier than you may realise. ▶







RUARY 2018 <mark>Australian Handyman</mark>

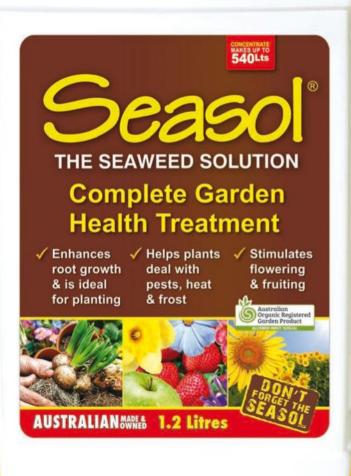
PICTURES CHERYL MADDOCKS

Spray unglazed pots with a sealant or line the sides with black plastic to retain moisture. Mulch with pebbles, sphagnum moss or lucerne hay to help retain moisture. \$

Help protect your garden from the stresses of summer!



✓ Seasol increases to heat & drought.





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BACK TO YOUR ROOTS

Plant a few root vegetables in your backyard now to add to casseroles and soups when the weather cools down

WORDS CHERYL MADDOCKS





How to grow

The main requirement for successfully growing root vegetables is a deeply dug, free-draining soil with well-rotted manure or compost added.

Organic matter must be mixed evenly throughout the soil or the roots could be forked or misshapen.

Scatter a pre-planting fertiliser in the bed before sowing the seeds.

If you have rich, healthy soil, the pre-planting fertiliser should be enough to produce a good crop of root vegetables.

Applying a liquid fertiliser, but not one that is high in nitrogen, will promote faster growth.

Water regularly throughout the growing season.





The swede, or rutabaga as it is also known, arrived in England from Sweden in the 1770s and it is very closely related to the turnip.

Swedes are a good source of potassium and magnesium, which help maintain healthy blood pressure levels.

Sow the seeds directly where the swedes are to grow in late summer and autumn. In cold climates, swedes can also be sown in late winter and early spring.

Don't mound up the soil around the plants, as the roots are swollen stems that sit on the soil surface, and this can cause rot to occur.

Thin seedlings to 70-100mm apart when 75mm high. Harvest swedes about 3-4 months after sowing.

- ◆ MAKE a root gratin with swede, parsnip and potato. Bake with cream, garlic and parmesan.
- ◆ MASH with potatoes for extra flavour and texture.
- ◆ ADD to soups and stews. ▶



Carrot

A native of Afghanistan, the carrot was originally a purple colour. The orange variety we eat now arose from a yellow mutation in the Netherlands in the 1600s. They are a rich source of betacarotene, which can help protect your heart, and antioxidants.

Carrots are biennial, producing their taproot in the first year and flowering in their second year if not pulled.

They can be grown in containers if space is limited and make pretty border plants in ornamental gardens with their bright-green, feathery tops.

Sow the seeds directly where the plants are to grow from February to

November in hot climates, from July to March in temperate zones, and from August to February in cold climates.

The seeds are very fine, so make sure they are evenly distributed by mixing the seed with a little dry river sand.

Thin seedlings to 50mm apart when about 75mm high. Harvest 12-16 weeks after sowing.

You can also buy seed tape, which holds a row of evenly spaced seeds so you don't have to thin them.

- USE carrots to make muffins.
- ◆ COMBINE grated carrot with thinly sliced fennel bulb, and add dressing for a crunchy salad.



Turnip

When the turnip arrived in England during the 15th century from the Netherlands, the roots were baked or roasted and the leafy tops were eaten young in salads or cooked like silverbeet.

Turnips are loaded with vitamins, especially C and B, and are full of fibre and low in kilojoules.

They are sometimes grown just for their young green leaves, which are loaded with phytonutrients.

Sow turnip seeds directly where the plants are to grow from late summer through autumn. In cold climates, turnips can be also be sown in late winter and early spring. Thin seedlings to 70-100mm apart when about 75mm high.

Harvest small turnips when sweet or in 10-12 weeks at maturity.

- MASH cooked turnips with chopped chives and parmesan.
- USE to make leek and turnip soup.
- ADD to soups, casseroles and stews.





Parsnip

Sweet, nutty parsnips contain fibre and potassium, vitamin C and folate. They are also reputed to contain anti-inflammatory properties.

Parsnips are ideal for winter stews, soups, gratins, purees and soufflés.

Sow parsnip seeds directly where the plants are to grow from February to September in hot areas and from July to March in temperate climates. Sow from August to February in cold zones.

The seeds can take 3-4 weeks to germinate, so keep the bed damp. Thin seedlings to 50-70mm apart when about 75mm high.

Harvest after about 18-20 weeks, but they keep well in the soil, especially during winter.

 ADD chopped rosemary to baked parsnips and freshly chopped coriander or parsley leaves to mashed parsnips.







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Worm Feast®

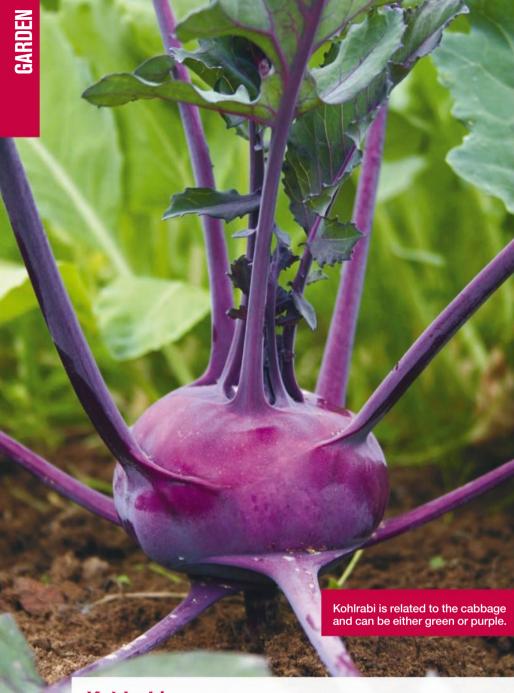
Can-O-Worms ™

Worm Cafe®

Consider the many benefits that worm farming has to offer, from enriching your garden to diverting organic matter from landfill.



www.tumbleweed.com.au



Kohlrabi

The origin of the kohlrabi is one of the mysteries of horticulture. It doesn't resemble anything that grows in the wild and has been called the mongrel of the vegetable kingdom, as it looks like a turnip grown on a cabbage root.

Its close relationship to the cabbage has led to one belief that it may have developed as an accidental mutation from cultivated cabbage varieties.

It tastes like a cross between a turnip and a swede and the leafy green tops are also edible. The swollen stem grows above ground, so don't mound up the soil around it, as it will cause rot.

Sow the seeds directly where the plants are to grow in late summer and autumn. In temperate and cold climates, kohlrabi can also be sown in early spring. Thin seedlings to 100-150mm apart when about 75mm high.

Harvest 8-10 weeks after sowing. Start pulling the roots while young to extend the harvest. Don't let the bulbs exceed 50-70mm in diameter or they will become tough and stringy.

- **SERVE** kohlrabi with a cheese sauce.
- ◆ BOIL or steam and serve with butter and black pepper.
- USE to make a soup.

Storing the crop

• CARROTS will keep well in the refrigerator crisper for at least a month.

Cut off the leaves, as they draw moisture from the root, and remove any dirt, then put in a resealable plastic bag.

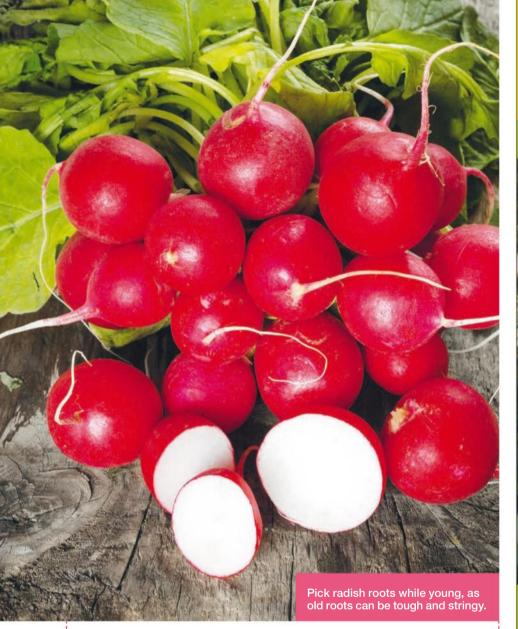
They can also be peeled, blanched and placed in freezer bags for about three months.

- PARSNIPS can be harvested during winter when you need them, as they store well in the ground. They can also be peeled, blanched and stored in the freezer for up to six months.
- **SWEDES AND TURNIPS** will remain crisp for about two weeks in the vegetable crisper in the fridge. It's best to remove the leaves before storing.
- KOHLRABI is best eaten fresh, but it can be stored in the refrigerator crisper for about two weeks.

Young bulbs can be peeled, sliced and blanched and stored in the freezer for up to two months.

• **RADISHES** can be stored in a plastic bag in the refrigerator for a week. It's best to leave the leafy tops attached.







The natural zing and crunch of radishes is pleasing on our palates throughout the year.

And radishes are good for you, as like broccoli, cauliflower and cabbage, they belong to the Brassicaceae family and contain cancer protecting phytonutrients, fibre, vitamins and minerals.

You don't even need green fingers to grow radishes, as they are obligingly easy to cultivate.

Sow the seeds until the end of autumn directly where the plants are to grow.

The seeds germinate in about 5-8 days. So the radishes don't all mature simultaneously, sow

the seeds successively, sowing two lots - one for the roots and one for the young leaves, which make a delicious addition to salads. Radishes can also be pickled.

Depending on the cultivar, the roots will be ready for harvesting in 4-8 weeks.

Allow a couple of plants to go to seed, as the flowers are very attractive to beneficial insects.

- DIP radishes in ricotta cheese for a tasty snack.
- ADD them to green salads.
- COMBINE radishes with fennel, cucumber, tomato, feta cheese and salad leaves and toss with a mustard dressing. .





Australia's **Favourite**

Composting and Worm Farming Solutions





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Consider the many benefits that worm farming has to offer, from enriching your garden to diverting organic matter from landfill.

DRIFTWOOD PLANTER

Transform a beachside find into an eye-catching display for succulents

WORDS AND PICTURES DANIEL BUTKOVICH

succulents are easy to grow from cuttings, and can be impressive when displayed as a large group in a unique planter.

This piece of driftwood featured a natural channel running along its centre with a soft spongy surface, which provided the ideal substrate for displaying succulents.

To create the planter, a selection of succulents of different species and colours was collected from friends' gardens and trimmed to size.

Holes were drilled along the length of the channel, and the cuttings were inserted snugly. Sphagnum moss was packed around the cuttings to encourage rooting and retain moisture.





the Cara Devinis

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