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OCTOBER ISSUE





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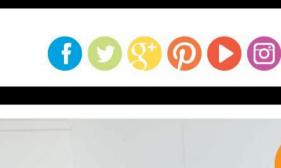
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ILLE LET US ENTERTAIN YOU DECK



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EDITOR'S LETTER





ctober is one of our favourite months here at *Australian Handyman*. Spring has well and truly sprung and with it comes longer days, which means we all get to spend more time outdoors after work and on the weekends.

I usually go out into my garden in spring and sigh at all the work that needs to be done, but not this year.

That's because I practised what we preach here at *Handyman* and gave the garden a good winter tidy up, weeding and clearing and pruning where appropriate.

Plus I replaced a rotten gate and lifted old pavers to level the base. Well, my nephew-in-law Adrian did the hard labour, but I helped!

But a garden is always growing, and at my place, it likes to grow asthma weed, fishbone fern and morning glory.

And this month, it's time for another tidy up, whether you tackled the yard in winter or not. If you prune trees and shrubs, clear gutters of debris and scour pavers clean, page 108, you'll be ready for summer living in no time.

Love your lawn

Spring is also when the lawn comes back to life and needs some TLC.

On the cover, you'll see the lawn belonging to our project editor Adam Woodhams, with his lovely wife Denise and daughter Amber, enjoying the lush green grass.

Adam, who is our undisputed turf guru, has advice on how to get the lawn at your place looking as good, page 92.

We also show you how to get the kids into the garden, with our projects for junior DIYers, page 82. And, it's tomato time. Get growing tips and lots of recipes for your juicy crops, page 134.

Enjoy the issue,



PRODUCT OF THE MONTH

The range of pool fence panels and gates from Protector Aluminium has just been redesigned to make them stronger than ever.

All panels and gates now feature the new Ulti-M8 core system, with additional inner ribs to all pickets and rails providing extra reinforcement (protectoraluminium.com.au).



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Handyman

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STANLEY. 176 REASONS TO BUY A NEW TOOL KIT.

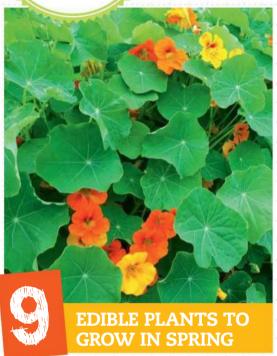


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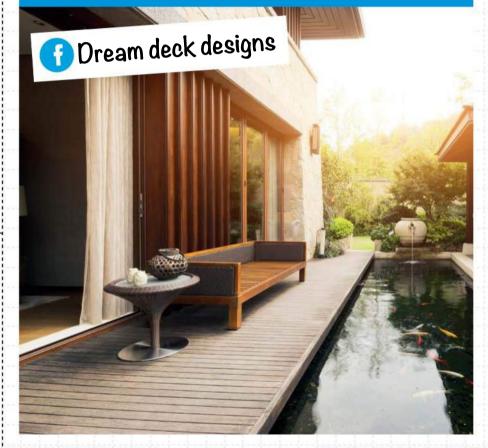
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FAST FACT

Pumpkins, tomatoes, eggplants and zucchinis are all technically fruits.

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KERB APPEAL

Give the front of your home a facelift with these home-improvement finds

WORDS ASHLEIGH PERRIOTT



Dulcet daisy

Set up the attractive Gardman Daisy Flower Wind Chime, \$10, and visitors will be welcomed to your home by its melodious tones. Lightweight and made of metal, this chime measures 80 x 470 x 80mm.

brunnings.com.au





Planetary partition

Keep prying eyes off your yard with the Whites Outdoor 1800 x 900mm Galaxy Oxy-Shield Decorative Screen Panel, \$145. The steel screen develops an earthy patina and is cut with a laser.

whitesgroup.com.au



Reception rug

Skip scuffed floors with the Madras Link Welcome Rubber and Coir Doormat, about \$30. The hard-wearing coir prevents dirt and chemicals from entering your home on shoes.

madraslinkonline.com.au

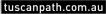


Cover up old brick or boring walls quickly with the Decor8 400 x 125mm Antique Sienna Panel Stone, \$25 for five. Each pack covers 0.25sqm and can be cut with a wet saw. The panels weigh less than 30kg per sqm.

decor8.com.au

Easy elegance

Pot up plants in the European-style Tuscan Path Abbey Collection, from \$27 each. Available in four sizes, the range is crafted from lightweight fibreglass, so the pots are easy to move when full.









Garden guides

Show guests the way to your front door with the Solar Magic 26cm Solar Bollard Set, \$40 for eight. The pre-wired LED lights are spaced 1m apart and turn on automatically at dusk. The lights run off a rechargeable AA battery. merlindistribution.com.au



Front-yard frame

Install the stylish Protector Aluminium Black Four-rail Arched 975 x 1600 x 1750mm Gate Panel, \$190. The lightweight and strong gate is powdercoated for a rustproof finish.

protectoraluminium.com.au



Secure slot

Fit the sturdy Sandleford Cobalt Letterbox, \$209, into your fence. It has a key-lockable rear door and powdercoated finish on the stainless steel faceplate. The shallow-profile box has separate slots for mail and newspapers.

sandleford.com.au



Stackable seat

Tuck the tough Marquee Dream Grey Polycarbonate Mallee Chair, \$99, by your entry. Constructed from heavy-duty polycarbonate, the chair is weatherproof and able to hold 120kg. A great option for alfresco seating, it has an easy-to-store stackable design. > bunnings.com.au



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www.protectoraluminium.com.au









Rapid refinish

Use the Wagner Flexio 580 Paint Sprayer, \$219, for quick coverage. An ideal all-rounder for inside and out, it features two attachments and applies the equivalent of two handpainted coats with its 500ml

wagneraustralia.com.au





Brick barrier

Cover old brickwork with Rockcote Toscani Fine Texture Coloured Render, \$121 for 10L. The tintable formula is 20 times thicker than standard paint and can be applied using a trowel or roller.

rockcote.com.au



Refresh your deck with Feast Watson Woodclean, \$17 for 1L. The oxalic acid-based treatment removes oils, moulds, stains and tannins to make your deck look like new. Each litre covers 20sgm when diluted with water. feastwatson.com.au



Corrosion cure

Turn rust into a tough barrier against further corrosion with Dy-Mark Rust Reformer, \$11 for 350g. It dries within 40 minutes and can be sanded after three hours.

dymark.com.au





Gravity-free glue

Save sagging tiles with Protek 2L Stone Setting Epoxy Adhesive Kit, \$50. The non-sag, high-strength formula bonds tiles and stone to vertical surfaces. 🗸

athertonchemicals.com.au

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Updating your letterbox is a quick way to improve the first impression of your home without breaking the bank. Northcote Pottery's range of Elite Letterboxes come in a range of styles and materials to suit every home, and they're easy to install!















WHAT YOU'LL NEED

Elite Letterbox, concrete paver, shovel, sand, spirit level.

STEP ONE: Decide on a location for your letterbox. Using the concrete paver as a guide, dig a shallow hole to match the size of the paver.

STEP TWO: Pour a small amount of sand into the hole and pat it down firmly.

STEP THREE: Place concrete paver on top of sand. Using a spirit level, check the paver sits level. Add/remove sand if required.

STEP FOUR: Apply Liquid Nails to the inside edges of the base of the letterbox.

STEP FIVE: Place in position on the prepared paver and leave to set. Once dry, the letterbox is ready to use! Finish by attaching house numbers and landscaping around it with lawn or plants.









EXTENSION POWER CORDS

Careful current

Skip a serious shock with the Arlec 15m Safety Extension Lead, \$52. It has an in-line residual current device (RCD) safety switch and a heavy-duty three-core cable.



Clear cord clutter around household electronics with the Arlec Heavy Duty 1.8m Dual Output Split Lead, about \$13. It features two individual 240V sockets from one 10-amp cable.

Tough trio

Axe excess cords with the Arlec Triple Outlet Heavy Duty Extension Lead, \$14. The 1.8m cable has three outlets and a power-on indicator. It is designed to sustain rough usage.

Bring power to where you need it with the latest extension cords to suit any home or garden set-up

WORDS ASHLEIGH PERRIOTT

External extender

Tackle tasks in the yard with the HPM 25m Heavy Duty Garden Extension Lead, \$46. It has a unique clamping socket for added safety and a lead packing clip for easy storage.

Camp companion

Wander the world with the HPM Extra Heavy Duty 25m Caravan Extension Lead, \$48. Heavy gauge connectors reduce voltage drop and it has a wide blade earth terminal for 15A outlets.

Construction cable

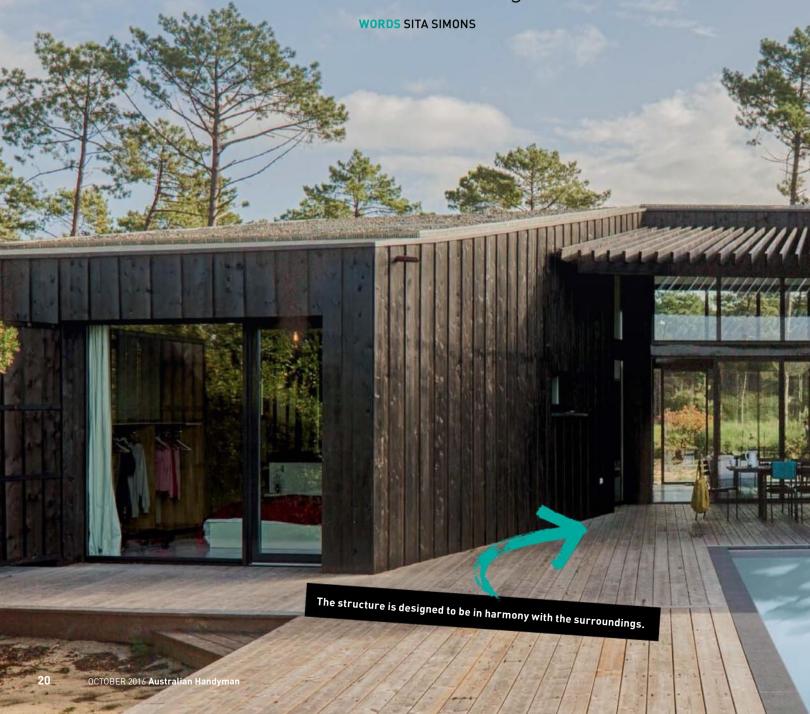
Get connected in the workshop or on site with the 20m HPM Extra Heavy Duty Construction Lead, about \$43. Built to withstand rugged applications, it features a 15A cable.

Levered link

Remove the risk of a shock with the HPM Safety Switch with 1.6m Handyman Lead, \$49. Featuring a 30-millisecond trip time, it is designed for DIY use.



A modern take on the modest iconic holiday house creates a comfortable home while retaining the rustic charm



BUDGET TIP

Pare back your decorating costs by using lighting, such as oversized shades and exposed bulbs, as statement features.

cross Australia in the 1950s, in tandem with better roads and more cars, our passion for coastal getaways began to take shape, and the notion of a holiday home became a reality for the average family.

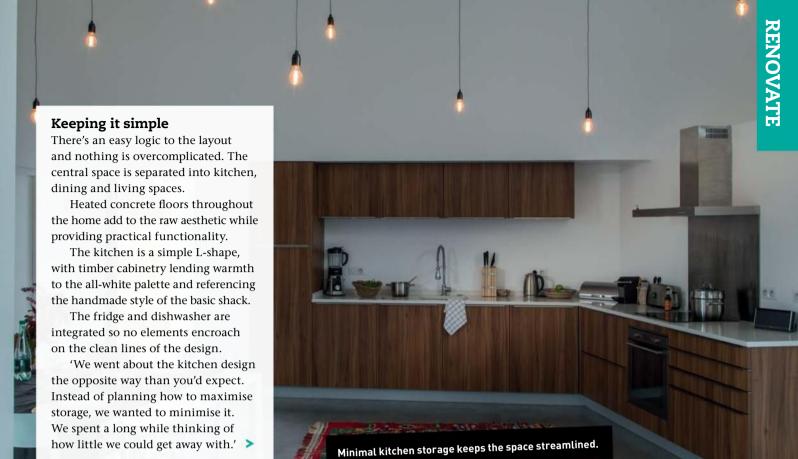
Modest and built by hand, often using scrap materials, and very basic in layout, they generally had no utilities or indoor plumbing.

Many were fibrolite lean-tos and some used a caravan as the core of the structure and extensions were added.

This humble icon has had a huge reinvention in recent years, as land prices have surged, with Australia reporting some of the most coveted and expensive coastal prices worldwide.

Perfecting coastal architecture is an ongoing design evolution, but current trends retain the central simplicity, while improving the quality of materials and building principles.











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Maximising the views

The two bedrooms were situated to take advantage of the views and early morning light.

In the master bedroom, an ensuite is incorporated and the long wall is utilised for integrated storage.

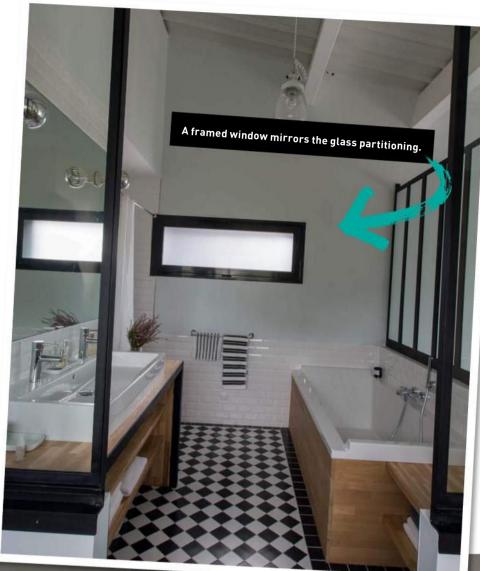
Rather than enclose another room, the ensuite was left partially open by using half-height walls and replicating the glazing style throughout the house to delineate the space.

The colour palette of the ensuite takes its cue from the rest of the house, utilising black and white, combined with timber elements in the bath and vanity to add warmth and texture.

A concealed recessed shower space provides the necessary privacy.

'This is one of my favourite features of the house. It's integrated but still private. I love that we get the light into the bathroom and can still take in all the view,' says the owner.

'I didn't want any spaces to be closed to the surroundings, and I am very pleased with this solution.'





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SURPRISE SPAGE

A carport reno provides a new studio and a future apartment

WORDS SITA SIMONS PROJECT AND PICTURES STUART SCOTT

aking plans for housing arrangements in later years is something we may all have to consider at some point.

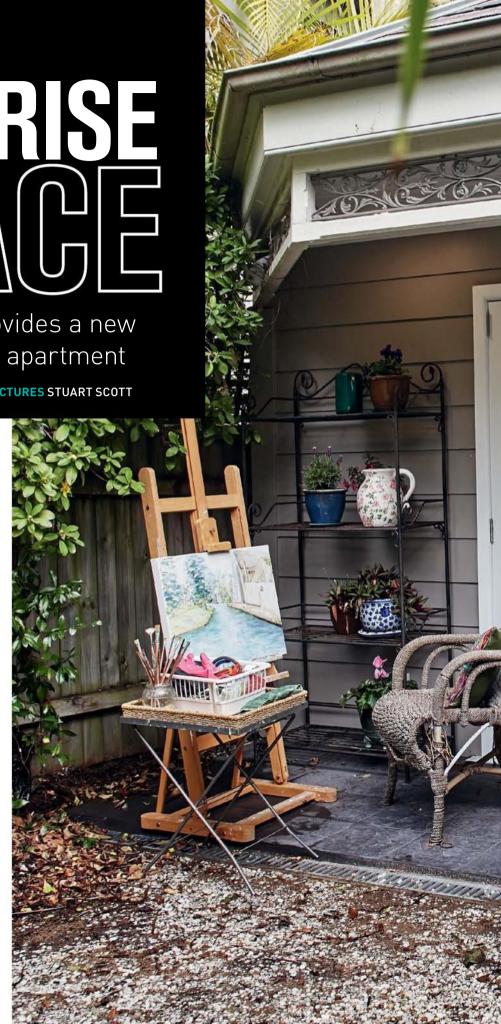
Here, the owners, who are in their sixties, wanted to ensure they would be comfortable in their home in the longer term. This meant looking at ways to include space for a live-in carer.

Handyman project editor Stuart Scott considered all the different possibilities of making amendments to the layout of the single-storey, three-bedroom home.

'There were a few options, but they all came with structural changes or awkward plumbing challenges, as well as lifestyle compromises in terms of losing a spare room that accommodated their frequent guests,' says Stuart.

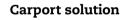


A carport reno was a solution that ticked the boxes without too many sacrifices or complications









Stuart says no solution was really gelling and then the penny dropped.

'There was something of an epiphany when we looked at the carport and thought, this is it,' he says.

An original piece of the heritage architecture of the home, the carport was a hexagonal structure with a slate roof and a wrought-iron lace border.

Totalling about 35sqm, it was largely unused and cars were left parked on the driveway instead. Through the carport was a locked-up workshop and a combined bathroom and main laundry for the house.

'As an idea, it came complete. It was exterior to the house but easily accessible, the plumbing and amenities were already there, and the workshop was really easy to reconfigure into a small kitchen,' says Stuart.

STATE OF THE STATE



Making no structural changes meant the build was a text-book job with no surprises

Appealing ceiling

The interior vaulted ceiling was a charming feature that looked great and added volume to the 35sqm space. The initial idea was to line the existing rafters and leave it all intact.

'The issue here was that we were eliminating the main storage serving the whole house,' says Stuart.

'An effective way to reintroduce valuable storage into the space was to line about 50% of the existing roof towards the back and create a storage area to the front of the structure.'

Batons were fixed onto the existing steel structure, and plasterboard was

used to create a new ceiling. Flooring was laid above that, then the vertical section was framed and the front half boxed in with plasterboard.

A roof door was installed for access, which is reached by a ladder.

Steel braces also form part of the visual appeal, but there were a couple of issues with standard door heights and keeping the original features.

'Installing a standard-sized door from the laundry into the studio meant it would be hard up against the steel ceiling brace. The solution was to use a chain and turnbuckle to support the bracing above the door,' says Stuart.



0

Retaining original features while improving the overall function was a design goal

DESIGN TIP

Mix old furniture with new buys to make use of what you have and

create a homely and

in-character addition to the main house.

A basic kitchen utilises the plumbing of the old workshop.





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Hideaway bed

As well as providing a future solution, the renovated carport enhances the lifestyle of the owners.

'They now have a lovely big space to enjoy together without feeling cramped and on top of each other, and with the addition of a simple hideaway bed, it transforms easily into a sleeping space,' says Stuart.

A great option for anyone living in a small dwelling, or for use in a utility space where you don't want a bed dominating the room, this is an off-the-shelf option that comes flatpacked with the mattress included.

The hydraulic mechanism makes the bed light and easy to fold in and out, and building and installing take just a few hours to complete.



Simple solutions with a minimum of input yielded the best results



Practical portico

Fibre cement weatherboard was a good low-cost solution for the exterior, and perfectly suits the architectural detail. It was painted to match the house in Dulux Weathershield low sheen paint.

A porch was created with enough space for a couple of chairs and an easel for when the mood strikes.

'We initially thought we'd come up flush with the roof line, but it occurred to us that it would make a nice portico if we brought the wall back and squared it off,' says Stuart.

'It's a lovely spot in the morning. You're undercover when you come and go and we added French doors for maximum airflow and light.'





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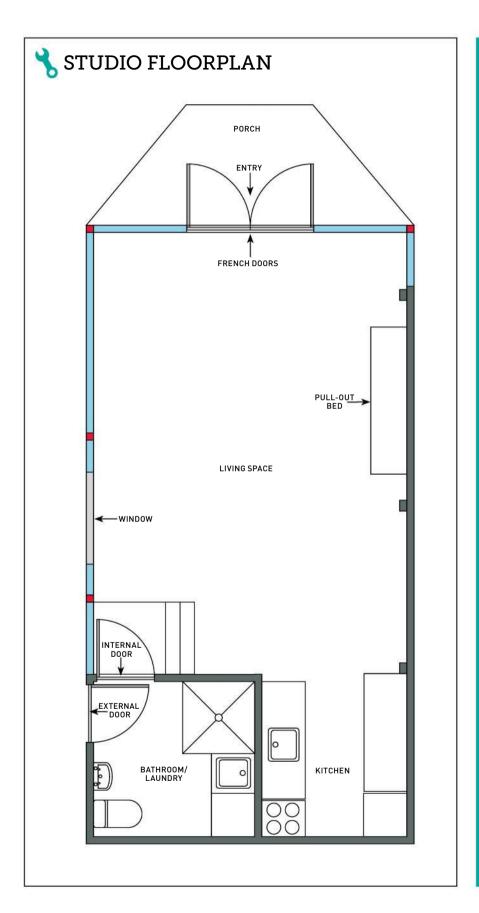
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Undertaking any significant renovation project in an urban environment impacts upon the neighbours. Check state noise regulations to avoid complaints.

NSW Power tools are prohibited between 8pm and 7am weekdays and Saturdays, and on Sundays before 8am or after 8pm.

ACT In residential areas, noise can't exceed 45dB between 7am and 10pm, or 35dB at other times.

QLD Power tools must not

- QLD Power tools must not be audible between 7pm and 7am Monday to Saturday, and 7pm and 8am on Sundays and public holidays.
 VIC No power tools before 7am
- or after 8pm Monday to Friday, and before 9am and after 8pm on weekends and public holidays.

 SA Power tools can be used between 8am and 8pm Monday to Saturday, and between 9am and 8pm on Sundays.
- TAS Use of power tools is limited to between 7am and 6pm on weekdays, 9am and 6pm on Saturdays, and 10am and 6pm on Sundays and public holidays.
 WA Hand-held power tools
- can only be used for up to two hours each day between 7am and 7pm Monday to Saturday, and 9am and 7pm on Sundays and public holidays.
- ♠ NT Noise must be restricted between 7pm and 7am Monday to Saturday, and 9am and 6pm on Sundays and public holidays.



Be aware of what power-tool noise is acceptable at various times



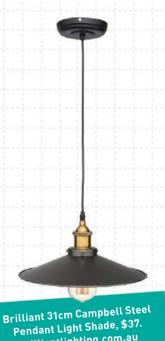


Mimosa Waiheke Aluminium and Wicker Sun Chair, \$149. bunnings.com.au



Smart Home Products 210cm Wooden Curtain Rod Set, \$50. smarthp.com.au





brilliantlighting.com.au



Dulux Weathershield Low Sheen Exterior Paint, \$91 for 4L. dulux.com.au

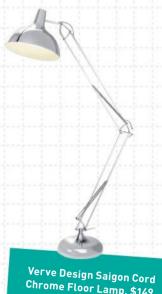




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INSTALL A TIMBER FLOOR

Add warmth to living spaces by replacing tiles with timber boards

PROJECT AND PICTURES MELISSA DARR

aving already completed a number of renovation jobs in her home this year, blogger Melissa Darr recently turned her attention to the flooring.

As part of a general overhaul of the home, she had been planning to replace the existing tiled floor in the kitchen and living areas since moving into the property with her husband Bevan six years before. 'The floor tended to be so cold during the winter that you couldn't walk barefoot on the tiles,' she says.

So Melissa and Bevan decided to install timber floorboards in the 80sqm space, after ripping out all of the tiles in a labour-intensive DIY project that took about 10 days.

'It was one of the largest renovations we've undertaken and we didn't know how full on it would be,' says Melissa.



Timber is warmer underfoot than tiles and has better soundproofing qualities





EXPERT SECRETS

Attach felt to furniture feet and legs to protect a timber floor from any dents and scratches.







Store the timber

Melissa and Bevan spent a long
time researching and preparing
for the timber flooring installation to
achieve a professional finish.

'This is one of the largest projects we've undertaken and it was not to be taken lightly,' says Melissa.

The timber was ordered and stored level in the garage to keep it dry and allow for initial site acclimatisation.

Once the floor preparations were completed, the timber was taken indoors for final site acclimatisation.

Remove the tiles

The tiles and the original underlay were pulled up using a wrecking bar and a heavy-set hammer. This painstaking four-day job was necessary to avoid damaging the particleboard subfloor.

If you have a concrete subfloor, tiles such as these can be removed more quickly using a jackhammer.

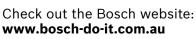
'Bevan is a superstar for finishing such a large project without losing his sanity,' says Melissa.

The fireplace and hearth were also removed, along with the tiles, to be reinstalled in position once the floorboards were laid.















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LAY LAMINATE FLOORING DIY

Give a room a quick and easy budget makeover using floating floorboards

ew flooring can completely transform the look of a home, and removing old carpet or lino and replacing it with laminate flooring is a simple DIY job.

Laminate boards click into place without fasteners, giving a sleek and streamlined look. Simply push the tongue of one board into the groove of another, then tap into position using a hammer and a tapping block.

Before laying, unpack the boards and leave them in the room for at least a day so they can acclimatise.

What you need

Laminate flooring
Underlay
Quad moulding
Tape measure and pencil
Hammer and tapping block
Stringline and nails
Packers
Circular saw
Jigsaw
Spirit level

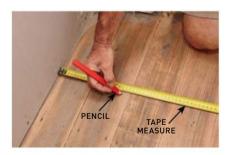


Laminate gives the look of real timber floorboards for a fraction of the cost



1 Lay the underlay

Remove skirting boards, then sweep the subfloor to prevent dirt or debris from causing an uneven finish. Roll out the underlay where the first row of boards will be laid, then cut to size. TIP The underlay provides extra cushioning and helps absorb sound.



Run a stringline

Measure the width of a board, then add 10mm to account for a gap between the wall and the first board. Measure and mark this distance out from the wall at either end of the room and hammer in a nail at each point. Run a stringline between the two nails.

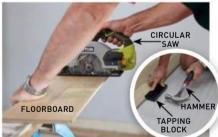




3 Lay the first row

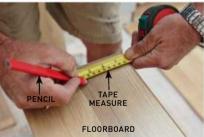
Align the first board in the first row with the stringline, using packers to ensure there is a 10mm gap between the wall and the board. Click the next board in the row into position, spacing it with a packer. When the first row is laid, remove the stringline and nails.





4 Lay the second row

To stagger the joins, use a circular saw to cut a board in half for every second row. Lay one half-board first, then lay the rest of the row, using a hammer and tapping block. Lay the other half-board at the end of the row. Continue laying the floorboards this way.



6 Rip the end boards

You may need to rip the final boards to fit. Measure the distance between the wall and the last full row, then deduct 10mm. Mark this measurement along the board using a tape measure and spirit level, then cut the board to the correct width using a circular saw.



6 Install quad moulding

Once the floor is laid, replace the skirting. If there is a gap between the floorboards and the skirting board, install quad moulding. Measure the wall and cut quad to size with a 45° angle for the corners. Secure the quad to the skirting board using nails.



Storage central

Use a versatile shelving system and modern cabinetry to create an organised and efficient laundry room

Renovating the laundry can make a surprisingly big difference, as a tidy workspace makes household chores much easier.

The key to setting up a laundry is including enough storage for everything you need to do the washing and clean the house.

Laundries can range in size from a simple cupboard to a large room, depending on the size of the home and storage requirements.

Allocate space for the basics, including a washing machine, dryer and basin, then add shelves, cabinetry and a benchtop.

Flexible storage

With a washer and dryer in place, you can customise the space to suit your needs with a wall-mounted storage system.

Simply attach tracks on the wall and hang shelves, drawers and even pegboards, updating as your storage needs change.





Install a compact, open laundry using the Flexi Storage range.

- 1 Pegboard, 572mm, \$11.99 each.
- 2 Wire shelf, 667mm, \$15.36 each.
- 3 Shelf bracket, 350mm, \$4.50 each.
- 4 Melamine shelf, 1196mm, \$21.98 each.
- 5 Mesh basket, 185mm, \$14.52 each.
- 6 Wall strip, 1206mm, \$7 each.
- Hanging rod, 660mm, \$7.

Clever cabinets Keep everything in its place and hide clutter with streamlined cabinets, then install a modern benchtop.

A basin makes it easy to wash delicates by hand, while a rail above the benchtop is ideal for hanging freshly ironed clothing.





Kaboodle 600mm Two-drawer



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- 2 Sandleford 1200 x 19mm Chrome Tube Rod, \$5.46.
- 3 Kaboodle 600mm Pantry Cabinet, \$265, and Sugar Sorbet Door, \$184.
- Mixer Tap, \$109.
- 5 Kaboodle Discreet Chrome Grip Handle, \$12.
- 6 Kaboodle 600mm Two-drawer Sugar Sorbet Panels 2-pack, \$66.

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Now is the time to plan projects to get your place ready for spring. Check out our

video on how to lay turf for a lush lawn. And learn the tricks to growing roses for beautiful blooms in beds or pots. To get ready for outdoor living and entertaining, replace decking boards DIY. While you have

the toolbox out why not make one our five kitchen storage solutions? And enter our competition for your chance to win an Ozito tool pack worth \$319. Hurry, don't miss out.

Happy DIYing!

Handyman DIY: we show you how

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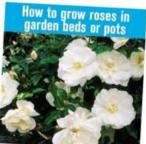
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EXPERT SECRETS

It's worth investing in a good-quality paintbrush so you'll get a faster and smoother finish.



FROM TATTY IN TERRIFIC

Save money and have fun into the bargain by turning other people's cast-offs into items you love

PROJECTS AND STYLING AMANDA SHAW AND TRACY MARYON PICTURES SUE FERRIS



ouncil clean-ups are a great source of good-quality items that can be transformed into decorative items for your home.

All you need is a little upcycling imagination and know-how.

Scouring the kerbsides can be a rewarding and fun pastime for those so inclined, but even a perfunctory drive-by can yield a treasure that you can make uniquely your own with minimal time, effort and money.

Look for items with good bones and interesting or classic shapes but bypass damaged-beyond-repair pieces.

Or you can always check out garage sales and op-shops for bargains. >

CUSHIONED BENCH SEAT

This piece was in a particularly sorry state and was nearly beyond salvaging.

It's not clear what it's original use was, but it looked like a traditional piano stool with lift-up lid.

There had obviously once been a fabric cushioned top, but all that remained now were a few remnants of material and rusty studs.

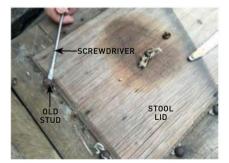
We decided to return the stool to its former glory by using a chalk paint and adding a new comfortable seat.

All you need for the project is primer, paint, fabric, medium-density foam and decorative studs.



Sand the edges of the stool lightly to give it a distressed look





Paint the seat

Pry off the old studs with a screwdriver, then remove the fabric remnants. Fill any defects using timber filler and when dry, sand smooth with fine grit paper. Sand all over with medium grit paper. Prime and apply two coats of top coat.



Make the seat

Position a piece of foam cut to size on the centre of the stool lid. Cut a piece of fabric to cover the foam, leaving enough of an overhang to turn over the fabric to give a straight edge and allow space to insert the studs.

6 Insert the studs

Mark the stud positions evenly around the lid. Starting from the centre of each side, insert the studs except at the corners, then hammer in. For the corners, cut and fold over the fabric, then tuck under. Insert the studs.



JEWELLERY HANGER

Rather than throw away this tatty old tray from the council clean-up, it was transformed into a jewellery hanger that doubles up as a piece of eve-catching artwork.

We had to fill a few cracks and dents and sand the tray down to provide a smooth finish.

We chose a dark-grey spray paint for the tray, then used a lime green and charcoal patterned wallpaper.

Cup hooks were added to the tray at the top and sides and wallpaper was glued to the base.



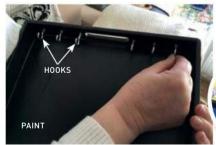
Swap the jewellery for different pieces every so often to give it a fresh new look





Paint the tray

Prepare the tray for painting by filling any damaged areas with timber filler, then sand with fine grit paper to give a smooth surface. Spray the tray in dark grey paint and allow to dry. Apply another coat of paint if needed.



Attach the hooks

Mark the desired positions for the hooks and make shallow holes using a sharp implement. Screw in the hooks, then spray to match the tray. TIP We attached hooks at the top for necklaces and on each side for earrings.



Complete with jewellery, the

hanger makes a striking feature.

6 Secure the wallpaper

Cut a piece of wallpaper to fit the base of the tray, position it, then tidy the edges using a scalpel. Remove the paper, spray the base of the tray with adhesive and attach the paper. Arrange the jewellery on the hooks. >









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LACE-LOOK TABLE

This elegant two-tiered table was rescued just in the nick of time. But sadly, the timber was badly scratched and stained in places and had also developed cracks that needed filling.

The only way to save it was to use filler, primer and paint. We decided to give it a patterned effect on both tiers using a piece of lace as a kind of stencil. We used a royal blue base colour with a gloss white spray paint.

After With a patterned top and base, the table is now a standout.



Paint the table

PAINT

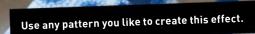
PAINTBRUSH

Repair the damage using timber filler, allow to dry, then sand with fine grit paper. Sand all over with medium grit paper. Apply primer and allow to dry. Apply two coats of the blue top coat and allow to dry thoroughly.

Create the pattern

Arrange the lace on the tabletop, pressing it flat. Spray lightly all over from directly overhead. Allow to dry, then apply a second coat. Gently pull the lace off the top while the paint is still tacky. Repeat for the bottom tier.







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REVAMP A 50s SOFA

Update vintage furniture and weave a durable rug using jute webbing

PROJECTS AND PICTURES SUE FERRIS

t's a real shame to throw away old furniture simply because it is a bit past its best, especially when vintage pieces are often well made and built using good-quality materials.

This 1950s sofa was still structurally sound, but the webbing was broken and loose, so it sagged when sat on.

To bring it up to date, all that was needed were a few metres of jute

upholstery webbing, a staple gun, measuring tape, a screwdriver, scissors, pliers and a hammer.

The jute webbing was measured to the same length as the old straps, which had been removed, then secured firmly to the sofa frame with staples.

It takes less than an hour to restore a sagging sofa like this one DIY, giving it a completely new lease of life.



Style a vintage sofa with retro-design cushions and throws for an authentic look



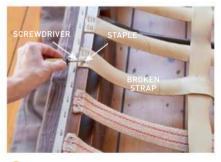
What you need

Upholstery webbing Heavy-duty staple gun Pliers Measuring tape Scissors Small screwdriver Hammer









Remove the broken straps

Extract the old staples from the broken straps by prising them from the sofa frame with a screwdriver. Use pliers to extract any remaining staple ends. Remove the broken straps and discard them.



Add the new straps

Measure the new jute webbing straps to the same length as the original pieces, then cut them. Staple them onto the frame using a heavy-duty staple gun, making sure to match their position to the old straps.



8 Secure the staples

Use a hammer to gently bang the staples into the timber frame to fasten them more firmly, ensuring the straps are fully secured. Measure, cut and attach all the remaining replacement webbing straps.









Start the weave

Thread a crossways strip under and over the warp to start the weave, then line the strip up with an edge. Dab hot glue between the layers of the weave using a glue gun to hold it firmly in place.



Bind the edges

Continue weaving crossways strips under and over the warp until the weave is finished, keeping the pattern square. Fold two strips in half and position them over the edges of the warp, securing with hot glue.



Add extra strips

Trim the crossways strips at the edges, then position the extra strips over the trimmed edges, folding under the ends and securing using hot glue.

TIP Put a non-skid mat under the rug when laying it in the home.





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DESIGNER BEDROOMS

Turn a cramped space into a luxurious master suite and give a dated room a modern update using colour



Neutral tones, metallic accents and textured fabrics transform the space.

he trend for making master bedrooms really took off in the 1980s when new builds began to get bigger and bigger.

In older homes, the largest bedroom was often converted by the addition of an ensuite.

A master bedroom is designed to be a private retreat, especially in family homes where a single bathroom can't meet the demands of a busy household.

Well-thought out storage, a modern soothing colour scheme and touches of luxury are key to turning a master bedroom into a serene suite.



STYLE TIP

Get that professionally decorated look by thinking about texture as well as colour. Layer fabrics and include different textures.

Simple luxury

This old-fashioned bedroom featured a patterned carpet and bulky furniture, making it look smaller than it was.

To create a master suite, the old wardrobes were removed and the adjoining bathroom turned into an ensuite and a walk-in wardrobe.

French doors replaced the windows and open to a small courtyard. The walls were painted in a neutral tone,

and new skirting and architraves installed then painted white.

A vintage-style flock wallpaper creates a feature wall behind the bed. Adding visual depth and texture, it is a modern alternative to hanging pictures and sets the palette for the decorative accents, such as blankets and pillows.

Wire bedside tables keep the room uncluttered while metallic pendants replace the lamps for a sleek look.



ABOVE Customise a walk-in robe with drawers, shelves and hanging rods.
BELOW The old built-in closets were replaced with a walk-in wardrobe that leads to an ensuite.



Watch the video 'How to Hang Wallpaper' at bunnings.com.au/diy-advice





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Graham & Brown Vintage Flock Pure White 52cm x 10m Wallpaper, \$60. grahambrown.com.au



Smart Home Products Cream 110 x 210cm Tab Top Single Curtain, \$25. smarthp.com.au



\$54. cafelighting.com.au





New paint, carpet and curtains create a fresh, modern space.



Use block-out blinds on bedroom windows for privacy and add sheer curtains to soften the look





Before

This bedroom was a mish-mash of furniture styles and accessories, which made it look dated and uninviting.

To create the ideal backdrop for pops of colour, the walls were painted in a neutral tone and dark-grey carpet laid over the floorboards.

The bedspread complements the window treatment, while simple white bedside tables streamline the space.

An oversized artwork above the bed is the focal point of the room and eliminates the need for a headboard.

It also sets the blue-and-yellow scheme, as the colours in the painting were simply picked up in the pillows, blankets and ottoman.

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BUILT-IN BENEFITS

Install a customised wardrobe to increase storage in the bedroom

aving enough storage for clothes, shoes and accessories is a must in any household, and the best way to get it is to install a built-in wardrobe.

With a range of flatpacked options available to suit any space, the storage possibilities are endless.

If your home already has wardrobe cavities, you can customise the interior using shelves, drawers and rails, and keep it tidy with your choice of doors.

For plain walls, you can be more creative, choosing open shelves for an airy feel or using freestanding wardrobes for a flexible layout.

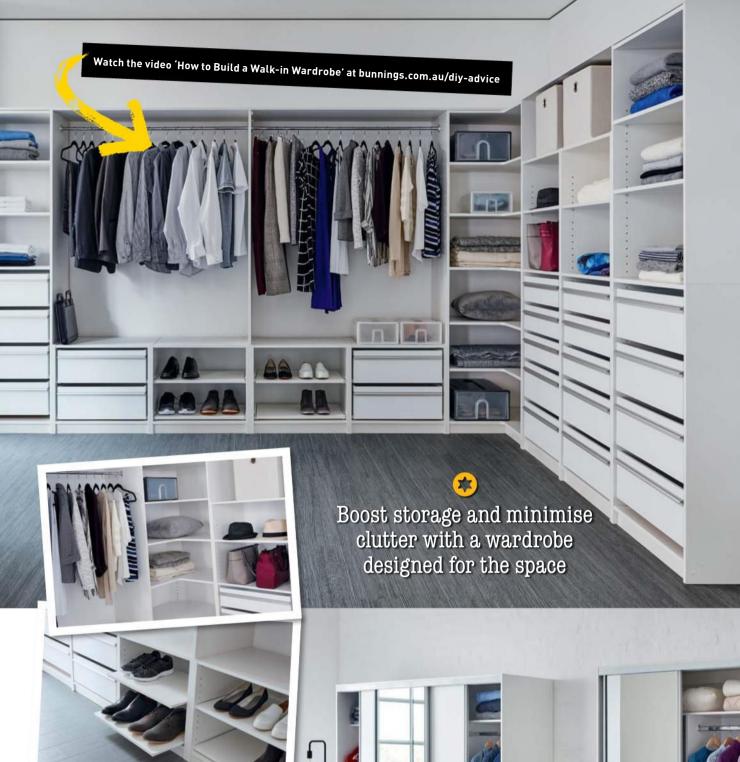
DESIGN TIP

Choose the closet that's right for you by determining what you need to store and using an online wardrobe planner.

Walk-in wonder
Create the feel of a classic dressing room in a big bedroom by installing built-ins without doors along two walls.
Use drawers for everyday

Use drawers for everyday items and display decorative bags, hats and linen on shelves.





Freestanding feature
Add storage while keeping

freestanding wardrobes.

Choose from a range of sizes, customise the interior with rods and shelves, and add mirrored doors for increased functionality.

MAKE A PATIO PLANTER

Use plywood and pine to build a simple landscape feature for flowering displays

ring life to the patio or deck with a lush planter filled with greenery and blooms. Simple to plant up and maintain, a planter can be moved around as needed and changed with the seasons.

This planter can be built in a day and painted in any colour, but use exterior paint to protect the timber.

A simple plywood box with pine legs, the planter features pine trim and bevelled capping, and is clad with tongue-and-groove lining boards.

It's designed to hold an 800mm plastic trough, but if you can't find the exact same size, modify the planter dimensions to suit the pot.

Use a tablesaw to cut the plywood and the bevel on the capping, and a mitresaw to cut the tight-fitting mitres on the capping. You can also use a mitresaw to make all the square cuts on the legs and the trim.

For a display with colour and depth, fill the planter with upright, mounding and trailing varieties.

Plywood	Aan
	\$45
Pine	\$136
Plastic pot	\$37
PVA adhesive	\$11
Galvanised nails	\$18
Screws	\$4
Paint	\$8
TOTAL	\$259

Cutting the bevel
To create the bevel on the capping, rip the timber using a tablesaw. Set the blade at a 20° angle with the blade tilted away from the fence.

If you need to remove the guard, use extreme caution.

Mount a featherboard and use two push sticks to complete the cut.

Push with your back hand, holding the board down with a push stick in your front hand.

As your back hand gets to the rear edge of the tablesaw, use the second push stick to push the board clear past the saw blade.

Keep your attention focused on the saw blade at all times.



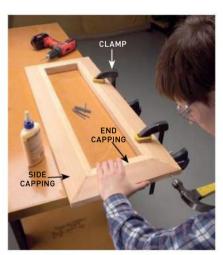


BUILD THE BOX



1 Assemble the box

With the plywood box ends upright, position a box side on top, securing the butt joints using water-resistant adhesive and nails. Use clamps to hold the box ends upright to make it easier to drive the nails through the sides and into the ends. Turn over and attach the other box side.



4 Make the capping

Cut the ends of the side and end capping at a 45° angle to create the mitres, then arrange to form a frame. Clamp one side to a workbench, then drill pilot holes in the mitred corners and secure with adhesive and nails. TIP Offset the nails slightly so they don't hit each other.



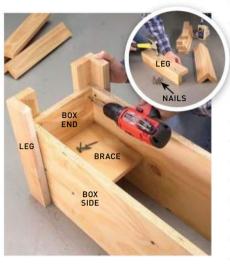
Install the braces

Position the plastic pot inside the plywood box and mark the position of the pot base on the inside and outside faces. Predrill clearance holes through the box sides at this position, securing a plywood brace at each end with screws to square the box, keep the sides straight and hold the pot.



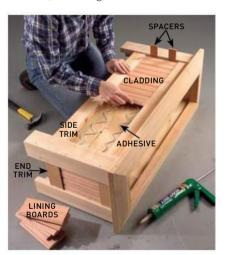
5 Secure the frame

Position the capping on the box and centre it, using a tape measure to make sure the overhang is even on all sides. Drill pilot holes for the nails, making sure they are centred on the top edges of the plywood box. Secure the capping with nails and adhesive.



3 Add the legs

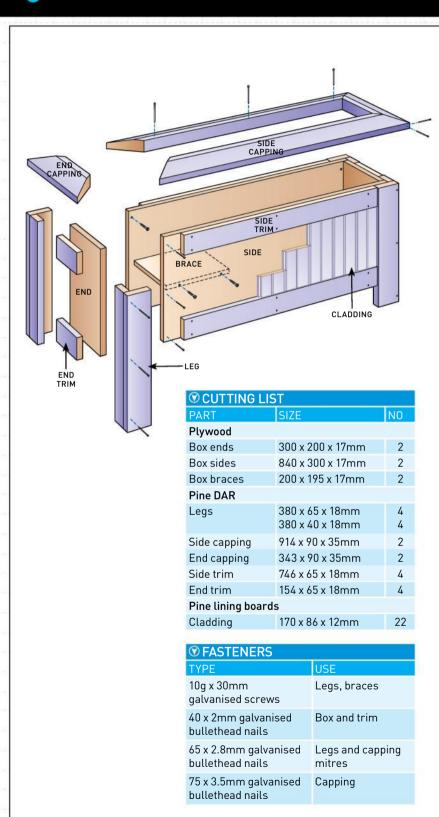
Cut the pine legs to length, then position the 40mm wide legs against the 65mm wide legs, securing the butt joints with adhesive and nails. Set the plywood box on a flat surface, then position the legs at each corner flush with the top of the box, securing with screws.



6 Attach the cladding

Secure the top trim to the box sides and ends using nails. Use a lining board to position the base trim, using 3mm spacers at the ends to allow room for expansion. Secure the base trim with nails. Clad the box with the lining boards using adhesive. Fill the nail holes, then paint.

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TIMBER TRUNK

Use leftover materials to make a box that doubles as storage and seating

PROJECT AND PICTURES STUART SCOTT

fter completing a renovation to a bathroom and hallway, *Handyman* project editor Stuart Scott had leftover pine trim and lining boards that were too good to waste.

He decided to use them to build a storage trunk that would double as a window seat for the hallway.

This versatile box was built in less than a day. It has a simple structure

made from rails, braces and a top frame, clad at the ends and sides with the double-panelled lining boards.

A bifold lid is secured to the rear of the trunk, with two hinged pieces at the front that can be folded back.

This makes for easy access to the trunk, so you can store away blankets and clutter, while allowing for it to be used as a seat when the lid is closed.



Save surplus timber after renovation jobs to recycle it for later DIY projects





Materials

Treated pine	\$79
Pine lining board	\$51
Screws	\$11
Nails	\$7
Wood glue	\$7
Hinges	\$ 13
TOTAL	\$168



EXPERT SECRETS

Set up stops on the mitresaw to ensure all studs and lining boards are cut to the same length.



SBUILD THE TRUNK



1 Assemble the box frame

Drill 2.8mm pilot holes in the rails and braces, then secure the front rails to the braces, using two screws for each joint. Repeat with the end rails and braces, forming four frames in total. Secure the four frames together with a screw at the top, base and centre of each joint, making a box frame.



4 Make the top frame

Attach the front and two end pieces of the top frame flush with the inside edges of the box, using mitres at the two front corners and ensuring the frame is overhanging the edges of the box at the corners by about 3mm. Cut and fit the rear piece neat between the two end pieces and flush with the rear.



Add the lining boards

Clad the front of the box frame with lining boards, starting flush with one of the corners and securing them with nails and adhesive. Clad the ends using the same method, starting flush to the front corners. Rip a lining board to size to cover the rear corners at both ends. Leave the rear of the box frame unclad.



5 Secure the skirting

Position the end skirtings flush with the base and neat between the end side trims, securing with nails and adhesive. Secure the end top trims to the top frame neat between the end side trims. Repeat for the front skirting and the front trims. Secure the centre trim through the lining board with screws.



3 Attach the trim

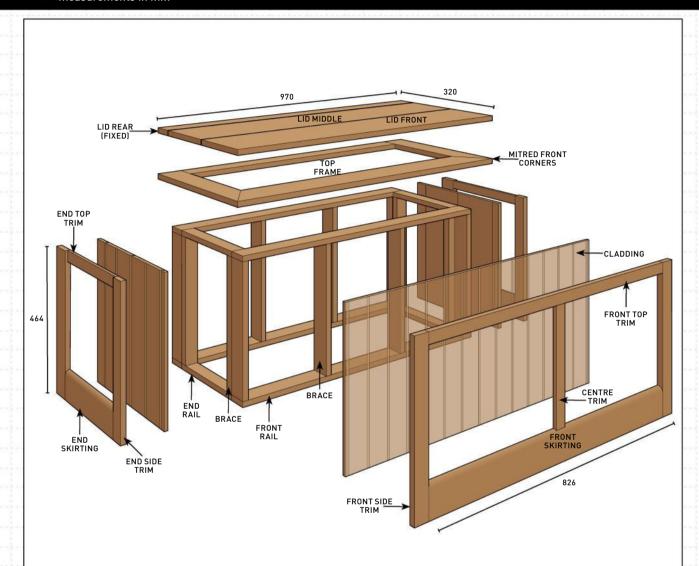
Position the four end side trims at the corners of both ends, flush with the front and rear edges. Secure the trims with adhesive and nails using a nailgun, then secure the front side trims flush to the vertical end trims at the front corners, using the same method.



6 Install the lid

Secure the rear lid piece flush with the rear of the top frame, leaving an overhang of 5mm at each end. Attach the middle piece of the lid to the fixed rear piece with three hinges on the top surface. Secure the front piece of the lid to the middle piece with hinges on the underside to create a bifold.

TIMBER TRUNK measurements in mm



® CUTTING LIST			
PART	SIZE	NO	
DAR pine			
Braces	428 x 48 x 18	12	
End rails	195 x 48 x 18	4	
Front and	886 x 42 x 18	4	
rear rails			
Frame front	960 x 75 x 18	1	
Frame sides	315 x 75 x 18	2	
Frame rear	810 x 42 x 18	1	
Lid rear (fixed)	970 x 42 x 18	1	

Lid middle and front	970 x 138 x 18	2	
Front skirting	826 x 92 x 18	1	
End skirting	207 x 92 x 18	2	
Front top trim	826 x 32 x 11	1	
End top trim	218 x 32 x 11	2	
Centre trim	342 x 32 x 11	1	
Front side trim	464 x 60 x 18	2	
End side trim	464 x 42 x 18	4	
FJ pine lining boards			
Cladding	464 x 133 x 12	12	

® FASTENERS		
TYPE	USE	
50mm G8 bright steel wood screws	Frames	
40 x 1.6mm bullethead nails	Frames, lining boards, trim	
38mm brass butt hinges	Lid	
25mm G6 brass wood screws	Hinges, centre trim	



Plywood floors and walls add warmth to an interior.

BENEATH THE LAYERS

Plywood is one of the most versatile materials for DIYers, as it's strong, available in large panels and can be used to create anything from floors and walls to cabinets and furniture.

Plywood is made from at least three layers of thin timber veneer, sliced from hardwood or softwood logs using a large lathe.

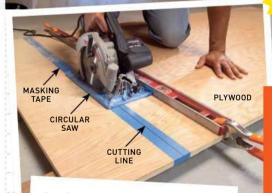
The layers of veneers are glued together and pressed at high temperature and pressure so the adhesive forms a strong bond.

The alternating orientation of the grain minimises warping and shrinking, and reduces the chance of the timber splitting when driving nails or screws.

Plywood is available in sheet sizes up to 2440 x 1220mm.

DIY TIP

To minimise splintering when cutting plywood, swap the standard blade in your circular saw for an 80-tooth carbide tip blade.



Make neat cross cuts

Cutting across the grain can cause the top layer of veneer to splinter.

To cut neatly, apply masking tape around the sheet. Mark the cutting line along the tape, then cut the sheet. To avoid peeling off the veneer, pull the tape off at a 90° angle to the cut.

Which ply?

Plywood face grades range from A, which is nearly free of defects, to D, which has knots or splits.

INTERIOR has high-quality faces for aesthetic purposes.

EXTERIOR features waterproof adhesive and is ideal for outdoors.

MARINE has A-grade hardwood faces and is resistant to mould.

STRUCTURAL is C or D grade and is used for construction.

FORMPLY has smooth film faces and is used for concrete formwork.

Lufkin

TOUGH, ACCURATE, RELABLE

Combination Square 300mm

Lufkin

Drywall T-Square 1197mm

| REAVY DUTY BLADE



Lufkin 10m FLUOROLOK

Fluorolok 8m Tape



Fluorolok 10m Tape

Black Widow 8m Tape

SUNNINGS warehouse

The great all-rounder One of the most essential power tools for DIYers is a cordless drill, and modern types are easy to use and come with many useful features.

To install a drill or driver bit, open the chuck jaws by grasping the handle of the drill with one hand and turning the sleeve on the chuck counterclockwise with the other hand.

Insert the bit as far as it will go, then tighten the sleeve by turning it clockwise. To remove the bit, grasp the handle of the drill and turn the sleeve counterclockwise.



SELECT THE SPEED RANGE

Most cordless drills have a switch that gives you the option of two speeds. Use low speed for driving screws and drilling into metal or plastic and high speed for drilling into timber.



SELECT THE ACTION MODE

Use the drill setting for boring holes, the drive setting for driving screws, and the hammer setting for drilling into bricks or masonry. Always use masonry bits when using the hammer mode.



O CHOOSE THE CLUTCH SETTING

The torque adjuster controls the turning force that the drill will deliver when driving screws. Select a low setting for soft materials such as plasterboard and a high setting for roofing or decking.



SET FORWARD OR REVERSE

The forward and reverse switch change the rotation of the chuck. Click the switch to the left for forward drilling action and to the right to reverse the drill for removing screws and drill bits.





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early with imitation toys such as plastic nuts and bolts. Over time, you can slowly introduce real tools and have them assist you.



Let kids take their time and figure out each tool themselves be busy for hours helping out.

Introduce growing fruit and vegetables by potting up pips or sprouting seeds on a windowsill. They'll have their very own crops to care for in just weeks.

You can assign a patch of the garden to them and get them involved when you harvest vegies. They'll love getting their hands dirty and filling a basket to eat.

Teaching kids tidiness in the workshop is key for safety.

Budding builder

These days, hands-on skills are often forgotten in favour of technological ones, but they're easy to teach if you start early.

Begin building kids' basic skills by having them hit bubble wrap with a hammer or rubber mallet. Then progress to driving prepped roofing nails into a stump.

Get them to help measure areas of the house or mark up timber when working on a project.

Keep old egg cartons so they can use them to sort screws. >





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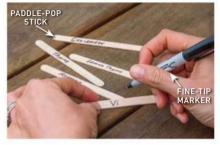


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*local call costs from landlines only







Write the labels

Use a fine-tip permanent marker to clearly print the name of each herb towards one end of a paddle-pop stick before calling your child over.

TIP Lightly spray the labelled sticks

TIP Lightly spray the labelled sticks with lacquer to prevent the ink running when in contact with water.



Plant the herbs

Add potting mix to the pot until two-thirds full, then dig a small hole for each plant. Gently squeeze the herbs to loosen them from their pots. Position as desired, then lightly press down around the roots. Make sure the mix is about 25mm from the rim.



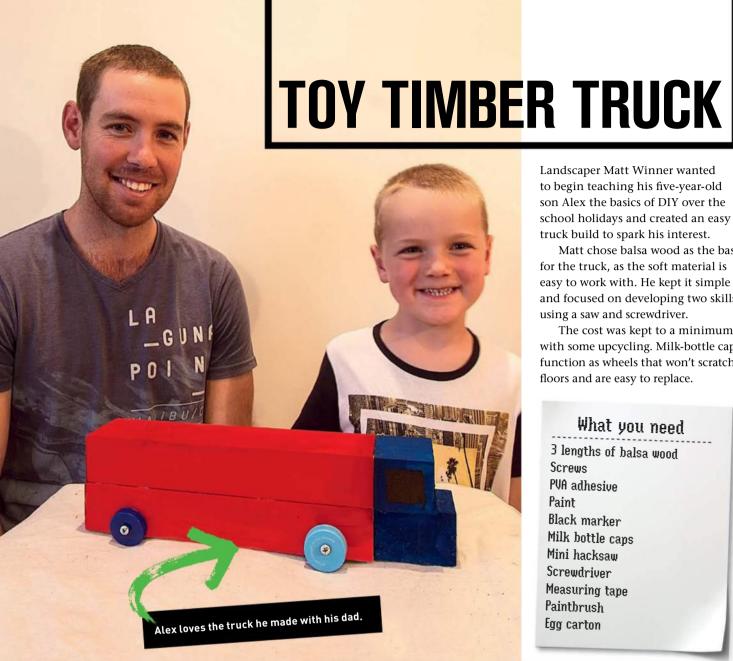
3 Feed the plants

Fill a small watering can and water in the plants well, topping up the mix if it sinks. Position the pot in bright but indirect light for best results.

TIP Add a seaweed solution rich in nutrients when watering in the herbs to prevent transplant shock.







Landscaper Matt Winner wanted to begin teaching his five-year-old son Alex the basics of DIY over the school holidays and created an easy truck build to spark his interest.

Matt chose balsa wood as the base for the truck, as the soft material is easy to work with. He kept it simple and focused on developing two skills, using a saw and screwdriver.

The cost was kept to a minimum with some upcycling. Milk-bottle caps function as wheels that won't scratch floors and are easy to replace.

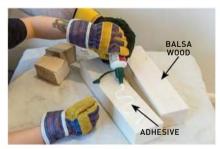
What you need

3 lengths of balsa wood Screws PVA adhesive Paint Black marker Milk bottle caps Mini hacksaw Screwdriver Measuring tape Paintbrush Egg carton



Cut the wood

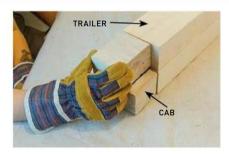
Measure two 60mm long pieces of balsa wood for the cab, marking the wood with a pencil. Hold or clamp the wood securely in position for your child, to prevent an accident. Carefully cut the pieces with a mini hacksaw, using the pencil lines as a guide.



Apply the adhesive

To make the trailer, cut the tip off the adhesive applicator and apply adhesive to the wide face of a balsa wood block. Stack another block on top, align the pieces and press down firmly.

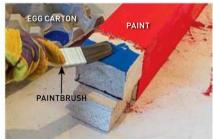
TIP Kids may need help guiding the glue evenly over the block of wood.



🚱 Attach the cab

Glue one 60mm cab piece to the end of the trailer, flush with the edges. Apply adhesive to the end of the trailer and the top of the cab piece, then add the second 60mm cab piece to form a cross shape. Wipe off excess adhesive with a rag. Leave to dry for 30 minutes.





4 Paint the truck

Flip over the truck. Apply non-toxic, washable red paint to the trailer and apply blue paint to the cab, then allow to dry. Apply a second coat to both, then allow to dry thoroughly. TIP Pour paint into an empty egg carton to make application mess-free.



6 Add the details

Check the paint is completely dry, then add the final details such as windows or logos using a permanent marker. Look online for shapes to use as templates for windows or design features such as flames. Touch up any white patches for an even finish.



6 Secure the wheels

Pierce a hole in the centre of the milk bottle caps using a thick nail, pushing right through for wide holes. Mark the wheel positions on the trailer with a permanent marker, then secure the wheel caps, leaving about 10mm of screw for the cap to revolve on.

SEE THE WORLD *India's living suspension bridges





Fact check

A bridge takes 15-20 years to attain the necessary form and strength. The rubber tree (Ficus elastica) is well adapted to heavy rainfall and soil erosion.

Average annual rainfall in the area is 12,000mm. During 1860-61, the town Cherrapunji in Meghalaya, which means 'the abode of clouds', recorded 26,467mm.

The bridges have now become a valuable source of tourism.



Branching out

Who needs steel and concrete, the tools of modern bridge construction, when nature can supply strong, durable materials at no cost?

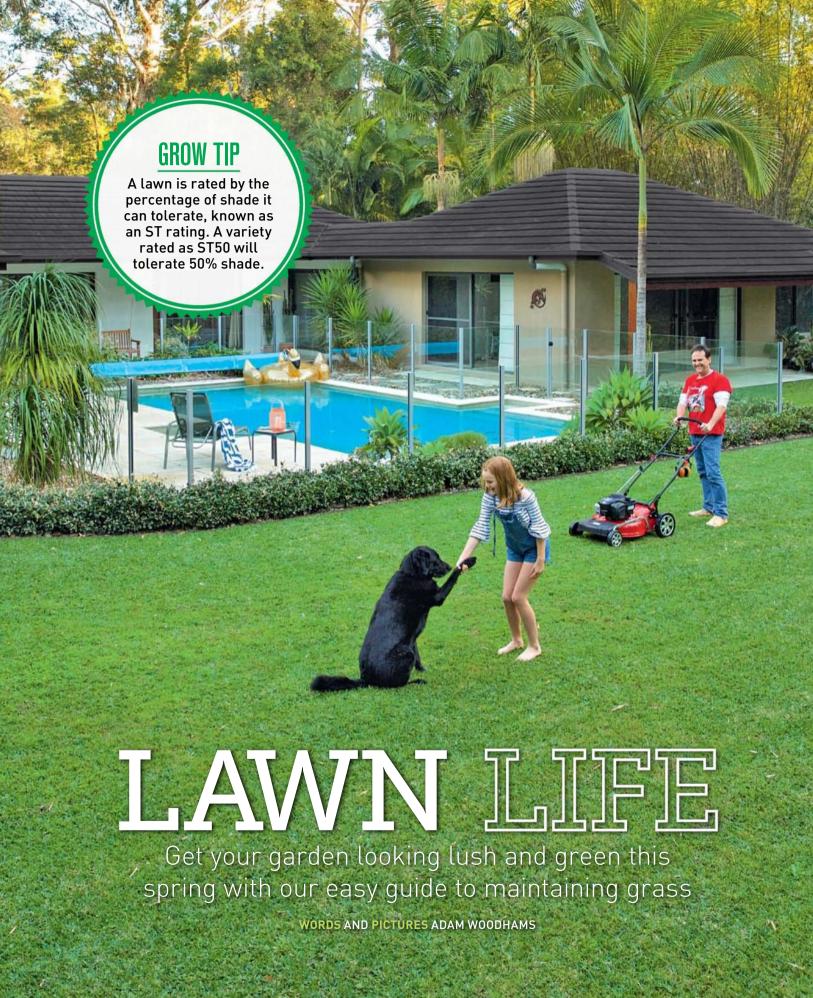
In one of the wettest places on Earth, in the Himalayan region of Meghalaya, India, necessity is very much the mother of invention.

Here, the living aerial roots of rubber trees along with bamboo or hollowed betel tree trunks and other plant fibres are woven by local Khasi people into walkways, ladders and handrails to form bridges.

These bridges are their lifeline in steep, treacherous terrain and across turbulent rivers, affording access to plots of land, sources of firewood and produce markets.









EXPERT SECRETS

If a neighbour's
lawn has a similar
aspect as yours and
it's thriving, consider
laying the same
type of grass.

CHOOSE THE RIGHT TURF

Whether you're starting a new lawn from scratch or replacing an old one, picking the right variety for your location and needs is an important part of having a successful lawn.

With the correct information in hand, you can select just the right lawn for your place. Here are the questions to ask.

• ASPECT Think about how much sun your lawn will get and what type of light. Is it full sun all day, dappled light all day, or maybe morning sun with afternoon shade or vice versa.

- CONDITIONS Is the area that is to be turfed dry, exposed to prevailing winds or sloping?
- SOIL What is the underlying soil? You may need to improve this before laying turf to get the best results.
- USAGE What will the lawn be used for? Different varieties of lawn better suit different activities.
- MAINTENANCE How much time are you willing to dedicate to your lawn? Certain varieties may require more regular mowing, watering and feeding than others.



After a long, cold and often wet winter, most lawns can look pretty average once the temperature starts to warm up in spring and early summer.

There are some simple ways you can get your lawn looking a million bucks in no time and fixing common problems is the best place to start.

THICKEN UP THE GRASS

At this time of year, the most likely cause of the lawn thinning is a lack of feeding in autumn or early winter.

This will have left the grass unable to tolerate the cooler winter conditions and it will now be looking worse for wear.

There are two possible courses of action to thicken the lawn again.

The first is to feed your lawn well with a quality slow-release fertiliser and in a couple of weeks, it will burst out with lush new growth.

The other option, especially if the grass is looking very thin, is to spread lawn seed that is suitable for over-sowing or lawn thickening.

If the seed is not already fortified with a starter fertiliser, spread a gentle lawn-seed starter fertiliser as well.
Keep the lawn well watered as the seed germinates and establishes.

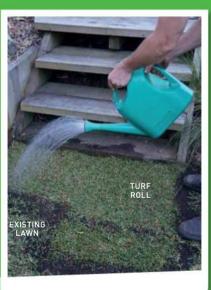
Patching up

There can be a multitude of reasons for bare spots, ranging from weed infestation to dog urine.

But regardless of what has brought the problem about in the first place, the solution is a quick and easy repair.



2 ADD a quality lawn soil blend to the patch. Blend through, along with seed and turf starter fertiliser, levelling with a rake.



3 ROLL out the turf, trim to shape, then pat down. Water well and keep it moist, but not wet, until established.



REPAIRING _

1 PREPARE the bare area to be patched by breaking up the soil using a garden fork, then remove any unwanted material.











Over time, with even just a little foot traffic, the soil beneath your lawn can become compacted.

This makes it harder for roots to penetrate the soil and to get nutrients and water to filter down to where the grass needs them most.

Treating compaction Problems with compacted soil will show up as dead patches or worn areas of lawn that don't self-repair well. Fixing this problem is easy. RAKE the lawn vigorously with

a metal-tined lawn or leaf rake to remove dead grass and leaves. DRIVE a garden fork 50mm into the soil and gently rock it back and forth, to aerate a small area. Repeat this every 100mm until the whole area has been treated.

For large lawns, hire a spiked lawn aerator, part fill it with water and roll it over the entire area. SPREAD washed river sand or a fine lawn topdressing mix over the area and apply a slow-release fertiliser. Rake in and water well.





ADD TOPDRESSING

Old-school gardeners often insist you need to topdress, which involves spreading organically rich, sandy soil over your lawn annually.

The idea is that the topdress mix fills the voids that develop in the thatch to stop the lawn becoming too spongy.

The fact is that most modern turf varieties do not need topdressing, as they usually don't develop a heavy thatch, while older varieties, especially couch, do benefit from an annual topdress.

Otherwise, topdressing techniques are generally only used to repair areas of the lawn where dips have developed.

- OUSE a metal-tined lawn or leaf rake to vigorously rake the grass, removing leaves, any dead grass and loose thatch, then aerate with a garden fork.
- SPREAD a quality lawn topdressing mix and slow-release fertiliser over the area, then use the back of a landscape rake to agitate it into the thatch. Don't apply to a depth of greater than 40mm.

To fix a deeper area, make multiple applications or fill completely and lay new turf or seed on top.

• WAIT until you see new grass before watering, or a crust can form, making it hard for grass to break through. >



SCOTTS LAWN BUILDER, THE FEED YOUR LAWN NEEDS

The single most important thing you can do for your lawn is provide it proper nutrition. Applied in minutes with the Easy Sprayer or spreader, Scotts Lawn Builder slowly releases all the right nutrients your lawn needs to keep it **green and healthy for 3 long months**. Best of all, Scotts Lawn Builder is pet and child friendly, so it's okay to keep playing on the lawn after application.







If there is only one bit of lawn maintenance, other than mowing, that you are able to undertake, make sure it is feeding your lawn.

Applying a quality slow-release lawn fertiliser will not only make your grass lush and green, but also stronger and more able to resist dry conditions, weed invasion and pest attack, or at least better able to self-repair after.





FEED THE LAWN

Despite all the advantages of fertilising the lawn, only a quarter of homeowners actually get around to doing it.

You shouldn't think of it as hard work, as the days of 40kg sacks of fertiliser are long gone, with new easy-to-use fertilisers now available. Just follow these tips for a good job.

- RAKE your lawn clear of dead grass and loose leaves before fertilising.
- AVOID mowing your lawn immediately before or after applying fertiliser.

- DON'T water before spreading, as the fertiliser will be more likely to be unevenly distributed.
- WATER after fertilising, if this is recommended on the packet.
- SELECT a quality slow-release fertiliser that is right for your lawn and the time of year.
- FEED in early spring, mid to late summer and late autumn.
- USE a hand-held or push spreader to ensure even coverage.

Easy feeding, fast greening

Fertiliser technology has advanced hugely in recent years.

You can achieve super-fast deep greening in three days, while also sustainably feeding the lawn for up to three months.

All you need is a leaf rake, a spreader and Scotts Extreme Green Lawn Builder, \$34 for 4kg.

MEASURE your lawn and calculate the amount of fertiliser required. Pour it into a spreader hopper and use the chart on the bag to set the correct aperture.

MALK the full area of your lawn while spreading fertiliser, following a pattern that allows a slight overlap on the edges.

MATER your lawn well after application to activate the quick greening component.



Garden Bed to Table Discover the endless possibilities





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A well-fed and maintained lawn that is cut at a good height will be fairly resistant to damage from hot and dry conditions, but there will be times when a little extra water is required.

The real trick is to make sure that when you water, you do it both effectively and efficiently.

Watering the grass
Follow these tips for a lush
and healthy lawn.
CHARGE your lawn up for the
day ahead by watering early.
AVOID watering at windy times.
WATER less often but for longer
to allow deeper water penetration
and promote deeper grass roots.
APPLY a fertiliser that has an
added soil wetter.
USE a basic mechanical timer
on your tap for extra control.
BUY a sprinkler that comes

with an adjustable spray pattern

to avoid wasting water.





Green perks

Your lawn is actually a lot greener than you may think, and not just in regard to its lush colour.

Despite information to the contrary, lawns can make many substantial positive contributions to the environment. Here are just a few of the main benefits.

- A lawn 450sqm in size will absorb 11,000 litres of rainfall. That's about 25mm, without major runoff.
- About 200sqm of lawn will produce enough oxygen to meet the needs of a family of four.

- O Lawns can absorb as much as four times the amount of carbon as your mower emits, and they also absorb CO₂, generating oxygen.
- Your lawn can be 10° cooler than the surrounding hard surfaces, including garden beds with exposed soil or dark mulch.
- A healthy lawn dampens reflected noise by up to 20% and reduces glare.
- Your lawn works like a giant filter, trapping dust and dirt, which in turn keeps it out of your home and reduces the silting up of local waterways.



MATCH THE POWER YOU NEED TO GET THE JOB DONE









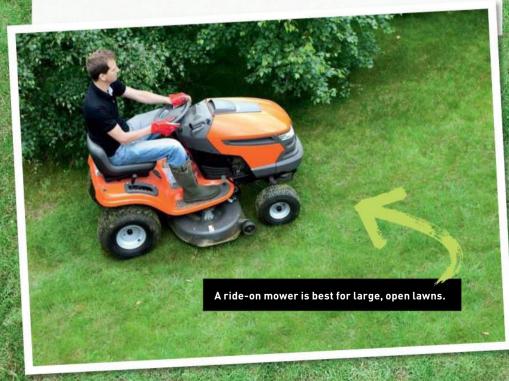
Mortes ADAM WOODHAMS

ne of the most crucial parts of maintaining a healthy lawn is cutting it regularly, and with spring now here, it's time to get the mower out of the garage again.

But if you've got a smoke-belching old rattler and you're having trouble getting it started after the winter break, it could be the ideal time to invest in a new machine.

A lot has changed since good old two-stroke was the only way to go, with many mowers now designed specifically for different kinds of lawns.

Here's our pick of a range of great mowers to suit just about any situation.











OCTOBER 2016 Australian Handyman









Take a little time to get your garden spick-and-span so you can enjoy the warm months outdoors

WORDS AND PICTURES ADAM WOODHAMS

Here's our quick guide to make the

task as painless as possible.

Blade Hedge Trimmer,

\$279. ryobi.com.au



From shrubs and hedges to tree branches, there is no shortage of things that will likely require pruning at this time of year.

Here are a few pruning tips to help you keep your greenery tidy and healthy, and ensure that your shrubs are growing the right way.

Hedges and shrubs

- before you prune them. Taking little bits, more often, is the best way.
- INVEST in battery or petrol-driven hedge clippers. They make the job faster and give a neater finish. If you have taller hedges to prune, a work platform is safer than ladders.
- REMOVE the flowers from any rosebushes, and many other spring

bloomers, as they finish. It will often bring on a new flush of blooms. CHECK the base of grafted fruit trees and roses, removing any shoots coming up below the graft to prevent the understock taking over. OLOOK for crossing and rubbing branches on trees and shrubs, which can damage each other. Prune off

one or both of the offending shoots.

Cutting a tree branch



1 MAKE a cut to about halfway through the underside of the branch to be removed using a pruning saw. The cut should be about 150-200mm from the trunk.



2 CUT about 50-100mm further up the branch, from the top. The branch should now break and fall instead of splitting all the way to the trunk.



3 LOCATE the branch collar and prune to here rather than flush with the trunk. On some trees, such as jacaranda, the collar will be very pronounced.



One way to freshen up the garden that won't cost a fortune, and only takes an hour or two, is mulching.

Spreading mulch on your garden areas provides many benefits.

These include helping retain moisture in the soil, protecting the soil from wind and water erosion, protecting roots from temperature extremes and adding nutrients and organic matter to soil.

Mulch is good to use in pots, too, as it conserves moisture while also giving the pot a great look.

- SPREAD the mulch at least 30mm thick on garden beds.
- AVOID pushing organic mulches up against trunks and stems, as this can easily result in rot.
- WATER and fertilise before mulching, and water afterwards.
- WEAR protective gloves while spreading and handling mulch.
- LAY 4-6 layers of newspaper as a weed barrier before mulching.
- BUY mulch in bulk to save money. You can always split the cost with a neighbour and share it.
- USE a shredder to turn clippings into mulch or material for compost.

For pot plants



MAKE sure the potting mix surface is free of weeds and, if the plant has just been potted, ensure the mix is gently pressed down before you begin mulching.



2 FILL the saucer edges with an inorganic mulch. This can help prevent saucers from becoming potential mozzie breeding spots, while still allowing watering.



3 ADD the selected mulch to the top of the pot. When using a gravel or pebble mulch, you can push it against stems. Press down gently before watering.





Paths, paving slabs, pool surrounds, driveways, walls and decks can all become a little worse for wear after months of cool, damp weather.

Follow these tips to giving those outdoor areas a deep clean and get them looking their best again.

Here's the simple way to get the surfaces looking as good as new.

- DIVIDE your area into sections and complete one bit at a time.
- BLOW or sweep the area clean, breaking up any moss with a broom.
- OAPPLY a surface cleaner to areas that have more ingrained dirt or algae, spraying over the entire area.
- USE a pressure cleaner to remove the remaining dirt and muck.

Walls and decking

When cleaning walls and decks, be aware that high-pressure jets of water can damage soft timber and masonry walls when held too close.

Pressure cleaners and even garden hoses can also cause water penetration when used around windows and doors and on some weatherboard structures.

If in doubt, fit a rotary brush to the pressure cleaner to get rid of stubborn dirt more gently, or simply clean the surface by hand using a specialised outdoor or detergent-based cleaner. >





The best time to check and clean the gutters and roof surfaces is before it gets too hot.

Keeping them free of accumulated debris isn't just a cosmetic thing either. For a start, you'll be reducing the risks of damage to the home if you're in a bushfire-prone area.

Having clean downpipes and gutters also ensures that runoff from heavy downpours is carried away.

Moss and weeds can grow even in gutters with guards.



- AVOID climbing onto the roof. Instead, use an appropriate ladder to access your gutters.
- USE a long-handled exterior cobweb broom for cleaning out roof valleys and hard-to-reach spots.
- CLEAR leaves and twigs from your roof and gutters with a leaf blower while standing on a ladder.
- REMEMBER the golden rule of ladder use and maintain three points of contact at all times.



An ideal growing area for moss and weeds, debris can quickly build up and clog up gutters.

To clean them, remove any gutter guards and use a plastic potting mix scoop to get rid of the moss, weeds and debris.

Avoid using metal tools to clean out gutters, as you may scratch the surface, which in turn can allow rust to develop.





Landscaper's Steel

















Tree Ring

Podium Landscape Rings

Montage Framed Trainer

Leaf Screen

Spiral Screen

Bamboo Screen

Galaxy Screen



RICH RUSTIC PATINA DEEPENS OVER TIME

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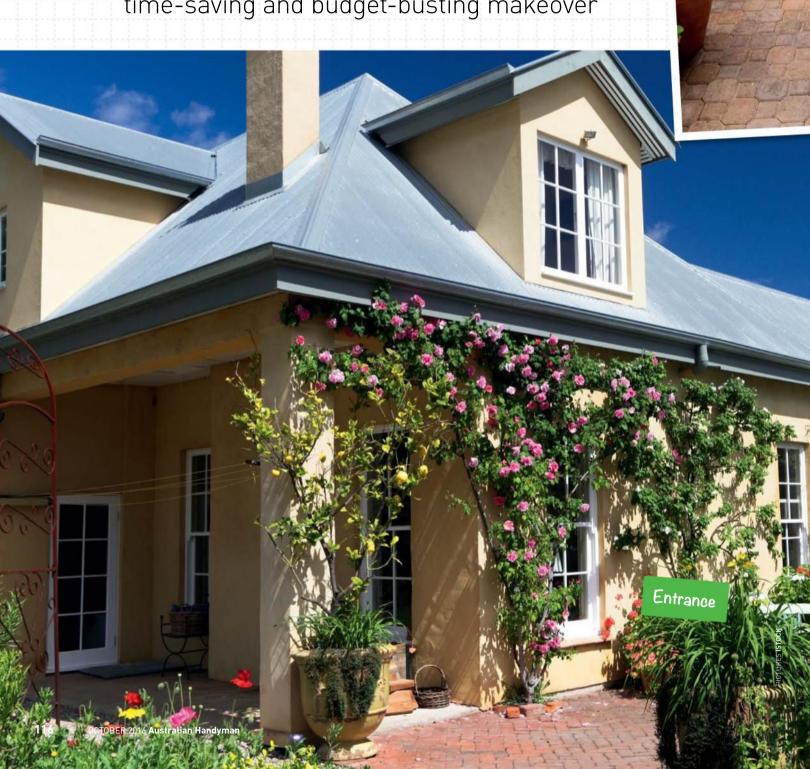








Give old, cracked concrete a quick time-saving and budget-busting makeover







oncrete patios, paths and passageways can be easily neglected and, over time, dirt accumulates and cracks may appear.

Rather than commit to the bigger job of breaking up the existing slab and pouring new concrete, the easiest and quickest way to transform the area is by laying paving bricks.

This method does mean that the finished paving will be higher than the original slab. You'll also need to plan for transitions to other areas, especially where a patio adjoins the house.

If you are going to resurface a concrete patio, make sure that the paving finishes below the height of any exterior door or window sills. It should also slope away from the house to allow for runoff.

Small drainage holes can be drilled through the concrete every 100mm to help any pooling water seep into the ground.



Paved areas have a classic charm that enhance the surrounding landscaping



Choosing a pattern
The right paving pattern
enhances the area and
complements the surroundings.

There are many different options for patterns, with the shape of the paver dictating which layout will work best.

As a general rule, small pavers work best in a small space and large pavers suit a bigger area.

For a herringbone design, you need pavers twice as long as they are wide. Select a contrasting colour for the border.

After The refreshed patio looks like new with a simple paving fix.

SET OUT THE BORDER

Use stringlines or chalklines marked on the slab to set out the border and paving area. Bed the border pavers on mortar and leave to dry, then bring in the paving sand using a wheelbarrow. Spread the sand, then screed level.

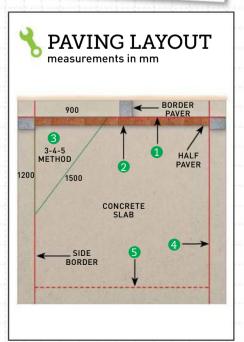
- ① SET a stringline parallel to the house to mark the location of the border pavers, leaving a gap of at least 5mm between the pavers and the house.
- ② LAY out a row of pavers to establish a field width that allows each course to end with a full or half paver. This means there will be less cutting and waste.
- 3 MARK a side border square with the house using a stringline and the 3-4-5 method. When one side of a triangle is 3m and the other side 4m, then the diagonal will be 5m, if the corner is a 90° angle. Any multiple of the 3-4-5 equation can be used.

- ♠ SET out the other side border, measuring from the first side, to make sure they are parallel.
- **S** LEAVE the border that is opposite the house unmarked, installing the pavers after the herringbone pattern has been laid. This makes it easier to screed the excess sand.

Notch a screed board

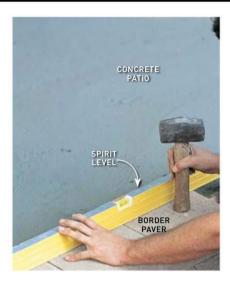
Cut a timber board with a notch on one end so it runs across the top of the border pavers while screeding the sand to the correct depth and level.

- MEASURE the thickness of a paver and transfer the measurement to the end of the screed board, reducing the height by 5mm for later compaction. Mark the notch about 100mm long.
- © CUT out the notch with a handsaw, checking it fits against a paver.



Before

LAY THE PAVERS



Lay the border

Measure and mark the setout of the border pavers on three sides so the corners are square. Mix the mortar and spread a 20mm thick bed, laying the pavers side by side in a soldier pattern with a 3mm gap in between. Use a spirit level to set the pavers in place.



Screed the area

Cut a 45mm notch in one end of a straight timber screed board. Position the notch on top of the border pavers and the other end on the centre screed rail, then screed the area level. Remove the rail and fill the channel with sand, smoothing with a steel float.



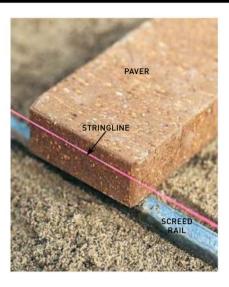
Spread the sand

Allow 24 hours for the mortar to dry, then spread paving sand over the entire concrete patio slab to a depth of 20-25mm. Use a square-mouthed shovel or a rake to roughly level the sand bed and use the back of the rake to tamp and compact the sand.



5 Lay the pavers

Set up stringlines to follow at 1m intervals to help keep the paving lines straight. Lay down the stringlines first, then fill in with pavers to each side, keeping the paving aligned with the border pavers and adjusting the joints so the gaps are even.



6 Set the screed rail

Divide the screed area into two by positioning a centre screed rail, such as galvanised pipe, down the middle. Set a stringline at the finished paving height and use a paver to set the rail depth to the thickness of a paver less 5mm, to allow for compaction.



6 Finish the paving

Mark the pavers to be cut, cutting on the marked lines with a wet bricksaw and placing the cut edges against the border. Lay the last border side and sweep dry beach sand into the joints with a yard broom. Level the surface of the paving with a plate compactor.

PAVING TOOLKIT

Once you know the basics, paving is surprisingly easy and, yes, even fun. And with the right tools, many of which you'll find useful for other DIY tasks, the process will be even easier.

Here are the paving tools you'll need for all your paving projects.

Make accurate cuts to pavers with an angle grinder. This model is battery powered, making it easier to take the tool to the job.



Ryobi One+ 18V 115mm Cordless Angle Grinder, \$115, skin only. ryobi.com.au

QEP 500g Rubber Mallet, \$13. gep.com

> When you are laying light-coloured pavers, using a white-headed mallet will prevent marking and damage.



Stanley FatMax Xtreme Torpedo Level, \$33. stanleytools.com.au

> A torpedo or pocket level allows you to keep a check on how level pavers are relative to each other, as you work.

SAFETY TIP

Always wear breathing, eye and ear protection, and gloves when cutting pavers. Wear safety glasses when using a bolster and hammer.

> Stanley 80mm **Aluminium Line** Level, \$13.

is pulled very tight.

Trojan 300mm

Bricklayer's Trowel, \$22.

trojantools.com.au

Hart 680g Rubber Mallet, \$25. harttools.com.au

A rubber mallet is a must for firming down pavers without damaging them. The rubber grip reduces

A line level hangs off the stringline and allows you to use the line as a long vibration in the hand. level. Just ensure the line

> A good-quality brickie's trowel is useful for quick spot levelling and adding small amounts of bedding sand as you go.

Using a compactor When paving is complete, it needs to be compacted to level the surface, keeping it flush with the border pavers.

Grout with sand and level with a plate compactor.

Run a plate compactor over the surface once in sequence, but not over the mortared border pavers.

If the compactor bounces too much, tie a scrap of carpet to the base and continue.

TIP A plate compactor can be hired for about \$60 a day.



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Installing outdoor lights at the front of your home boosts kerb appeal by highlighting architectural features and creating warmth and ambience.

Lighting up the exterior also improves safety and security, with motion-activated sensor lights making it easier to find your way in the dark while also deterring intruders.



Installing outdoor lighting at the entry to your home creates a warm and welcoming feel while making it easy to find

Illuminate walkways by positioning light posts on either side of the path. Solar lights are quick to install and save money, plus they're easy to reposition.

Downlights can enhance the look of wall textures and work well when installed on either side of a doorway.





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- 1 Selleys Black Storm Sealant, \$16.48 for 460g, for use on all wet or dry surfaces, and also available in clear.
- 2 Selleys Ezi Press Roof & Gutter Silicone, \$9.98 for 100g, for most exterior surfaces.
- 3 Selleys Ezi Press Wet Area Silicone, \$9.98 for 100g, with no caulking gun needed.



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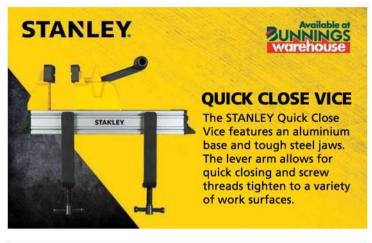








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WHAT'S IN COLOUR

• AGAPANTHUS 'PERPETUAL PEACE'

is a medium-sized variety with a long flowering period, bearing pure white blooms from October until May.

This hardy evergreen spreads to 60cm and reaches 45cm high with the flowers sitting 15cm above the foliage.

Mass plant as a low-maintenance groundcover, use it to edge driveways, paths and paved areas or grow in pots.

Grow 'Perpetual Peace' in full sun to part shade in well-drained soil, use a slow-release fertiliser in spring and remove spent flowers for more blooms.

It has low water needs and is dry tolerant once established, but increase watering in the heat of summer.

Information courtesy of Plants Management Australia (pma.com.au).

Boost growth



The spring garden likes a good feed, so give flowers, fruit and vegies a boost with Richgro Blood & Bone Based Premium Fertiliser, \$10 for 5kg (richgro.com.au).

A granular food made from rich organic matter, it's designed to help plant health, growth and yield, and is available in special packs to celebrate 100 years of the Australian-owned Richgro.

Team white-flowering evergreens with bright annuals for a colourful spring display

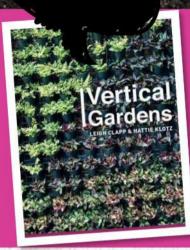
To-do list

Give plants TLC and prepare for summer.

- ✓ MULCH garden beds in advance of hot weather.
- LIFT waterlilies and divide, replanting in aquatic baskets.
- WATER gardenias with yellow leaves with an epsom salt solution.
- GROW clivias from seed.
- ✓ APPLY a soil wetter to established shrubs.
- DIVIDE and repot cymbidium orchids.
- ✓ CHECK ornamental plants for pest infestations and spray to treat.
- ✓ PLANT evergreen trees, shrubs and climbers. ➤

BOOK CLUB

Forsythia



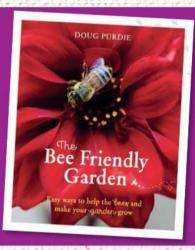
Photographer Leigh Clapp and journalist Hattie Klotz combine their talents in *Vertical Gardens* (\$50, New Holland Publishers) to show people how to green up their walls and make the most of small spaces.

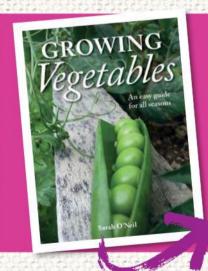
Featuring inspiration from landscape designers and over 100 projects, this book shows you how to create edible gardens, privacy screens and more to transform balconies, rooftops and courtyards into lush outdoor areas.

Written by a self-styled 'beevangelist', The Bee Friendly Garden by Doug Purdie (\$40, Murdoch Books) is the ultimate guide to attracting bees.

It's full of beautiful pictures and easy-to-follow advice on how you can make simple changes to help our most important pollinators.

Whether you have a balcony or big backyard, you can easily grow bee-friendly plants, including edibles, natives and exotics, and use natural pest-control methods.





On a mission to get more people growing their own food, author, blogger, speaker and passionate gardener Sarah O'Neil has released her third book, *Growing Vegetables* (\$35, New Holland Publishers).

It guides you through the whole process from choosing the best spot for growing vegies at your place to harvesting crops at their peak.

Packed with practical advice, planning charts and seasonal info, it will become your vegie go-to guide.

Prune now

Deadhead and lightly trim shrubs.

- **O FORSYTHIA**
- BUDDLEIA
- **OCAMELLIA**
- LAVENDER
- HIBISCUS

Asparagus

Harvest now

Bring in these spring crops.

- **O ASPARAGUS**
- BEANSPROUTS
- **OCAULIFLOWER**
- **OPEAS**
- **OSPINACH**

Feed now

Apply fertiliser to plants in flower.

- CHRYSANTHEMUM
- **OCITRUS**
- **OFRUIT TREES**
- NEW ROSES
- OPOT PLANTS

Chrysanthemum



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Ready to Grow

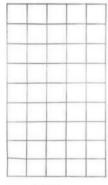
Tomatoes, beans, passionfruit, and even heavier produce like eggplant and cucumbers - Grip & Grow's sturdy winged design supports them all.

With plant ties included, the ready-to-use kit simply pushes into the ground so you're set up and ready to grow in seconds no stakes, no construction!

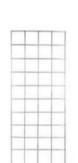
(no ties)



Featuring ribbed bar which provides additional grip for growing climbers



Wall Frame



Vegie Frame



Decorative Arch









sizes, depending on the variety. And they can be grown in pots or beds.

You can grow red, yellow, orange, black, green, and even striped varieties.

Not only do they taste good, but tomatoes are also good for your health. provide lycopene, more becomes available when they're lightly cooked.

In addition, they're a good source of vitamins A and C, betacarotene, potassium and fibre. They contain no cholesterol and are low in fat.

in November for a late summer/ early autumn crop. This will increase your harvest and you'll be picking tomatoes for months.



TOP 10 TOM ATO TIPS

Sow tomatoes from seeds or buy seedlings. In spring and summer seedlings are available in abundance from nurseries and there are lots of different varieties to choose from.

Choose the sunniest spot, as full sun is essential for growing tomatoes.

If you don't have a dedicated vegetable patch, simply scatter a few tomato plants through your flowerbeds, or grow them in pots.



Tomatoes are big feeders, so add organic matter such as chicken manure, compost or Yates Dynamic Lifter to the soil.

Also dig one-third of a cup of complete plant food per square metre into the garden bed a week before planting, and if your soil is acidic, add liquid lime to help prevent blossom end rot.

Plant your seedlings
500-600mm apart, and
as most tomatoes need
support, add a 2m high stake.
Position the stake 50mm from
the stem, to avoid damaging the

the stem, to avoid damaging the root system later. As they grow, tie the stems to the stake using soft cloth, plant ties or twine.



SOW SEEDS Growing from seed will give you a wider selection of tomato varieties to choose from. Jiffy pots are ideal to use as seed trays, as you can plant the seedlings complete with the pots to eliminate transplant shock.



Plant the seeds

Fill a few Jiffy pots with seed-raising mix, then make shallow dents about 5mm deep in the surface of the mix with your fingertip. Add a seed to each pot and cover with a layer of seed-raising mix.



@ Germinate the seed

Wrap the pot in clear plastic wrap to provide warmth and promote germination. Remove it when the seeds germinate in 6-14 days. Leave in a warm, shady spot and water with a mist spray if the mix dries out.



3 Harden the seedlings

Move the pots to a sunny position to harden off the seedlings when they have reached a height of about 75mm. Plant the seedlings in a garden bed or pot when they are 100-125mm high.

Water newly planted seedlings with an application of Seasol to prevent transplant shock.

> Mulch around the seedlings with straw, lucerne hay or sugar cane to help reduce weeds and retain the moisture in the soil.

Irregular watering can cause tomatoes to split, so water deeply, at least twice a week.

To prevent disease, water around the base of the plants rather than from overhead.

When the first flower truss appears, feed with a soluble plant food such as Scotts Miracle-Gro MaxFeed Tomato, Fruit & Vegetable, Repeat fortnightly while fruiting.

Basil makes a good companion for tomatoes, as it is helps to repel aphids, so plant it close by.

Pick the tomatoes when they're ripe by cutting the stalk and leaving the calyx intact.

HOW TO EAT THEM

Tommy Toe

Black Russian

Red Cherry Cocktail



Black Krim

- Tomatoes have various uses. Some, especially cherry, are perfect for salads, while others are more suited for sauces, drying and preserving.
- AMISH PASTE Sauces, salads, bottling and drying.
- **BEEFSTEAK** Sandwiches, sauces and stuffing.
- **BLACK CHERRY** Salads and oven-bake whole.

- **BLACK KRIM** Salads and sandwiches.
- BLACK RUSSIAN Salads and sauces.
- **CHERRY SWEET BITE** Salads and oven-bake whole.
- GROSSE LISSE Salads, stuffing, sauces and preserving.
- **GOURMET TRUSS** Salads, sauces and casseroles.
- MORTGAGE LIFTER Sandwiches, stuffing and sauces.





- TINY TOM Salads and oven-bake whole.
- **RED CHERRY COCKTAIL Salads** and oven-bake whole.
- ROMA Sauces, salads, drying and preserving.
- **ROUGE DE MARMANDE** Salads and sauces.
- TOMMY TOE Salads , sauces and drying. >



HEIRLOOM TOMATOES

These old-fashioned open-pollinated tomatoes were grown in an earlier era and have been selected and saved by generations of gardeners.

Popular varieties include the Black Russian, Tigerella with red and yellow striped fruit, Mortgage Lifter, which has large, meaty fruit, Tommy Toe with lots of medium-sized very sweet fruit, Green Zebra with its green-striped skin and Amish Paste, which has few seeds. TIP Don't save hybridised seeds, as they won't be the same as the plant you originally grew and you'll end up with characteristics of both or either parents.



Save the seeds and store them to plant out the next year



PROBLEM SOLVER

To help prevent disease, unless you are raising grafted tomatoes, don't grow tomatoes in the same spot as you planted them the previous year.



Split fruit

This is caused by over-watering or heavy rain after a dry period.

SPOTIT The fruit splits just as it begins to ripen.

FIX IT Water regularly, especially during dry periods.



Tomato caterpillar

The larvae feed on the leaves, flowers and fruit.

SPOT IT Holes appear in the fruit and young growth that has been eaten.
FIX IT Use Yates Tomato & Vegetable
Dust when you notice the caterpillars.

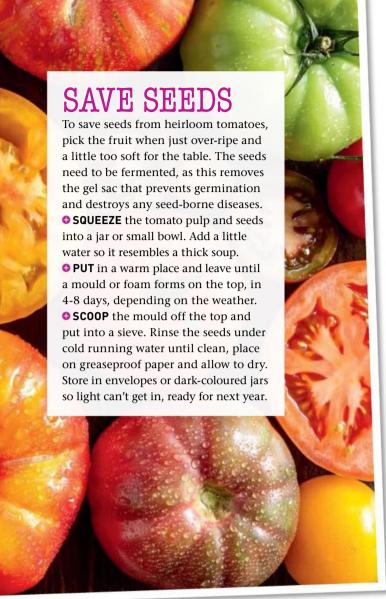


Blossom end rot

Irregular watering and a lack of calcium cause this condition.

SPOT IT The end of the fruit becomes sunken and turns black.

FIX IT Add soluble lime and water the plants regularly.





With a sturdy powdercoated steel frame and wire shelving, it's easy to assemble. It measures 100 x 50 x 150mm and the protective mesh cover allows the UV rays to get through to the plants.

Handyman magazine



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White bean, tomato and anchovy bruschetta

PREPARATION TIME 20 minutes, plus 20 minutes soaking COOKING TIME 5 minutes

Ingredients

45g can anchovies, drained Milk, for soaking 400g can cannellini beans, rinsed and drained 2 tomatoes, diced ¹/₂ small red onion, finely chopped 1 /4 cup (15g) firmly packed fresh basil, shredded 1/3 cup (7g) fresh flat-leaf parsley, chopped 2 tablespoons lemon juice Freshly ground black pepper 8 thick slices wholegrain sourdough bread 1 small avocado 2 tablespoons extra virgin olive oil

- 1 PUT the anchovies in a shallow bowl and cover with milk. Set aside for 20 minutes to soak. Drain and pat dry with paper towel, then finely chop.
- **2 COMBINE** the cannellini beans, tomato, onion, basil, parsley, lemon juice and anchovies in a bowl, then season with pepper.
- **3 TOAST** the bread, then spread it with the avocado and spoon the bean mixture on top. Drizzle with the extra virgin olive oil and serve immediately.



This bruschetta makes a quick and easy light meal served with a leafy green salad



Oven-dried tomatoes in oil

An excess of fresh ripe tomatoes can be oven-dried quite easily at home. You can enhance them with a garlic-flavoured oil, if desired.



① HALVE the tomatoes lengthways, scoop out the seeds if desired, then arrange the tomatoes on a baking tray.



② BRUSH the tomatoes with olive oil, or use a flavoured oil. Bake at 120°C for 4-6 hours or until semi-dry.



3 Pack the tomatoes into sterilised jars and cover with olive oil. Seal, label, date and store in a cool, dry place.

Gazpacho

Combine 4 cups (1L) tomato juice,
4 seeded and coarsely chopped
Roma tomatoes, 1 peeled, seeded
and coarsely chopped cucumber,
1 seeded and coarsely chopped
small yellow capsicum, and 3 finely
chopped spring onions in a large bowl.

Stir in ¹/4 cup (60ml) freshly squeezed lemon juice, ¹/4 cup (15g) coarsely chopped fresh basil and 1 crushed garlic clove. Season to taste with salt, freshly ground black pepper and Tabasco sauce.

Refrigerate for at least 1 hour and serve the gazpacho cold.



Bloody Mary

This cocktail is the tradtional pick-me-up after a big night out.

Ingredients

1 measure (30ml) vodka
4 measures (120ml) tomato juice
1 tablespoon (20ml) lemon juice
2 dashes Worcestershire sauce
2-3 drops Tabasco sauce
Freshly ground black pepper
1 celery stalk
Twist of lemon or lime

- 1 FILL a shaker with ice cubes. Add the vodka, tomato juice, lemon juice, Worcestershire sauce and Tabasco sauce. 2 SHAKE well, then strain into a high-ball glass filled
- **3 SEASON** with a little freshly ground black pepper and garnish with the celery stalk and a twist of lemon or lime.

with ice cubes.









Colour your garden with the flamboyant flowers and lush green foliage of this hardy, easy-care shrub

WORDS CHERYL MADDOCKS





Hawaiian hibiscus

Despite its name, the Hawaiian hibiscus (Hibiscus rosa-sinensis) is thought to be native to India and was taken to Hawaii by the early travellers through China and on to the Pacific Islands. Also called the China rose, it is the most commonly grown hibiscus.

It will virtually flower all year in tropical and sub-tropical climates, and will grow well in coastal gardens. In temperate, frost-free areas, it blooms from spring to late autumn.

The smaller cultivars are suitable for containers and the larger cultivars make great feature shrubs or hedges.

Colours include red, yellow, orange and soft shades of pink or white, with single, semi-double or double blooms.

Confederate rose

Hibiscus mutabilis was once commonly grown in the area of the Confederate States of America, which is why it acquired this common name. It is also known as the cotton rose.

An almost-deciduous shrub, it reaches a height of about 3-4m, but it can be pruned to keep it lower.

During spring and summer, the Confederate rose features large white flowers that deepen to dark pink. The cultivar 'Plenus' has beautiful double blooms that resemble a peony.

This hibiscus can be grown as far south as Melbourne and Adelaide if given a warm, protected position.





Simply roll out, cover with soil and water



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Lilac look-alike

Alyogyne huegelii, or lilac hibiscus as it is known, looks like a hibiscus and was once included in the genus.

A tough native shrub, it will tolerate all but the fiercest frosts. Prune it back by a third after its main flowering flush in spring to encourage a bushy habit.



Hibiscus beetle

- SPOT IT Dull black in colour, these beetles can be seen on the buds and flowers. Watch for bud drop and holes in petals.
- FIX IT Spray with Yates Confidor, but don't apply it if bees are present.



Metallic flea beetle

- SPOT IT This metallic-looking jumping beetle grows up to about 3mm long. Look for holes in the leaves and buds.
- FIX IT Use sticky traps to catch these beetles as they jump.



Aphids

SPOT IT These small insects feed on the buds and new shoots.
 The leaves will be distorted and a black sooty mould may appear.
 FIX IT Spray with Yates Pyrethrum

FIX IT Spray with Yates Pyrethrum Insect Pest Gun.





the top of the easy-care plant list.

Because of their low water demands, there are few plants that are more suited to growing in containers.

And they're near perfect for those gardeners who live in arid areas.

They're also simple to propagate by taking leaf or stem cuttings, so you can produce more plants for free.

So if you love being surrounded by plants, but you don't have much time to care for them, succulents are for you.



BELOW Bees and butterflies will flock to showy Sedum spectabile.

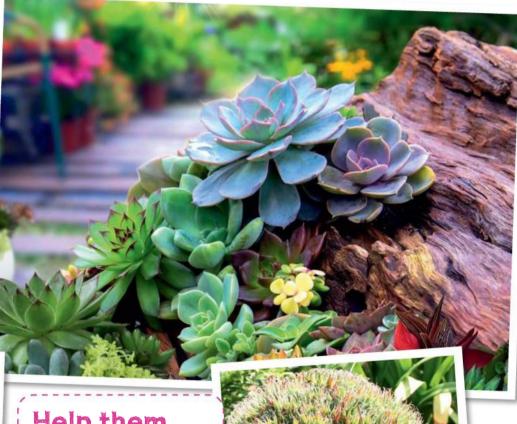
Sun or shade?

Most succulents prefer lots of sun. When a plant is suffering from a lack of light, the leaves will turn pale and it will eventually collapse.

But there are shade-loving varieties, including *Rhipsalis* spp., haworthia, *Aeonium tabuliforme* and gasteria that like shade from the hot afternoon sun. *Agave attenuata* tolerates some shade.

Other succulents, such as the rosette-shaped sempervivums, don't appreciate hot summers and do well in cooler districts. They can even withstand severe frosts.

And aeoniums thrive in coastal gardens and inland areas that are not too humid. They will tolerate moderate frosts and some shade.



Help them flourish

Succulents are hardy plants, but give them a little TLC so they are always looking their best.

- FEED with a soluble fertiliser in spring, summer and autumn, or apply a six-month slow-release fertiliser in spring.
- WATER when the potting mix or garden bed is nearly dry. They don't like wet feet so don't overwater. A weekly watering is sufficient for most succulents.

151

Protect haworthia from the afternoon sun.





TAKE LEAF CUTTINGS Many succulents can be propagated from single leaves. The leaves root rapidly, forming small plants at the base of the leaf. Graptopetalum, pachyphytum, gasteria, sedum and echeveria grow easily from leaf cuttings.



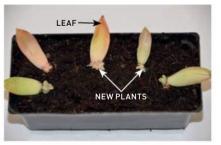
Remove the leaves

Pull the leaves carefully off the rosette, taking care that they come away cleanly with an almost sealed end, as this is where the growth tissue is. Leave them to callus in a warm and shaded but well-lit situation for at least one week.



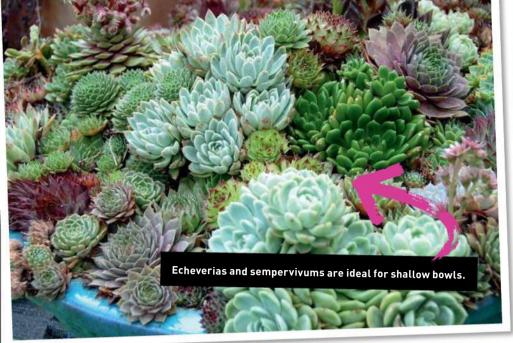
2 Position the cuttings

Fill a shallow tray with a coarse mix, consisting of one part potting mix to one part river sand. Position the leaves on top of the mix so they are nearly standing up, but don't push them into the soil. Place the tray in a warm, semi-shaded situation.



3 Transplant new plants

Wait until the plants that form at the base of each leaf in a few weeks' time have used up the nutrients from the mother leaf, which will shrivel and die. Transplant the new plants into a potting mix specially formulated for succulents.



Take stem cuttings

Aeoniums, cotyledons and kalanchoes are easy to grow from stem cuttings.

CUT the stem from the mother plant using secateurs and position it in a dry, shady spot. Leave it for about a week so the stem can form a callus, which will prevent it rotting.

PLANT the cutting in its intended position in a pot using a potting mix formulated for succulents, or in the ground in well-drained soil directly where you want it to grow.





Plant offsets

Offsets are plants that develop from the mother plant. They grow on the roots or stem and can be detached and replanted in spring and summer.

Succulents that produce offsets include echeveria, sempervivum agave, haworthia and aloe.

• **REMOVE** the mother plant and offsets carefully from the pot or ground. Gently pull the offsets apart from the mother plant using your fingers or cut off with secateurs.
• **PLANT** the offsets in a pot or

● PLANT the offsets in a pot or container using new potting mix formulated for succulents, or directly in the ground in well-drained soil. ➤



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Yates Thrive All Purpose Soluble Fertiliser, \$16 for 1.8kg. yates.com.au



Scotts Osmocote Professional Seed Raising & Cutting Mix, \$7 for 10L. scottsaustralia.com.au



Scotts Osmocote Professional Cacti & Succulents Mix, \$11 for 25L.



After a few years, the leaves around the base of sempervivums and echeverias die and the plants start to look shabby.

They can easily be tidied up and replanted, and you can also take leaf cuttings and plant the offsets.

- LIFT the plants from the pot or the ground, then separate the rosettes.
- REMOVE the dead leaves from the rosettes. Discard the old potting mix and replace with a new potting mix formulated for succulents.
- REPLANT the rosettes. Don't water for the first week, then keep the mix barely moist. Feed with a six-month controlled-release fertiliser in spring. TIP Plant offsets with roots immediately and leave root-less offsets in a warm, dry place to callus before replanting.

Grow from seed

Many succulents can be grown from seed. They need temperatures of about 20-30°C to germinate. FILL a tray with seed-raising

.eggy stems

When succulents such as aeoniums

and kalanchoes get too leggy, cut

shady spot, allow it to callus for

TIP Leave the rooted stem in the pot

and new plants may grow. These can

be cut off, left to callus and planted.

a week, then plant it out.

them back and replant the cuttings.

Cut off the stem, put it in a dry,

mix and sow small seeds directly on top of the mix. For larger seeds, cover with a layer of mix as deep as the size of the seed.

- WATER with a mist sprayer and cover the tray with clear plastic. Position in a dry, shady spot.
- LEAVE until the seeds germinate in 5-21 days. Check every few days and remove the plastic when germination is complete. Transplant using a potting mix for succulents.



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PANORKING RESPECT MY UNIFORM

Guide Dogs







RED ONION with salt



SPRING-CRAFTS

Inspired by vegetables, flowers or herbs, these projects make gorgeous gifts

PICTURES ANDRE MARTIN

ontemporary craft projects that are practical, easy, and lovely to look at are fun for all the family. Here, we show you how to create vegetable dyes to customise items of clothing, such as a T-shirt, or fabric for furnishings. And for garden lovers, there are pretty clay plant tags for quick identification of herbs and flowers.

Candlelight generates an aura that's relaxing, romantic and flattering, and our clever take on candles uses herbs to give a special touch.

Greetings cards are expensive, so you can create your own and even incorporate seeds into the paper. They can be planted by the recipient and nurtured into flourishing plants.



Use ingredients from your kitchen and garden to make dyes for colouring clothes and fabrics

1 CHOOSE a vegetable from our Colour Guide (below), or experiment to find your own colours.

Roughly chop the vegetable. If using onions, peel the onion and use the skin only, then put it in an old saucepan. You don't want to use your shiny new cookware, as while you won't be using any toxic chemicals, the pan may retain a little of the colour.

Cover the chopped vegetable with water, allowing about 4 cups (1L) of water to every 1 cup of chopped vegetable matter. The larger the item you're dyeing, the more water and vegetable you'll need. Bring to a boil, cover and simmer for 1 hour.

2 PREPARE the item to be dyed. How you do this depends on whether you plan to use vinegar or salt as the mordant. A mordant is a substance that helps to fix the dye in the fibres, and in this project, we use either salt or vinegar for this purpose.

If you're using vinegar as the mordant, soak the item in a solution of 1 part vinegar to 4 parts water for 1 hour. Wring it out but don't rinse it before dyeing. If you're using salt as the mordant, simply wet the item, wring it out and leave it damp.

3 STRAIN the hot dye water from the saucepan through a colander into a glass or stainless steel bowl large

enough to hold the item for dyeing, if you used vinegar as the mordant.

If you're using salt, add about ½ cup (150g) of salt for every 4 cups (1L) of dye water, stir thoroughly to dissolve, then strain into a bowl.

4 LOWER the item carefully into the dye bowl, using an old wooden spoon to submerge and agitate it gently.

Continue stirring gently and submerging the item for about 15 minutes, then leave to soak for at least 1 hour. The longer you leave it, the stronger the colour will be.

SREMOVE the item from the bowl and rinse in cold water until the water runs clear. Wash and dry the item. >

COLOUR GUIDE

Vegetables provide a natural, not chemical dye, so the colours won't be strong and will also vary. Experiment first to see what colours you can achieve.

VEGETABLE
Beetroot
Beetroot
Brown (yellow)
onion skin
Carrot
Mushroom
Red cabbage
Red cabbage
Red onion skin

Spinach

MORDANT Vinegar Salt

Salt or vinegar Vinegar Salt Vinegar Salt Salt or vinegar Vinegar **COLOUR** Dark pink Golden yellow

Orange-brown
Pale yellow
Mushroom brown
Pale pink
Blue-purple
Pinkish brown
Green

What you need

Item to be dyed (made of natural fibres, such as wool or cotton)
Vegetable of choice (see the Colour Guide)
White vinegar or salt, for mordant
Rubber gloves
Old saucepan and colander Large glass or stainless steel bowl
Old wooden spoon



CLAY PLANT TAGS

Know what you've planted where with these easy-to-make clay labels



- **1 COVER** a work surface with plastic wrap or plastic sheeting, then tape down the edges so it will stay smooth.
- **Q OPEN** the packet of clay and tear off a small amount by pinching it between your finger and thumb. Roll it between your palms to make a ball about 20mm in diameter.
- **3 FLATTEN** the ball on the plastic surface using your fingers, then spread it out into an even, smooth round disc about 2-3mm thick. For longer plant names, make the disc an oval shape.
- **4 USE** a skewer to make a hole about 10mm in from the top edge of the disc.
- **6 PRESS** the plant name into the clay disc using alphabet stamps. Begin with the middle letters and work outwards.
- **6 ALLOW** the clay to dry overnight, then thread twine through the hole.
- **7 TIE** the label onto a small garden stake, the stem of the plant or around the plant pot itself.



Use a bamboo skewer to make a hole near the top of each disc. Press the plant name into the clay using rubber stamps.

What you need

Air-drying clay
Alphabet stamp set
Plastic wrap or black
plastic sheeting
Masking tape
Bamboo skewer
Coloured twine



CANDLE HOLDERS

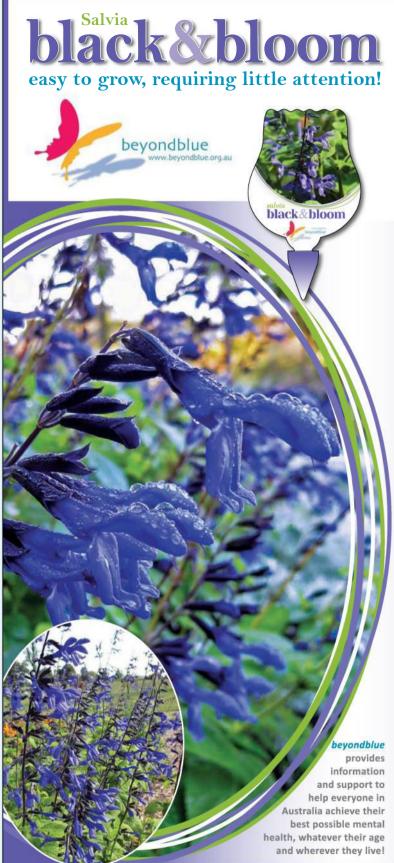
Add a decorative touch using herbs

① WORK out the size of vellum paper you need to wrap around your glass, adding a small overlap, then cut out.

2 LAY a few herb leaves or sprigs on the paper to get an idea of the design you like best. Try spiky rosemary leaves, bold bay leaves or the feathery foliage of fennel.

Arrange the herbs on the copy plate of a photocopier and print an image onto ordinary paper until you're happy with the design. Then insert the vellum paper into the tray and print out your design.

③ WRAP the vellum paper around the glass, securing the edges with double-sided tape. Put a candle in each glass. ▶



- Tough as nails, thrives in heat, drought and humidity
- Upright habit that loves full sun and will bloom from spring through to late summer
- The desirable blue colour of the flowers against the black stem stands out in every landscape or container

Show your support as proceeds from the sale of the label proudly go to the beyondblue foundation!



SUNNINGS warehouse



Embed seeds in handmade paper to give stationery a dual purpose

① TEAR or shred the recyclable paper into small pieces, then put in a bowl and cover with water. Soak the paper for ½-1 hour.

2 PUT the soaked paper in a blender or food processor and cover with water. Blend the paper until it forms a thick, sludgy pulp. The pulp will be a slightly grey colour as a result of any ink that was on the paper.

If you wish, you can add 2-3 drops of food colouring to tint the pulp.

3 CUT a piece of flyscreen mesh about 1mm bigger all round than the base of the roasting pan, so the mesh will sit in the pan just slightly raised above the base. Place the mesh in the pan and half-fill the pan with water.

Add the pulp and stir to make an even suspension of particles. Sprinkle over about 1 tablespoon of seeds.

4 LIFT the mesh carefully out of the pan and hold it above the pan for a few seconds to allow water to drain through the pulp. You should have a 2mm thick layer of pulp covering the mesh.

Lay a tea towel on a benchtop or flat surface, then carefully put the mesh on a tea towel and allow it to drain more. **S LAY** a thick towel on a flat surface,

then place the tea towel with the mesh and pulp on the towel.

Lay another tea towel over the pulp and use an iron set on low to press more water out of the pulp. When steam begins to rise, stop ironing.

3 REMOVE the pulp gently from the mesh, lay it on a dry tea towel and leave to dry for about 1-2 days or until completely dried out. Cut or tear it into shapes and use it to stick on stationery and cards.



Projects are from *The Ultimate Book of Vegetables* and *The Complete Book of Herbs*, published by Reader's Digest.









Position the stake

Look at the plant to see which way it is leaning and position the stake on the opposite side. In windy areas, position it opposite to the direction of the wind. It's best to add the stake when planting to avoid damaging the roots.



2 Hammer in the stake

Hold the stake upright, then drive it into the ground by firmly hitting it on the top with a mallet until it's at least 300mm deep.

TIP Wear gloves when hammering in the stake to avoid splinters.



3 Secure the plant

Cut fabric ties to length and secure the first tie near the base, below the first branch. Wrap it around the trunk and the stake twice and tie it with a bow so it's easy to reposition. Add more ties 200mm apart as required.





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ON THE BOOKING **REVIEW PAGE**

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What's on this Month

FREE Kids' D.I.Y. Workshops

» Saturday 1 October FOOTY FEVER Make something special to support your team)) Saturday 15 OctoberART CLASSCreate a work of art for your bedroom
» Sunday 2 October GARDEN CREATURES Create a creepy-crawly garden creature)) Sunday 16 OctoberDRESS-UPSHave some fun with dress-up activities
» Saturday 8 OctoberNATUREGet creative and make a living masterpiece)) Saturday 22 and Sunday 23 OctoberWATER SAVINGLearn different ways to save water at home
» Sunday 9 October CRAFT Get crafty with different materials)) Saturday 29 and Sunday 30 OctoberHALLOWEENCelebrate Halloween with our themed workshops

Our workshops are held every weekend at 11am, 12.30pm and 2pm. For specific topics, ask instore or go to bunnings.com.au. If you live in South Australia, speak to a team member or visit bunnings.com.au for details about our great one-on-one D.I.Y. workshops. These workshops run from 10am to 4pm each Saturday and Sunday.

FREE Adult D.I.Y. Workshops

» Saturday 1 and Sunday 2 October GARDENING

Learn about growing herbs, plants and vegies

» Saturday 8 and Sunday 9 October OUTDOOR PROJECT

Gain useful skills to tackle those D.I.Y. projects

» Saturday 15 and Sunday 16 October DECKING

Create the perfect deck for summer

» Saturday 22 and Sunday 23 October NATIONAL WATER WEEK

How to save water around the home and garden

For more information on other instore events or to book, visit bunnings.com.au/yourstore

» Saturday 29 and Sunday 30 October FENCING

Learn how to build your own fence

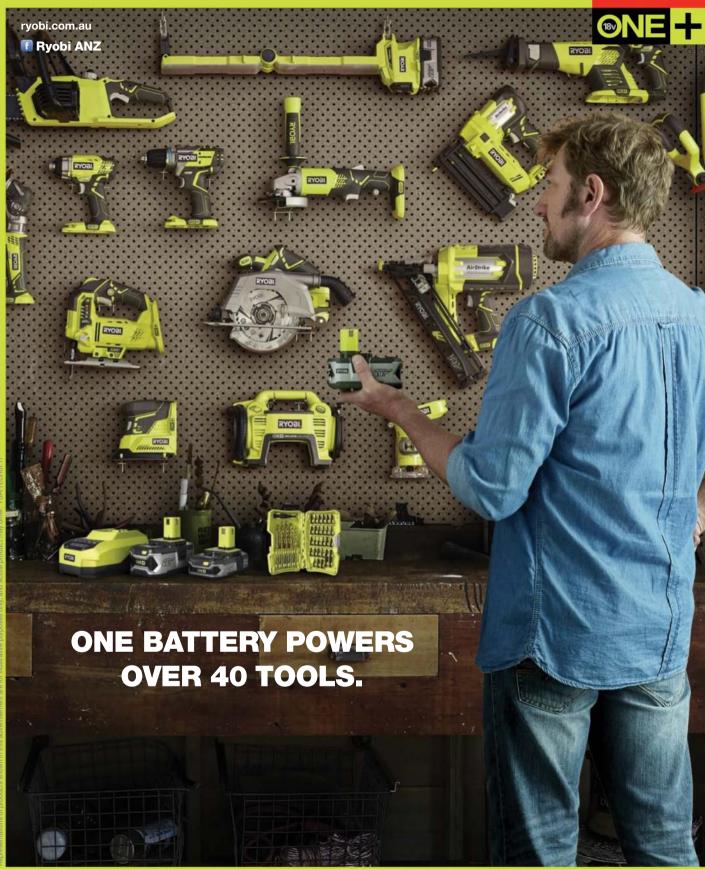


















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