BIGGEST ISSUE EVER! We show you how ways to add colour style outside THE ULTIMATE TOOLKIT Make \$\$ renovating GREAT GIFT IDEAS OLIDAY SPECIAL Cook a turkey in the BBQ Make a succulent wreath deautifu Grow organic vegies DIY garden tables Step by step to a brand new deck HOW TO replace, repair & refinish boards ZAP MOZZIES COOL THE HOUSE INSTALL SOLAR LIGHTS DEC 2014/JAN 201



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Dec/Janissue











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to *Handyman* pl10

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OMN

ach year, our Dec/Jan issue is our most popular and biggest-selling edition, reflecting how Aussies love outdoor living and entertaining.

And what better way to embrace this than to build a deck that will become the place you spend most of your summer, enjoying the sunshine or just kicking back with friends.

Over the years, we've featured lots of decks, and shown you step-by-step how to put one in at your place.

This issue has three great deck building projects and an ultra-modern pergola, starting on page 23. We also give advice on keeping any existing decks in tiptop shape, on page 53.

For even more ideas and deck designs you can build, check out our website handyman.net.au.

Happy holidays

Why leave Christmas shopping to the last minute and add stress to your life? We've done the legwork for you and come up with fantastic choices for the family and the home, on page 11.

There's also a delicious Christmas feast to prepare on page 68, and festive decorations you can make on page 84.

Fun projects

When you have time off work, it's satisfying to get through that list of jobs you've been putting off, like regrouting tiles and fixing flyscreens.

But you could try our holiday projects instead, on page 129, which are much more creative and will add colour and fun to your outdoor areas.

The Handyman team, from back left

Gun, Frank, Lee, Artemis, Connie, Ashleigh, Daniel, Kate and Amanda.

They're ideal to do with the kids, and most use materials you probably have lying around in the garage.

Stay safe

The holiday season is also a time when those of us living in bushfire-prone areas need to be prepared, just in case.

To make it easier and less stressful for you, we've devised a checklist to help protect you, your house, your family and your pets, on page 121.

Another thing to be on top of during the holidays is home security, especially if you're going away. So we share tips and tricks to help keep your home safe, on page 116.

Enjoy the issue,

MANAGING EDITOR

LEE DASHIELL



PRODUCT OF THE MONTH

Keep cool and comfortable with Earthwool insulation and enjoy lower energy costs, as a fully insulated house can save up to \$450 a year.

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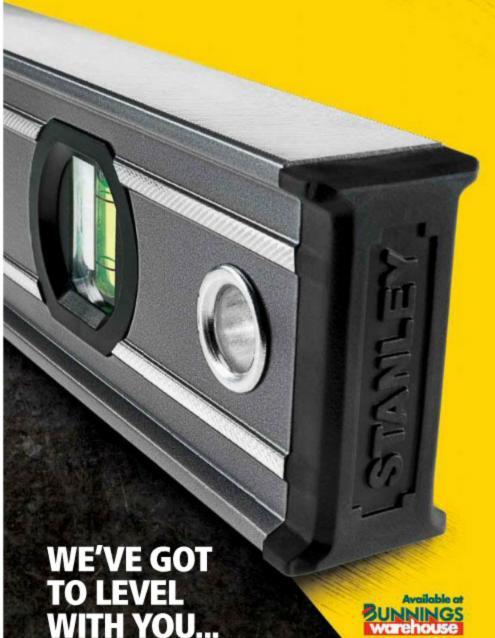
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TECHNICAL EDITOR FRANK GARDNER
TECHNICAL SUBEDITOR GUN ARVIDSSEN
SENIOR WRITER DANIEL BUTKOVICH
GRAPHIC DESIGNER CONNIE LEUNG
EDITORIAL COORDINATOR ASHLEIGH PERRIOTT
DIAGRAMS STEPHEN POLLITT

ADVERTISING

GROUP ADVERTISING DIRECTOR SHERON WHITE T: 61 2 9018 6280
ADVERTISING SALES MANAGER KRISTINA FROHLICH T: 61 3 8844 5542
SENIOR ACCOUNT MANAGER SCOTT HUNT T: 61 2 9018 6281
ACCOUNT MANAGER QLD & DIRECTORY CRISTIAN ARRATIA T: 61 2 9018 6253
NEW ZEALAND HAWKHURST MEDIA SERVICES KERRY MCKENZIE
T: 64 9 589 1054 E: kerry@hawkhurst.co.nz

MARKETING

MAGAZINE MARKETING MANAGER GALA MECHKAUSKAYTE WEBSITE MANAGER BRONWYN POVOLNY

PRODUCTION

PRODUCTION MANAGER BALAJI PARTHSARATHY T: 61 2 9018 6115

PUBLISHING

DIRECTORS WALTER BEYLEVELDT, LANCE CHRISTIE
PUBLISHER, MANAGING DIRECTOR WALTER BEYLEVELDT
OPERATIONS DIRECTOR ASIA PACIFIC ADINA GHERMAN

READER'S DIGEST ASSOC. INC.

PRESIDENT & CEO BONNIE KINTZER

VICE PRESIDENT & COO INTERNATIONAL BRIAN KENNEDY EDITOR-IN-CHIEF INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINES RAIMO MOYSA EDITOR-IN-CHIEF THE FAMILY HANDYMAN KEN COLLIER

AUSTRALIAN HANDYMAN MAGAZINE

GPO BOX 4353, SYDNEY NSW 2001

E: handyman@readersdigest.com www.handyman.net.au

SUBSCRIPTIONS AND ENQUIRIES

T: 1300 138 900

E: customerservice.au@readersdigest.com



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STANLEY.

176 REASONS TO BUY A TOOL KIT

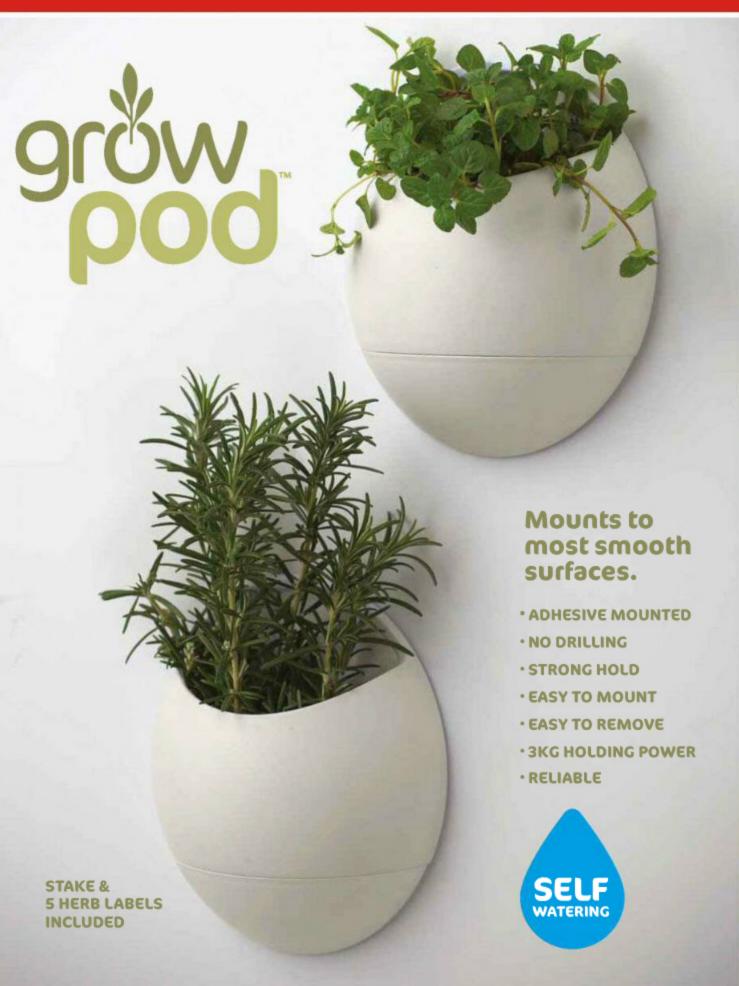


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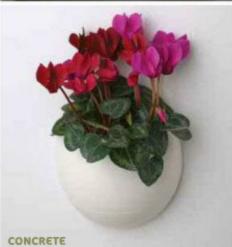


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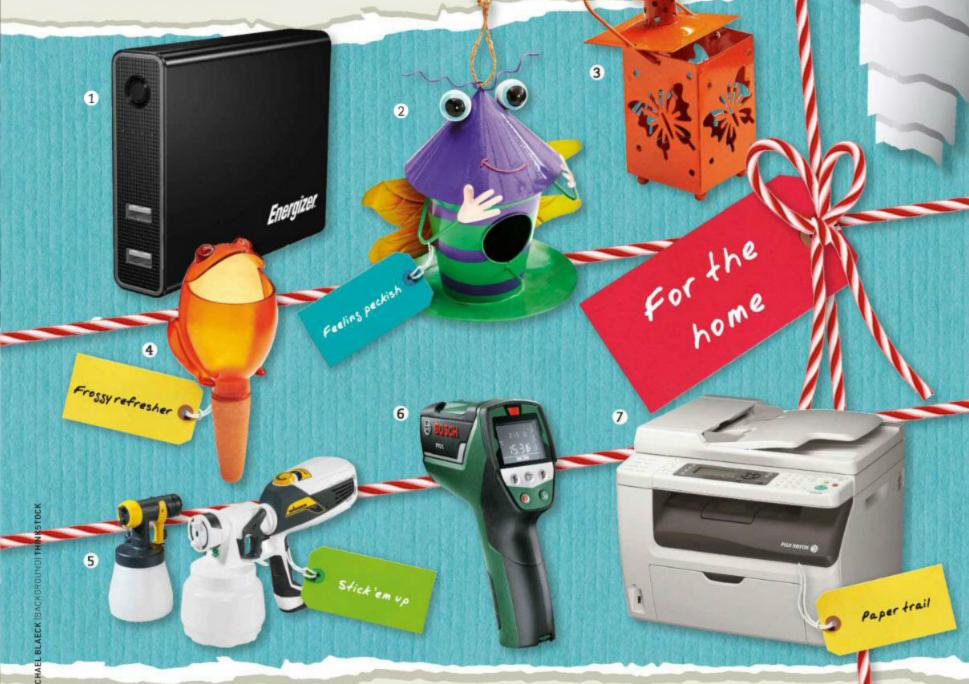




HANDYSTUFF

Pick out the perfect present for everyone this holiday season from this round-up of must-haves

WORDS ASHLEIGH PERRIOTT



- 1 CHARGE SMARTPHONES and tablets with the two-port Energizer Powerbank, \$100. energizerbatteries.com.au
- ATTRACT WILDLIFE to the garden with the colourful Garden Trading Co Bird Feeder, \$5, from Bunnings.
- 3 LIGHT THE WAY using a 125 x 75 x 75mm Orange Butterfly Candle Lantern, about \$4, from Bunnings.
- KEEP INDOOR PLANTS watered for up to four days with a Scheurich Froggy Water Reserve, \$6, from Bunnings.
- S PAINT IT FAST with a Wagner Flexio 585 Spray Gun for small to medium jobs, \$229. wagneraustralia.com.au
- G DETECT MOULD RISK and thermal bridges with a Bosch Thermo Detector Measurer, \$179. bosch-do-it.com.au
- PRINT WIRELESSLY at home or in the office with a Fuji Xerox Docuprint CM215fw, \$405. fujixerox.com.au

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XPRESSIONS bathroom accessories

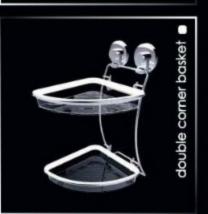














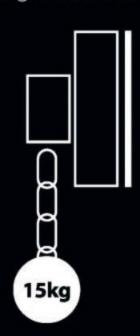






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PALRAM WA





Define an outdoor room and provide support for climbing plants by constructing an impressive timber feature

PROJECT FRANK GARDNER MAIN PICTURES STUART SCOTT

ourtyards invite us outside in the warmer months but provide little protection from the sun.

For this exposed courtyard, a solid 6 x 2.4m timber pergola was built as a framework for climbing plants to shade the area, and supported by a ledger secured with Dynabolts to the rendered side wall of the house.

Before starting the build, ensure timber sizes meet Australian standards

and check whether council approval or building plans are required.

We used Woodhouse Weatherproof Pink Primed LOSP Architectural Pine (woodhouse-weatherproof.com.au).

Treated to an H3 level to be termite and fungal resistant, it needs finishing with two coats of paint. The posts and beams are GL8 laminated pine, while the rafters, ledger, battens and braces were cut from structural F7 pine.

Building the frame

Prepare the site using stringlines to set out a 6 x 2.4m rectangle.

Check the area for square with a builder's square and take diagonal measurements between corners.

Mark the positions of the footing

holes and excavate the holes to the required size then fill with concrete.

1 INSTALL three 135 x 135mm posts secured to concrete footings

on galvanised supports and attach

a ledger to the side of the house.
 ADD a roof by bolting front and side beams to the posts and ledger.

- 3 SECURE rafters set at a 5° angle between the ledger and front beam.
- 4 TOP the rafters with six equally spaced battens for lateral stability, set parallel to the front beam.
- S BRACE the structure with knee braces positioned parallel to the house wall off the corner posts.

Footing sizes vary with soil type and wind ratings. In high-wind areas, specific post supports that must be anchored in the concrete footings are needed, so check all requirements with your local building authority.

Seal cut timber ▼

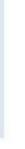


For an exterior build, it is essential to finish the timber correctly.

SEAL all cut ends, drilled holes, notches and rebates using an APVMA registered timber preservative end sealer.

PRIME all sealed surfaces once they are dry to ensure the treatment area is thoroughly sealed.

Enseal Clear Timber Preservative, \$16 for 300g. <u>aftek.com.au</u>





Handyman.net.au DEC 2014/JAN 2015 Australian Handyman





Prepare the posts

To give the pergola structural strength and a solid look, we chose treated pine posts with a large 135 x 135mm section size, but 88 and 112mm square posts are also available.

Before erecting and securing the three posts, secure supports to the bases and brace the posts in position. Establish the finished height and mark it on the post tops.

Cut the housings in the top of the posts to carry the front beam, then seal all cut ends ready for installation.

To finish, apply two coats of semi-gloss exterior acrylic to the posts and all pergola components to provide protection from the elements. We used the Colorbond colour Dune to blend in with the house.

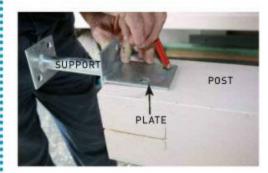
TIP To make finishing quicker and easier, apply at least one coat of paint before building starts.



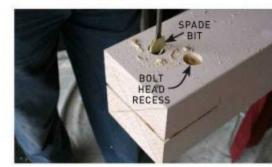
Taubmans Endure Semi Gloss for Exterior Walls, \$67 for 4L. taubmans.com.au

Installing the supports

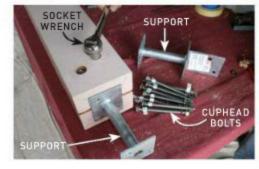
The post bases had 5mm wide slots cut 110mm deep to accommodate the centre-fix supports, then bolt holes were drilled through the posts to align with the holes in the support plates. TIP Seal the cut ends with timber preservative.



1 CUT SLOTS for the support plates, 110mm high and 5mm wide with a circular saw, then a handsaw. Centre the support to mark bolt hole locations on both sides of the post.

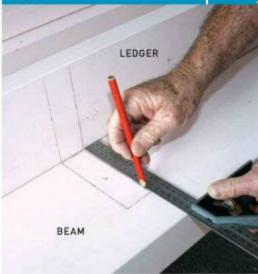


2 DRILL THE HOLES to 20mm deep with a 25mm spade bit to make recesses for the washers and nuts. Use a twist bit matching the bolt size to drill through from both sides.

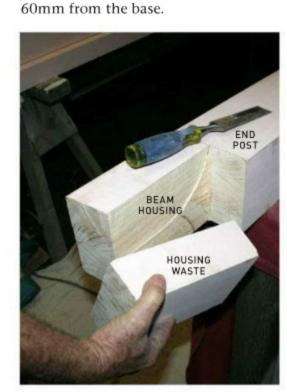


3 INSTALL THE SUPPORTS by tapping the plate into position. Align the holes and secure using stainless steel cuphead bolts, washers and nuts, tightened with a socket wrench.

Build the pergola



Set out the rafters
Mark the rafter setout on the ledger, aligning the first and last rafter with the ledger ends and locating the rest at 832mm centres. Position the ledger on the beam, setting it 65mm in from each end, then transfer the setout to the beam with the rafters



Gut the beam housings
Set out the beam housings on the end posts, measuring 60mm down and 42mm up from the rafter positions, then cut the top of the end posts to align with the top of the rafters at 5°. Use a circular saw to cut away the housing waste, finishing with a chisel. Seal the cut ends of the timber.



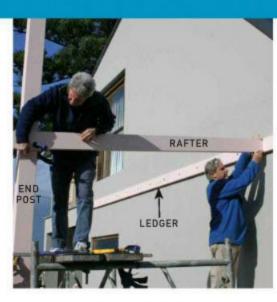
Attach the ledger

Mark hole locations at 450mm
centres on the ledger, drilling recesses
25mm in diameter and 20mm deep,
finishing with a 12mm twist bit. Flick
a level chalkline to show the height,
then prop the ledger in position. Use
a hammer drill to bore 12mm holes,
securing the ledger with Dynabolts.



5 Erect the posts

Stand the two end posts and secure to the concrete footings using Dynabolts. Brace them plumb and stretch a stringline between the end posts to locate the housing position on the centre post. Cut the centre post to length, prepare the beam housing, then brace and bolt it in position.



Mark the post heights

Brace an end post in position,
then cut a 5° bevel on one rafter.
Butt the cut end of the rafter against
the ledger so it slopes at 5° past the
post, then clamp it to the post and
mark the position. Repeat for the
other end post, checking for level
using a water level.



6 Secure the front beam
Cut 65 x 30mm rebates on the beam ends, chiselling out the waste, then lift it into position on the posts.
Drill offset 25mm recesses to 20mm deep in the back of each post, then finish drilling through with a 10mm auger bit. Tap in the bolts and secure the beam using a socket wrench.



Add the rafters

Cut the rafters with 5° parallel bevels on each end. Use screws to temporarily secure cleats to the beam and ledger, then position each rafter in turn on the setout marks, securing with pairs of skewed nails on either side, then with 140 x 45mm joist hangers and clouts.

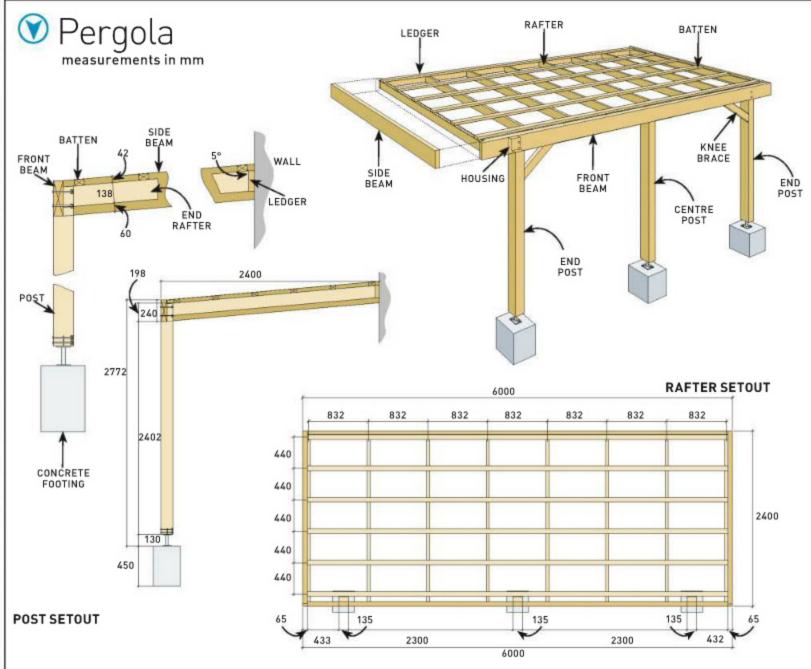
Attach the side beams
Cut the side beams to length
with 5° parallel bevels on each end,
then clamp them to the end rafters
and secure to the front beam using
screws. Secure the side beams to the
end rafters from the inside with screws
at 500mm centres, then secure the
side beams to the ledger with screws.

Secure the battens
Position the first batten on the rafters next to the front beam, then cut spacers to position the remaining battens. Drill 8mm clearance holes in the battens to secure to the rafters with screws. Countersink the screw heads just below the surface, cover with timber filler and sand when dry.



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Install the braces V



Brace the pergola by adding knee braces inside the corner posts. Use a mitresaw to cut them with opposing 45° angles on the ends. Position between the front beam and posts, drill 8mm countersunk clearance holes and secure with screws.

| ♥ FASTENERS | | |
|--------------------|--|--|
| | TYPE | USE |
| | Dynabolts, M10 x 50mm | Post supports |
| | Stainless steel cuphead bolts, M10 x 130mm | Post to support and front beam |
| | Galvanised Dynabolts, M12 x 100mm | Ledger |
| | Galvanised clouts, 40 x 2.8mm | Joist hangers |
| | Galvanised nails, 75 x 3.5mm | Rafters |
| | Galvanised bugle screws, 75mm x 14g | Rafters to side beams, battens and knee braces |
| | Galvanised bugle screws, 100mm x 14g | Beam corners |

| © CUTTING LIST | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----|--|--|
| PART | SIZE | NO. | | |
| GL8 H3 LOSP Pine | | | | |
| Posts | 2600 x 135 x 135 | 3 | | |
| Front beam | 6000 x 240 x 65 | 1 | | |
| Side beams | 2365 x 240 x 65 | 2 | | |
| F7 H3 LOSP Pine | | | | |
| Ledger | 5870 x 138 x 42 | 1 | | |
| Rafters | 2293 x 138 x 42 | 8 | | |
| Battens | 5870 x 66 x 42 | 6 | | |
| Corner braces | 480 x 90 x 42 | 2 | | |

💠 Handyman.net.au Download the tools, materials and costs to make this project.

Builders, Tradies, DIYers – Save time, reduce errors on all your construction and DIY projects!

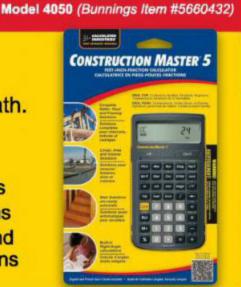


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RAISE A DECK

Adding an outdoor room to this coastal home opened up the views

PROJECT FRANK GARDNER MAIN PICTURE STUART SCOTT

he original design of this home, belonging to *Handyman*Technical editor Frank Gardner, featured a narrow balcony that didn't take full advantage of the sweeping bay and mountain views.

'We love eating alfresco, so we decided to knock down the balcony and build a deck big enough for the whole family to enjoy our beautiful outdoor setting,' says Frank.

Engineer-specified plans, including dimensions, heights and material sizes, were drawn to scale, then submitted to council for development approval.

Footing the bill

He knew the deck could blow out the reno budget, so Frank worked with tradies to help save on labour costs and sourced some of the materials, like the bricks, from recycling yards.

'The money we saved went towards a set of cedar French doors between the family room and the new deck,' says Frank.

To prepare the site, the old 1200mm wide balcony was removed, then the deck area was set out and squared up at ground level.

Concrete footings were poured, then brick piers erected to carry the weight of the deck, with steel beams positioned on top and tied to the piers using threaded rod.

A ledger was bolted to the floor joist stubs of the original balcony to support the new joists, which were then fitted inside the steel beams and braced with blocking.

To finish, blackbutt decking boards were laid and a new stainless steel wire balustrade was installed.

Off with the old Y

The old balcony was supported by the house floor joists cantilevered at the front of the house.

First the balustrade and decking were removed, then the joists cut back to within 10mm of the rendered brickwork.

'The remaining joist stubs were used as solid attachment points for the new ledger instead of securing it with Dynabolts to the soft dry-pressed brickwork of the house,' says Frank.

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Setting out the deck

'It was important to have a seamless transition from the house to the deck across the door sill,' says Frank.

To achieve this, the new joists were positioned flush with the top of the remaining floor joist stubs.

'It was easy in the end, as we simply aligned the new joists with the old because they were spaced at perfect 450mm centres,' says Frank.

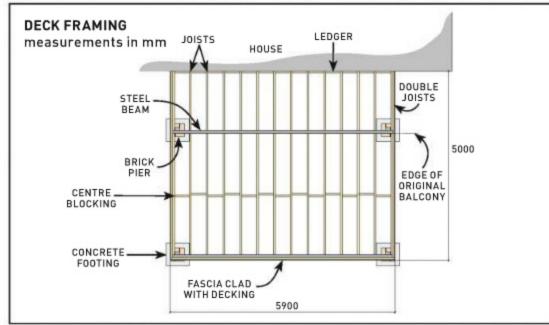
Plumb lines were established from the outer joist stubs down to ground level and a 5.9 x 5m stringline setout was pegged in position, then the footing locations were marked.

The engineer-designed footings were dug using a shovel and fencing bar, then once council inspection was complete, they were filled with just over half a cubic metre of concrete.

A steel float was used to level the concrete just above ground level, then a bricklayer was employed to build the four 350 x 350mm piers up to a height 195mm below floor level.

'I mixed the mortar and also lugged the bricks to help save on labour costs,' says Frank.

M12 threaded rod was embedded in the centre of the brick piers to tie down the steel beams.



Steel beams ▼

Two hot-dipped galvanised steel beams were positioned on top of the brick piers to carry the deck load. At either end of the beams, 15mm holes were drilled for the threaded rod.

Says Frank, 'I held my breath as the beams were lowered into place.

'Amazingly the holes aligned perfectly and the rods slotted smoothly through the holes.'

The beams were then secured in position using washers and nuts.



The rod was cut to length using an angle grinder and metal cutoff wheel.

Attaching the ledger

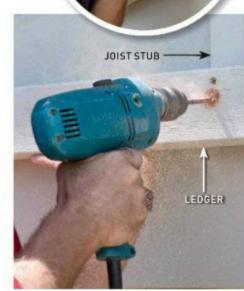
The joist setout was marked on the ledger and notches cut to fit over the joist stubs, then recesses were drilled for coachscrew heads and the ledger was secured flush to the wall.



1 CUT NOTCHES to a depth of 10mm at the back of the ledger between the setout marks using a circular saw. Use a chisel to square up the notches and remove the waste.



2 DRILL THE RECESSES by turning the ledger over, then using a 25mm spade bit to drill 15mm deep recesses to accommodate the screw heads on the front between the joist setout lines.



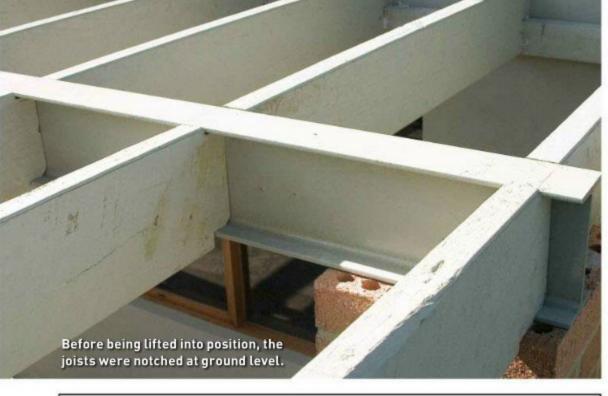
3 SECURE THE LEDGER by propping it in position with the notches slotted over the joist stubs. Drill pilot holes into the joists, then secure with stainless steel coachscrews.



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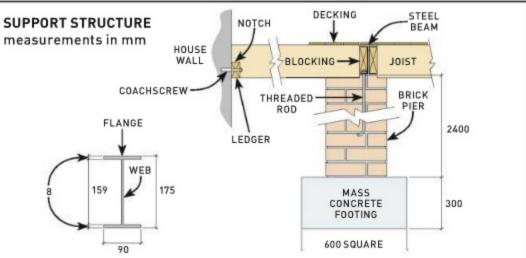


Adding the joists

'This was the most time-consuming part of the job, as 30 joists had to be prepared before securing,' says Frank.

The top of the joists had to be level with the top of the steel so the decking could remain flush across the beams. This meant notches needed to be cut in the ends before they were secured.

Once the joists were in position and supported by the base flanges of the beams, they were then aligned with the setout marks.

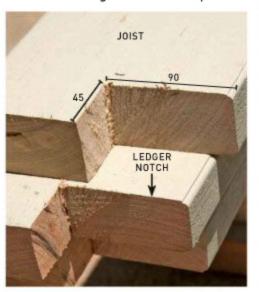




The 450mm joist setout was marked on top of the ledger and both steel beams.

Preparing the joists

The short joists needed a single notch at one end to fit over the ledger, and two notches at the other end to fit inside the flanges of the I-shaped beam, while the long joists needed double notches on both ends.



CUT NOTCHES for the ledger at one end of the shorter joists, marking 90mm in from one edge and 45mm from the end, then cut them out using a handsaw.



......

2 PREPARE THE BEAM NOTCHES by clamping five joists together and cutting 40 x 10mm notches on the top ends and 40 x 25mm notches on the base ends, then chamfer the corners using a planer.



3 SECURE THE JOISTS to the ledger by first skew-nailing through the sides and through the top into the joist stubs. Attach joist hangers to bring the joints to full strength.



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Bracing the joists

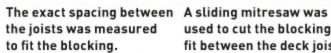
'To prevent any lateral movement of the joists in the beams, 140 x 45mm timber blocking was cut to fit between each pair of joists,' says Frank.

Three 5mm clearance holes were drilled through the vertical web of the beam, then the blocking was secured

using 40mm x 8g stainless steel screws through the clearance holes.

To attach the blocking on the other side, 10mm holes were drilled in the blocks to provide access for drilling clearance holes through the steel. The block ends were also skew-nailed to the joists using a nailgun.







used to cut the blocking to diameter were drilled fit between the deck joists. through the steel web.

add bracing and blocking for maximum strength and rigidity.

ADD THE FASCIA

Treated pine was clamped to the outside of the front beam and held with Ramset nails before being secured from the reverse side with screws. Decking boards were then secured to it with nails.

Finishing touches Y

complete, it was time to cover

the exposed beam as well as

Once the framework was



CROSS-BRACE THE DECK

For further stability, metal strapping was crisscrossed corner to corner and tightened using a tensioner. This bracing was secured to the joists using 40 x 2.8mm galvanised clouts.



SECURE THE CENTRE BLOCKING

A centre row of blocking was secured perpendicular to the joists. Every second block was offset 45mm so the blocking could be secured through the sides of the joists using nails.

Laying the boards

To clad the framework, 86 x 19mm decking boards were chosen.

'We started laying the boards at the side of the steel beam closest to the house, then worked our way back to the house, and finally out to the front of the deck,' says Frank.

Three rows of boards were laid down at a time and secured to the

joists, with pilot holes drilled in the board ends to prevent splitting.

Clearance holes were drilled through the top of the steel beams to secure the boards to the blocking.

The balustrade was secured, then the boards were left for six weeks to release the tannins, and the deck was oiled to finish.



Check the steel beam aligning the boards.



Lay out and secure three for straightness before or four rows of decking boards at a time



Drill clearance holes to secure the decking boards to the blocking.

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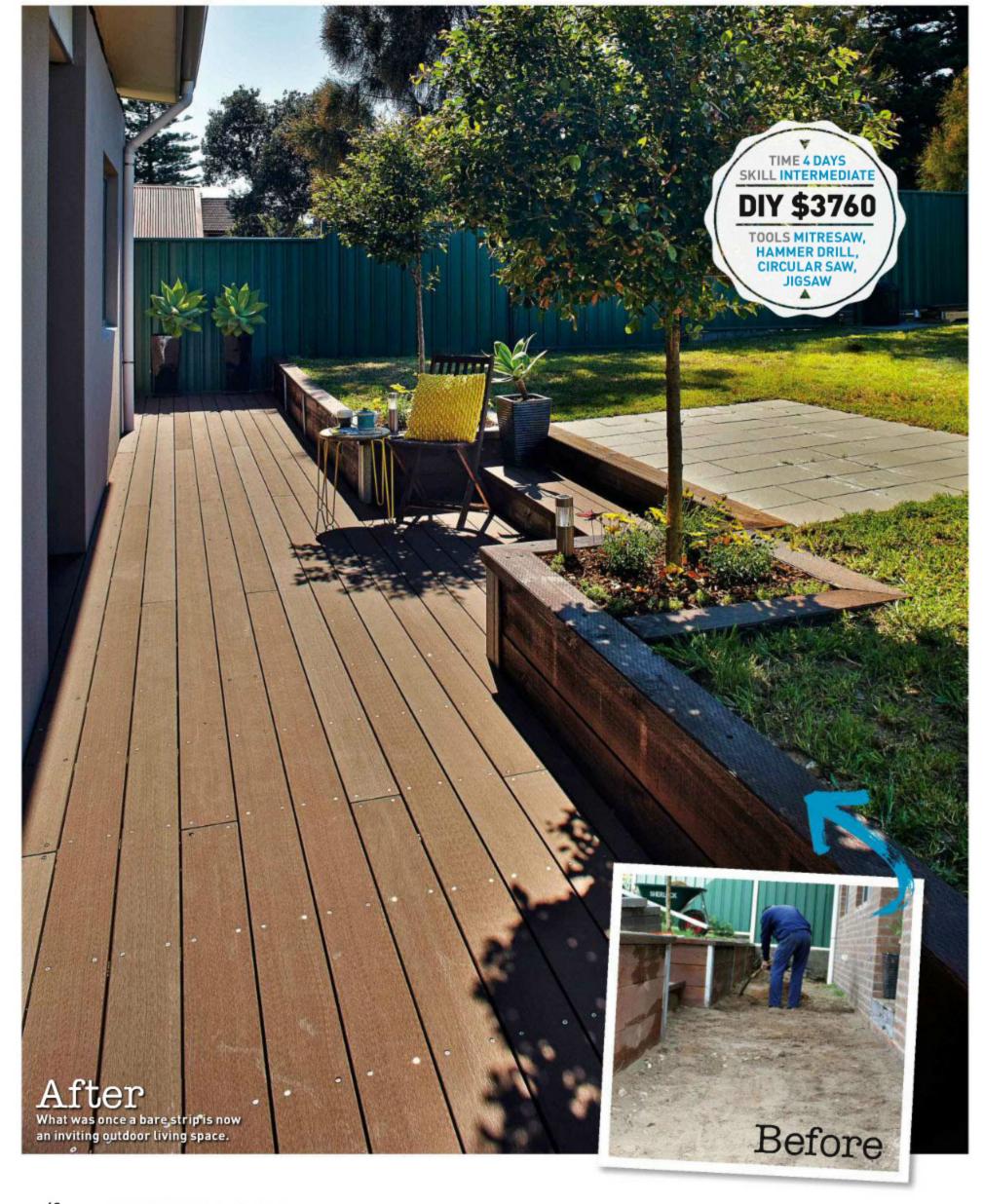
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Lay easy-care decking

Transform a sandy no-go zone into a maintenance-free outdoor living space using manufactured boards

PROJECT FRANK GARDNER MAIN PICTURE STUART SCOTT

dding an extension is a great way to increase both the L value of a house and available living space, but sometimes it affects how adjacent areas can be used.

When the owners of this beachside home extended up and back, they needed to cut into the sloping block, resulting in a change of level between the house and backyard.

A timber retaining wall was installed, but a solution needed to be found for the 1500mm wide strip of rubble that remained between the back of the house and the retaining wall.

The owners decided to cover the gap by building a timber deck matching the floor level of the home, extending from the back of the house to the retaining wall.

A low 15.6 x 1.5m deck was designed to be built DIY using H3 treated pine for the ledgers and joists, and H4 treated pine for the in-ground stump posts.

Choosing the type of decking to lay was an important decision. The deck had to be tough enough to withstand year-round exposure to the elements and the rigours of three young children playing on it, while being low maintenance.

The deck plan

The treated pine framing was clad with Ekodeck, an engineered composite decking material from Ekologix (ekologix.com.au).

Ekodeck boards come in 5.4m lengths, which worked well with the almost 16m long deck area.

Composite boards are extremely durable and easy-care, requiring neither oiling nor painting.

Made of natural fibres, including bamboo with reclaimed timber and recycled plastic, this product range is available in four colours with boards either 137mm or 88mm wide.

When planning a deck, ensure the timber sizes, spans and spacings meet Australian standards and check with council whether approvals are needed.

If using manufactured boards like Ekodeck, carefully read the manufacturer's installation guide before commencing any work. >

Ekodeck Boards, 137 x 23mm, Dark Brown, \$62 each. ekologix.com.au



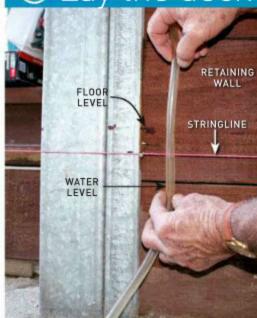
A 6mm gap is needed between Ekodeck boards. Cut 20 spacers from 70 x 35mm scrap timber with a circular saw. Use 4mm spacers for the butt-joined ends.

To prevent the boards from mushrooming, countersink all pilot holes.

In warm climates, predrill holes slightly larger than the screw diameter, minimising joist penetration.

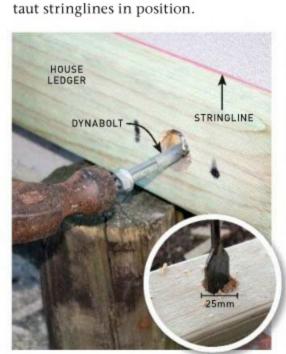
This will allow for any increased movement caused by expansion and contraction. TIP Nailing is not recommended for composite boards.

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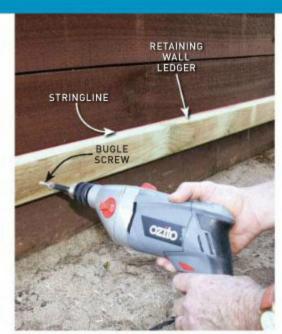


1 Set the deck levels Use a water level to transfer the house floor level to the ends of the wall at the back of the house and to the retaining wall. Measure down 23mm from these level marks, allowing for the thickness of the decking boards,

to establish the ledger heights and set

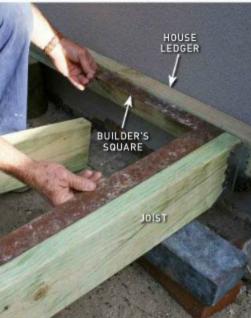


Add the house ledger
Drill 25mm recesses 20mm deep,
then 12mm diameter holes through
the ledger at 450mm centres. Prop the
house-side ledger in position and
drill holes in the wall with a 12mm
masonry bit, securing with Dynabolts.
TIP Cut the house ledger to fit neatly
around the downpipes.



2 Secure the wall ledgers
Prop the retaining wall ledgers in
position to the set stringline and drill
4.5mm diameter pilot holes at 450mm
centres. Use a 5mm hex drive bit to
secure the ledgers to the wall using
galvanised bugle screws.
TIP Use a cordless impact driver or

electric drill for maximum torque.

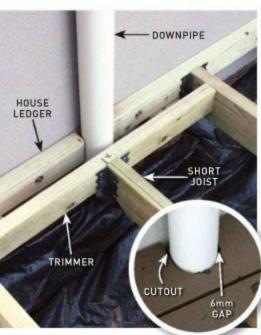


5 Hang the first joist
Cut the joists to fit, then secure a joist hanger bracket on each end with clouts. Prop the first joist in position and use a builder's square to set it square, then secure using galvanised clouts, flush with the ledger top.
TIP Spray the joist hanger brackets with a rust-guard paint.



Sink the stumps

To prevent the retaining wall from carrying the deck's weight, support the ledger on treated pine stumps. Cut a housing for the ledger in the top of each stump, then dig 300mm diameter holes 450mm deep. Secure the stumps to the ledger using bugle screws, then concrete them in position.



Fit the trimmers

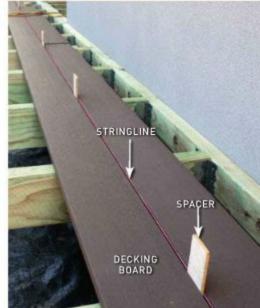
Secure a trimmer between two joists, supporting a shorter joist to accommodate each downpipe. When the decking is being laid, use an offcut of stormwater pipe to mark the cutout on the board nearest the wall. Use a jigsaw to cut out the shape, keeping a gap of 6mm around the pipe.



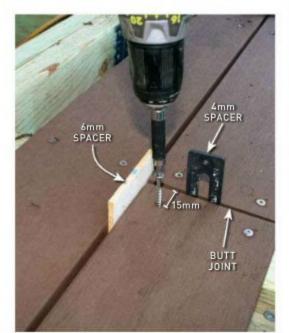
7 Attach the joists
Measure and mark the 450mm
joist spacing on both ledgers. Working
with a helper on the opposite side of
the framework, square up each joist,
then secure the hanger brackets to the
ledgers using galvanised clouts.
TIP Cut 405mm wide timber spacers
to speed up the process.



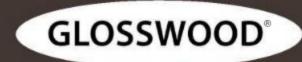
Add the blocking
Cut and secure timber blocking to
each joist under the butt joints of the
boards to stop the joists from splitting.
Stagger the joints by changing the
length of the starting board in each
row from a full-length 5400mm board
to an 1800mm board, then a 3600mm
board followed by another full board.



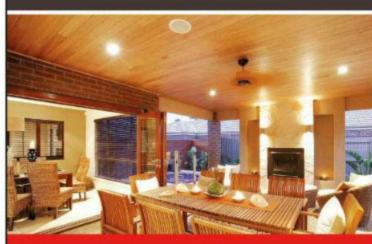
Set a stringline 287mm from the house wall to avoid the downpipes, then lay a row of boards against it and drill countersunk clearance holes, securing with screws. Position the next row of boards, using a spacer at every second joist to ensure the required 6mm gap is consistent.



Finish the decking
Secure the remaining boards
with pairs of screws at each joist, using
a 4mm thick spacer to maintain the
required gap at each butt joint. Use
a stringline to check the alignment
of the boards after every three rows
are laid, scribing the last row of
boards to fit the available gap.



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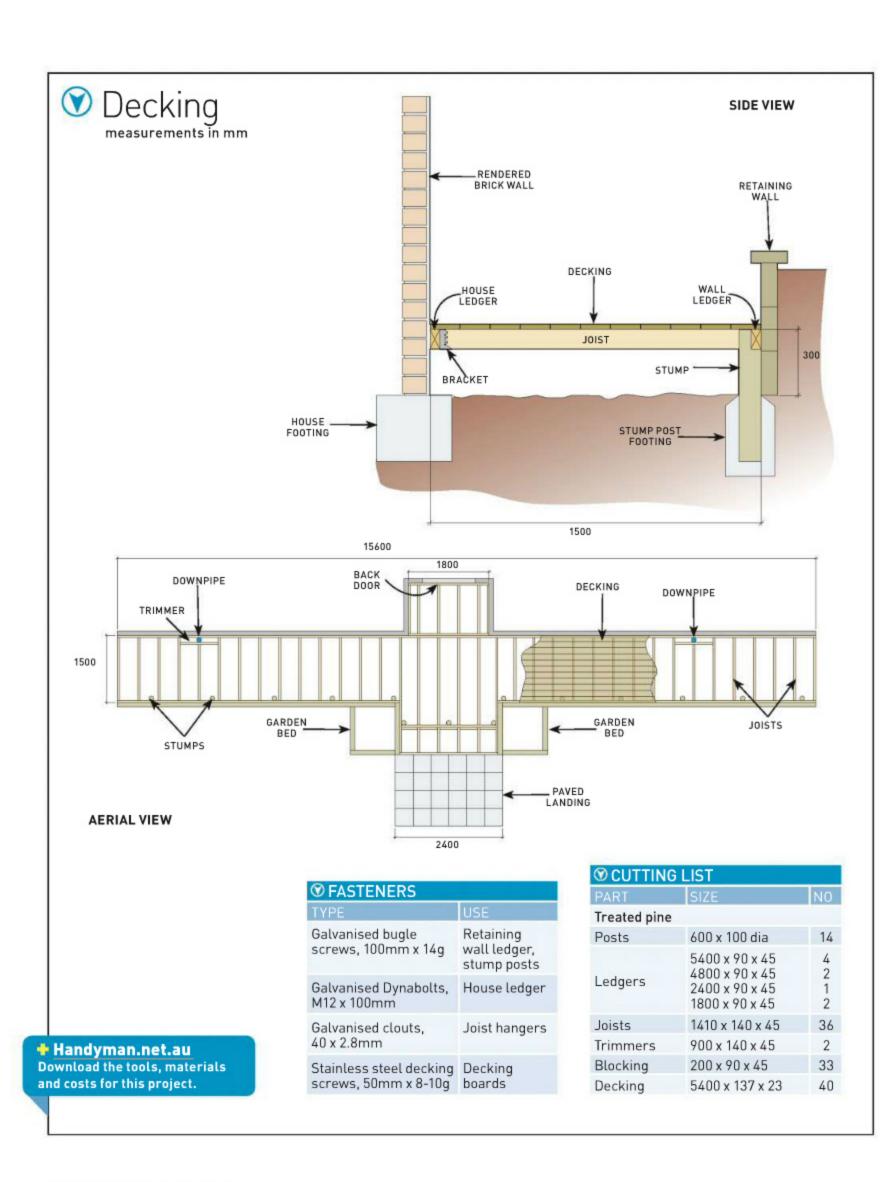
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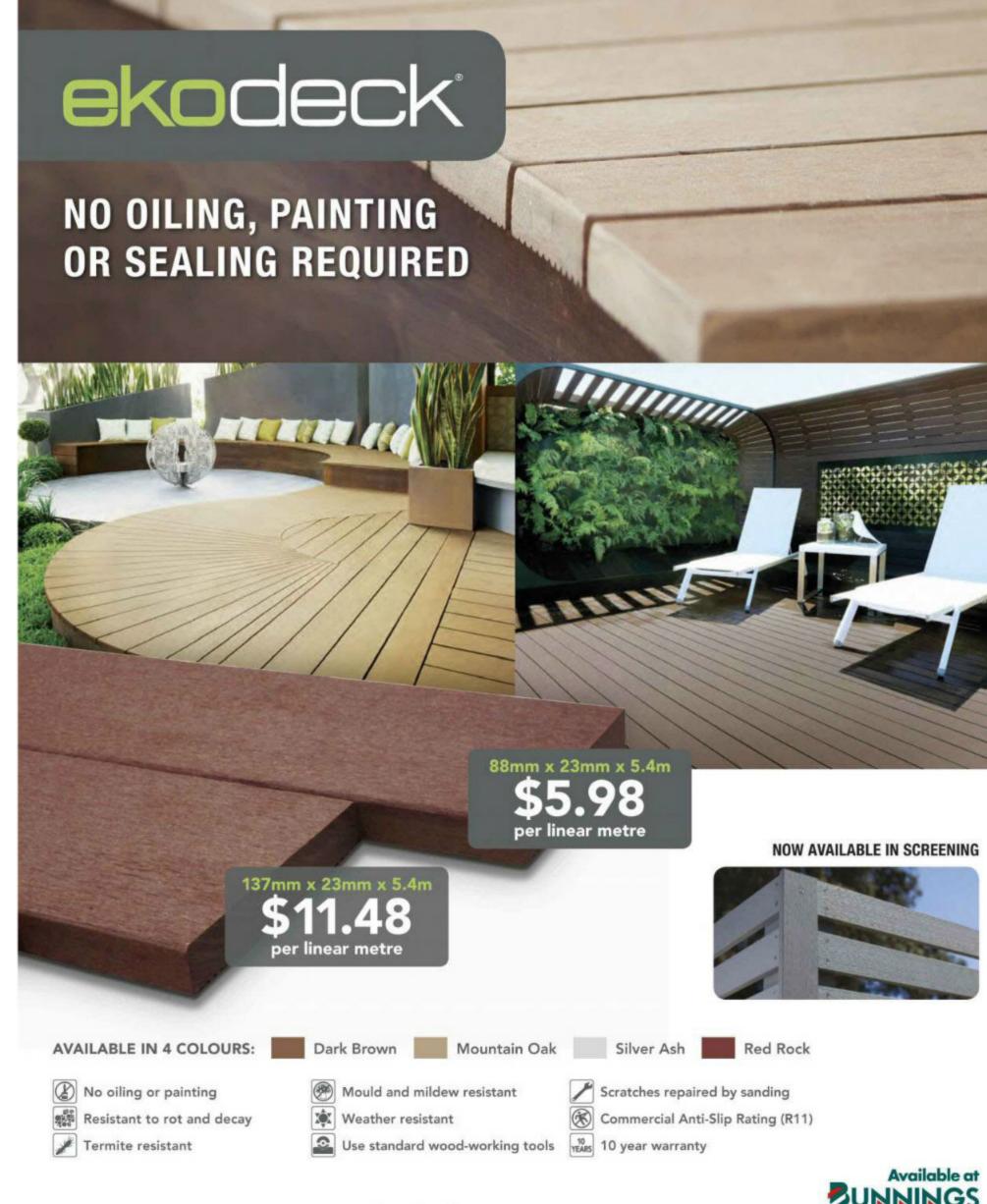
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REVAMP THE BALCONY

Upgrade the boards and balustrade, then add a timber screen to overhaul a small deck

WORDS AND PICTURES ADAM WOODHAMS

A timber deck is one of the easiest and most cost-effective ways to expand or create an outdoor living space DIY.

Once you've added or extended a deck, maintenance is fairly basic, but there does come a time when the boards need more than just their annual cleaning and oiling.

Looking after decking boards will certainly extend their lifespan but timber deteriorates over time, making replacement inevitable.

This job is easier than you may think, even if you've never laid decking before. The key is to measure up accurately, then lay the boards systematically, securing them to the existing joists.

Make it new

This neglected elevated deck had become a desolate and unused space.

It was also dangerous because of the condition of the balustrading and several rotten boards. The timber decking and balustrading had to be completely removed and replaced to make the deck safe and usable.

Measure up to buy new decking, allowing for spacing between boards.

If possible, order decking boards long enough to fit the required length without joints. Lengths up to 5.4m are readily available, but boards 6m long can often also be ordered.

For this deck, ACQ treated pine 5400 x 90 x 22mm decking boards, about \$13 each, were used, and finished with exterior oil in a natural tone.

The new balustrade was built by securing 2400 x 900mm black fence panels to the timber posts. The Flat Top Protector Aluminium panels cost \$59 each (protectoraluminium.com.au).



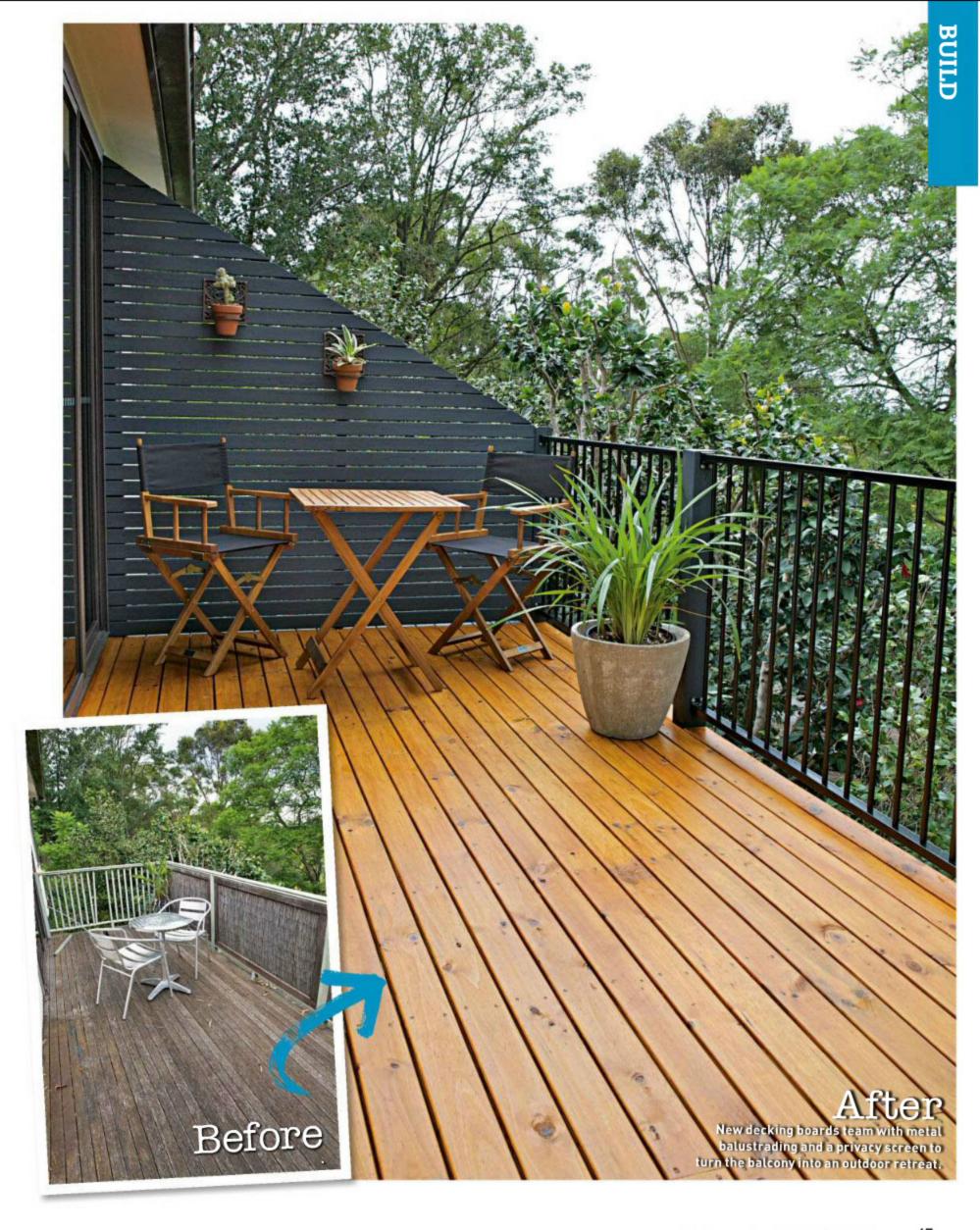
Cabot's Aquadeck Natural Exterior Decking Oil, \$68 for 4L. cabots.com.au

Decking fasteners



Timber decking boards are secured using galvanised or stainless steel screws or nails.

For ACQ treated decking, it's critical you use ACQ rated nails or screws. This is because ACQ timber corrodes conventional fasteners more quickly than regular treated pine or hardwood. TIP Drill pilot holes for fasteners in hardwood decking or joists.



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Remove the old boards ■Start by removing the existing boards. Ideally, you want the nails or screws to come out when you lift the boards. On this deck, a wrecking bar had to be hammered under each board to loosen the nails.

TIP Take care not to damage the joists.



/ Install the balustrade When the new decking boards have all been secured, install the new balustrade panels. The mounting brackets come with screws for securing to metal. If securing into timber, you will need 65mm x 12g hex-head timber screws.



Paint the posts If you plan to paint, you'll find it much easier to do this before the new decking is laid. We painted the timber balustrade posts with an exterior low-sheen paint in a charcoal

shade to complement the colour of

the new balustrade panels.



5 Oil the decking
Clean the new timber decking boards and seal with a quality decking oil, applying it with a long-handled lamb's wool applicator pad. TIP We used Cabot's Aquadeck, and a 10L Deck Hand Bucket, designed to make it easy to apply decking oil.



Secure the new boards Working from the outside edge in, attach the boards with two fasteners at each attachment point, using a large chisel as a spacer for even gaps. Drill pilot holes to prevent splitting. TIP When joining boards, the shortest must be secured to at least three joists.



To make working on a deck safer, even at ground level, join four of the old boards with screws for a work platform. Use it to safely inspect the joists and bearers for damage and make repairs, and to remove any protruding nails.

Installing a privacy screen

.......



One end of this deck lacked privacy, so a screen was built.

A frame was made from 90 x 45mm treated pine, then the slats were attached using a cordless brad nailer.

For the slats, salvaged timber from the old deck was cleaned and cut down to size.

To install this type of screen, it's faster and easier to paint the slats before attaching them to the frame.

It's important on elevated balconies that the slats are spaced a maximum of 5mm apart, so kids can't get their fingers or toes in the gaps, then climb the screen.

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Decking decisions

A deck will add value to your home, as long as it's well built and maintained. The choice of timber largely comes down to aesthetics, but the biggest decision is between hardwood, softwood or composite boards. Hardwoods are tough and dense, softwoods are easier to work with and This South-East Asian less expensive, while composite hardwood ranges from pale to boards are low maintenance.

TREATED PINE

Environmentally sustainable and treated to survive the elements, this very durable softwood is easy to cut and work with. Budget-friendly, it can be stained as desired. It costs about \$3 a metre for 90 x 22mm boards.

SPOTTED GUM

This Australian hardwood has pale to dark brown colouring and a heavy, variable grain. It has a class 1 durability rating and is termite-resistant. It costs about \$7 a metre for 86 x 19mm boards.

BLACKBUTT

MERBAU

dark reddish brown. Resistant

to termites and decay, it has

a class 1 durability rating and is

suitable for bushfire zones.

It costs about \$5 a metre for 90 x 19mm boards.

A common Australian hardwood with a cream to pale brown colour, this timber is durable, termite-resistant. stains well and is suitable for bushfire zones. It costs ELACISUTY about \$6 a metre for 86 x 19mm boards.

COMPOSITE

Made from reclaimed timber, bamboo and recycled plastic, composite decking resists rot, mould and termites, and is maintenance-free. A 5.4m length of 88 x 23mm decking costs about \$31, roughly \$6 a metre.



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Replace the decking boards



Remove old boards Luse a pry bar to lift and remove the section of old boards. Remove any nailgun-driven steel nails that have pulled through the deteriorated decking and remained in the joists using a claw hammer.



Drill the pilot holes 4 Use a mitresaw to cut the decking boards to length so all the joints fall on the centre of a joist. Over the centre of each joist, drill two pilot holes with a 2mm twist drill bit through each board.



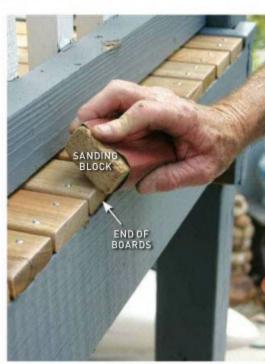
Clean up the joists Fill splits and nail holes in the top of the joists with a two-part filler. Once the filler has hardened, paint or seal the top of the joists to protect against water penetration and increase the longevity of the timber.



Secure the boards Drive in 50 x 2.8mm stainless steel twist nails to secure each board. Check the alignment of the boards with a stringline, using a chisel to space and flex the boards straight before driving in the nails.



Lay out the boards Loosely lay out the new decking boards in a staggered pattern and make sure there are no butt joints side by side on adjacent boards. Mark the position of the cuts using a pencil and try square.



Tidy the ends Out off any overhang so the ends of the decking boards are even. Sand or plane to round the edges and remove any splinters for safety. Apply oil, stain or paint to the new boards to match the original decking.

Repairing a post

The top of the corner post on this deck beneath the damaged mitred corner of the handrail was decayed due to an ant infestation in the moist timber.

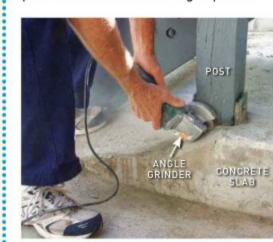
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The base of the post had been encased by a newer concrete slab, making it impossible for the timber to dry. This resulted in excess moisture, which accelerated decay and caused the galvanised saddle to corrode.

Treating these minor problems avoids an expensive post replacement.

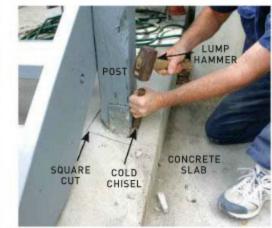


1 SEAL THE TOP of the post with timber preservative after dusting to eradicate the ants. Use a two-part exterior filler, scraping it into the damaged area using a spatula. This seals the area from water penetration and discourages pests.



2 CUT A SQUARE in the concrete around the base of the post using an angle grinder with a diamond cutting disc. Leave about 30mm between the cuts and the base of the post. TIP Wear safety glasses, ear muffs and a dust mask when cutting concrete.





3 CHISEL OUT THE WASTE using a lump hammer and cold chisel until the base of the post and saddle are exposed and the concrete is no longer touching the timber. Cut a drainage line in the concrete so water doesn't pool and damage the end grain.





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Rotten crossrail

The crossrail beneath the handrail had also decayed and at one corner the end was no longer attached to the post. The last 400mm of crossrail was removed and replaced with a new piece, joined to the intact section.







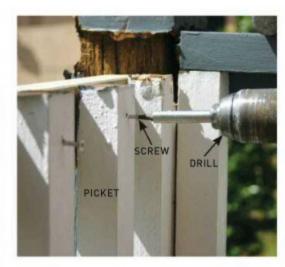
1 Cut the crossrail
Mark a 45° line just before
a picket across the old crossrail
with a pencil, then cut along the
line using a handsaw to remove the
damaged section of crossrail. Sand
the cut edges to remove any splinters.



Attach the new section

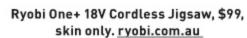
Measure the new section

length and cut a new piece to size,
square-cutting one end to butt into
the post and matching the mitre on the
other end. Apply construction adhesive
to the ends and secure with screws.



Attach the pickets
Reposition the pickets and check
they are plumb. Drill pilot holes and
attach the pickets to the crossrail with
65mm x 8g stainless steel screws. Drive
the screw heads below the surface and
fill holes with putty, then apply paint.



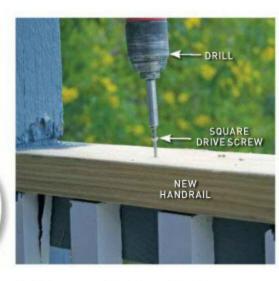




Recut the handrail
Remove the old handrail with
a pry bar and use it as a template
or measure and mark out the new
sections of handrail. Use a jigsaw to
cut out around the posts, and a sliding
compound mitresaw for the mitres.



Reseal the end grain
To prevent decay, apply timber preservative or oil-based paint to the end grain. Apply construction adhesive to the top of the crossrail and exterior silicone compound along the meeting faces of timber to be butted together.



Secure the handrail

Drill pilot holes every 750mm and attach the handrail to the crossrail and posts with 65mm x 10g stainless steel square drive screws. Drive screw heads below the surface and cover them with exterior putty, then prime and paint.

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Refinish the boards

Clean and recoat weathered boards to protect the timber and keep decking looking its best

PROJECT LEE DASHIELL MAIN PICTURE GEOFF BECK

rotecting your timber deck with oil or timber finish will make it look new again while adding years to its life. This easy DIY task should be done every two years or so and only takes about a day and a half.

Test your timber by dropping a few drops of water on an exposed area. If the water soaks in, the timber needs to be oiled. If the water forms droplets on top of the boards, the timber repels moisture and doesn't need refinishing.

This five-year-old merbau deck is exposed to the hot afternoon sun,



1 Rinse the deck Remove all furniture and pot plants from the deck. Sweep away dirt and debris, then wash off the deck using a high-pressure nozzle on the hose. Ensure any dried leaves or bird droppings have been removed.

which dries out the timber, leaving it susceptible to rot and damage.

After cleaning, three coats of Feast Watson Wet Look Deck finish were applied.

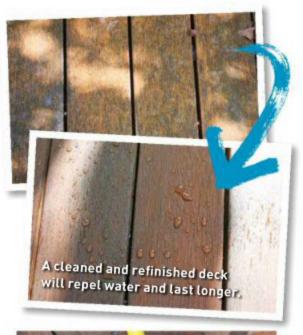
This gave the timber a deep rich colour and a gloss finish to make it look well maintained.



Feast Watson Wet Look Deck, \$85.90 for 4L. bunnings.com.au



Scrub the boards Dilute one part deck cleaning solution with four parts water. Apply to the deck with a stiff scrubbing brush. Allow this to sit for 20 minutes, then scrub it one last time before rinsing with a hose and leaving to dry.





Apply the finish Stir the finish thoroughly and pour into a paint tray. Dip a lamb's wool applicator into the finish and drag it along the whole length of the deck, a few boards at a time. Allow to dry for four hours, then apply two more coats.





Set up the ultimate entertaining area for parties, meals and relaxing.

Contemporary design

Attractive aluminium furniture and a sleek stainless steel outdoor kitchen will add a touch of class and glamour to a luxurious outdoor room.

A clean, modern table setting pairs well with a comfortable corner lounge and matching coffee table. Brighten it up with colourful cushions to create an outdoor space that will be the envy of all your neighbours.

An outdoor kitchen is the ultimate piece of equipment when it comes to preparing and cooking food outside.

Combining the traditional barbecue with storage and extra bench space makes preparation easier, so you can entertain in style every weekend.

- MIMOSA Cococabana Corner Lounge setting, \$2399.
- MIMOSA Cable Beach Five-piece Aluminium Bar Setting, \$549.
- 3 MIMOSA Cable Beach Nine-piece Aluminium Setting, \$699.



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Urban style

Architect-designed houses and landscaped gardens need outdoor furniture that complements the modern, streamlined look.

Use charcoal tones to give your space a contemporary edge, adding colour with plants and tableware.

- MATADOR Boss Six-burner Hooded Barbecue, \$949.
- MIMOSA Andaman Cantilever Umbrella, \$499.
- 3 MIMOSA Wicker Sunlounge with Cushions, \$299.
- 4 MIMOSA Cable Beach 11-piece Aluminium Setting, \$899.



Country classic

Rich timber furniture works especially well in a rustic sun-soaked Australian setting. Bench seating is versatile and great for entertaining, while a clever freestanding hammock is ideal for relaxing in the shade.

The natural textures of stacked stone cladding on a well-equipped outdoor kitchen complete the theme.

- 1 MIMOSA Rotonda Red Gum Timber Bench, \$199.
- 2 MIMOSA Hammock with Curved Timber Frame, \$229.
- 3 MIMOSA Red Gum Three-piece Timber Bench Setting, \$699.
- MATADOR Icon Four-burner Hooded Outdoor Kitchen, \$1999.





European elegance

Set up your deck or courtyard like a Mediterranean villa, with luxurious seating and a solid timber table for long afternoon lunches.

Cook up a feast on a large gas barbecue, and make authentic homemade creations in a pizza oven.

- 1 MATADOR Titan Hooded Four-burner Barbecue, \$998.
- Pizza Oven, \$1299.
- 3 MIMOSA Seville Teak Timber Dining Table, \$1499.
- 4 MIMOSA Wicker Dining Chair with Cushion, \$149.

Supremo Five-burner Barbecue with Oven, \$1190.

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Mist









Vistelle is also available in a kitchen splashback size 2600mm x 760mm x 4mm. Visit Bunnings or refer to the Vistelle website for more information.

Blush

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plus check the terms and conditions.



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STANLEY.





Serve up a fabulous feast this festive season and have a very merry time

Menu s

Starters

Parmesan paper-thin bread with mushroom pâté Asparagus with yoghurt cheese and basil pesto Spinach and Gruyère soufflé Cold Spanish almond soup Pancetta with white wine mussels

Mains

Gammon with honey and mustard glaze Turkey in the barbie Leg of lamb with herbs, fetta and parmesan Wholegrain mustard baby chickens

Sides

Baby apples stuffed with sage pork Duck-fat potatoes Cauliflower with parmesan sauce Tomato and fetta salad

Desserts

Pavlova Christmas wreath Fruitcake ice-creams Chocolate crème caramel

Parmesan paper-thin bread with mushroom pâté



PREPARATION TIME 15 mins. plus 30 mins standing **COOKING TIME 25 mins** SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

1/2 cup water 2 tablespoons olive oil 1 teaspoon salt 2 cups plain flour, plus extra for rolling out 1 cup finely grated parmesan

MUSHROOM PÂTÉ

2 tablespoons olive oil 60g butter 1 small onion, finely chopped 500g brown mushrooms, chopped 2 sprigs fresh thyme, finely chopped 2 tablespoons balsamic vinegar Salt and freshly ground black pepper 2 x 250g containers cream cheese

MAKE the mushroom pâté by heating the oil and butter in a medium pot. Add the onion and cook, stirring, for

2-3 minutes. Add the mushrooms and thyme, and cook, stirring often, for 5-8 minutes. Add the vinegar and season with salt and pepper. Allow to cool, then transfer to a food processor with the cream cheese and process on high speed until smooth. Spoon into serving bowls and sprinkle over a little olive oil.

2 PREHEAT the oven to 220°C. Put the water, oil and salt in a medium bowl. Stir with a wooden spoon and gradually add the flour until a stiff dough forms.

8 KNEAD on a floured surface for 5-8 minutes or until the dough is smooth and elastic. Set aside in a clean, greased bowl in a warm place for 30 minutes.

OIVIDE the dough into eight portions, then roll out on a floured surface until paper thin. Line a baking tray with baking paper and spray with non-stick cooking spray. Put the dough on the tray and sprinkle over the parmesan.

S BAKE for 8-10 minutes or until golden brown and crispy. Remove from oven and allow to cool. Serve the bread with the pâté.



PREPARATION TIME 15 mins COOKING TIME 1 hour and 20 mins

SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

200g baby spinach 125g butter 2 cloves garlic, finely chopped 1 cup plain flour 4 cups milk 100g Gruyère cheese, finely grated Salt and freshly ground black pepper 5 eggs, separated

1 BRING a pot of water to the boil, then add the spinach. Cook for 1 minute, then drain, squeezing out as much water as possible. Process in a food processor until finely chopped. 2 MELT the butter over medium heat in a large pot.

Add the garlic and fry for

Add the milk and whisk until well combined and smooth. Reduce heat to low and simmer, whisking slowly for 3-5 minutes or until the sauce thickens. 8 REMOVE from the heat and add the cheese, stirring until melted. Add the spinach and mix well. Season well with salt and pepper. Allow to cool to room temperature.

1 minute. Stir in the flour.

Preheat the oven to 180°C. 4 ADD the egg volks to the sauce and stir until smooth. Whisk the eggwhites until soft peaks form, then carefully fold into the sauce.

S POUR the sauce into a 1L ovenproof dish. Bake for about 70 minutes or until golden, set and well risen. TIP You can make this soufflé ahead of time. Before serving, bake it in the oven for 5-8 minutes or until it

is warm and puffed up. >

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Asparagus with yoghurt cheese and basil pesto

PREPARATION TIME 5 mins. plus 2 days straining **COOKING TIME 10 mins SERVES** 8

INGREDIENTS

1L natural Greek yoghurt 2 teaspoons salt 3 sprigs thyme, finely chopped Freshly ground black pepper 400g asparagus 1/4 cup olive oil 15g butter Salt and freshly ground black pepper 40g wild rocket Whole basil leaves, to garnish 125g store-bought basil pesto

1 MIX the yoghurt, salt and thyme in a bowl, then season with pepper. Line a large fine sieve with muslin, allowing it to overhang. Place the sieve over

a large bowl to drain. Pour the yoghurt mixture into the sieve, then pull the cloth tightly around the mixture and tie the ends together.

2 ALLOW the yoghurt mixture to hang in the fridge above the bowl for two days so the whey can drip into the bowl.

3 BRING a saucepan of water to the boil and add the asparagus. Boil for 3 minutes, then drain well. Heat the oil and butter in a large frying pan over medium heat, then add the asparagus and fry, turning, for 1 minute. Season well with salt and pepper, then set aside on a plate.

4 SPOON the yoghurt mixture into a serving bowl and flatten slightly with the back of a spoon. Arrange the asparagus on top of the yoghurt mixture, then sprinkle with the rocket and basil leaves. Serve topped with the basil pesto.



for both savoury and sweet dishes.



Cold Spanish almand saup

PREPARATION TIME 25 mins, plus 10 mins standing COOKING TIME 5 mins SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

400g flaked almonds

4 cloves garlic, finely chopped
10 slices white bread, crusts removed
4 cups milk
2 tablespoons olive oil
1/4 cup dry sherry
2 tablespoons sherry vinegar
Salt and freshly ground black pepper
2 bunches (300g) white grapes, halved
Toasted flaked almonds, to serve

1 HEAT a frying pan over medium heat until warm and toast the almonds until golden brown.

2 PUT the almonds, garlic, bread and milk in a food processor, then process on high speed until it forms a smooth puree. Allow the mixture to stand for 10 minutes, then drain through a sieve.

3 ADD the oil, sherry and vinegar, then mix well to combine. Season well with salt and pepper. Put in the fridge until ice-cold.

② DIVIDE the soup between small serving bowls and top with the grapes and toasted almonds to serve.

Pancetta with white wine mussels

PREPARATION TIME 25 mins COOKING TIME 25 mins SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

2 tablespoons olive oil
1 onion, finely chopped
2 cloves garlic, finely chopped
200g pancetta, cut into cubes
1 cup white wine
1 cup cream
Handful of parsley, finely chopped
Salt and freshly ground black pepper
2kg black mussels, cleaned

1 HEAT the oil in a medium pot over medium heat. Add the onion, garlic and pancetta, then stir-fry for 8-10 minutes or until golden brown and crispy.

2 POUR in the wine and cream. Reduce

heat to low and simmer for 5 minutes or until creamy. Stir in the parsley and season with salt and pepper.

3 ADD the mussels and cook, covered, for 5-8 minutes or until the shells open. Remove any unopened shells. Serve.



PREPARATION TIME 15 mins COOKING TIME 4 hours SERVES 12

INGREDIENTS

1 large (about 4kg) gammon with bone and skin 2 onions, halved 4 bay leaves 10 black peppercorns Handful of whole cloves Segments of 4 mandarins or oranges, to serve

HONEY AND MUSTARD GLAZE

1⅓cups honey ¼cup wholegrain mustard 2 cups orange juice

1 PUT the gammon in a large pot. Add the onion, bay leaves and peppercorns. Cover with water and bring to the boil over high heat, then boil for 3½ hours.

REMOVE the gammon from the water and take off the skin while still warm so that the fat layer is visible. Put in a roasting pan, then use a sharp knife to cut out a diamond pattern in the fat layer. Push a clove into the centre of each diamond shape. Preheat the oven to 180°C.

MAKE the glaze by putting the honey, mustard and orange juice in a medium pot and bringing to the boil over medium heat. Reduce the heat to low and simmer for 1 minute, then remove from the heat. Pour the honey and mustard glaze over the gammon.

4 PUT the gammon, uncovered, in the oven and roast for 30 minutes or until golden brown, spooning the glaze from the roasting pan over the gammon every 10 minutes.

S PLACE on a large serving plate and arrange the mandarin or orange segments over the top, then serve.

TIP You can make this recipe up to Step 3 the day before you plan to serve the gammon.

Check with your local butcher, as you may need to order the gammon a few days beforehand. >





PREPARATION TIME 20 mins COOKING TIME 3 hours SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

250g butter, at room temperature Handful of thyme, rosemary, sage and parsley, chopped 250g bacon, finely chopped Juice and rind of 2 lemons 1 turkey (about 2.5kg) 3 whole lemons, halved 6 red onions, quartered 4 garlic bulbs, halved through the centre 2 cups chicken stock

1 PUT the butter, herbs, bacon, and lemon juice and rind in a food processor, then process coarsely.

2 LOOSEN the skin on the turkey breast using your fingertips. Insert half the butter mixture under the skin and spread evenly. Push the lemon halves into the carcass and tie the legs together securely with kitchen string. Put the turkey in a roasting pan that will fit in a kettle barbecue, then spread over the remaining butter mixture.

8 PUT the onion and garlic bulb halves in the pan and add the stock. Place in a kettle barbecue with briquettes at medium heat and cover with the lid.

The vents of the barbecue must be open halfway or the briquettes will suffocate. Allow the turkey to roast slowly for 3 hours. Open every hour and spoon the pan juices over the turkey.

4 HEAT extra briquettes, so you can add them to the barbecue every hour. To check if the turkey is cooked, insert a knife into the thickest part of the meat around the thighs. Leave the knife in the turkey for 15 seconds. If it is very hot and the juice runs out clear, the turkey is cooked.

5 TRANSFER the turkey to a serving platter, remove the vegetables from the roasting pan and serve with the turkey.



COOKING TIME 31/2 hours SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

1/2 cup toasted blanched almonds 6 anchovy fillets Handful of herbs, such as rosemary, thyme and oregano, finely chopped 150g fetta, crumbled 2 slices white bread, crusts removed 80g butter, melted 6 cloves garlic, finely chopped 1 large leg of lamb, deboned Salt and freshly ground black pepper 11/4 cups red wine 300g green beans, trimmed

1 PREHEAT the oven to 180°C. Put the almonds, anchovies, herbs, fetta, processor, then process on high speed until well combined.

2 USE a sharp knife to cut the lamb open, then season well with salt and pepper. Spoon the stuffing into the meat and spread evenly. Roll up the meat tightly and tie with kitchen string.

3 POUR the wine into a roasting pan, add the lamb to the pan, then season with salt and pepper. Cover with foil and roast for 3 hours, checking every hour to ensure there is enough liquid in the pan. Add more wine, if necessary.

 REMOVE the foil and add the beans. Roast for a further 30 minutes or until golden brown. Serve.

TIP Ask your butcher to remove the bone from the lamb but keep the shank, as it will give the meat extra flavour. >



AQUAPORT.

Eliminate

select

Wholegrain mustard baby chickens

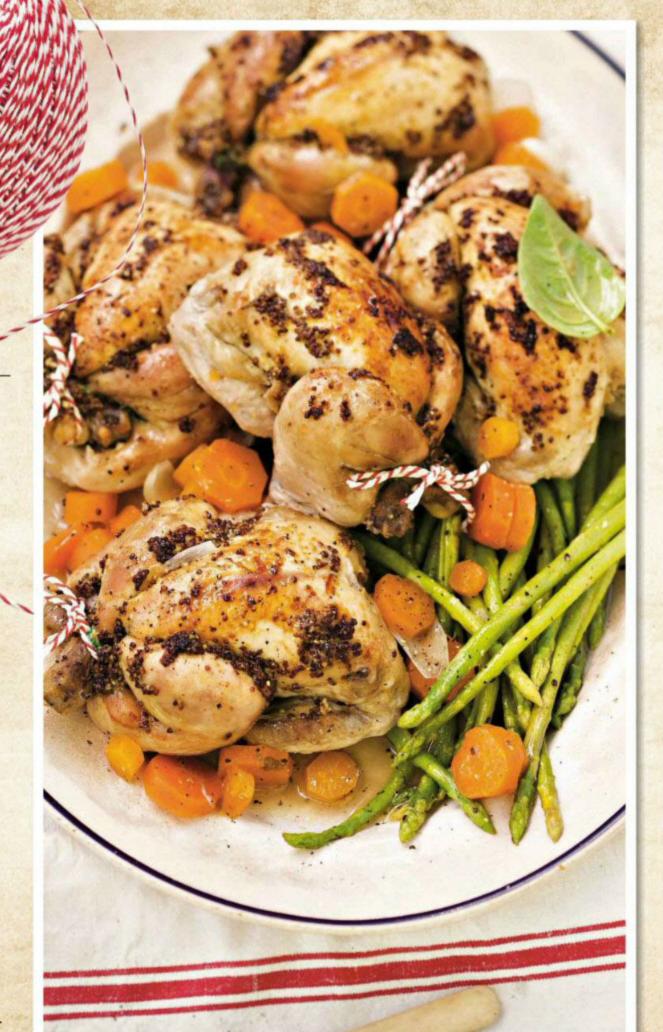
PREPARATION TIME 15 mins COOKING TIME 1½ hours SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

2 onions, quartered
4 carrots, cut into rings
1 cup white wine
2 cups chicken stock
Handful of herbs, such
as rosemary, thyme
and oregano
8 baby chickens or
1 large chicken
1/4 cup wholegrain mustard
4 cloves garlic, finely chopped
Salt and freshly ground
black pepper
400g fresh asparagus

1 PREHEAT the oven to 200°C.

Put the onion and carrot in a roasting pan, then add the wine and stock. 2 PRESS the herbs into the belly of each chicken and put the chickens in the roasting pan. Cover with the mustard and sprinkle over the garlic. Season well with salt and pepper. 3 COVER the pan with foil and roast for 45-60 minutes, or 1-11/2 hours if you are cooking one large chicken. 4 REMOVE the foil and add the asparagus to the roasting pan. Roast, uncovered, for a further 20-30 minutes or until the chickens are golden brown and cooked through. 5 TRANSFER the vegetables to a serving dish and top with the



Tie the chicken legs with decorative

kitchen string for a festive touch.

PREPARATION TIME 10 mins COOKING TIME 20 mins SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

6 pork sausages with sage 8 apples, cores removed, stalks intact 1 cup apple juice Salt and freshly ground black pepper

1 PREHEAT the oven to 180°C.
Remove the skin from the sausages and fill the apples with the meat.
2 ARRANGE the apples in a roasting pan and pour over the apple juice.

Season with salt and pepper.

BAKE the apples in the oven for 15-20 minutes or until the apples start to burst open. Serve warm.





Duck-fat patatoes

PREPARATION TIME 15 mins COOKING TIME 55 mins SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

2kg potatoes, peeled
550g duck fat or 500ml canola oil
4 sprigs thyme
2 cloves garlic, finely chopped
Salt and freshly ground black pepper

1 PREHEAT the oven to 180°C. Bring a pot of water to the boil and add the potatoes. Boil for 8 minutes, drain and allow to cool. Use a fork to score the potatoes all over.

2 PUT the duck fat or oil, thyme and garlic in a roasting pan, then heat in the oven for 20 minutes. Remove the pan from the oven and add the potatoes. Roast for 20-25 minutes or until golden brown and cooked, turning over the potatoes halfway through cooking. Drain on kitchen towel and season with salt and pepper. Serve.

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chickens to serve.



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Cauliflower with parmesan sauce

PREPARATION TIME 5 mins COOKING TIME 20 mins SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

2 large cauliflowers,

1/2 teaspoon nutmeg

cut into florets
60g butter
1/3 cup plain flour
500ml cream
1 cup finely grated parmesan
Salt and freshly ground
black pepper

- BRING a pot of water to the boil, add the cauliflower and boil for 5 minutes or until cooked.
- PUT the butter in a medium pot and melt over high heat. Add the flour and stir with a metal whisk until well combined. Add the cream and mix until smooth.
- 3 COOK the sauce, stirring occasionally, until it has reduced by half. Remove the pot from the heat and add the parmesan. Stir until smooth, then season well with salt and pepper.
- 4 ARRANGE the cauliflower on a serving plate. Pour over the sauce and sprinkle with nutmeg. Serve warm.

PREPARATION TIME 15 mins COOKING TIME Nil SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

2 tablespoons olive oil

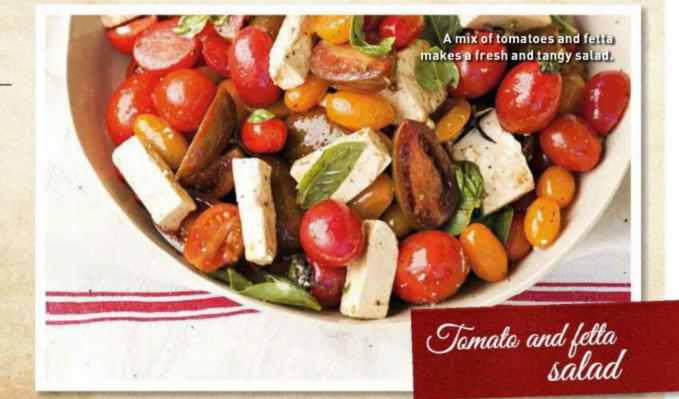
1/3 cup balsamic vinegar

500g mixed tomatoes
of your choice, halved

200g fetta, cut into rectangles
30g fresh basil leaves, roughly torn

Salt and freshly ground
black pepper

1 MIX the oil and vinegar in a bowl.
2 PUT the tomato, fetta and basil in a serving bowl. Pour over the dressing and toss lightly. Season with salt and pepper to serve.





PREPARATION TIME 10 mins COOKING TIME 1 hour SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

8 eggwhites 21/2 cups caster sugar 20ml white vinegar 1/4 cup cornflour 1/4 cup good-quality cacao powder 250g mascarpone cheese 1L dark chocolate ice-cream 250g berries of your choice Cacao powder, for sifting 1/3 cup honey

1 PREHEAT the oven to 160°C. Put the eggwhites in the bowl of an electric blender and whisk on high speed until soft peaks form. Keep whisking while gradually adding the sugar until the mixture is shiny and stiff.

2 ADD the vinegar and whisk for a further 1 minute, then fold in the cornflour. Spoon one-third of the meringue into a clean mixing bowl, add the cacao, then mix well. Lightly fold the cacao meringue into the remaining meringue so it resembles marble.

8 LINE a large baking tray with baking paper and spray with non-stick cooking

spray. Spoon the meringue onto the baking tray so it looks like a wreath.

4 BAKE for 45-60 minutes or until the meringue is crispy on the outside but soft on the inside. Allow it to cool on the baking paper, then transfer it carefully with a spatula to a large serving plate. SPOON the mascarpone onto the meringue with scoops of ice-cream, then sprinkle with the berries. Sift over the cacao and drizzle with honey.

TIP If the meringue wreath breaks when transferring it to the plate, just place the two halves next to each other. >

Serve immediately.







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Fruitcake ice-creams

PREPARATION TIME 20 mins, plus overnight freezing **COOKING TIME NIL** MAKES 12

INGREDIENTS

1L vanilla ice-cream 350g fruitcake of your choice 300g dark chocolate, melted 100g white chocolate, melted

1 PUT the ice-cream in a large mixing bowl and stir with a wooden spoon until it softens. Crumble the fruitcake over the ice-cream and mix well.

2 SPOON the mixture into 12 hollows of an ice-cream mould or use empty yoghurt containers. Add ice-cream sticks and freeze overnight until hard.

8 REMOVE the ice-cream mixture from the moulds, dip in dark chocolate, then place on baking paper in the fridge until set. Use a teaspoon to drizzle white chocolate in a thin stream over the dark chocolate. Allow to set. Serve in a large serving bowl over ice cubes.



PREPARATION TIME 15 mins COOKING TIME 1 hour and 10 mins SERVES 8

INGREDIENTS

80ml water

3/4 cup caster sugar

1 cup milk

1/2 cup pure cream

4 egg yolks

2 eggs

1/4 cup cacao powder

1 teaspoon vanilla essence ⅓ cup caster sugar

8 chocolate macaroons

125g fresh strawberries, halved

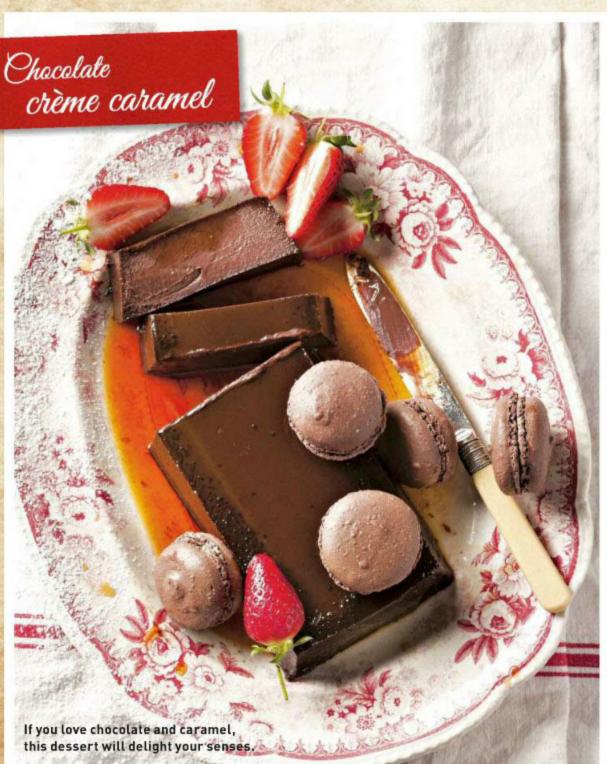
1 PREHEAT the oven to 160°C. Bring the water and 34 cup sugar to the boil in a medium pot and boil for 8-10 minutes until it forms a golden caramel.

2 SPRAY a 10 x 15cm bread tin with non-stick cooking spray. Pour in the caramel and allow to stand until set.

BRING the milk and cream to the boil in a pot. Whisk the egg yolks, eggs, cacao, vanilla and 1/3 cup sugar until light and creamy, then stir in the milk mixture. Sieve the mixture into the bread tin, then put the tin an ovenproof dish.

4 FILL the dish halfway with warm water, cover the bread tin with foil and bake for 50-60 minutes or until set. Remove from the oven and allow to cool slightly, then chill in the fridge.

5 TURN out carefully onto a serving platter, then top with the macaroons and strawberries to serve.



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Succulents for the season

Forget the tree and make a stunning living door wreath, table centrepiece or hanging ball this Christmas

WORDS AND PICTURES CHERYL MADDOCKS

t this time of year, succulents can be put to work as living festive decorations, as they have a wonderful diversity of leaf shapes and colours, and are water-wise.

Start at the front door with a living wreath. All you need is a wire frame, from craft stores, a block of sphagnum moss and galvanised tie wire.

A succulent wreath needs sun, but it can survive on a shady door for the few weeks leading up to Christmas.

After the festive season, the wreath can be used to decorate a sunny wall or laid flat on an outdoor table as a centrepiece. You can also recycle the succulents to create a tapestry effect in a large, low pot.

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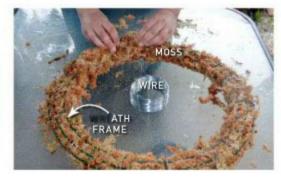
Brunnings Sphagnum Moss, about \$10 for 150g. brunnings.com.au

Making a wreath

A wreath requires lots of plants, so take cuttings from mature plants, and divide your echeverias and sempervirens. To enjoy the wreath for many months, water it regularly and fertilise monthly with a soluble complete plant food.



1 PREPARE THE CUTTINGS from your succulents, removing the lower leaves for a stem about 50mm long. Lay cuttings in the shade for three days so the stem ends form a callus.



PACK THE FRAME tightly on both sides with a generous amount of wet sphagnum moss. Attach a piece of wire to the frame, wrapping it around the moss at 50mm intervals to secure it.



3 ADD THE PLANTS using a pencil or chopstick to make a small hole in the moss. Secure with hairpins to hang the wreath, or lay it flat for six weeks until the cuttings have rooted.



DEC 2014/JAN 2015 Australian Handyman DEC 2014/JAN 2015

The Future of Ceiling Fans is here!! = HIGH PERFORMANCE = ENERGY SAVING Grange DC LED A major breakthrough in Ceiling Fan technology, the Mercator range of DC Ceiling Fans combines the latest in energy efficient motor technology with high performance and "On Trend" design. - High airflow - Reduced Energy costs Grange DC - Whisper quiet operation - Up to 6 speed settings Ideal for use all year round, Mercator DC Ceiling Fans provide up to 79% energy savings when compared with other standard Ceiling Fans*, whilst providing high airflow circulation in all rooms of the home.





A special succulent centrepiece for your table need not break the budget. It is as easy as turning to your garden or local nursery and letting your imagination run wild.

Succulents are resilient and tough. You can take them from a pot, use them for a special purpose and then return them to their original pot.

Just about any container can be used to create a centrepiece, from a glass bowl to a novelty planter.

This teacup had a drainage hole so we planted an aeonium as a feature, adding lower-growing bright-green succulents around the base.

For a seasonal centrepiece, arrange succulent cuttings and divisions around a candle, then after Christmas, plant them in a permanent spot.

Try a vase, fishbowl, large shell or even a piece of old driftwood.

Secure the succulents in pebbles or gravel and spray lightly with water.







www.mercator.com.au



Succulent ball

Christmas guests will be amazed when they see this beautiful succulent ball suspended from a tree or pergola, or taking centrestage in a courtyard.

It's easy to make, just buy two wire-framed hanging baskets, remove the liner and replace with moss, then plant the basket from the outside with a selection of succulents.

You can use cuttings in the ball but leave them in a brightly lit spot for three days to form a callus before planting. Or divide echeverias and sempervirens to use the small rosettes.

Once it is hung, water the ball well, then at least once a week, and feed every couple of months with a soluble complete plant food.

Keep in mind the ball is alive and growing, so after about a year you'll have to rejuvenate it by replacing plants that have outgrown it.

If you have enough succulents, make a second ball to give as a gift. >



Osmocote Cacti & Succulents Mix, \$11 for 25L. scottsaustralia.com.au





Plant the cuttings
Take cuttings and remove the lower leaves for a stem of 50-80mm. Line each basket with a generous amount of wet sphagnum moss. Starting from the base, make holes in the moss with a chopstick, inserting the plants.

TIP Secure any loose cuttings and rosettes with bobby pins.



Make the ball
Invert a basket and position it on top of a plastic bucket or have a friend hold it. Position the other board on top, aligning one basket directly on top of the other. Slide out the board and hold the baskets together.

TIP To test that roots have formed, gently tug on a cutting or rosette.



Add the potting mix

When the sides of the baskets are planted, fill them with a good-quality cacti and succulent potting mix.

Position a flat board over each basket to keep the moss and compost in place, then invert them. Stand the baskets for six weeks in a sunny spot until roots form. Water once a week.



Hang the ball
Cut 100mm long pieces of wire to join the baskets. Slip the wire behind the frame of each basket where they meet, twisting it around both. Wire the frame at 50mm intervals. Attach an S-hook to the basket frame at the top of the ball, then add a chain to hang the ball in a sunny spot.



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Weatherboard

(185x18mm)

Seasonal trees

This year, swap the plastic tree for a potted plant to have a real green Christmas experience.

Instead of buying a tree that has been cut down and won't survive past the new near, decorate with a living specimen that can be kept potted or planted out after Christmas.

Many small conifers can live in pots and can be brought indoors and decorated for Christmas. When the festivities are over, use them to green up a courtyard or balcony.

For an Aussie-themed Christmas, the Wollemi pine is a standout and will live happily outdoors in a large pot for the rest of the year.

A potted plant also makes an excellent gift. Box it up and decorate the outside or adorn the pot with ribbons and bows for a festive feel.

TIP Keep potted Christmas trees indoors for a maximum of three weeks and don't forget to water them.







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Gift guide

Head instore for the latest products to give as presents this festive season





backyard these holidays with Play Equipment Six-function Swing Set, \$149.

ADD ADVENTURE to the garden with the My First Deep Ocean Sandpit, \$49, for hours of exploring for hidden treasure.



COOK UP a storm on the Maverick

a WELS Five-star 6L/Min rated tap.

TEMPT TODDLERS outside with the tyke-sized Fountain Products Clam Shell Sandpit, \$12.50.



BE PREPARED for wild winds or thunderstorms with the iWeather Weather Station, \$98.



CLEAN IT UP with the Gerni Classic 120.4 Titan, \$298, to remove caked-on dirt and dust.



SKIP A TRIP with the Hose Reel Auto Retractable Gardena 13mm x 35m, \$349, for a tidy yard.



GET IT WET using the Nylex Never Kink 12mm x 15m Garden Hose, \$46.94, fitted with heavy-duty, anti-leak connectors.

Luxury lanterns

Add a sense of intimacy to your next outdoor dinner party by lighting the night with a stylish lantern to suit your taste in place of harsh spotlights.



ADD ATMOSPHERE

with a Euro Design Coastal Lantern, \$39.98.



BRIGHTEN THE NIGHT

GET A GOLDEN glow with a Euro Design Moroccan Lantern, \$59.95.



DAPPLE BY DESIGN with a Euro Design Lattice Lantern, \$53.98.





LIGHT THE WAY

with a Euro Design Cage

Lantern, \$79.95.

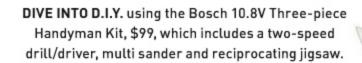
FRAME THE FLAME of a candle with a Euro Design Java Lantern, \$49.98.

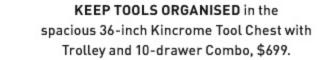


SIT IN THE SHINE of a Euro Design Moana Lantern, \$59.98.



CHANNEL THE CHURCH with a Euro Design Chapel Lantern, \$69.98.







GET A GRIP using the
Trojan Multigrip Rapid Adjust



a Rhino Galvanised Tool Box Twin Pack, \$89, to ensure his tools stand the test of time.

Get organised

Pliers, \$24.98 for two.









STAY IN CONTROL using the Tactix Clipboard Organiser with Powerbank, \$59, specifically designed to hold, protect and charge tablets. Perfect for the tech-savvy tradie or handyman in your household, it has a removable powerbank and a foam lining.



FAKE A FAIRY garden with the Solar LED Lily Flower Stake Lights, \$24 for a four-pack, which turn on automatically at dusk.



DITCH DUST and dander with the Black & Decker 14.4V Lithium-ion Flexi Dust Buster with Pet Brush, \$159.



COOL OFF using the Ryobi 18V One+ Misting Fan, \$99, with a run time of up to 16 hours and a pivoting head.



SPEED UP home repairs using a Ladder Limb, \$19.98, which fits into the hollow rungs of ladders to hold tools.



FINISH THE JOB using the Ryobi 18V One+ Hybrid Light, \$99, with a 360° rotating head and 20W LEDs.



DECORATE

SPOT IT with an Arlec 2 x 20W 2700 Lumens LED Work Light, \$59, for working once the sun has set.

DEC 2014/JAN 2015 Australian Handyman DEC 2014/JAN 2015



White Knight





ustralia is full of houses that are structurally sound, but cosmetically tired, according to Renovating For Profit's Cherie Barber.

Earlier architectural styles, such as Federation and Victorian, have an integrity and charm worth preserving, but late-20th century houses were built for function over style.

And while the materials used were considered trendy at the time, the styles haven't stood the test of time.

Most salvageable details from this era are not often available for recyling at restoration companies, as they're not architecturally significant.

These types of properties are ripe for a makeover, and given the right guidelines, can be dramatically updated to look fresh, clean and modern. >

Learn the ropes

Cherie's company, Renovating for Profit, runs three-day intensive workshops, with training on how you can turn what may be just a renovating hobby into a full-time business.

'But don't go tossing in your job tomorrow,' Cherie strongly advises. Instead, take your time and follow her process to make sure you have all the knowledge necessary before stumping up your money.

By following her step-by-step guide for finding the right suburb as well as the right house, knowing how to renovate it within a very tight budget and how to sell it, you can make a profit that's way beyond your expectations.

Due diligence

If you are buying a house to make a renovation profit, first look at the suburb and then at the house. SUBURB When evaluating the area, start to gauge which blocks of land are the most valuable. Is it good to be near amenities such as hospitals, schools, public transport and shops?

Before settling on an investment area, do your due diligence to ensure it ticks all the boxes that confirm it is a suburb that could make you a profit.

Once you're convinced that you've chosen a winning area, it's time to look at individual houses.

HOUSE How do you know whether or not the price of a house is an accurate reflection of its true value?

Real estate agents can guide you and have a good knowledge of their patch, but they work in the interests of the seller, and their commission also relies on the price achieved.

How much did similar houses in the same street sell for? Did they have superior or inferior features?

You must carry out extensive research to find a property that has a basic structure suitable to make it a worthwhile project.



Cosmetic vs structural

When starting on a renovation journey, you need to decide whether you want to be a cosmetic or structural renovator.

With a cosmetic renovation, you can generally do most of the work without council approval, and many can be completed within six weeks.

This is ideal for a first renovation for profit, and may lead to you being able to have two or three projects on the go.

The profit margin is significant, but not as much as from a structural renovation. These tend to take up to 18 months to complete and usually involve council approval, architect fees and major building works.

While there is a big improvement in the potential profit margin, there is much more work involved, possible setbacks and the chance the market won't be as strong when you sell.

Whatever your choice, Cherie's workshop arms you with the necessary knowledge to be successful.



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Set a budget

People who renovate older-style houses often think that everything needs to be ripped out and replaced. While this is a surefire way to have a new modern interior, it isn't necessarily the best approach if you want to make a profit.

Check every room in minute detail and make a priority list as to what must stay, what can stay, and what must go.

Across the entire renovation project, you'll need to carefully choose from this list what will make the most impact within your renovation budget. This prep work must be carried out completely before an offer is made.

Have it inspected

Once you have decided on the house you want, ask your solicitor to make it a condition of the contract that the house must pass a building, pest and asbestos inspection.

By making the sale subject to these approvals, it means you retain negotiating power if there are problems.

Otherwise, any repairs to these hidden faults may absorb your profit margin.

Hire tradies

A quick house flip is the objective, and while you may have DIY skills of a high standard, it could be a better option to

remain a project manager and not do the actual labour yourself.

Hiring skilled labourers means the job will be completed efficiently, faster and with a polished professional finish.

Organising the timings and order of events is the key to a swift renovation. Give the tradies a tight brief and check you're happy with the work at every stage, which means being present on the site is essential.

Making sure you have everything the tradies need on site is also crucial. If you don't have the toilet yet and the plumber is ready to install it, you will have wasted valuable time.

Before

You'll also have to pay the plumber additional fees, as they will need to come back when the loo is delivered.

These types of delays waste cash, digging into your profit margin, so being organised is paramount.

Making a good first impression

While you looked at the house in a business frame of mind, your potential buyers are viewing it in an entirely different way.

Among the first to view the property are usually the people who are known as the 'heart buyers'.

These are the people who fall in love with a house and can envisage living there or aspire to having a home as nice as this one. And they'll often give you your highest price.

It is imperative to make the first impression memorable for the wow factor and clever choices you have made to improve the property.

From the front gate and garden beds to the door, these elements can

put people in a positive frame of mind before they even see the interior.

Once they're inside, you need to wow them again. This is done with the superior finish you've applied to the walls, ceilings and floors, the abundant light you've created and the sleek kitchen and bathroom refresh.

An essential part of making your house look its best is to hire a stylist to furnish it. This can be a bit pricey, but it creates a mood that can escalate the house's perceived value.

You are creating a lifestyle look people want, so don't try to save on this cost or you risk reducing your profit. These before and after photos prove the value of this expense.

Empty versus styled ▼













into tight corners A Rocket mouse sander can get right into the corners and along edges of window frames door jams, and all those tight spots. Plus, the handy peel 'n' stick backing lets you tear off sheets and change sandpaper grades in just seconds. Don't paint yourself into a corner. **Choose Rocket, for premium** products at affordable prices.

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& hints scan here:





Look in the sandpaper section at Bunnings.

Taking the course \

Cherie's three-day workshop,
Renovating for Profit, is full
of information, with a detailed
step-by-step process for
every stage, from choosing
which suburb, which house
and which tradies to dealing with
real estate agents and the legalities.

She also shares her winning transformation process from resurfacing the inside and outside, to the most practical ways to create dramatic impact and give the house the wow factor that buyers will clamour for.

There are guest speakers sharing their knowledge on topics such as wealth creation, getting finance to start the process and even how to succeed at conflict resolution.

Each workshop attendee is given a huge pack of books, reference manuals and DVDs, so they can refresh their memory.

Cherie's designed several spreadsheets that will become the to-do list on everything from doing due diligence on the suburb and house to calculators for all aspects of the reno budget.

There's also a spreadsheet of more than 5000 lines for each detail of the house from wall surfaces and light switches to the garden. You delete the lines that don't apply to your project to give you a running list of every single job for the renovation in order of operation.

This allows your tradies to give you an accurate quote, as every job is detailed.

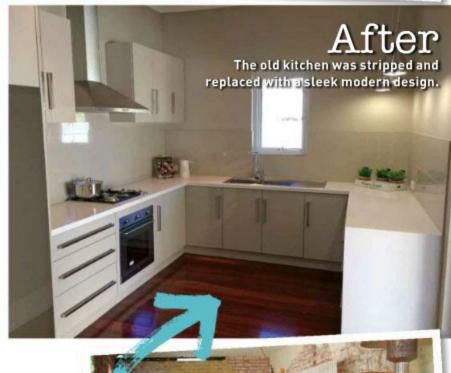
Cherie has put together a buyers' group, offering discounts on the main purchases for bathrooms, kitchens, flooring and more.

The workshop isn't cheap, but if you use the tried-and-tested research properly, you can be confident you'll make a profit. It will more than pay for itself, most likely on the first renovation. Find out more at renovatingforprofit.com.au













'This property ticked all the boxes, location, transport, cafe strip and near the Perth CBD,' says Wayne.

'We bought it in December 2013 for \$420,000 and spent \$165,400 on renovations including acquisition, holding and sales costs. In May 2014, we were offered \$750,000 cash prior to auction, making a profit of \$165,000.

'It was a cosmetic reno. We stripped every room in the house and replaced the roof. We put in new plumbing, rewired, painted inside and out, and did full landscaping. The whole reno took five months from purchase to sale,' says Jan.

'Getting the right quotes and dealing with tradesmen, I estimate we would have spent at least \$20,000 more on the wrong quotes than what we did without the knowledge and strategies that Cherie teaches.

'The most satisfying part was just doing the reno and seeing the finished job. And of course, the sale price was a fantastic outcome,' says Wayne.

'We got so many positive comments once we'd finished. The property was featured in WA's *The Weekend West* paper with a great review, which really added to the marketing leading up to the auction,' says Jan.

Before

'Our downfall was not doing a written scope of works for the tradies, so we had a few miscommunications. I was on site every day, but still had issues with them if I had to go. Besides that, it ran smoothly,' says Wayne.

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derelict and unliveable, but despite this, it had good bones and I could see it had great potential,' says Rachael, who attended Cherie's workshop.

'I paid \$400,000 for it in December 2012, spent \$105,000 on renovations, plus staging and other costs and sold it in May 2013 for \$650,000, making a profit of \$115,000."

Here's a run-down of the works completed over the 12-week reno.

- House restumped and levelled.
- Asbestos removed.
- Roof replaced.
- New electrical wiring and plumbing installed.
- New dining area ceiling relined.
- Walls removed, structural beams installed to support the ceiling.

- make way for a new deck.
- Bathroom moved upstairs to replace the exposed shower room under the house.
- New laundry built under the house.
- Original front verandah opened up and a handrail added.
- Walls and doors added and removed for new study at the front.
- A porch and footbridge built to provide easy street access.
- New driveway and carport added.
- New picket fence, retaining wall and a side fence installed.
- Garden landscaped and turfed.
- Entire house repainted.
- House staged and furnished.

'It's hard to strike the right balance between spending as little as possible

and creating something people will love. You have to be a tough negotiator and a smart shopper,' says Rachael.

'Regulations are also much stricter in Queensland than in NSW, so it's harder to get things done without licences and insurances. Council delays and red tape can also cause problems.

'But it was a great feeling to have created a beautiful and functional home that sold within a few days.

'I've started my own company, Front Porch Properties, and project manage other people's renos as well. I feel very fortunate to be able to live and breathe what I love every day.'





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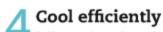


www.ideal-diy-floors.com.au IDEAL helpline 03 9562 8298



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When it's so hot that the air conditioner is necessary, you can still make it run efficiently to keep bills low.

If yours is more than 10 years old, consider replacing it with a new model, choosing one that suits the size of the room. Keep it efficient by shading the external unit and cleaning the filter every month during summer.

Set the thermostat as high as you can tolerate and close rooms you aren't using so it won't need to work as hard.

Smart landscaping

Create a shady oasis in the backyard with smart planting and landscaping. Deciduous trees planted on the northern and western side of a house will provide shade in summer without impeding sunshine in winter.

Use shade structures like pergolas or awnings over concrete or paved areas, as hard surfaces can reflect and radiate heat towards the house. Solid walls can also provide shade to create a cool and relaxing area in the yard.

Adding a water feature

When landscaping a backyard, incorporating a water feature can help make the area more comfortable through evaporative cooling.

It also adds a peaceful ambience, providing a relaxing environment that can take away the stress of a hot day.

A water feature that you can cool your feet in or a small plunge pool is even better, as nothing beats a quick dip in the heat of summer. TIP Add a fountain to ensure that the water is always circulating to discourage mosquitoes.



Super-soft Earthwool® insulation is perfect for keeping a home cool during summer. And the satisfaction of doing it yourself is soon followed by the wonderful feeling of a cosy home - knowing you'll help reduce your cooling bill. Visit Bunnings today and take control of your home's climate tomorrow.

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Please review DIY videos and installation instructions before starting your project at www.knaufinsulation.com.au







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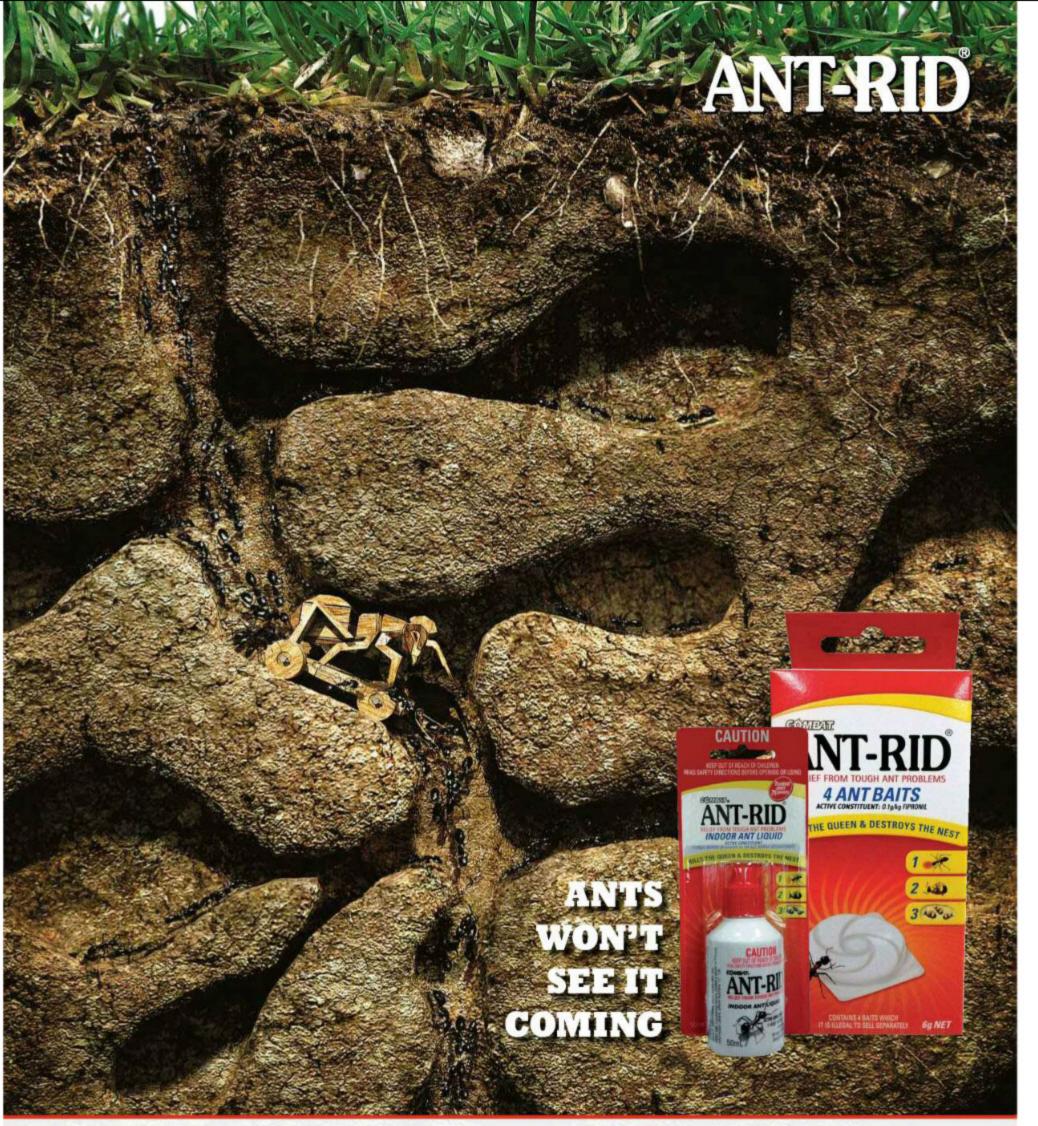
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Pest busters

Get rid of any creepy-crawlies and critters that have taken up residence in your home

WORDS ASHLEIGH PERRIOTT

ummer is a prime time for pesky uninvited house guests to move in. As the weather heats up, hordes of bugs and rodents come out of hiding and make your home theirs.

And an infestation can be an embarrassment when the pests make unexpected visits while you're entertaining over the holiday season.

Deterring them from entering your home and preventing them taking hold is the best defence.

Knowing your adversaries and their weak points is the first step in protecting your home from becoming their permanent residence.



can be tricky, as they're often only active at night and nest in your walls and roof space.

While it's hard to pin down the exact number roaming your home, persistence is a key factor in addressing the problem.

There is a variety of removal solutions, including classic snap traps, radar rodent repellers, poisoned bait or, for the soft-hearted, cage traps to catch them alive.

Set up your chosen method on pathways the mice use, which can be identified by their droppings, and by entry points in the walls. Or lay traps near food sources like a dog bowl, keeping your pet safely away.

It's also a good idea to place traps next to vertical surfaces, such



The Big Cheese Ultra Power Pest Repeller, \$60. the-bigcheese.com.au



Nooski Trap Systems Mouse Trap, \$10. nooski.com



as skirting boards, as they prefer to travel close to walls or furniture.

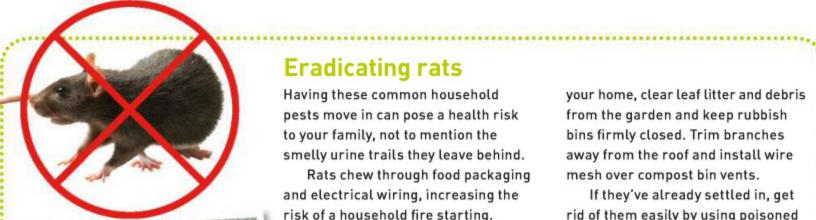
Use multiple traps to fix the infestation quickly and repair any damaged seals and doors to prevent a second infestation in the future.





Ratsak Disposable Mouse Bait Station, \$7. ratsak.com.au





Eradicating rats

Having these common household pests move in can pose a health risk to your family, not to mention the smelly urine trails they leave behind.

Rats chew through food packaging and electrical wiring, increasing the risk of a household fire starting.

Prevention is the best protection, so block any potential entry points to your home, clear leaf litter and debris from the garden and keep rubbish bins firmly closed. Trim branches away from the roof and install wire mesh over compost bin vents.

If they've already settled in, get rid of them easily by using poisoned baits, removing nests or setting out traps for a pet-safe solution.



The Big Cheese Rat Cage Trap, \$33. the-bigcheese.com.au



Gotcha! Clean Touch Rat Trap, \$4. bunnings.com.au



Fast Action Ratsak Wax Blocks, about \$6 for six. ratsak.com.au



Cockroaches

Hiding in wall cavities, subfloors, or roofing during the day, these nocturnal lurkers carry disease, and their discarded skin can trigger an attack in asthma sufferers.

To hinder their march around your home, dispose of scraps and keep food in sealed containers to limit their access and wipe down sinks in

the kitchen, bathroom and living areas, as they need water to survive.

There's a range of products on the market to wipe out cockroaches.

These include baits containing poison, which they carry back to the nest, sticky traps, aerosols that let you kill them on sight and bombs that give up to three months of protection.



Raid Exterminator Insect Control Bomb, \$14 for three. raidkillsbugs.com.au



Roach Kill Cockroach Gel Bait, \$8 for 5g. roachkill.com.au



Mortein Lure N Kill Cockroach Baits, \$4 for six. mortein.com.au



Ants

Controlling an ant infestation in your home car be tricky as ants can detect common insecticides, avoiding sprayed areas, and nests are often in walls or under the house.

To solve an ant problem, use an insecticide formulated to target the queen, and remove access to water and sources of food such as dead insects or scraps.



Richgro Ant Killa, about \$21 for 2.5kg. richgro.com.au

Combat Ant-Rid, \$7 for six baits. antrid.com.au

Zapping flies

Rapidly reproducing in warm weather, flies feed on faeces and garbage before spreading bacteria where they land.

,..........

To keep your home free of flies this summer, put kitchen scraps in a bin with a fitted lid, add sawdust to your compost pile, fit windows with flyscreens and try sticky paper traps or low-toxicity sprays.



EnviroSafe Fly Trap, \$17 for a twin pack. envirosafeaustralia.com.au



PestXpert Pro-Spray Flying, \$13 for 500g. pestxpert.com.au

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those responsible. The footage can even be used in court as evidence to prosecute the offenders.

Handy features to look out for include motion activation, night vision, multiple channels and a live link to a smartphone app.

If you can't afford to fork out for a full surveillance system, setting up faux cameras can be enough of a deterrent. Mimicking the real deal, only you will know they aren't recording.

Swann 8 Channel Digital Video Recorder, \$688, and Dummy Security Camera, \$24. swann.com.au

Hide the mail

Investing in a lockable mailbox will protect personal information from criminals. Choosing a box with space for a package also prevents anyone stealing your online shopping goodies from your doorstep. >>

Pakman Parcel Delivery Box, \$299.

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pakmanparcelbox.com.au *------

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Water the garden

An uncared-for lawn and drooping plants can indicate a property has been unoccupied for a while. If you can't impose on a friend to water for you, try out a tap timer.



Pope Easy Set Digital Tap Timer, \$59. popeproducts.com.au

✓ LOCK THE SHED as garden and DIY gear is valuable and can also be used to break in to the house. ✓ LEAVE A CAR parked in the driveway to make the house look occupied while you're away. ✓ LOCK AWAY VALUABLES such as laptops and cameras, which are easy to pawn, and hide keys. ✓ ENSURE PACKAGING from boxes of gifts such as bikes or TVs aren't poking out of the bin. ✓ CHANGE THE LOCKS on a new home before moving in and ensure only those you trust have a key. ✓ KEEP A LOW PROFILE on social media. Change your settings to private and don't announce that you're going away.



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- Powder coated Aluminium
- 0.23mm diameter wire18 x 16 strands per inch

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| Corros | ion Resistance | **** |
| UV Res | istance | **** |

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Strength Rating

18 x 15 strands per inch

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Available in prepack widths:

Information on AS 3959-2009 Construction of Buildings in Bushfire-prone Areas - Screens for Windows and Doors.

Where the construction of new buildings, alterations and extensions is to be carried out in bushfire-prone areas, screens for windows and doors (where fitted) must comply with the requirements for the relevant Bushfire Attack Level (BAL) detailed within AS3959-2009. Please refer to AS 3959-2009 for the requirements specified for window and door screens for each BAL. For a BAL assessment of your site, please contact your local authority for further information and advice.

The above information regarding AS3959-2009 is provided as a guide only - please refer to AS3959-2009 for further details, or contact your local authority for more information and advice.

For more information contact Cyclone Tools Customer Service on 1800 335 019 or visit www.cyclone.com.au



Be (I acominion is self.

MINITERING (S)



Reduce your risk

In bushfire-prone areas, keeping your property maintained and equipped with fire prevention tools can reduce the risk of losing it.

While new houses that are built close to bushland are subject to strict regulations to give them a greater chance of withstanding a bushfire, older homes are more susceptible.

Inspect your property, looking for hazards that could cause a fire.

Flammable material such as firewood and petrol should not be stored within 20m of the property, lawns should be mowed short and leaves removed.

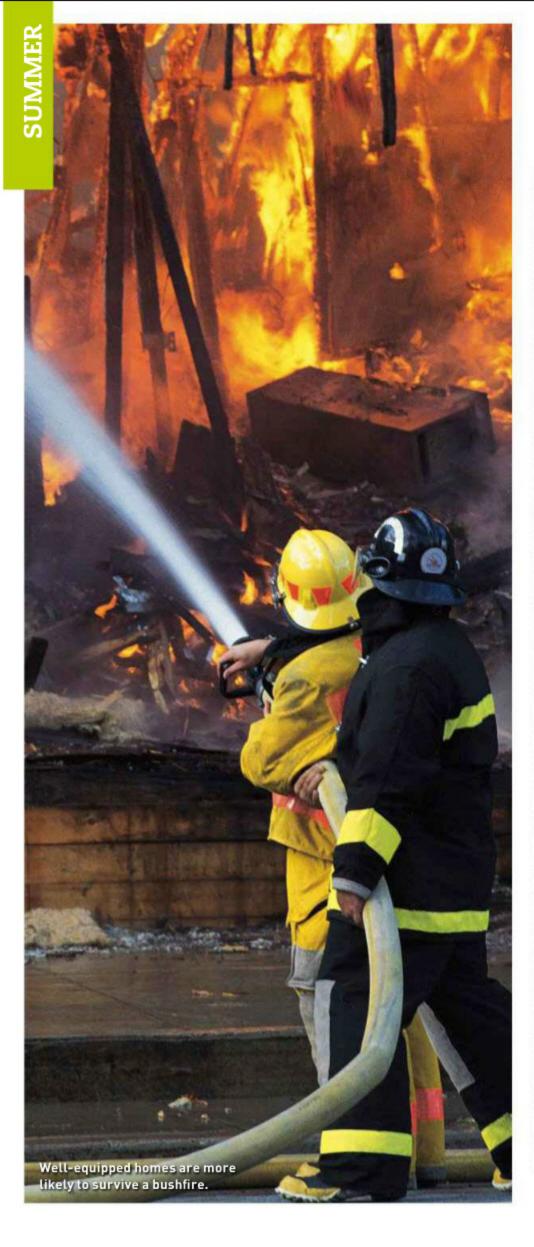
Trees and shrubs should be kept neat and compact, and spaced apart to help prevent fires from spreading. Prune the lower limbs and remove bark and growth from the base of trees.

Consider landscaping the yard, using paths and driveways to provide a firebreak. Install sprinkler systems

on lawns and in garden beds and avoid using timber sleepers for garden beds near the house.

Seal all gaps in walls including the underfloor area, under eaves, and around windows and doors. Replace broken tiles and seal the roof around chimneys and vents.

If you have a dam or water tank, install a firefighting pump fitted with a long hose that can reach all the way around the house.



Safety equipment

Bushfires move quickly on hot and windy days, and well-prepared homes have the best chance of survival. Install fireproofing and firefighting equipment, keep your valuables safe and protect yourself and your family.



Protector Disposable Carbon Respirator, \$10 for two. scottdiysafety.com.au



Sentry 10.3L Fire And Water Proof Safe, \$99. sentrysafe.com.au



Ironclad Ranchworx Gloves, large, \$45. ironcladgloves.com.au



Graf Plastics 1500L Underground Tank, \$1755. grafplasticsaustralia.com.au



Selecta 6.5hp Fire Fighting Pump And Hose Kit, \$899. silvan.com.au



Cyclone 1220mm Aluminium Insect Screen, \$27 for a 2.05m roll. cyclone.com.au



St John Ambulance 150-piece First Aid Kit, \$50. stjohn.org.au Cyclone Fire Fighting Rakho, \$72. cyclone.com.au

Your bushfire survival plan

If you live in a high-risk area, consider your options and discuss them as a family before any threat of fire occurs. Review your plan regularly to keep it up to date.

EVACUATE EARLY

When the fire danger rating is catastrophic:

- ✓ If your property and home have not been prepared.
- ✓ If there are children, elderly or disabled people involved.
- ✓ If you have a house that is vulnerable to fire, such as a timber-clad home.
- ✓ If you are not confident using fire-safety equipment.
- ✓ If you don't have adequate protective clothing.

We will leave early under these circumstances (fire nearby, smoke, loss of water and power, and the ability to leave home safely):

The safe place we will go to is:

The route we will take to get there is:

Our alternative route is:

The important papers, medicine, and kids' and pets' needs we'll take are:

We will tell these neighbours, family members and friends where we are going and how we will get there:

BEFORE LEAVING

- Close doors and windows, bring mats and outdoor timber furniture inside.
- ✓ Block downpipes with a sand-filled stocking and fill gutters with water.
- ✓ Take phones, chargers, important papers, medicine, wallets and keys.
- ✓ Turn off the gas and electricity.
- ✓ Move pets and livestock to safety.
 ✓ Leave the front gate open for
- emergency services.

STAY AND DEFEND

When the property is prepared and well maintained:

- ✓ If you're emotionally and physically prepared to fight a fire.
- If you know what to do before, during and after a fire.
- ✓ If you know how to use the fire-safety equipment.
- ✓ If you have head-to-toe safety clothing to wear.
- ✓ If you have a backup plan in case something goes wrong.

These people will stay and defend (if kids or others will be relocated, list who is going and where they'll go):

As fire or embers approach, we will:

When the fire arrives, our plan is to (stay inside, check the roof space, put on the sprinklers):

After the fire has passed, we will (include places to check for embers over several hours, animals' welfare):

BEFORE FIRE APPROACHES

- ✓ Listen for alerts on ABC local radio.
- ✓ Dress in protective clothing.
- ✓ Drink lots of water.
- Shut all doors and windows.
- Place wet blankets or towels under doors to keep embers out.
- ✓ Turn off the mains gas supply.
- Block downpipes with a sand-filled stocking and fill gutters with water.
- Move cars away from the house.
- Turn on the sprinkler system.

Get more online

Visit handyman.net.au/mag for more on How To Be Prepared For A Bushfire.

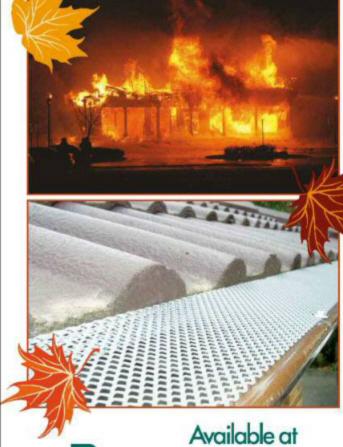


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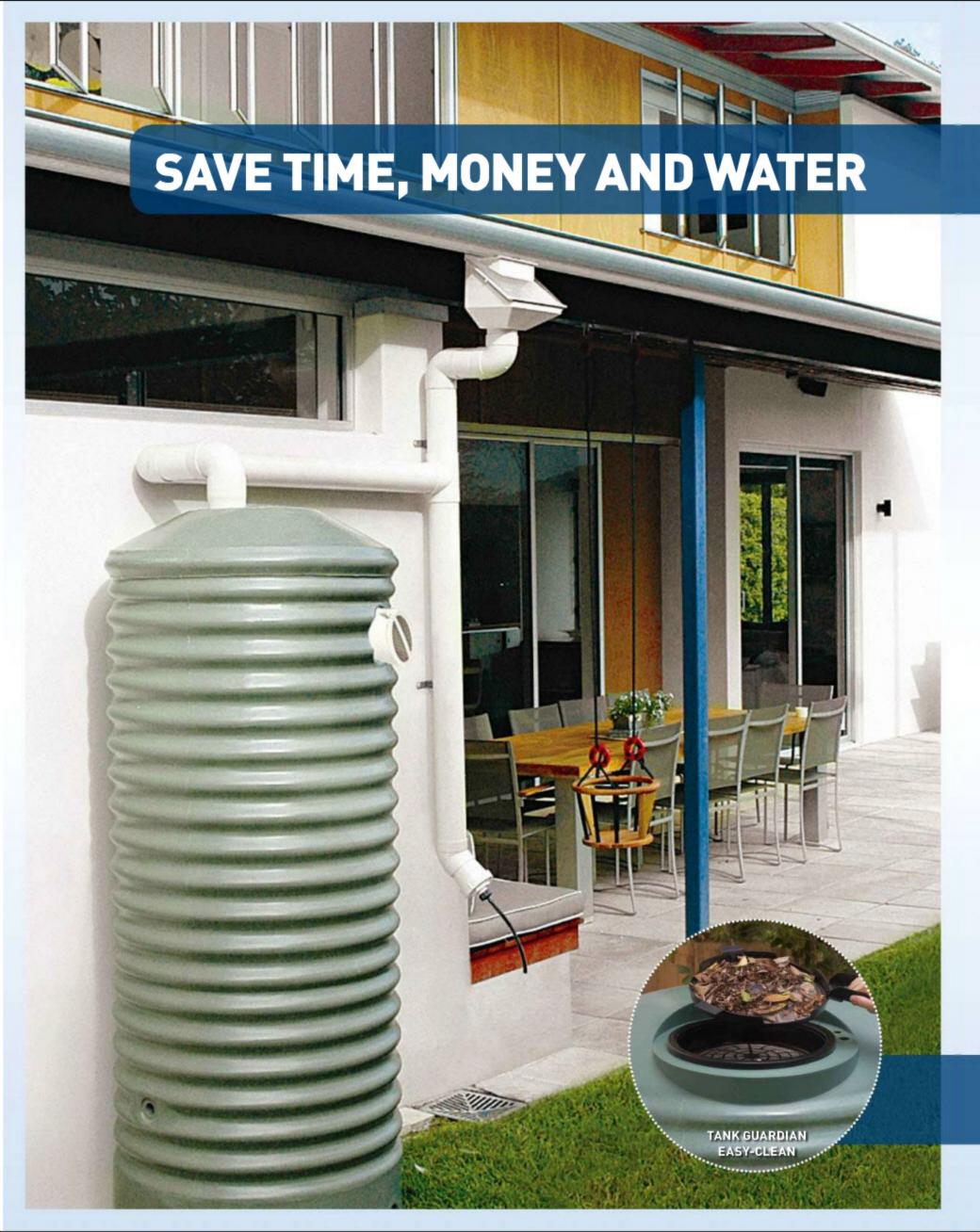




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RAINWATER

RAINWATER TANK PRIZE PACKS A rainwater tank is a great
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important to maintain the
complete system and keep it
working effectively to reduce
the risk of contamination.
Preventing problems

Preventing problems before they arise will save you time, money and water.

It's essential to install appropriate screens and rain heads to prevent debris and insects

If you find mosquitoes or other pests in your tank, locate the entry point and close it.

entering the pipes to your tank.

Adding a first flush device is vital to stop sediment polluting the tank water.

Reduce maintenance time by installing an Upgrade Screen to your rain head, and a Tank Guardian Easy-Clean to your tank screen to protect it from build-up of debris.

HAVE A QUESTION or just need further information? The Rainwater Knowledge Centre provides free information on rainwater collection for homeowners and professionals. Ask experts and join the free online rainwater tank maintenance program to get regular reminders, updates, hints and tips.

Visit rainharvesting.com.au

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1 x DOWNPIPE FIRST FLUSH WATER DIVERTER KIT



1 x WIRELESS TANK GAUGE



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TEN LUCKY HANDYMAN READERS will win a great prize pack from Rain Harvesting, worth \$300.

For your chance to be a winner, tell us your best tip for saving water in 50 words or less.

Enter at handyman.net.au/mag before 15 January 2015, or send your contact details and answer to Handyman Rain Harvesting Competition, GPO Box 4354, Sydney, NSW 2001.

The winners will be published in the April 2015 issue of *Handyman*.

Handyman.net.au

Go online before 15 January 2015 to enter, plus check the full terms and conditions.



HOUSEKEEPING FOR THE RAINWATER SYSTEM









OUTDOOR

FUNHOLIDAY PROJECT'S

Get into summer living and entertaining with these easy DIY ideas to bring colour to your outdoor spaces

WORDS ARTEMIS GOUROS PROJECTS GEMA BENEITEZ PICTURES SUE FERRIS











With Tool Blox, the clever new storage system from Ryobi, you can assemble new units as the need arises. The units lock together to create a modular system and you can even add wheels to make Tool Blox mobile.

Floral foldout

A small folding table can be painted to make it suitable for use outdoors. Give it a garden theme with a floral top, using a stencil and spray paint in bright blue and white.

Use it as a side table for books and other items when relaxing on a deck or patio, or to hold flowers, drinks and candles when entertaining.

When it's not in use, simply fold it up and tuck it away, making sure it has a spot undercover.

To make the stencils, draw flowers onto paper with a marker pen and cut out. Trace the template onto the back of Contact paper and cut out the stencils.





Prepare the timber
Sand back the timber table using
180 grit abrasive paper or a sanding
sponge. Wipe off the table with
a dry, soft cloth, then apply a coat of
exterior acrylic spray paint. Working
in a well-ventilated area, hold the
can about 300mm from the surface,
spraying in a side-to-side motion.



2 Apply the stencils
To protect the table legs from overspray, use painter's tape to attach sheets of A3 paper to mask off the tabletop. Position the flower stencils on the painted tabletop and when you are happy with the arrangement, peel off the paper backing from each one and secure them to the surface.



Finish the table
Apply two coats of white spray paint to the tabletop, allowing it to dry between coats. Remove the tape and paper from the legs, then leave the paint to dry. Carefully peel off the flower stencils from the tabletop while the paint is still slightly tacky to reveal the blue flowers underneath.



Tyre table

Give old car tyres a new lease of life as a coffee table. Choose tyres about 650mm in diameter and paint them white to contrast against grass or timber decking.

Working in a well-ventilated area on a dropsheet, hold the can 300mm from the tyres, spraying lightly from side to side.

Stack the tyres
once the paint has dried
and add a glass top that's
850mm in diameter. Recycle
glass from an old table or buy
a piece from a salvage yard.







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Dipped chairs

White plastic chairs are a backyard staple, as they're budget-friendly and stackable. To transform plain chairs into party-ready seating, all you need is a couple of cans of spray paint.

To get the designer paint-dipped look DIY, use painter's tape to mask off the chair legs. Spray the seat and back in one colour and the legs in another to get the two-toned effect.

Choose a product that bonds to plastics like Rustoleum 2X Ultra Cover Paint + Primer, about \$11 for a 240g can (rustoleum.com.au). Or apply a primer first, then two coats of exterior paint.





Prepare the chairs
Wash the plastic chairs well
with warm, soapy water to remove
all traces of dirt, dust and grease,
then leave them to dry thoroughly.
Measure about two-thirds of the
way up each leg and mark a line
using a permanent marker, then use
painter's tape to mask off the legs.



Paint the seat

Working in a well-ventilated area on a drop sheet or in a homemade cardboard spray booth to protect surrounding areas from overspray, paint the seat and back. Apply two coats, holding the can about 300mm from the surface and spraying lightly in a side-to-side motion.



Finish the legs
Leave the paint to dry, then mask off the painted section of the chair with painter's tape and paper. Follow the contours of the chair to attach the tape tightly with a small overlap. Spray the legs with two coats of paint and leave to dry, removing the paper and tape while the paint is still tacky.



Painted pavers

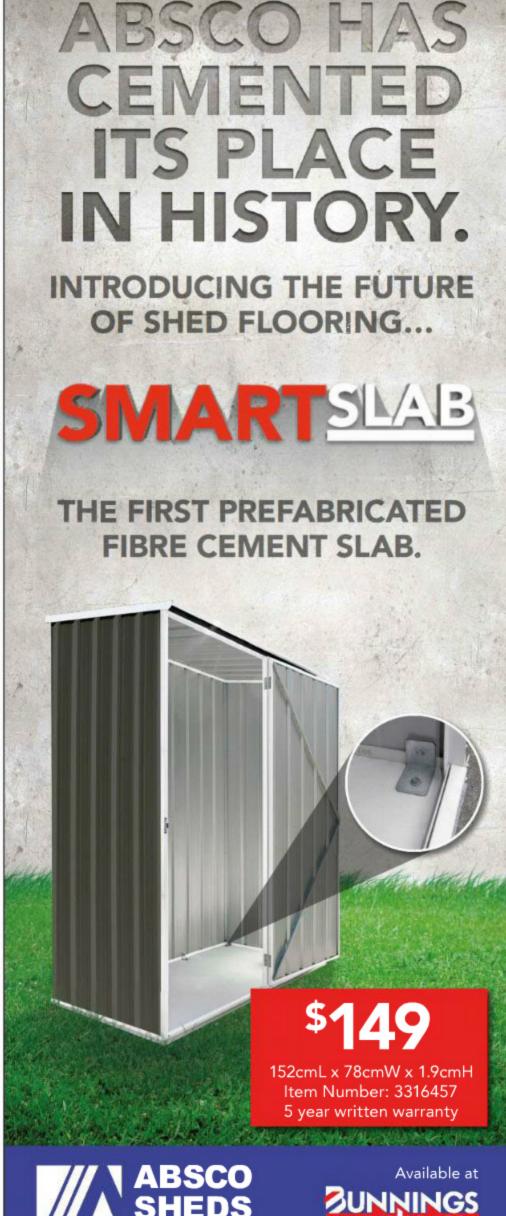
Give plain concrete pavers a colour boost with paving paint. First, clean up dirty or discoloured pavers, using a pressure washer to blast away grime. Scrub off any moss or algae and

leave them to dry.

Apply two coats
of paving paint
with a wide brush,
choosing the pavers
beforehand to create
a seemingly random effect.

For easy clean-up, use a water-based product like
White Knight Ultra Pave, \$37 for
1L (whiteknightpaints.com.au).





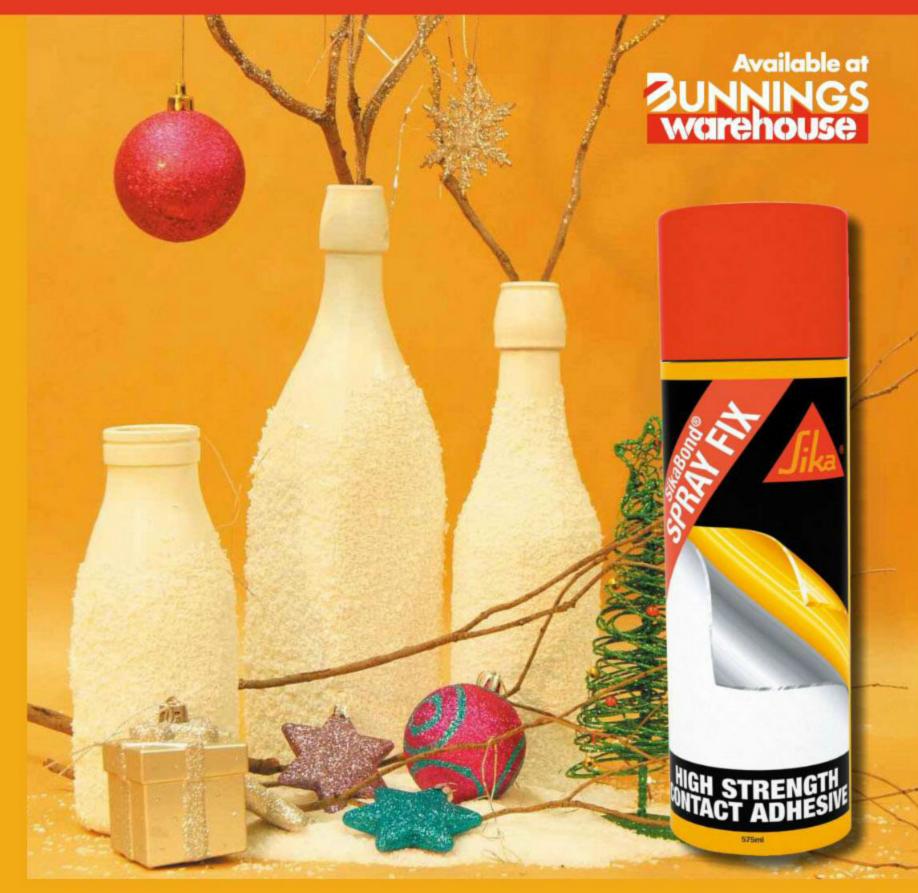
warehouse

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Adding a big, comfy cushion is a fast way soften up a timber garden bench.

To make a simple cushion, all you need is a length of calico, a fibrefill insert and basic sewing skills.

Sew the cushion cover, including a zipper, then paint an original design on the front using fabric paint.

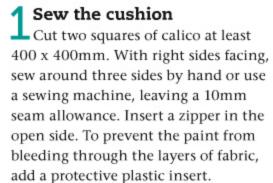
Available from craft stores and online suppliers, fabric paint comes in lots of bright colours. It's easy to use and cleans up with water.

To make painted designs colourfast, they have to be heat-fixed. The easiest way is with an iron, but it's essential to get the temperature right. >





design original cushion covers.





Paint the fabric Decorate the front of the cushion cover using fabric paint. Use a craft sponge applicator and a paintbrush to dab and splatter paint onto the cushion. Don't try to build up a 3D effect, let the paint penetrate the fabric and flow out flat to prevent it from cracking and peeling later.



Heat-fix the design Let the fabric paint dry for 48 hours, then position a cotton cloth over the cushion cover to apply heat for up to five minutes using the iron. **TIP** To test the time and temperature needed for heat-fixing, paint a scrap piece of fabric, iron it, then wash it in the machine on a heavy-duty cycle.

Pot tables

Garden furniture has to be tough and durable, as it is exposed to the elements all year round, but that doesn't mean it can't be fun.

Plastic flowerpots or fibreglass planters can be painted and used to create colourful outdoor side tables.

To create a shapely side table, join two pots of the same size at the base using a cuphead bolt, then add a pizza tray, also called a crisper, as a top.

Choose shallow pots for a low table you can use while seated, and higher pots for a taller table.

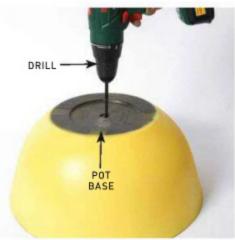
The tables are lightweight so they can be moved to where you need them or tucked away when not in use.





Apply the paint
Wash the pots with warm, soapy
water to remove all dirt, dust and
grease, then leave them to dry. Paint
the pots, working in a well-ventilated
area on a drop sheet. Apply two coats,
holding the can about 300mm from
the surface and spraying lightly in
a side-to-side motion.





2 Drill the holes
Leave the pots to dry, then invert them on a flat working surface to drill a hole in the base of each pot using an 8mm twist bit. Drill holes through offcuts of 45 x 45mm timber, matching the holes so they line up when the pots are stacked on top of each other.



Join the pots
Invert one pot and position
the other the right way up on the
base. Position the timber block in
the pot base and line up the drilled
holes, threading the cuphead bolt
through. Turn over and secure
the other block using the supplied
washer and nut. Add the top.







Woven seat

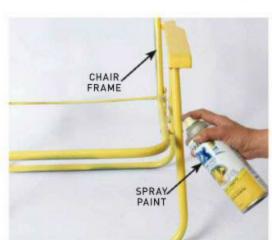
Revamp a beach or camping chair that's gone past its use-by date into a comfortable and colourful seat for relaxing in the back garden.

A chair with an aluminium frame and plastic armrests is easy to make over. Remove the existing canvas or webbing from the frame and give it a bright new look using spray paint.

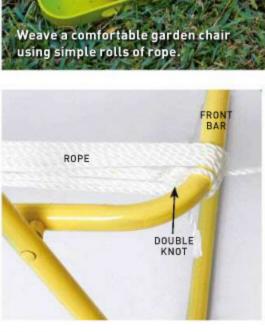
To create a new seat and back for the chair, weave one DIY using inexpensive flexible cord or poly rope from the hardware store.

Choose ropes that are similar or identical in thickness and buy at least a 20m roll of each one, using four or five different colours or patterns.



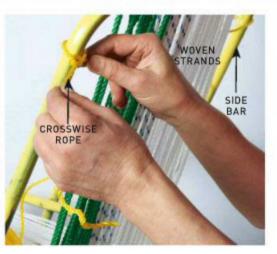


Paint the chair Wash the chair frame with warm, soapy water to remove all dirt, dust and grime, then leave to dry. Apply two coats of spray paint, working in a well-ventilated area. Choose the first rope colour and tie a double knot around the edge of the front



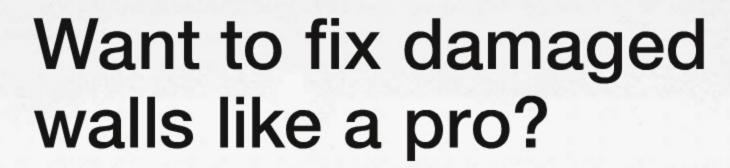
Weave the rope

Take the rope under the central bar of the chair, up and over the frame top, back under the central bar, then around the front bar next to the first knot, pulling it tightly. Continue weaving until the rope is about to end, then tie a double knot on the frame, leaving enough rope to tuck in.



To weave crosswise, tie a rope to a side bar of the chair back, leaving a 200mm tail. Take the rope under and over the woven strands, around the side bar and then back. For a triangular effect, count the strands and weave more every fourth time. Trim the loose tails, leaving enough to tuck in.





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bar of the seat frame.

Gutter garden

Hanging baskets green up a pergola or patio fast, but for a lush effect in front of a wall or fence, planters work better.

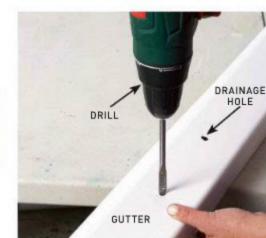
Lengths of PVC guttering make great lightweight hanging planters and can be cut down to any size to suit the available space.

Choose shallow-rooted species that don't need deep pots, or those that can be planted close together, like ferns.

Trailing plants are ideal, as they cascade over the side, obscuring the white plastic. Strawberries are always a popular option for gutter planters.

Use chain to hang the gutter planters in pairs near a wall or fence.







GUTTER

2 Drill the holes

Mark and drill evenly spaced drainage holes on the base of the lengths of guttering with a 10mm spade bit, starting 50mm from the ends. Drill hanging holes at least 15mm from the top edge of the guttering at the back. Attach the end caps using PVC pipe cement.



Create a hanging garden effect

ing simple guttering and chains.

Hang the planters
Loop two 4m long chains over a beam or rafter on the pergola or patio, then secure to the hanging holes in the gutter planters using S-hooks. Fill the gutter planters with potting mix, make planting holes and add the plants, firming the mix down by hand and watering in well.



Decking rug

A plain sisal rug can be painted to make a colourful striped ground covering. One of the toughest natural fibres, sisal is ideal for outdoor living.

Use it on hard surfaces like a deck or concrete patio as a picnic rug or to create a space for relaxing.

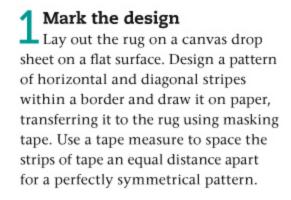
Go online to find a good deal on sisal, ranging from \$200 for rugs sized about 160 x 230cm.

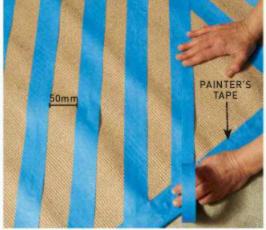
To give the rug a striped pattern, all you need is a tape measure and a couple of rolls of painter's tape.

Choose bright colours in an exterior quick-drying spray paint, like Dy-Mark Water-Based Enamel, \$8 for a 300g can (dymark.com.au).









2 Apply the tape
This design used 50mm wide stripes with 50mm in between.
To mask off the rug, two pieces of 25mm wide tape were used for each stripe, but 50mm tape could be used instead. When all the stripes have been taped, mask off the darker border of the sisal rug.



Spray the rug, using one colour for the diagonal stripes and another for the horizontal stripes. Hold the can 300mm from the rug's surface and spray lightly, working from side to side. TIP Work in a well-ventilated area and wear a safety mask and goggles, using drop sheets to protect from overspray.

Flowerpot shelf

A great way to bring living colour to a small outdoor area without taking up floorspace is to add a floating shelf with cutouts for pots.

Made from primed LOSP pine, this shelf is built using 220 x 220mm timber verandah brackets, about \$12 each, from hardware stores.

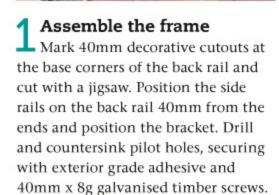
It's designed to hold three 200mm terracotta pots in circle cutouts. We used Décor self-watering pots, about \$9 each (decor.com.au).

For the shelf, cut two 1130mm boards from 138 x 18mm pine. Cut two 200mm side rails and one 1130mm back rail from 66 x 18mm pine. >



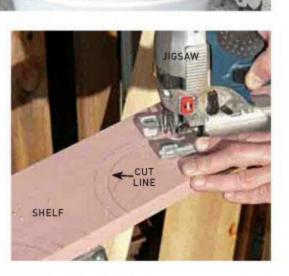


For colourful flowers that won't wilt in the heat, plant geraniums



Mark the cutouts Position the two 1130mm long shelf boards together and mark the outline of the frame on the top, then centre the pots evenly to mark around the rims. Remove the pots to mark a cut line 10mm around the inside. TIP These pots sit 90mm apart and are located 175mm from the shelf ends.

Cut the holes Use a jigsaw with a scroll blade to cut the pot holes. Position the shelf boards on the frame, drill countersunk pilot holes and secure with three screws each end. Sand with 180 grit abrasive paper, then apply two coats of exterior acrylic. Hang the shelf with 65mm x 10g screws through the rails.



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Cushion basket

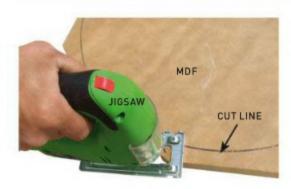
Turn a wicker clothes hamper, about \$20 from bargain shops, into a storage basket for outdoor cushions.

Paint the basket, then make a bag liner from laminated cotton. Add castors to the base and an MDF top so it can double as a drinks trolley.

Cut two fabric rectangles, then sew around three sides with the right sides facing. Start 10mm from the edge of one short side and leave a 10mm hem, then fold over the top and sew around the bag, leaving the ends open.

Attach a cord to a large safety pin and feed it through, then knot the ends and turn the bag inside out.







2 Make the top
Use a jigsaw to cut two discs the size of the basket top from 16mm MDF, then laminate them together using exterior PVA adhesive. Cut a disc from 12mm plywood to fit inside the base, mark the castor screw locations and position the disc on the basket base to

drill clearance holes through both.

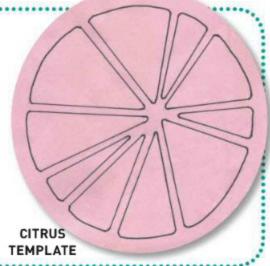


Finish the basket Prime and paint the MDF top, then mask off the basket with painter's tape to apply blue exterior acrylic with a paintbrush. Position the disc in the basket base, using 30 x 3mm machine screws, washers and nuts to secure the castors through the ply. Position the painted MDF top on the basket.



Citrus stools

Give metal outdoor stools a fresh, fruity new look. Clean them with soapy water, then apply two coats of metal primer. Draw citrus slices with different-sized segments on paper and cut out. Secure to the seats with tape, masking off the pips. Paint the top and rim with two coats of exterior paint, add a green border, then decorate the legs. >







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Great for Christmas gifting!



For more information visit

www.mrfothergills.com.au



and spraying from side to side.

Rhubarb pavers

Create leaf-shaped garden pavers in just a day and use them to lay a stepping stone path in the lawn.

To make the pavers, take a simple concrete cast from rhubarb leaves. Rhubarb leaves are a good choice for pavers because of their size.

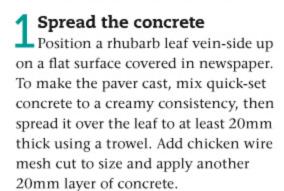
As the pavers aren't structural, use quick-set concrete, mixing it to a creamy consistency so it takes a detailed imprint from the thick and fibrous leaves.

Use tinsnips to cut chicken wire mesh 30mm smaller all around than the leaves, embedding it in the concrete to reinforce the pavers.



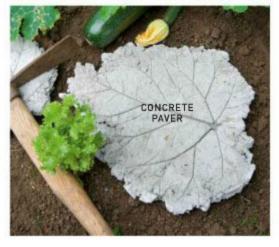


Create a pathway in a grassy area wit leafy DIY concrete stepping stones.



2 Finish the cast
Leave the concrete to set, then
once it is dry, peel away the rhubarb
slowly and carefully, working from
the edges in and then from the stem
towards the top end.

TIP Use an old kitchen knife to scrape out any pieces of leaf that remain in the surface of the concrete.



Mark the locations of the pavers on the ground to create a pathway.

Lay the pavers as stepping stones directly onto packed-down soil. In a grassy area, use a spade or mattock to cut out the paver outlines and remove the turf, spreading a 20mm layer of mortar to bed each paver in position.

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Grass stools

Artificial turf has come a long way since its debut in the 1970s. Not only did it look unrealistic, but it also had a habit of causing friction burns if anyone came into contact with it.

Now fake turf looks more like real grass but without the maintenance. Pet and child-friendly, it's made from hard-wearing synthetic materials, making it ideal for outdoor use.

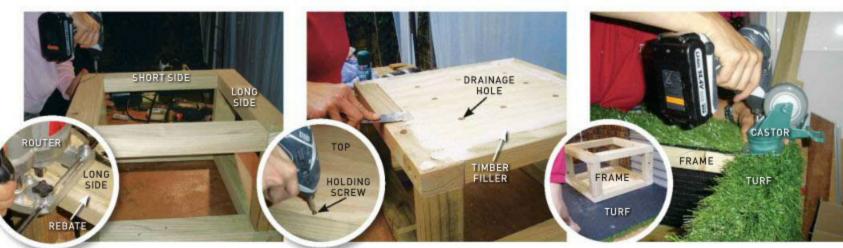
Use it to cover timber stools that can double as ottomans like these grass cubes. The turf is designed for all weather, so use galvanised or stainless steel hardware to keep the seats outside permanently.

Square-cut the treated pine frame pieces using a mitresaw, joining them with 75mm x 8g treated pine screws in 3mm pilot holes. For extra support, add angle brackets in the corners.

Cut out the top from marine plywood using a jigsaw and sand the edges with 150 grit abrasive paper.

To cover the cubes with turf, use a solvent-based adhesive like Selleys Kwik Grip and stainless steel staples. Add castors for mobility, with at least two lockable ones on each stool. >





Make the frame

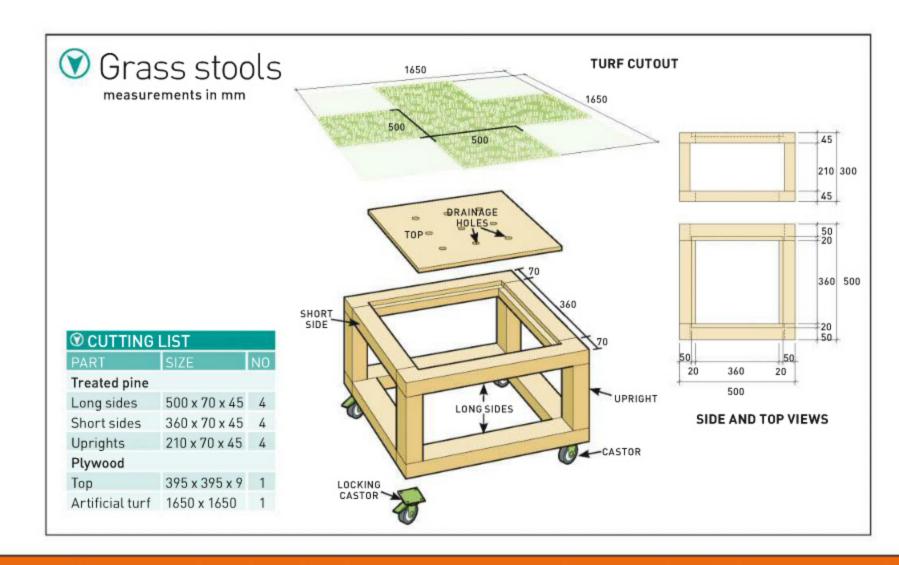
■ Drill 10mm holes 20mm deep on the ends of the long sides to recess the screw heads, then secure to the short sides. Attach the uprights, offsetting the screws. Use a router with a 16mm straight cutting bit to rout a 20mm wide rebate to 9mm deep, making several passes to complete the rebate.

Secure the top Apply exterior adhesive around the rebate, then position the top, adding holding screws on each side until the adhesive dries. Round the outer edges with a block plane, then use a 12mm bit to drill nine drainage holes in the top. Fill any gaps between the top and

the frame with timber filler.

Cover with turf

Position the cube upside down on the turf, cutting a cross shape using a utility knife. Apply contact adhesive to the frame top and back of the centre turf square, then press together. Wrap the turf under the base using staples to secure it to the frame sides and uprights. Add castors to the base.



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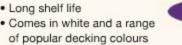
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wood fibres, restoring them to near original strength.

Restores rotted wood

Interior\exterior use









Wall-mounted planter Free up floorspace with a vertical

garden. Wall-mounted planters are good for small areas and are also easier on the back than garden beds.

Make one from a plastic storage container, adding dividers and fabric to keep the soil and plants in place.

Avoid large plants that put weight on the roots and use a potting mix that contains water-storage crystals.

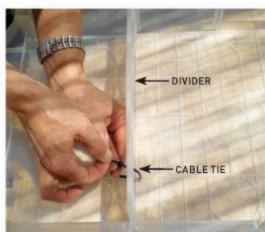
Plants that thrive in shallow soil are best. Try small-leafed ferns or bromeliads on a shaded wall, and in full sun use succuluents. TIP Spray the plastic with a primer then apply a matt black paint.







Make cutouts in the lid LUse a marker pen to mark around the compartments on the container lid about 50mm from the edges, scoring the plastic repeatedly with a utility knife to cut through. TIP Keep the plastic offcuts and attach them to the box back as reinforcement when securing it to the wall.



Secure the dividers Position the dividers in the box and use cable ties to secure. Drill 4mm holes through the box and corners of the offcuts from the lid, then use 15 x 3mm stainless bolts, nuts and washers to secure. Drill 4mm drainage holes through the box base. Cover the drainage holes with geotextile fabric.



Position the plants Fill the box with potting mix and cover it with geotextile fabric. Starting at the base, cut horizontal slits in the fabric. Tease out the roots of each plant, then insert them into the slits and firm the soil around the roots, adding more if needed. Attach the planter to a masonry wall using wall anchors.

Glow-in-the-dark path

Add a fun touch to garden pathways while making them visible at night with glow-in-the-dark paint.

To make a path glow, apply a base coat of the clear sealer, then sprinkle the supplied flakes over the surface, finishing with another clear top coat.

Barely visible during the day, the sun charges the flakes so they can glow brightly at night.

Make sure the location where you apply the paint gets at least six hours of direct sunlight during the day for optimum brightness at night. TIP Use it on plant pots or to display the house number on the footpath.



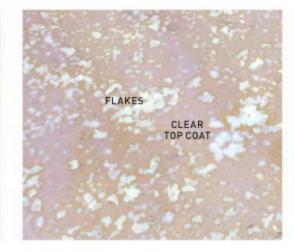
Berger Jet Dry Night Bright, \$60. bergerjetdry.com.au



Apply the base coat L Check if the area to be covered is suitable by dropping a little water on the surface. If the water beads, etch the concrete first with an etching solution. If the water absorbs, it is ready. Thoroughly brush the surface to get rid of all dirt and grime, then apply the clear base coat.



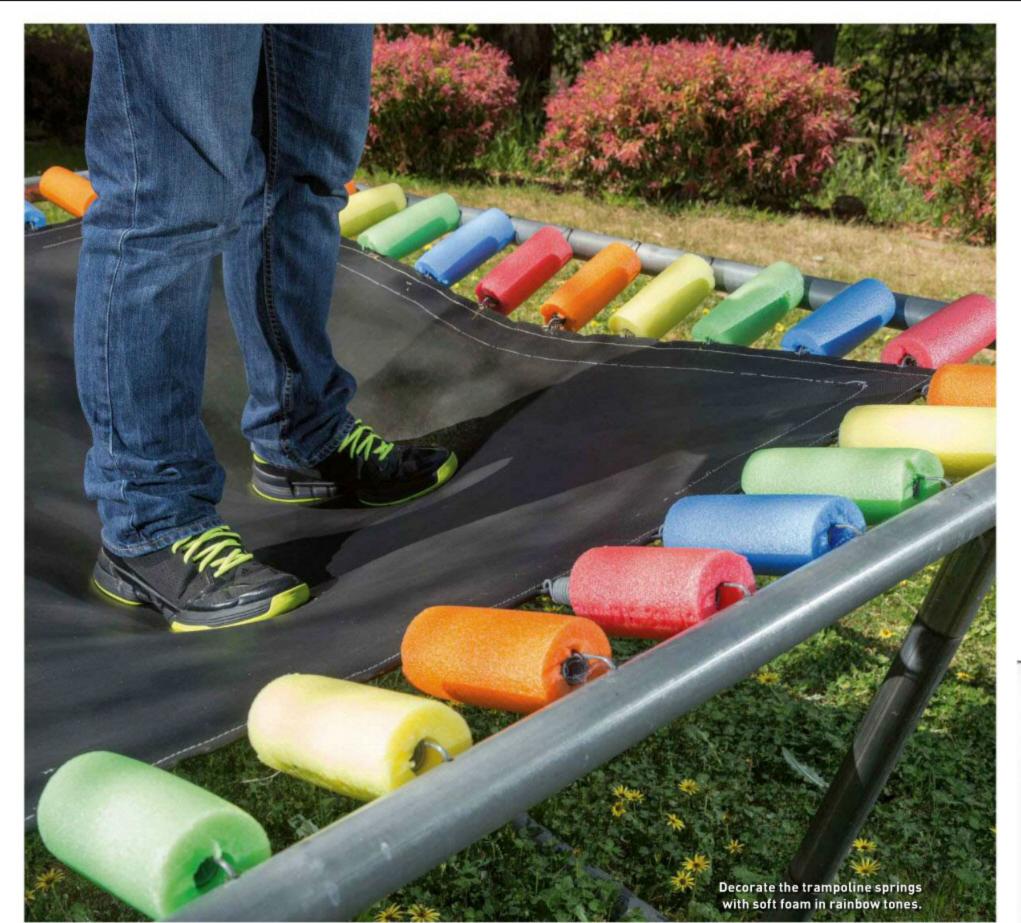
Sprinkle the flakes Pour the sachet of flakes into the paint tin lid. While the clear base coat is still wet, take a small handful of flakes and scatter them over the surface in the desired pattern and density. If applying to a pathway, use a paintbrush to dab the flakes to ensure they lie flat.



Seal the surface Allow the clear base coat and flakes to dry for at least two hours. Once the surface is completely dry, apply a thick top coat of the clear sealer to create a seal over the flakes. It will appear cloudy, but dries clear. For a pathway, don't walk over the area for at least 24 hours.







Hunter Sports Pool Noodles,

\$5 each, from Bunnings.

Trampoline spring protectors

When kids are jumping and playing

on the trampoline, it's easy for them

to be pinched by the metal springs

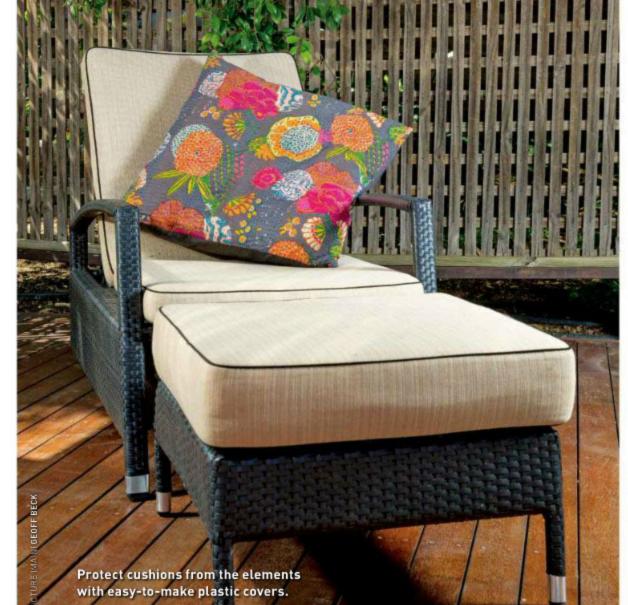
To protect the kids and decorate the trampoline, cover the springs with foam. Simply

trim pool noodles to size, then

cut along the length with a utility

knife, and wrap around the springs.

that surround the mat.





Easy waterproofing

Cushions are a must-have for outdoor living, but remembering to bring them indoors whenever it rains can be a chore.

To make cushions waterproof, remove the insert and slip it into a resealable plastic bag, then replace it in the cover.

It may still get wet on the outside, but will dry much faster as the filler will be protected. >



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Tools you'll need:

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- Measure
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- · Safety gear

Timber you'll need:

| Porta ACQ Treated Pine | | |
|------------------------|--------|-----|
| Profile | Length | Qty |
| DAR 18x18mm | 2.4m | 3 |
| DAR 65x18mm | 1.2m | 1 |
| DAR 65x18mm | 2.4m | 1 |
| DAR 40x18mm | 1.2m | 1 |
| DAR 40x18mm | 2.4m | 5 |
| DAR 135x18mm | 2.4m | 1 |

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POOL NOODLE

Potted gumboots Turn an old pair of gumboots into fun containers for growing herbs or plants on the kitchen doorstep,

a small balcony or in the garden.

Give them two coats of red spray paint, or any other bright colour, choosing a pair with a matt rather than shiny finish for the best results.

For a Christmas feel, plant up the boots with strawberries and write notes to Santa using clip-on labels. The kids will love them. TIP You can also paint the boots using a paintbrush and an oil-based gloss enamel instead of spray paint.



Rust-Oleum 2X Ultra Cover in Gloss Apple Red, \$11 for 340g. rustoleum.com.au



Make drainage holes Drill four holes in the base of each gumboot to create drainage for the plants, positioning the holes on either side in the centre of the sole and drilling from the outside. The size of the holes will depend on the size of the boots. For this large pair a 4.5mm drill bit was used.



Put your old gumboots to good use

in the garden as festive red planters.

Spray the boots Clean the boots, then apply two coats of Rust-Oleum Zinsser Bulls Eye 1-2-3 Primer For All Surfaces. Put a drop sheet on the ground outside or in a well-ventilated area. Hold the can 300mm from the surface and spray each boot all over, then leave to dry. Apply a second coat, if necessary.



Pot up the plants Add scoops of blue metal gravel to each gumboot to fill just the foot section, taking care not to damage the paint. Fill half of the leg of each boot with a quality potting mix, then add the herbs or plants of your choice, filling in with mix around the roots. Water in well.

Paint the frame

Apply primer, then a base coat and

top coat of exterior acrylic in two

colours, then sand back the paint to

reveal the base coat and timber. Cut

the trim to fit in the rebate at the back

of the frame, ensuring it is a tight fit.

Apply exterior PVA adhesive to both

ends, then insert the trim face down.







Make the holes Decide which part of the tin will face out, then drill a hole for an S-hook 20mm down from the rim on the opposite side. Drill three drainage holes in the base of the tin near the front so water won't drip on the frame. TIP A pointed tool like a screwdriver or awl can also be used to make the holes.

Create a simple decorative outdoor feature with an old tin, a leafy herb and a distressed picture frame.

Take an old timber frame and add decorative trim as a hanger for a potted plant. Use any tin you have or look for a vintage one in op shops.

Choose a tin that's big enough to fit your chosen herb or plant, making sure it has enough room to grow.

To distress the picture frame, apply a base colour, then a top coat in a different shade, sanding it back to reveal a little of the first coat of paint and a bit of the bare timber.

For this project, a raspberry base and bright-red top coat was used.

Hang the potted tin using an S-hook, then mount the frame. TIP The finished frame and plant is best hung in a protected space, such as a covered verandah or balcony.



White Oak Vine Wall Trim, 2.4m, about \$19. porta.com.au



Hang the tin Plant up the tin with a herb such as sage. Take a stainless steel S-hook and insert one end into the hanging hole in the top of the tin, then hook the other end over the trim in the frame. Hang the frame on a nail. TIP To protect it from the weather, give

the trim two coats of polyurethane.



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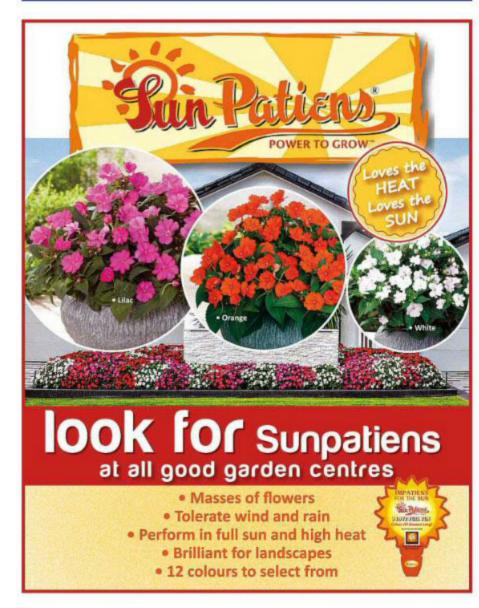


3 PIECE AVIATION SNIPS SET

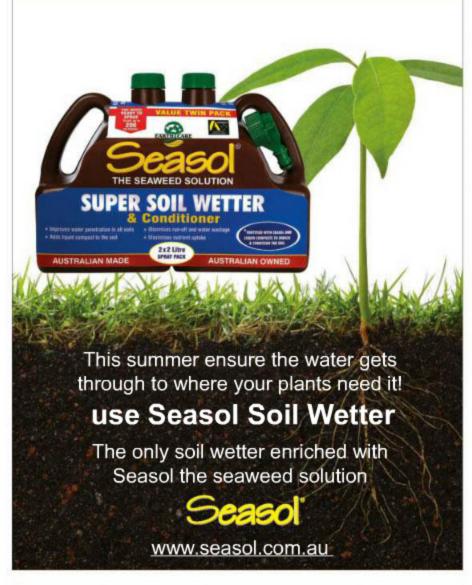
Stanley FatMax Aviation Snips are designed for the toughest cutting jobs. The bi-material handle offers the ultimate in comfort, while the forged alloy steel blades and double pivot action help you cut longer and faster.

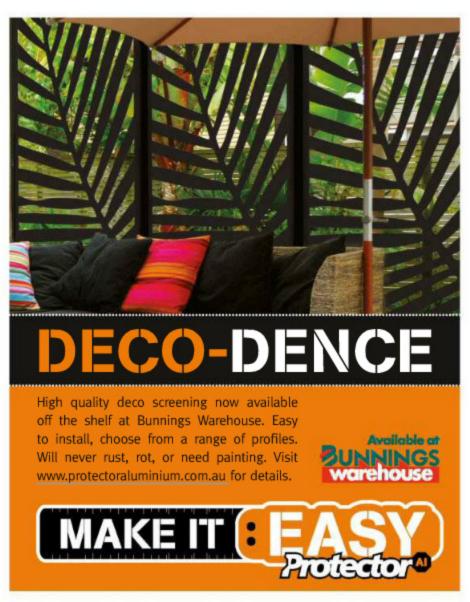




















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ot nights mean you'll be spending more time outdoors, and strategic lighting is the best way to give an entertaining space a welcoming atmosphere.

utdoor space a subtle glow.

A well-lit backyard, balcony or deck is more likely to be used over summer than a gloomy one, so getting the lighting right is essential to make the most of it.

Recent advances in lighting technology have made it more affordable than ever, with LED and solar options to suit any budget.

Choose a theme

Lighting has a major effect on the mood of any space, with too much feeling harsh and too little being impractical. Strike a balance so that the lighting complements the theme of your outdoor living areas.

Install direct lighting above barbecues and in other places where bright light is needed, illuminating areas for relaxation with softer, indirect lighting or candles.







Exotic oasis

Create an opulent space in your yard by using lanterns as decorations and drawing attention to ornamental and architectural elements with spotlights.

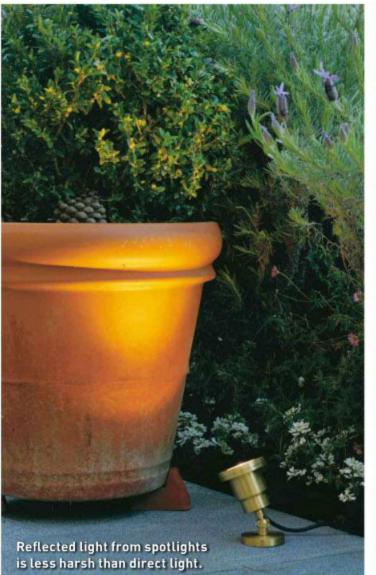
a luxurious feel to a courtyard.

Moroccan-look lighting often incorporates intricate filigree patterns, and lanterns and candle holders in this style cast beautiful shadows on walls and tables, filling the area with soft diffused light.

This style works especially well in backyards that are landscaped with stone and decorated with colourful furniture and succulent plants reminiscent of a desert oasis.

Spotlights can also be used to highlight garden features like sculptures and fountains.

Setting up spotlights



,.....,

To illuminate outdoor features, use a 12V lighting system to strategically position lights around the backyard to highlight pot plants and ponds.

Wire 12V lights DIY to a transformer that plugs into an outdoor 240V mains socket.

Hide the cables under plants,

pegging them to the ground with stainless steel stakes. If the lights are to remain in a set position, bury them in the ground about 150mm deep.

Special pond lights with weighted bases can also be placed underwater to shine out of a water feature.

To set up the lights, secure the 12V garden cable to the transformer using a screwdriver, then connect the lights to the cable and position them around the garden. Plug the transformer into a socket and switch on. >

TRANSFORMER

Available from your local

AQUAPRO

Affordable Quality LED Pond &

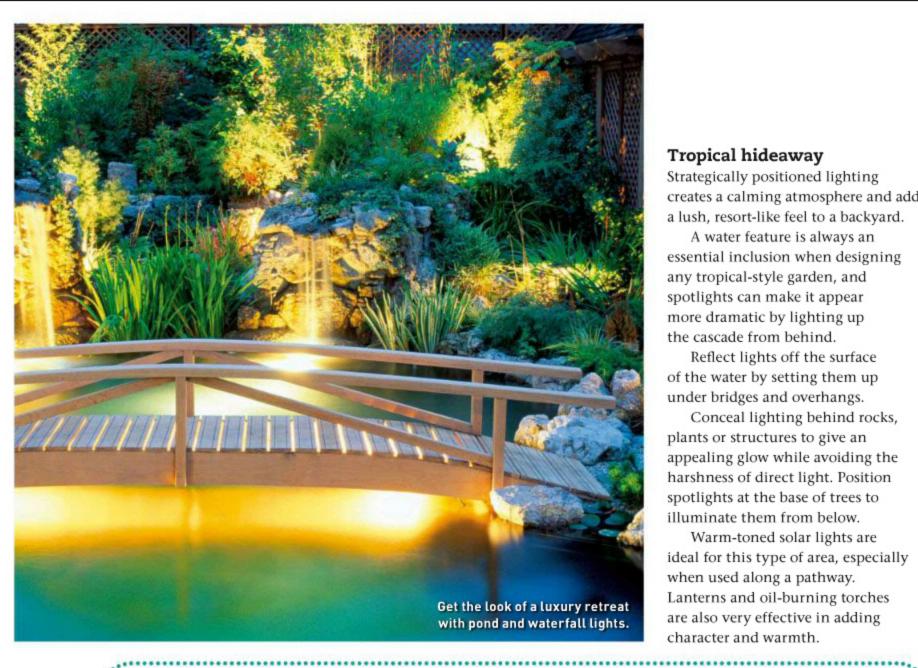
Garden Lighting and Accessories.

These super bright and energy efficient LED lights offer the latest technology in lighting for the pond or garden.

Safe, waterproof and easy to use this comprehensive range comes in a variety of Warm White & Multi-Colour options.



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Tropical hideaway

Strategically positioned lighting creates a calming atmosphere and adds a lush, resort-like feel to a backyard.

A water feature is always an essential inclusion when designing any tropical-style garden, and spotlights can make it appear more dramatic by lighting up the cascade from behind.

Reflect lights off the surface of the water by setting them up under bridges and overhangs.

Conceal lighting behind rocks, plants or structures to give an appealing glow while avoiding the harshness of direct light. Position spotlights at the base of trees to illuminate them from below.

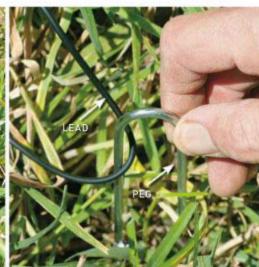
Warm-toned solar lights are ideal for this type of area, especially when used along a pathway. Lanterns and oil-burning torches are also very effective in adding character and warmth.

Installing solar lights

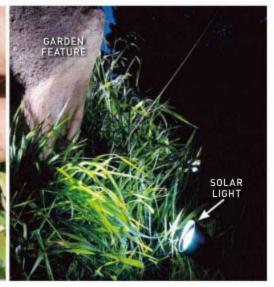
Garden features can be highlighted subtly using solar lights, which don't require mains power as they feature internal batteries that are charged by a solar panel. This is usually attached to the light itself or positioned nearby.



Position the solar panel LChoose a sunny spot in the garden and position the panel by driving the plastic stake into the ground. The lights will operate best if the panel is north-facing and receives sun for most of the day.



Attach the leads Insert the leads into the panel and run them across the lawn or the garden bed out of the way so they're not a trip hazard. Secure the leads by pegging them into the ground every metre using stainless steel pegs.



Switch on the lights Leave the panel in the sun for several days to charge the batteries, then set the switch on the solar panel to automatic. The solar sensor will turn on the lights once the sun has set. If the lights are dim or don't work, reposition the panel.

Brighten up the deck

If your house has a deck, it is the area most likely to be used for entertaining and relaxing, and suitable lighting is necessary so you can enjoy your deck long after the sun has set.

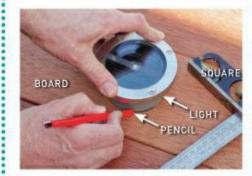
Overhead lighting is useful for tasks like cooking, while spotlights aimed at a wall will give a more attractive, low-key lighting effect. Candles and lanterns on tables also help provide an idyllic setting.

For a professional-looking lighting system, install the lights underneath railings or in the decking boards.



Like solar spotlights, deck lights are powered by a solar panel, although the panels for deck lights are built in so they receive plenty of direct sunlight.

These lights can be used to create subtle dots of light along the edge of a deck.



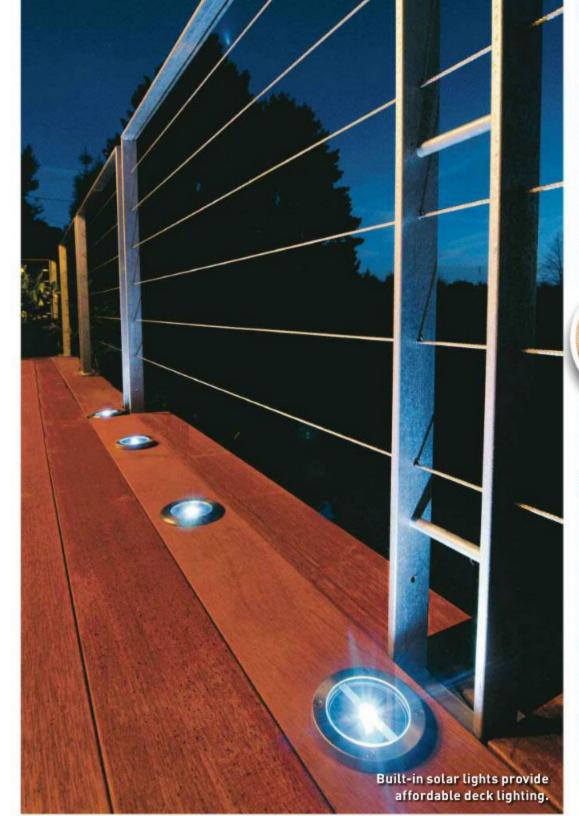
MARK THE SETOUT by positioning the solar lights along the deck in the centre of the board at equal intervals, then draw around the base of each light.



CUT THE HOLE by drilling a starter hole in the deck with an 8mm bit, cutting along the line with a jigsaw. Clean up any rough edges with a half-round file.



3 SWITCH ON THE LIGHTS by pushing the button underneath, then slot them into the holes. The sensor will turn on the lights automatically at night.



Top flower pick

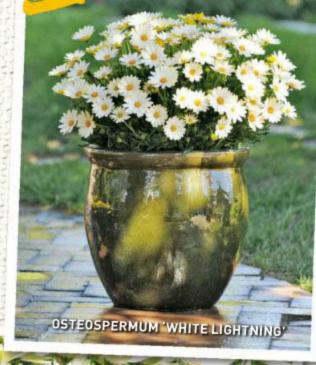
For a strong summer performer in the garden or pots you can't go past Osteospermum. 'White Lightning'.

Hardy and heat-tolerant, it grows well in any climate and blooms profusely from spring all the way through to autumn.

The cheerful daisy blooms have white petals with yellow undersides and sit on strong upright stems, making them great cut flowers.

Reaching about 45cm high and 50cm wide, its mounded habit means 'White Lightning' is as good in hanging baskets as beds.







Brighten up the garden and spice up your recipes with the new Chilli Bite 'Samba' from Floriana.

Use 'Samba' as a feature plant in beds, borders and ornamental pots. Growing to 15cm high, it has lush green foliage and long, slender fruit that matures in shades of green-yellow to vibrant orange and red.

Give it quality potting mix or well-drained soil and a position in full sun, spacing plants 15-20cm apart in beds. Rated medium on the heat scale, pick the chillies regularly for a longer harvest.



Flowers to sow

Plan ahead for late summer and early autumn colour.

- **AGERATUM**
- COLEUS

DO HOW

DECORATE for the holidays

with seasonal blooms, page 172.

PLANT white climbers to enjoy

a fragrant night garden, page 176.

RAISE summer vegetables for

homegrown flavour, page 188.

summer

ganden

Keep on top of watering and feeding

for bumper crops and lush blooms

Vegies to grow

Plant these edibles now for crops from eight weeks.

- CUCUMBERS
- **DWARF BEANS**
- LETTUCES
- RADISHES
- **SPRING ONIONS**

Book club

Phillip Johnson created his first garden at the age of five so it's no wonder he went on to become an award-winning landscape designer.

Winner of Best in Show at the 2013 Chelsea Flower Show, Phillip is passionate about connecting with nature in a sustainable way and this is evident in his stunning new book.

Filled with beautiful photographs and watercolour plans, Connected tells the story behind the gardens he has designed, including his own. From suburban backyards to rural spaces, it is 304 pages of inspiration.

Connected: The Sustainable Landscapes of Phillip Johnson, \$60. murdochbooks.com.au





DEC 2014/JAN 2015 Australian Handymar

The state of the s

Take soft-tip cuttings

Summer is the time to make more plants by taking a variety of cuttings. Take soft-tip cuttings of tender perennials like pelargoniums in the cool of the morning. Put the cut material straight into a plastic bag or bucket of cold water to prevent it from wilting.



Cut the stems Select strong, non-flowering shoots and use a sharp knife to cut a 100mm length of stem from the top, trimming the base just below a leaf joint.



Remove the leaves Carefully take off the lower shoots and leaves from the cutting by hand. TIP Cuttings need up to eight weeks to root before being potted up.



Pot up the cuttings Dip the base of each cutting into hormone rooting powder then insert around the edge of a tray filled with seed raising and cutting mix.

Prune now

Trim flowering shoots and keep hedges and standards tidy.

- FLOWERING PEACH



Give fruiting and flowering plants a nutrient boost.

- FRUIT TREES
- VEGETABLES
- HIBISCUS





Herb planters

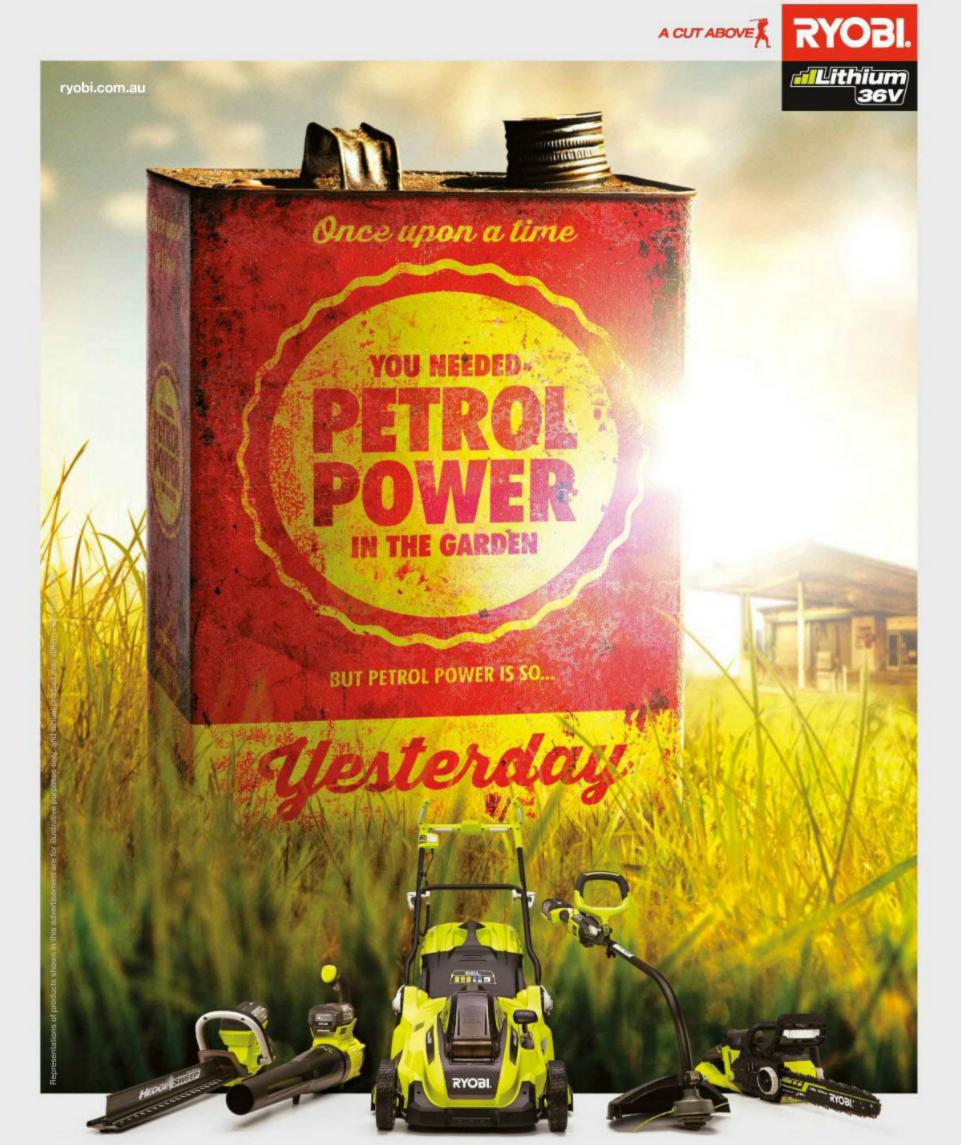
Growing herbs on a sunny windowsill is a great way to have fresh ingredients close at hand.

To keep herbs healthy all summer, use self-watering planters so they never dry out or wilt.

A Décor 750mm Sorrento Self-watering Plantpot, \$30, can keep a plant thriving for up to four weeks between waterings,

depending on the species. It also features a ventilated floor to help aerate the roots (decor.com.au).









Today's power in garden tools is RYOBI's new 36 Volt cordless range with one battery powering over 11 tools.

Gift idea

If you're after a great gift for a green thumb this Christmas, take a look at *The Vegie Box*, \$65 (boxbooks.com.au).

A complete guide to growing your own organic vegetables at home, it was created by Jackie Dargaville, a certified biodynamic farmer from Victoria. She has a long history of supplying produce for her family, farmers' markets and local cafes.

Beautifully
presented in
a pine box
are a handbook,
gardener's diary and
laminated growing
cards. It covers all
the basics of sowing,
feeding, watering and
harvesting, and also goes

into seed saving, crop rotating and resources for raising nutrient-rich, tasty and chemical-free food.

黑 NEGIE BOX



Backyard ponds

Ponds are at their best during the summer months when most aquatic and marginal plants are thriving and in flower, creating a lush landscape.

To set the scene for night-time entertaining in the garden, add underwater lights to the pond.

For extra ambience, use a pond mister to create coloured, flowing mist above the water.



Aquapro Pond Fogger and Mister, \$54. aquatecequipment.com

Summer roses

Roses like TLC at this time of year.
Care varies slightly across the climate zones, but watering and feeding are essentials over summer. Here's what to do in December and January to keep them healthy and in bloom.

- DEADHEAD flowers regularly.
- TRIM old-fashioned roses lightly.
- **REMOVE** suckers coming from below the graft, cutting them off at the stem.
- **CHECK** for any pests or diseases like aphids, black spot, mildew or rust and treat immediately.
- **FEED** in late January in all areas except subtropical and tropical zones, to prolong flowering and for a good display of autumn blooms.
- PLANT container-grown roses but make sure they are watered well.
- MULCH around the base of plants to help the soil retain moisture.
- TIE in vigorous new shoots on climbers or ramblers and support standard roses against top weight.



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For more information on these and other great products visit:



Festive flowers

Deck the halls with vibrant living colour and give bright blooms as holiday gifts

WORDS ARTEMIS GOUROS

A Christmas classic, poinsettias make great living centrepieces, and the traditional red and green variety is a popular choice.

But this plant also comes in a range of other colours, including white, pink, purple, orange and yellow, which can also make lovely seasonal decorations.

A perennial shrub, poinsettias can grow up to about 4m when they are planted out in the garden.

What look like colourful petals are actually modified leaves, or bracts. The flowers are the tiny white to yellow blooms that are massed together in the centre of each leaf or bract cluster.

Originating from Mexico, the most common poinsettia is the single red variety, *Euphorbia pulcherrima*, but some cultivars have double red bracts.

Cuttings from summer and winter prunings can be used to propagate new plants to grow indoors. Take 300mm stem cuttings, dip the ends in water and insert into potting mix. Keep moist for a few weeks until they take root.

Colour indoors

Poinsettias have to be forced into putting on a display of colour out of season in the Southern Hemisphere.

To get the bracts to change colour by Christmas, they are kept in the dark for at least 14 hours a day from mid spring, usually between 5pm and 8am.

Enjoy them as house plants all year round, but give them a sunny north-facing position or bright filtered light in temperatures of about 21°C.

TIP Stand the stems of cut flowers in hot water to thicken the sticky sap.

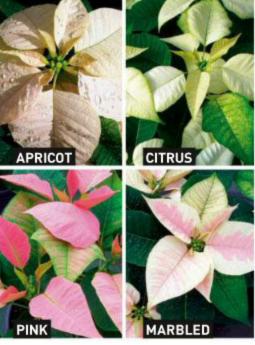


Poinsettia Ice Crystal, 190mm, about \$25, from Bunnings.

Pick a shade

Poinsettias come in a variety
of different colours in addition to
the traditional red and green.
Choose a cultivar that suits

your decorating scheme, \$21 for a 200mm pot, from Bunnings.







172

Hot plants for a cool summer

...summer solutions and special gifts

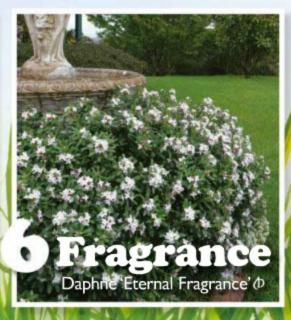


















Classic colour

Bring life to the lunch or dinner table with a centrepiece of summer blooms, or create your own floral arrangements to give as gifts this year.

With their white, trumpet-shaped blooms on long stems, Christmas lilies (Lilium longiflorum) make excellent cut flowers at this time of year.

Also known as November lilies, these plants bloom from late spring throughout summer, depending on the climate zone.

As well as the classic white shade, there are hundreds of lilium hybrids available in a range of flower forms and colours that are an effective addition to mixed arrangements.

To make up a Christmas bouquet to use as a table centrepiece or to give as a present, combine liliums with flowers such as orchids, roses, anthuriums and geraniums, with evergreen foliage mixed in. Liliums can be bought potted during summer and kept in their

containers or planted in the garden. The time to plant the bulbs is late autumn and winter, so plan ahead for next year's display.

They like well-drained soil in a position with morning sun. Water well in summer and feed regularly.

Making cut flowers last

How To Grow Sunflowers.

Prepare them well and cut flowers can last two weeks or more in a vase. CUT about 25-50mm off the stems on a 45° angle using clean,

sharp scissors or a knife. ADD clean water and flower food to the vase, then remove any leaves from the stems that will

be below the waterline.

- ARRANGE the flowers in the vase. positioning the taller blooms in the centre and greenery throughout.
- POSITION the vase of flowers out of direct sunlight and change the water at least once a week. TIP To prevent pollen staining fabric or furniture, snip off the anthers

found on the end of lily stamens.







Evening stars

Plant up the garden with flowers that show off their good looks and lovely scents when the sun goes down

ummer is a sensual season in the garden, with flowers in full bloom, and the longer days and warm evenings enabling us to spend more time outdoors, enjoying our gardens, not just working in them.

After all, it's pleasant to sit in a courtyard or a secluded spot in the garden at the end of a busy day, enveloped by stillness and warmth.

Your garden is your retreat and as twilight descends, it takes on a very different aspect. It is transformed

into another world in which the predominance of the visual gradually gives way to the colours, scents and sounds of night.

And while you may have adorned the garden with fairy lights and outdoor lighting ready for summer soirees, don't forget the plants.

The plants that offer evening enjoyment are those with white flowers, silvery foliage, fragrant blossoms or varieties that open up when the light fades. >>

These white-flowered plants burst open at dusk, so pot them up around your entertaining area where you can really enjoy them.



Ideal for hanging baskets, which are best positioned at nose level in courtyards, this epiphytic cactus with its very fragrant flowers grows in frost-free areas.



With its large, trumpet-shaped white flowers that pop open before your very eyes, this plant looks and smells wonderful, plus it's easy to grow from seed.



This sweet-smelling blooming cactus has flowers that open to the size of dinner plates and a climbing habit up to 3m. It likes a frost-free climate.

WORDS AND PICTURES CHERYL MADDOCKS



Bright white

As darkness descends, white flowers can shine in an almost surreal way. Plant them where they can be viewed from your entertaining area, along pathways or in a garden bed that can be seen from indoors.

There is a huge choice of white flowers to suit whatever climate you live in. Choose perfumed plants like white gardenias, dianthus and roses.

The trumpet-shaped flowers of night-scented tobacco are very fragrant through summer and autumn. Easily grown from seed, this large-leafed annual can grow up to 2m high.

Just as evocative is dame's rocket (Hesperis). This short-lived perennial will perfume your summer nights and it will grow in shade.

Consider the pure-white flowers of Japanese anemones that appear in late summer and early autumn, white bougainvilleas that glow in the evening light, or magnolias that shine against deep-green foliage.

And don't forget frangipanis, which are always one of summer's delights.

Decorate your courtyard with pots of white petunias, impatiens, begonias or verbenas.







NIGHT-SCENTED JESSAMINE

The evergreen shrub, night-scented jessamine (Cestrum nocturnum) grows 3-4m high and wide. It has greenish-white flowers in summer among bright-green foliage and its perfume is especially intense on humid summer nights. It can be attached manually to a wall or trellis and treated as a small climber.



A sun-loving shrub or small tree, this plant will add drama to any backyard. The large flowers of angel's trumpet (Brugmansia x candida) can grow up to 30cm in length and are at their perfumed best in the evening. Cultivars come in shades of pink, peach, lemon and gold. Take care with this plant, as it is poisonous.



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Sprinkling of silver

Plants with silver foliage shine in the moonlight, and while they often have a subtle, even delicate, appearance, most of them are capable of withstanding harsh conditions and dry climates.

Many are found growing naturally in desert and alpine areas as well as on shorelines, and they love a sunny position. DUSTY MILLER (Senecio cineraria) has felt-like, deeply dissected foliage that glows in the evening. Cut off any spent flower stems to keep it bushy.

SILVER SPURFLOWER

(Plectranthus argentatus) is an Australian native shrub that has broad silvery leaves and a velvet-like appearance.

- CURRY PLANT (Helichrysum italicum) has leaves that smell strongly of curry, especially after rain. Cut off the spent flower stems to keep it bushy.
- LAVENDER COTTON (Santolina chamaecyparissus) is an aromatic plant with bright silver-grey foliage and grows up to about 60cm.

POPE

Perfumed climbers

After nightfall in the garden, the perfume of certain flowers is at its best, and white-flowering climbers are among the most fragrant in the evening.

While all these climbers are scented during the daytime, there is a distinct increase in the perfume levels at dusk as well as on hot, balmy summer nights.

You can use them to drape over courtyard walls or to cover pergolas and arbours, then sit and relax with a glass of wine or a cup of coffee and simply enjoy their intoxicating night-time scent.

- HERALD'S TRUMPET (Beaumontia grandiflora) is a tough evergreen vine with large fragrant summer flowers. It needs a sturdy support, sun and a tropical or subtropical climate.
- CHILEAN JASMINE (Mandevilla laxa) has delicate trumpet-shaped white flowers, and its perfume is particularly pervasive on a hot summer's night. It likes a warm, frost-free climate and plenty of sun.
- MADAGASCAR JASMINE

(Stephanotis floribunda) features trusses of flowers with a heavenly perfume. It grows best in partial shade and well-drained soil in a frost-free climate.

officinale) acquired its common name from the references made by Elizabethan poets to its use on arbours. It will grow in sun or semi-shade.

STAR JASMINE

(Trachelospermum jasminoides) is an evergreen vine that's ideal for covering courtyard walls. It grows in sun or semi-shade.

ARABIAN JASMINE

(*J. sambac*) is a small climber that prefers frost-free regions and a sunny position. It bears its perfumed flowers in spring, summer and autumn.





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Pick the plants that suit the amount of sunlight in your garden for a gorgeous, long-lasting display

he best gardeners have a knack for achieving colour in the garden throughout the year, combining both flowers and foliage.

In summer, flowers are at their peak, so choose the correct plant, position and arrangement to have a bright display of blooms.

Determining whether you have a sunny, mixed or shady garden will help you select the right plants for maximum effect.

The beauty of a flowerbed doesn't rely solely on the number of plants it contains, but on the harmony of their colour and shape, and the balance of textures, heights and flower sizes.

The most successful plantings pair flowers with small shrubs or plants with attractive foliage to give the flowers a lush backdrop so they can display their colour.

Using foliage \

When designing a garden, never underestimate the value of foliage. As well as assessing plants on the colour of their flowers, also look for interesting leaves.

Here is a selection of the best grasses and decorative foliage plants that will add texture and bulk to flowerbeds.

- an eye-catching foliage display. Use ferns in a shaded area and grow the fine foliage forms of dusty miller, wormwood and fennel in a sunny spot.
- ADD MOVEMENT with lomandra and grasses like blue fescue, poa, fountain, pennisetum and kangaroo to give a feeling of fluidity to a bed.

- USE TALL foliage plants like cordyline, dracaena, New Zealand flax and zebra grass to add height and create the impression of a living fountain in the garden.
- TONE DOWN and soften the colours of bright blooms by using plants like dusty miller, woolly lamb's ear, Bowles' golden sedge, hakone grass, blue euphorbia and hostas.



Form a stepped garden bed by mixing plants of three or four different heights to give a border effect, positioning low-growing annuals at the front and taller plants at the back.

Arrange the plants in a series of steps, working from low plants under 20cm at the front of the bed to tall plants over 1m high at the back. The seed packets and plant labels display the plant height.

Shrubs make a great backdrop for a garden bed, as do climbers, such as jasmine and clematis, and tall perennials like cannas.

Climbers have the advantage of occupying little ground space, which makes them useful if your bed is narrow or your garden is small.

For a natural look, establish your flowerbed as an extension of an existing feature in your garden.

Merge it into another group of plants such as a bed of shrubs or a hedge. Or you can back it onto hard landscaping like a pathway, low wall, pergola, patio or steps.

Get off to a good start

Although it is tempting, do not buy young stalky plants in flower. Choose healthy, compact plants with vibrant green leaves and well-branched stems.

The base of the stem should be strongly attached to the root mass, not loose, and the rootball should be damp to the touch. Reject plants with either dry or saturated potting mix.

Care for new plants

Watering the plants regularly is vital, especially immediately after planting and during hot weather.

To avoid disturbing young plants, use a watering can fitted with a fine rose and hold it high above the plants.

If watering with a hose, use a nozzle attachment and point it upwards over the plants so they're not damaged by too much pressure.

Hoe the ground regularly to get rid of weeds that will compete with your plants. Mulching well will also help reduce weeds.

Pinch out for strength

Encourage the young plants to develop into sturdy, bushy specimens by pinching out the tips of shoots.

Grasp the tip between your thumb and index finger, just above a leaf or pair of leaves.

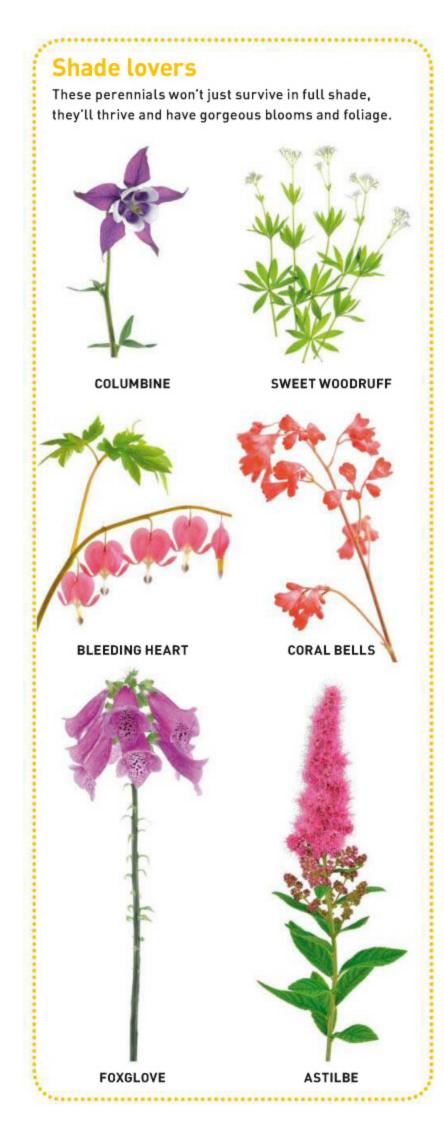
This light pruning slightly delays flowering, but it will be more abundant when it starts. Pinch out heliotrope, cosmos, and petunia regularly.

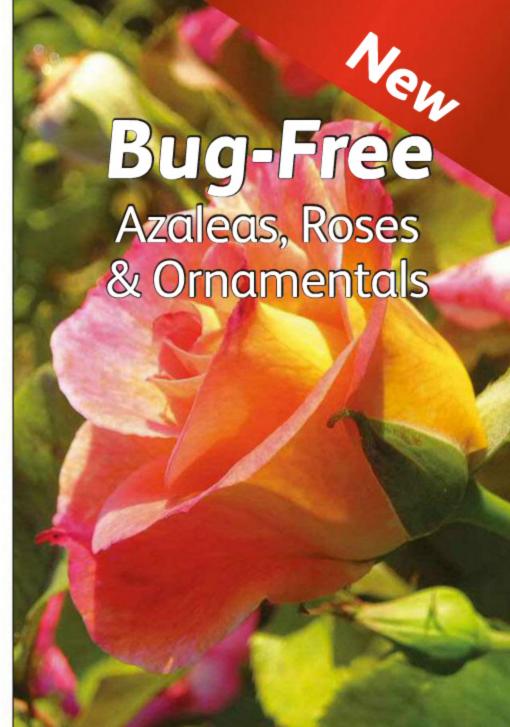
The fragile stems of campanula, aster and rudbeckia are vulnerable in wind. Pinching out the tips will restrict their height and help them to remain upright.

Protect from the sun

As summer warms up, certain plants will suffer if they are still positioned in full sun.

To give plants spring sun and summer shade, plant ferns, fuchsias, hostas and euphorbias under the shelter of small deciduous trees such as crepe myrtle, frangipani, Japanese maple or tulip tree. >





Having a bug-free garden has never been so easy! Richgro Bug Killa® is a new granulated systemic insecticide which treats the most common pests on roses, azaleas and ornamentals.

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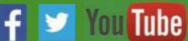






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Create a stepped flowerbed ▼

Mix three or four plants of different heights to give a stepped effect, using low-growing annuals up to 20cm at the front of the bed and gradually working up to tall plants 1m or over at the back of the bed.

FIRST ROW (10-20cm)



SECOND ROW (20-50cm)



THIRD ROW (50cm-1m)

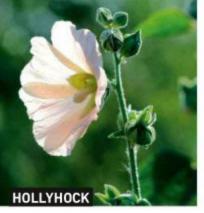


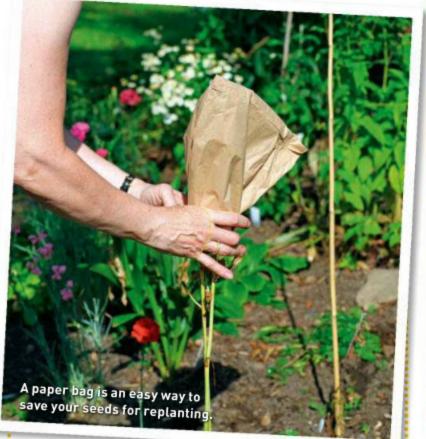
FOURTH ROW (OVER 1m)











Collecting seeds

Gather seeds before deadheading spent flowers and store them ready to replant next year.

- PUT A PAPER BAG over the flowers that have finished blooming, then secure it around the stem of the plant with string. When the stems have dried out, cut just below the tie, turn the bag upside down and shake the plant so the seeds fall into it.
- MAKE A CONE out of newspaper to gather seeds from dried flowerheads. Roll up two sheets from a large newspaper to make a cone with a wide opening at the top.

Fold and secure the cone at the base to stop the seeds escaping, shake the seed-laden plant over the cone, then fold over the newspaper at the top.

- USE AN OLD SIEVE to collect small seeds from plants like snapdragons and petunias. Put the ripe, dry flowerheads into an old kitchen sieve, rub gently over the mesh and the seeds will fall through.
- AIR-DRY SEEDS thoroughly on newspaper to reduce the risk of mould, before storing them.
- STORE THE SEEDS in old pill bottles, which are ideal as the drying agent in the cap protects them from damp. Or keep them in film canisters or in envelopes or paper bags, then peg them to a line in a dry, well-aired space.

Collect the bags of absorbent silica gel that come with electrical equipment or in vitamin bottles, then drop them into the containers

where you store the seeds.

To keep off weevils and rodents, add a mothball to the storage containers. TIP Never store seeds in a plastic bag, as it won't allow air through and the seeds will rot.





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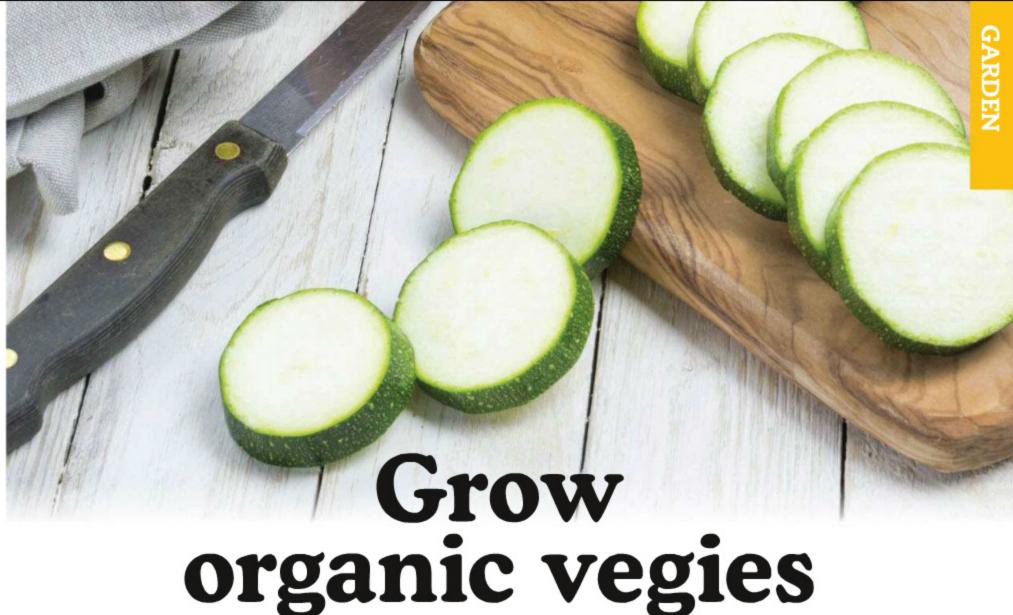
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Put fresh produce on your table just as nature intended by growing your own vegetables organically

WORDS CHERYL MADDOCKS

othing tastes better than homegrown ingredients picked fresh from the vegie patch. And if you garden as organically as possible, your crops will be rich in vitamins and minerals, and free from poisonous chemicals.

The summer holidays are a great time to start a new vegetable garden, so you can get the children involved.

This means they can feel connected with their food and have fun planting seeds and tending the garden. After all, kids are the gardeners of the future.

Before you begin

It's important to decide on how much organic vegetable patch before you

If your chosen plot is covered with weeds, they must be completely removed using a hoe. Another chemical-free method of killing weeds is to solarise the soil.

Simply position black plastic over the entire area, anchor it with rocks, then leave it for a month. The heat will cook and destroy the weeds.

Once they've been removed, dig the garden bed to the depth of your spade, taking care to remove any rocks.

Dig in compost and cow or chicken manure over the whole garden bed. The more you add, the richer the soil will become, and the healthier your vegetables will be.

Check the level of acidity in the soil with a pH kit, and add dolomite or liquid lime if it is acidic. Vegetables like a pH of about 6.5.

Going chemical-free

To garden organically means you have to become more aware of the environment and also respect the balance of nature.

Using sprays that contain chemicals can alter this balance by killing off beneficial insects, such as ladybirds, parasitic wasps, and hoverflies.

The organic gardener observes the laws of nature and puts plant residues back into the soil through mulching and composting.

This in turn feeds the bacteria, fungi, insects and earthworms that prepare the soil for living plants.

free time you have to tend your new get going. If in doubt, start off small because you can always expand.

Take your pick from an abundance of easy-to-grow vegetables.

Climbing beans

These can be grown on wire attached to a sunny fence or wall, on a frame made from upright timber posts and covered in chicken wire, or on a teepee in a large pot. Use the same frame for growing peas in the cooler months.

CARE Sow the seeds directly where the plants are to grow. Fertilise when the flowers appear and water regularly as the pods begin to swell.

TIP Make a cubbyhouse by creating a three-sided teepee. Get the kids to plant seeds at the base and after a few weeks it will be covered in foliage.

Carrots

An adaptable crop, carrots need deep, well-drained soil so the roots expand and grow quickly. It should be free from stones or lumpy organic matter to prevent the roots becoming misshapen. Baby carrots can be grown in pots. CARE Sow the seeds directly where the plants are to grow. The seedlings may take 2-3 weeks to emerge and need thinning to 50mm apart.

seed tape and the spaced seeds don't need to be thinned out.





Capsicums

Also known as peppers, capsiums start out green, then turn red, yellow or purple as they mature. At this time of the year, they're best planted from seedlings so the fruit can mature before the cold weather arrives.

CARE Fertilise with a complete plant food when the flowers appear. Water regularly to prevent blossom end rot.

Beetroot

This vegetable can be grown in garden beds or containers. The roots are full of vitamins and the young leaves are delicious in salads. Beetroot is ready to harvest about 10 weeks from sowing. Pull alternate roots early and the roots left in the soil will increase in size.

CARE Sow the seeds directly where the plants are to grow and thin them to 70mm apart. Feed fortnightly with a soluble plant food for quality roots.

Celery

An easy-to-grow vegetable, celery can provide a continuous harvest for 2-3 months if the outside stems are picked like silverbeet. Sow the seeds in punnets and transplant them to the garden when they're 75mm high. CARE Regular watering is essential as celery is shallow-rooted. Feed every two weeks so the stems don't turn coarse.



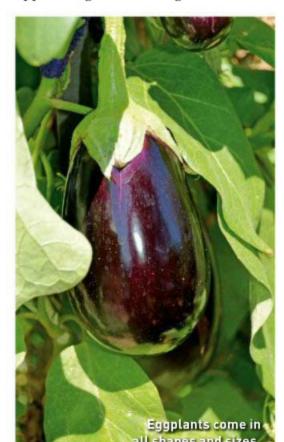
Cucumbers

This vegetable comes in different shapes and sizes. Pick telegraph cucumbers when they're 300mm long, apple cucumbers when they're the size of a tennis ball and Lebanese cucumbers at about 100mm in length. CARE Sow the seeds where the plants are to grow. To save space, tie them to a support so they can climb.

Eggplants

At this time of the year, it's best to plant this vegetable from a seedling to allow the fruit to mature before the cold weather arrives. Their silvery leaves look good in large pots.

CARE Feed with a complete soluble plant food when the flowers first appear. Regular watering is essential.



Zucchinis

Also known as courgettes, zucchinis are immature marrows. Pick them when they're about 100-150mm long to encourage further crops. They crop quickly, so you'll be harvesting fruit about 8-10 weeks after sowing.

CARE Sow the seeds directly into a slight depression on top of a raised mound, allowing 1m between the plants. In cool areas, plant as seedlings.

Pumpkins

Growing on large running vines, this plant takes up lots of space.

The 'Butternut' variety is smaller and can be trained up a trellis. 'Golden Nugget' is a non-running bush variety that will grow in a garden bed or large container. CARE Sow the seeds where they are to grow on mounded soil in saucer-shaped troughs to direct water to the roots.

Radishes

One of the quickest and easiest crops to grow, the crispy roots and young leaves of radishes are delicious in salads. The seeds germinate in about 5-8 days and the roots are ready to harvest in 6-8 weeks.

CARE Sow the seeds directly where the plants are to grow. Pick radishes while they are small to prevent them becoming tough and stringy.

Tomatoes

There are hundreds of varieties of this popular fruit. Sow the seeds or plant seedlings in December for an autumn crop, and for top-quality fruit, pick them when they are red-ripe. Tomatoes can also be grown in large pots.



CARE Sow the seeds in punnets and transplant them to the garden bed when the seedlings are 75mm high. To get a bumper crop, water and fertilise tomatoes regularly.

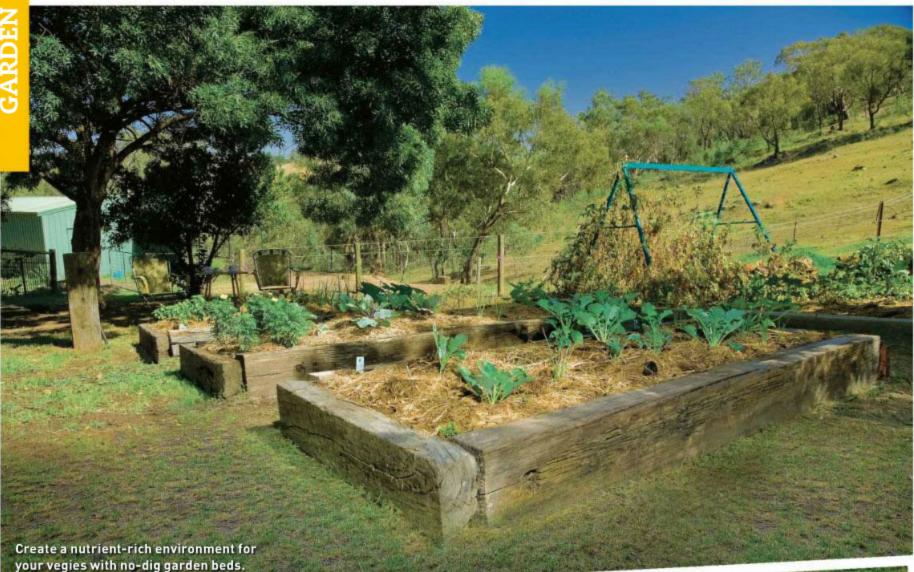
Sweetcorn

While sweetcorn takes up a fair amount of space, it's well worth it as homegrown cobs are sweet and tasty.

The cobs are ready to harvest when the silk has turned brown. Pick them with a downward and twisting motion. If you are limited with space, sweetcorn can be grown in large containers.

care It grows better from seed than a seedling. Plant in a block rather than rows to ensure pollination.

190



No-dig vegie patch

If you have lawn and want to turn part of it into a flourishing vegetable bed, try the no-dig method.

A no-dig vegetable garden is constructed on top of the ground and can even be created over existing garden beds or hard ground. It is built up in layers, and it is a bit like making a triple-decker sandwich or a lasagne.

They can be designed in any shape or size to fit the available space, but should be in a sunny position. Follow these steps to make your own.

- BUILD a frame for the vegetable garden using bricks, concrete blocks, straw bales or recycled timber. We used railway sleepers.
- COVER the base of the bed with 10 layers of newspaper, overlapping the pages to prevent grass or weeds growing through. Wet the newspaper thoroughly with a fine hose spray.
- SPREAD a 20mm layer of homemade compost or Scotts Miracle-Gro Organic Choice Garden Compost over the newspaper. Cover with a light layer of Yates Dynamic Lifter or cow manure.

4 LAY lucerne hay to a depth of about 100mm, making sure there are no gaps. Water well. TIP Baled lucerne hay is best.

S ADD more compost and Yates Dynamic Lifter or cow manure and another layer of lucerne hay, then wet the hay. Add as many layers as you like, depending on how high you want the bed to be. Finish with a layer of hay.

6 MAKE 150-200mm deep pockets in the mix where you want to plant the seedlings and fill them with compost.

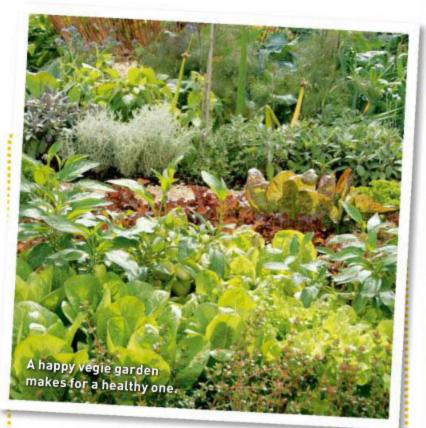
PLANT the seedlings in the pockets and feed the vegetables fortnightly with a soluble fertiliser such as Powerfeed. After several months, the layers will eventually break down and form a rich humus. You can now add more compost to the bed and plant a second crop.

Powerfeed For Vegies, \$13 for 1L. seasol.com.au



Researchers at the University College London and the University of Bristol in the UK discovered that the friendly bacterium Mycobacterium vaccae commonly found in soil can affect the brain in a similar way to antidepressants.

Evidently, the bacterium activates brain cells to produce the chemical called serotonin, which is involved in mood regulation. No wonder people get addicted to gardening!



Six steps to success

Make sure your vegies thrive throughout the summer months by following these pointers.

- POSITION Sun, sun and lots of sun guarantees success when growing most vegetables. Lettuce and rocket are the exceptions, as they like shade from the afternoon summer sun, as well as protection from the wind.
- SOIL Good soil is the essence of organic vegetable gardening and is essential for the best results, as well as a high yield. A healthy soil that is regularly fed with compost and manures is full of beneficial worms and microscopic organisms that provide an excellent start for all vegetables.
- DIG in lots of organic matter like compost, poultry manure or cow manure before planting, and do this on a seasonal basis before planting a new crop.

Organic matter adds structure to the soil, helps to retain water and slowly releases nutrients.

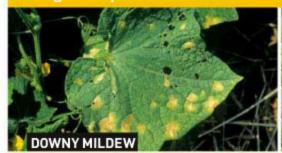
FERTILISING Even though you've already added manure or compost to your garden bed, your vegetables need extra fertiliser as they mature.

The faster vegetables grow, the more tender and sweet they'll be, especially leafy greens. Feed them at least monthly with an organic complete soluble plant food, watering the soil before and after adding fertiliser. TIP Container-grown vegetables and leafy greens need feeding on a fortnightly basis.

- MULCH Lucerne hay, straw or pea straw are ideal mulches for vegetable beds and pots. Mulch conserves moisture in the soil, keeps the soil cool and helps your vegetables grow steadily.
- WATER Vegetables need to be watered regularly to keep them succulent and tasty, which often means daily in the summer. How often you water depends on the weather, but don't let the soil dry out. Water in the morning at ground level to prevent fungal diseases. >



Organic pest solutions 🐧



This fungus is found on zucchini, cucumber and pumpkin leaves.

SPOT IT Look for yellow spots on the top and furry growth underneath.

FIX IT Use an organic fungicide or make your own with one part full-cream milk to nine parts water.

TIP Spray vulnerable plants with a seaweed mix as a preventative.



These molluscs will munch on most vegetables in the garden.

SPOT IT Chewed leaves, shiny streaks on foliage and slime trails are signs.

FIX IT Sprinkle used coffee grounds or broken eggshells around plants or place copper tape around garden beds and pots. Multiguard Snail and Slug pellets are environmentally friendly.



Among the most destructive insect pests, these attack most vegetables. SPOT IT Aphids and thrips suck sap and distort new growth. Older leaves have a silvery grey appearance. FIX IT Hippo Enhanced Eco-Oil will kill aphids and thrips, and also contains compounds that attract beneficial insects to the garden.



These insects, especially the larvae of the cabbage white butterfly, will enjoy any vegetable.

SPOT IT Check for chewed leaves.

Small seedlings may also be eaten.

FIX IT Try Yates Nature's Way

Caterpillar Killer, which contains a natural bacterium that will kill most larvae once ingested.



Mostly active in hot weather, this bug attacks pumpkins, capsicums, beans, spinach, potatoes and tomatoes.

SPOT IT It sucks sap from the leaves and juice from the fruit, turning the leaves blotchy and the fruit mottled.

FIX IT Hand-pick them from the plants, then destroy them. Use a pyrethrum-based insect spray.



A soil-borne fungus, this can affect tomatoes, strawberries and members of the potato family.

SPOT IT Check for yellowing or shrivelling of the lower leaves.

FIX IT Remove and destroy infected plants and rotate your crops yearly, especially plants belonging to the potato (Solanaceae) family.



This pest can attack tomatoes, capsicums and eggplants. can affect tomatoes and capsicums. SPOT IT Look for holes in fruit, as SPOT IT The end of the fruit develops they lay eggs under the skin and the a circular black patch, which grows in larvae chew their way to the centre. size and becomes sunken. FIX IT Use a fruit fly bait early in FIX IT It is caused by a lack of calcium in the soil and irregular watering. the season. Seal any infected fruit in a plastic bag, cook it in the sun, Add liquid lime to the soil and water then bin it. Don't add it to compost. regularly and deeply.



Grow flowering plants from the mint (Lamiaceae), carrot (Apiaceae), and daisy (Asteraceae) families, as they provide excellent sources of pollen and nectar.



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Rotate your crops

A helpful practice to control pests and diseases and maximise your yield when growing vegetables is to rotate your crops annually.

Put simply, when you plant tomatoes in one spot in your garden one year, follow it with a crop from a different family the next year.

When you rotate your crops, it means that all the nutrients available in the soil can be used logically, if plants that have different feeding requirements are planted after one another.

A good example is to follow your leaf crops, which require

plenty of nitrogen, by root crops, which don't need it.

Crop rotation is also an effective way to avoid a build-up of soil-dwelling pests and pathogens such as pest nematodes and potato scab.

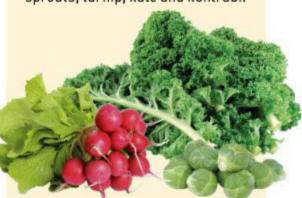
When different plants grow on the same site each year, pest and disease populations are unable to build up to damaging levels.

With small vegetable gardens, it's not difficult to remember what was planted where each year.

But if you have a large vegetable patch, it can be harder to keep track, so make a written rotation plan.



CABBAGE FAMILY Members of the cabbage family are susceptible to club root, which can live in the soil for a couple of years. The family includes cabbage, broccoli, rocket, radish, mustard, Brussels sprouts, turnip, kale and kohlrabi.



POTATO FAMILY Eggplant, capsicum, tomato and chilli.



ONION FAMILY Leek, garlic and shallot.



Cucumber, pumpkin and

zucchini

Raising vegies in pots

If you have a small balcony rather than a garden, you don't have to go without homegrown vegetables, as they can also be grown in pots.

Troughs are ideal for growing salad greens, baby carrots, spring onions, perpetual spinach, radishes, basil and other herbs.

But tomatoes, capsicums, chilli, zucchinis and eggplants need large pots that are at least 250mm wide to produce a good harvest.

Vegetables that are grown in pots also need to be watered more often, sometimes daily during the summer. Feed them fortnightly with an organic soluble complete fertiliser.

And apart from growing vegetables in large pots and troughs, there are containers known as modular vegetable

beds that are designed specifically for growing vegetables.

These modular vegie beds work well in small spaces. They are made from Colorbond steel or timber and are available in lots of different shapes and sizes.

They're ideal if you're renting, as you can just pick up the bed and take it with you when you move.

You can also buy small vertical gardens for growing salad greens and herbs, which look great on walls and also save on space.

Freestanding vertical gardens can be easily moved to catch the sun throughout the different seasons.

Containers should be filled with a good-quality potting mix that has the Australian Standards label. Yates Potting Mix With Dynamic Lifter is perfect for vegetables.



Whites Garden Up Freestanding Vertical Garden, \$120. whitesgroup.com.au

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Plant root vegies one year and

leafy crops the next in the same site.

Q Find it at Bunnings

Painted pots

It's easy to make over your outdoor pots to add a dash of colour to your deck

versatile as they come in various sizes and shapes.

Add wow factor to the garden by painting them in your favourite colour following these simple steps.

SEAL THE POTS with terracotta pot sealant both inside and out before painting, or water will penetrate the pot and the paint will flake off.

PAINT THE RIM first, applying two coats and allowing it to dry for up to a full day.

3 APPLY THE PAINT to the rest of the pot in a contrasting colour and leave to dry for 24-48 hours, then fill with potting mix and plants.
TIP Use exterior acrylic

paint to withstand the elements and for easy clean-up.

What you need

- Terracotta pots
- Terracotta pot sealant
- Exterior acrylic paint
- Paintbrushes

All available at Bunnings, or visit bunnings.com.au for more info.



Northcote 33cm Terracotta Italian Pot, \$22.98, from Bunnings.



What's on this Dec/Jan

D.I.Y. workshops

| Saturday 6 December Preparing for the holidays | Sunday 7 December Preparing for the holidays | |
|--|--|--|
| Saturday 13 December Preparing for the holidays | Sunday 14 December Preparing for the holidays | |
| Saturday 20 December Christmas product demonstrations | Sunday 21 December Preparing for the holidays | |
| Saturday 27 December Basic D.I.Y. | Sunday 28 December Basic D.I.Y. | |
| Saturday 3 January D.I.Y. project | Sunday 4 January D.I.Y. project | |
| Saturday 10 January Storage solutions | Sunday 11 January Storage solutions | |
| Saturday 17 January Quick refresh, repair & maintenance | Sunday 18 January Quick refresh, repair & maintenance | |

Our workshops are held every weekend at 11am, 12.30pm and 2pm. For specific topics, ask instore or go to bunnings.com.au. If you live in South Australia, speak to a team member or visit bunnings.com.au for details about our great one-on-one D.I.Y. workshops. These workshops run from 10am to 4pm each Saturday and Sunday.

Kids' D.I.Y. workshops

| Saturday 6 December | Sunday 7 December | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Santa's little helper | Santa's little helper | |
| Saturday 13 December | Sunday 14 December | |
| Santa's little helper | Santa's little helper | |
| Saturday 20 December | Sunday 21 December | |
| Santa's little helper | Santa's little helper | |
| Saturday 27 December | Sunday 28 December | |
| Holiday fun | Holiday fun | |
| Saturday 3 January | Sunday 4 January | |
| D.I.Y. project | D.I.Y. project | |
| Saturday 10 January | Sunday 11 January | |
| Water saving | Nature | |
| Saturday 17 January | Sunday 18 January | |
| Back to school | Back to school | |

For more information on other instore events or to book, call (03) 8831 9777 or visit bunnings.com.au







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