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3 THINGS

I learned this month

Nuggets of knowledge picked up on the job

GARY WENTZ

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF



1 CONCRETE PUMPING IS AFFORDABLE

Back in college, I moved a lot of concrete by wheelbarrow. (My shoulders still hurt!) "Pump trucks," which pump concrete through a hose, were available, but college kids were a lot cheaper. Prices have come down since then. Pumping concrete from the street to our backyard patio cost us about \$200. See the results on p. 38. If you have a concrete job on your list, check on local pricing.



I recently complained to my optometrist: With my standard prescription glasses, close-up work is blurry. With progressive lenses, I tilt my head all day and get a sore neck. He suggested a prescription optimizing my vision at about 24 in. from my face. He called this a "painter" prescription, because it's one he does for painters, electricians and others who work with their hands.

3 OUR CAMPER NEEDS SPECIAL TIRES

We bought an old camper! And the whole crew is on overdrive, making it better than new in every way, including spiffy whitewall tires.

Because whitewall trailer tires are crazy expensive (and I'm a cheapskate), I proposed regular car tires. Turns out that's a really bad idea. Trailer tires have stiffer sidewalls, which make the trailer more stable. With standard tires, our camper would sway like a sailboat and maybe even tug the towing vehicle off the road. To see our pricey whitewalls-and the rest of our awesome camperstay tuned for the July/August issue.





THIS EARTH DAY, SAVE SOME GREEN

This is the 50th Earth Day. That's pretty cool! Get in the spirit and save some green. New customers report average annual savings of over \$500. Get a quote and see how much you could save.



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DEPARTMENTS

9 Stuff We Love

Better metal-cutting blades, easy-pour paint, and a safer tool for splitting logs.

12 Handy Hints®

How to label a garden sprayer, loosen stuck jar lids, and add storage space in your shower.

20 homeLAB

Is a drywall anchor strong enough to hold you? Check out our strength test and find out.

65 Best Pro Tips

Think you know how to clean? These tools, tricks and recipes will help your house shine.

70 Home Care

The pros and cons of duct cleaning; what DIYers need to know about the electrical code.

82 Reader Info

Want to know how to subscribe, renew, send us a hint, and more? See this page.

84 Great Goofs®

A perfectly plaid lawn, the toothless brush cutter, and the washing machine blues.



Important Facts about IMBRUVICA® (im-BRU-vih-kuh) tablets and capsules

The risk information provided here is not comprehensive. To learn more, talk about IMBRUVICA® with your healthcare provider or pharmacist. For more information, call 1-877-877-3536 or go to www.imbruvica.com.

What is IMBRUVICA®?

IMBRUVICA® is a prescription medicine used to treat adults with:

- Mantle cell lymphoma (MCL) who have received at least one prior treatment
- Chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL)/Small lymphocytic lymphoma (SLL)
- Chronic lymphocytic leukemia (CLL)/Small lymphocytic lymphoma (SLL) with 17p deletion
- Waldenström's macroglobulinemia (WM)
- Marginal zone lymphoma (MZL) who require a medicine by mouth or injection (systemic therapy) and have received a certain type of prior treatment
- Chronic graft versus host disease (cGVHD) after failure of 1 or more lines of systemic

It is not known if IMBRUVICA® is safe and effective in children.

What should I tell my doctor before taking IMBRUVICA®?

Before taking IMBRUVICA®, tell your healthcare provider about all of your medical conditions, including if you:

- have had recent surgery or plan to have surgery. Your healthcare provider may stop IMBRUVICA® for any planned medical, surgical, or dental procedure.
- have bleeding problems
- have or had heart rhythm problems, smoke, or have a medical condition that increases your risk of heart disease, such as high blood pressure, high cholesterol, or diabetes
- have an infection
- have liver problems
- are pregnant or plan to become pregnant. IMBRUVICA® can harm your unborn baby. If you are able to become pregnant, your healthcare provider will do a pregnancy test before starting treatment with IMBRUVICA®.
 - o Females should not become pregnant during treatment and for 1 month after the last dose of IMBRUVICA®
 - Males should avoid getting female partners pregnant during treatment and for 1 month after the last dose of IMBRUVICA®.
- are breastfeeding or plan to breastfeed. You and your healthcare provider should decide if you will take IMBRUVICA® or breastfeed.

Tell your healthcare provider about all the medicines you take, including prescription and over-the-counter medicines, vitamins, and herbal supplements. Taking IMBRUVICA® with certain other medicines may affect how IMBRUVICA® works and can cause side effects.

What should I avoid while taking IMBRUVICA®?

Do not drink grapefruit juice, eat grapefruit, or eat Seville oranges (often used in marmalades) during treatment with IMBRUVICA®. These products may increase the amount of IMBRUVICA® in your blood.

What are the possible side effects of IMBRUVICA®?

IMBRUVICA® may cause serious side effects, including:

- Bleeding problems (hemorrhage) are common during treatment with IMBRUVICA®, and can also be serious and may lead to death. Your risk of bleeding may increase if you are also taking a blood thinner medicine. Tell your healthcare provider if you have any signs of bleeding, including:
 - o blood in your stools or black stools (looks like tar)
- increased bruising

- o dizziness
- o pink or brown urine
- o weakness
- o unexpected bleeding, or bleeding that is
- o confusion
- severe or that you cannot control
- o change in your speech
- o vomit blood or vomit looks like coffee grounds
- o headache that lasts a
- o cough up blood or blood clots
- long time
- Infections can happen during treatment with IMBRUVICA®. These infections can be serious and may lead to death. Tell your healthcare provider right away if you have fever, chills, weakness, confusion, or other signs or symptoms of an infection during treatment with IMBRUVICA®.

- **Decrease in blood cell counts.** Decreased blood counts (white blood cells, platelets, and red blood cells) are common with IMBRUVICA®, but can also be severe. Your healthcare provider should do monthly blood tests to check your blood counts.
- Heart rhythm problems (ventricular arrhythmias, atrial fibrillation and atrial flutter). Serious heart rhythm problems and death have happened in people treated with IMBRUVICA®, especially in people who have an increased risk for heart disease, have an infection, or who have had heart rhythm problems in the past. Tell your healthcare provider if you get any symptoms of heart rhythm problems, such as feeling as if your heart is beating fast and irregular, lightheadedness, dizziness, shortness of breath, chest discomfort, or you faint. If you develop any of these symptoms, your healthcare provider may do a test to check your heart (ECG) and may change your IMBRUVICA® dose.
- High blood pressure (hypertension). New or worsening high blood pressure has happened in people treated with IMBRUVICA®. Your healthcare provider may start you on blood pressure medicine or change current medicines to treat your blood pressure.
- Second primary cancers. New cancers have happened during treatment with IMBRUVICA®, including cancers of the skin or other organs.
- Tumor lysis syndrome (TLS). TLS is caused by the fast breakdown of cancer cells. TLS can cause kidney failure and the need for dialysis treatment, abnormal heart rhythm, seizure, and sometimes death. Your healthcare provider may do blood tests to check you for TLS.

The most common side effects of IMBRUVICA® in adults with B-cell malignancies (MCL, CLL/SLL, WM and MZL) include:

o diarrhea o nausea o muscle and bone pain o tiredness o rash o fever

bruising

The most common side effects of IMBRUVICA® in adults with cGVHD include:

o tiredness o mouth sores (stomatitis) o muscle spasms bruising

o nausea o diarrhea

Diarrhea is a common side effect in people who take IMBRUVICA®. Drink plenty of fluids during treatment with IMBRUVICA® to help reduce your risk of losing too much fluid (dehydration) due to diarrhea. Tell your healthcare provider if you have diarrhea that does not go away.

o pneumonia

These are not all the possible side effects of IMBRUVICA®.

Call your doctor for medical advice about side effects. You may report side effects to FDA at 1-800-FDA-1088.

What are the ingredients in IMBRUVICA®?

Active ingredient: ibrutinib Inactive ingredients:

IMBRUVICA® capsules: croscarmellose sodium, magnesium stearate, microcrystalline cellulose, and sodium lauryl sulfate. The 70 mg capsule shell contains gelatin, titanium dioxide, yellow iron oxide, and black ink. The 140 mg capsule shell contains gelatin, titanium dioxide, and black ink.

IMBRUVICA® tablets: colloidal silicon dioxide, croscarmellose sodium, lactose monohydrate, magnesium stearate, microcrystalline cellulose, povidone, and sodium lauryl sulfate. The film coating for each tablet contains ferrosoferric oxide (140 mg, 280 mg, and 420 mg tablets), polyvinyl alcohol, polyethylene glycol, red iron oxide (280 mg and 560 mg tablets), talc, titanium dioxide, and yellow iron oxide (140 mg, 420 mg, and 560 mg tablets).

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For more information, go to www.imbruvica.com or call 1-877-877-3536.



1-877-877-3536 www.youandisupport.com

to learn more about support services for IMBRUVICA

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LONG-REACHING WET/DRY VACUUM

here are a lot of wallmount garage vacuums available, but the **Bissell Garage Pro** stands out for all its features. It comes with a 32-ft. hose, so you can keep it mounted instead of rolling a vacuum all around your garage. The easyoff canister makes it a cinch to empty the debris, and the vacuum has indicator lights that tell you when it's full. It even acts as a blower when the hose is attached to the exhaust. The vacuum kit comes with several attachments, a storage bag to stow them in, and a hose mount to

MIKE BERNER ASSOCIATE EDITOR

keep everything organized. Find it online for about

STOP THE SLIP-SLIDE

CatTongue Grips grip tape gives a slick surface more traction. I used it to provide a no-slide phone holder on my dashboard. But it's also good for water bottles, kayak paddles, worn tool handles, the bottoms of boxes or bins that slide around in your truck bed... Find a 10-ft. roll for about \$20 online.

VERN JOHNSON
CREATIVE DIRECTOR



he Irwin Pliers Wrench is an entire wrench set in one tool. It works on any size nut up to 1-1/4 in. It's a pro plumbing tool intended for tightening polished hardware without marring the finish, but it can turn anything that will fit in its jaws. The two things that make it so great: the always-parallel smooth jaws and Irwin's GrooveLock mechanism. With the GrooveLock, adjusting the jaws to fit any nut is fast and easy. The 8-in. and 10-in. versions cost \$24 and \$30, respectively. Find them at home centers and online.

MIKE BERNER ASSOCIATE EDITOR

A MORE RELIABLE VOLTAGE SNIFFER

I've been frustrated with noncontact electrical testers because low-voltage stuff (even my 5-volt mobile phone charger) sets them off. I prefer the Fluke 2AC because it ignores low voltage, there's no on/off switch to mess with (it's always on), and a pair of "AAA" batteries will last a year or two.

I've had the Fluke 2AC for about three years now, and it has been the most reliable, rugged noncontact electrical tester I've owned. Some voltage sniffers cost as little as \$5, but my Fluke was well worth the higher price (about \$35 online).

REUBEN SALTZMAN

HOME INSPECTOR, STRUCTURETECH1.COM

Better metal cutting

hen you combine ceramic with metal, you get cermet, a super-tough material perfect for cutting steel and other metals. Cermet has been an industrial favorite for years, and now Diablo is offering it to the rest of us. Aside from staying sharp much longer than carbide, the Steel Demon Cermet II blades cut quieter, cooler and cleaner (no burrs!). Prices start at about \$30 for 7-1/4-in. blades.

GARY WENTZ
EDITOR-IN-CHIEF



Handy Hints Clever solutions from our readers





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NO-MEASURE MOUNTING

Here's a foolproof method to perfectly position the mounting screws for your power strip-no measuring necessary. Slide pan-head machine screws head first into the keyholes and over to their locked positions. Thread a nut on each one, just finger tight, to hold it in place. Set the power strip against the wall right where you want it, and push on it so the machine screws make slight indents in the wall. Drive screws (or anchors) into those spots and you're set!

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G0505 ONLY \$395

6" BENCHTOP JOINTER WITH SPIRAL CUTTERHEAD



G0893 ONLY \$450

14" 1 HP DELUXE



G0555LX ONLY \$625



HANDY HINTS®



SIMPLE NOTE CLIP

Mousetraps make good note clips. I have one tacked on the wall over my workbench. I also fastened them near every stationary tool around my shop—they're effective and cheap!

BRUCE SANDEEN

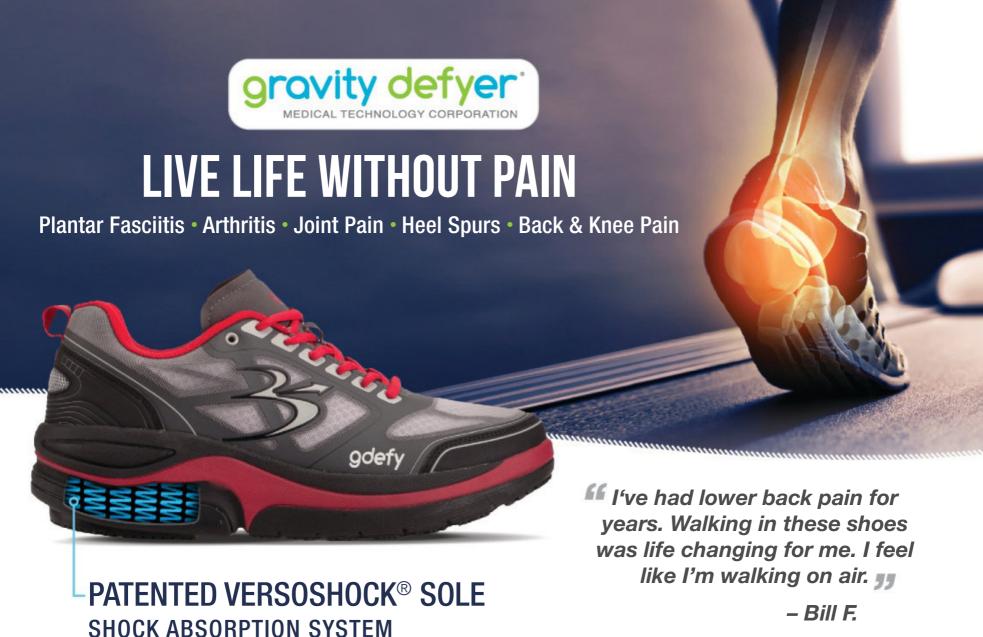


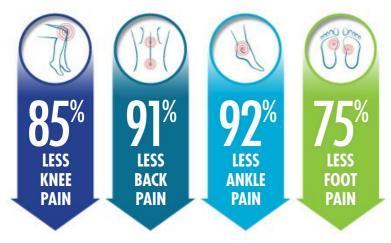
TOTE BAG STIFFENER

Reusable grocery bags are easier to load if you add a little more structure. Cut a piece of tempered hardboard or plywood to fit the bottom. You can also insert a cardboard box—or make one to fit your bag perfectly.

ANNA JAKOWSKI







*Results of a double-blind study conducted by Olive View UCLA Medical Center.

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HANDY HINTS®





Instead of buying pocket hole plugs, use this jig to make as many as you need. Drill a pocket hole into a 2x4. Then insert a 3/8-in. dowel and slice it off flush with the face of the 2x4. After making the angled cut, push the dowel through, cut the end at 90 degrees and repeat.

JACK OWEN



RENEW CRAFT KNIFE BLADES

Don't dispose of craft knife blades when they get dull. Instead, sharpen them. All it takes is a small piece of glass or a flat surface and a piece of 600-grit sandpaper. Carefully hone both beveled faces of the blade until it cuts like new.

KARI ALEXANDER





Watering chores, water bills! Sweating behind a roaring mower! Spraying poison chemicals and digging weeds





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Mow your Zoysia lawn once a month - or less! It rewards you with weed-free beauty all summer long

Ways Our Amazoy™Zoysia Lawn Saves You Time, Work and Money!

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Would you believe a lawn could look perfect when Would you believe a lawn could look perfect when watered just once? In Iowa, the state's biggest Men's Garden club picked a Zoysia lawn as "top lawn – nearly perfect." Yet, this lawn had been watered only once all summer to August!

In PA, Mrs. M.R. Mitter wrote, "I've never watered it, only when I put the plugs in...Last summer we had it mowed 2 times...When everybody's lawns here are brown from drought ours

body's lawns here are brown from drought, ours stays as green as ever." That's how Amazoy Zoysia lawns cut water bills and mowing! Now read on!

NO NEED TO DIG UP OLD GRASS

Plant Amazoy your way in an old lawn or new ground. Set plugs into holes in the soil checkerboard style. Plugs spread to create a lush, thick lawn, driving out weeds and unwanted growth. Easy instructions included with every order.

ENVIRONMENTALLY FRIENDLY

No weeding means no costly chemicals. Since Amazoy Zoysia lawns naturally resist insects, you'll save money, while helping to protect the environment. You'll never have to expose your family and pets to the risk of weed killers and pesticide poisons.

FOR SLOPES, PLAY AREAS, BARE SPOTS AND PARTIAL SHADE

You can't beat Amazoy Zoysia as the low-cost answer for hard-to-cover spots, play-worn areas, places that have partial shade and erosion on slopes.

Meyer Zoysia Grass was perfected by the U.S. Gov't, released in cooperation with the U.S. Golf Association as a superior grass.

IT STAYS GREEN IN SPITE OF HEAT AND DROUGHT

"The hotter it gets, the better it grows!" Plug-in Zoysia thrives in blistering heat, yet it won't winter-kill to 30° below zero. It just goes off its green color after killing frosts, and begins regaining its green color as temperatures in the spring are consistently warm.





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6 AND WEEDS ALL SUMMER

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Freestyle Plugs You decide how big to cut the plugs. Each grass sheet can produce up to 150-1 in. plugs. Plant minimum 1 plug per sq. ft.

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WEIGHT-**TESTED**

BY JASON INGOLFSLAND

hen you need to hang something in a spot without a stud, drywall anchors are the way to go. But can they be trusted to bear the rated weight? We were skeptical. So, we picked up seven drywall anchors at a local home center and a few others online to subject them to a stress test. Here's what we found.

The homeLAB test

We installed each anchor in 1/2-in. drywall, following the manufacturer's instructions. Then we hung a tension scale from the anchor and fastened it to a hook screwed into a 2x4 fastened to the wall studs. Slowly, we twisted the turnbuckle and watched as the tension increased until the anchor buckled.

The results

All the anchors we tested lived up to the claims, and all but one exceeded their weight rating.



Everbilt Ribbed

CLAIMED: 22 LBS. TESTED: 80 LBS.

Given the modest claim, we didn't expect much from these, but we were amazed by their strength.



Cobra TripleGrip

CLAIMED: 45 LBS. TESTED: 90 LBS.

This heavier-duty anchor snaps into place when the screw is installed, but it performed about the same as the Everbilt Ribbed.



TENSION SCALE

When tension is applied, this scale measures weight in pounds.



CLAIMED: 60 LBS. TESTED: 130 LBS.

> This anchor clips to the back of the drywall and creates a tight bond. In our test, they held more than twice their rated weight.



TURNBUCKLE

Turning increases the tension on the scale, providing a weight reading.



E-Z Ancor Twist-N-Lock Medium Duty

CLAIMED: 75 LBS. TESTED: 100 LBS.

The E-Z Ancor is a great multipurpose choice. They're widely available, inexpensive and easy to install (no need to drill a hole).



Toggler SNAPTOGGLE

CLAIMED: 80 LBS. TESTED: 180 LBS.

This anchor held strong at 180 lbs., and we couldn't turn the turnbuckle any more. They're overkill for most projects, but sometimes the job calls for maximum strength.



Cobra DrillerToggle

CLAIMED: 90 LBS. TESTED: 140 LBS.

This anchor screws into drywall. Then, as you drive in a screw, a metal arm tightens against the back of the drywall.



WallClaw Anchor

CLAIMED: 90 LBS. TESTED: 90 LBS.

Easy to install with no drilling required (you use a hammer), this stays true to its weight rating. But once over that, several popped right out of the drywall, leaving a big hole.



HOLD-DOWN A 2x4 screwed to studs provides a solid base.



SMART FILTER STOP GUESSING WHEN TO CHANGE YOUR FURNACE FILTER

The best thing you can do to avoid furnace problems is to change your furnace filter, but that can be a guessing game. You can mark a date on the calendar, but you might be changing it too early or too late. The time to change it is when it's dirty, not according to the calendar.

To remove the guesswork, the Filtrete Smart Air Filter 1500 uses a Bluetooth chip to track the airflow and usage of the filter and notify your smartphone when it needs replacing. We installed one and found it easy to pair to our smartphone. It updates frequently, letting us know the current status of the filter, and informed us when the filter needed to be changed. You can find the Filtrete Smart Air Filter 1500 for about \$22 at home centers and online.

FINGERPRINT SENSOR LOCKS— THE NEW TECHNOLOGY IS BETTER

I found the old optical fingerprint lock technology to be unreliable, slow and inconvenient. It made me steer clear of the technology. So, when I saw the fingerprint sensors on the latest latches, dead bolts and padlocks, I was wary. They claimed speed, reliability and security, but it seemed too good to be true. So, I got my hands on a Lockly Secure Pro (\$329) and a couple of Tapp padlocks (\$39 to \$99) to see how well they worked. Here's what I found.

A LOCK THAT SENSES ELECTRICAL CURRENT

Some fingerprint locks use optical sensors that take an image of your fingerprint. The locks I tested, however, use capacitive fingerprint sensors that collect data about the ridges and valleys of your fingerprint with electrical current.

DOESN'T WORK WITH WATER

All three locks failed to open when wet. The Lockly Secure Pro and the Tapplock Lite wouldn't open with my hands wet. The Tapplock One+ has an IP67 waterproof rating, meaning it's temporarily protected when immersed in water. So, I dunked it in water and tested to see if it would open. It did not. Needless to say, opening these locks on rainy days or after a swim would be difficult.

OPENS IN LOW TEMPERATURES

The Lockly Secure Pro and the Tapplock models both opened in freezing temperatures in every test without skipping a beat.

UNLOCKS IN 3 SECONDS OR LESS

These fingerprint scanners are very fast! I did several tests for their speed and consistency, and they passed with flying colors. They usually unlock in about three seconds. It's satisfying to open a lock without dealing with keys or codes.

JASON INGOLFSLAND
ASSOCIATE EDITOR



A SMART LOCK WITHOUT WI-FI

The Lockly Secure Pro that I tested connected to Wi-Fi. But if you're concerned about connecting your front door to the cloud, there are fingerprint-only models too.

homeLAB showdown: Smart dimmer switches

Id dimmer switches are great for mood lighting, but they have control limitations. Smart models improve on the old, giving you more control. Several have hit the market, but which one is currently the best? Here's what we found and what you need to know about smart dimmer switches.

Dim the lights by voice

Hands-free control for your lights is an awesome convenience. With smart dimmer switches, you can connect them to Wi-Fi and control them using your smart assistant and smartphone. With our Amazon Echo in the homeLAB, all we have to say is, "Hey Alexa, turn on the lights," and the room lights up. You

can also dim the lights to a certain percentage. This is a great feature when you're away from the switch and the room is too dark or you want mood lighting.

Program for night and day

With smart dimmer switches, you can program your lights for any time of day. If you want your living room lights to dim at night, smart switches can adjust based on the time of sunset. This is also a perfect way to program "away" lighting.

Not a smart bulb replacement

Smart dimmer switches don't replace smart bulbs; dimmers can't adjust warmth and color, for

instance. But you won't have to replace a dimmer switch as you would a smart lightbulb, and they're useful for rooms lit by recessed lights, and for light fixtures that require unique lightbulbs.

Check for a neutral wire

Some dimmer switches require a neutral wire. Before you buy a smart dimmer switch, check your junction box for an available neutral wire.



Scan this code with your smartphone to learn more about the **Leviton Decora**



WEMO WI-FI SMART DIMMER

\$60

PROS:

- Dimmable touch slider
- No bridge needed
- Easy install

 Not three-way switch capable



LUTRON CASETA SMART DIMMER

\$65

PROS:

- Convenient app
- Three-way switch capable
- Easy install

CON:

 Requires a smart bridge



LEVITON DECORA SMART WI-FI

\$50

PROS:

- Easy toggles
- No bridge needed
- Three-way switch capable
- Great app design and features

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PERGOL/ PARADISE

Shade and privacy with a modern twist

By Mike Berner

reate an escape in your own backyard by building this beautiful pergola. The horizontal slats block the sun and harsh wind while keeping the space open enough for you to enjoy a breeze. It's the perfect spot to enjoy your morning coffee or wind down after work.

The angled rafters nicely complement the ceiling slats and eliminate the need for bracing. This pergola may look big and complex, but only a few details separate it from a traditional pergola. Once the posts are placed, the rest is easy.

TIME 4 days

\$2,000 to \$4,000

SKILL LEVEL Intermediate

TOOLS & MATERIALS

Standard carpentry tools, drill/driver, circular saw, angle grinder, 15-gauge nailer

PLANNING AND BUILDING TIPS

- We built this pergola in Florida, where building codes are strict about hurricane-proofing. Really strict. We spent more than \$3,000 on specialty hardware, engineered drawings and permits. Chances are, your local codes will allow you to skip some of these costly steps. You could downsize the beam to a double 2x8, opt for smaller, 4x4 posts and use bolt-down post bases rather than bases that are set in the concrete (**Photo 2**). Check with your local building inspector.
- This pergola was part of a project that included a new patio. If you already have a concrete patio, set the posts right on top. Again, check with your local inspector.
- Only two posts are needed to hold up the beam. You can position the other three for less privacy or more, or eliminate them.
- This pergola is built from treated lumber and cedar. Cedar drives up the cost substantially. Using treated slats and fascia will save you about \$800.
- The diagonal rafters are supported by 45-degree joist hangers. If your local building code requires hangers, note that you'll need both left and right versions. If not, skip them and save \$400.
- I nailed the joist hangers to the ledger before installing rafters. This made installing the rafters a major hassle. It would be better to tack the rafters into place and then add the hangers.
- The house we built the pergola onto had concrete walls. Attaching the ledger board required drilling into the concrete and \$80 worth of wedge anchors, as well as extra labor.

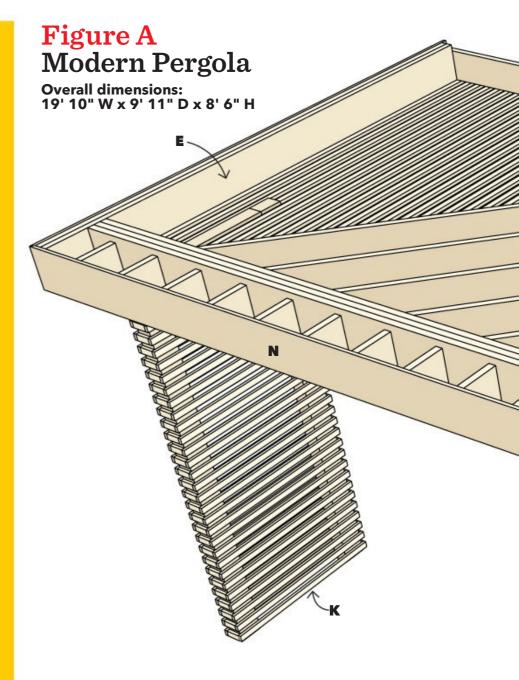
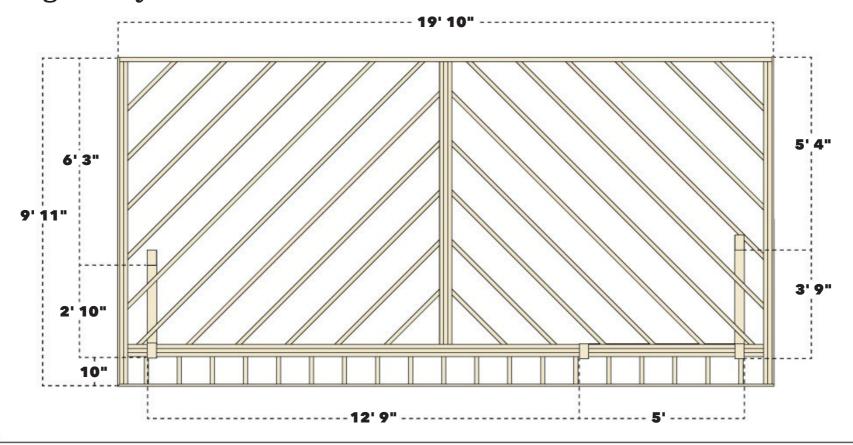
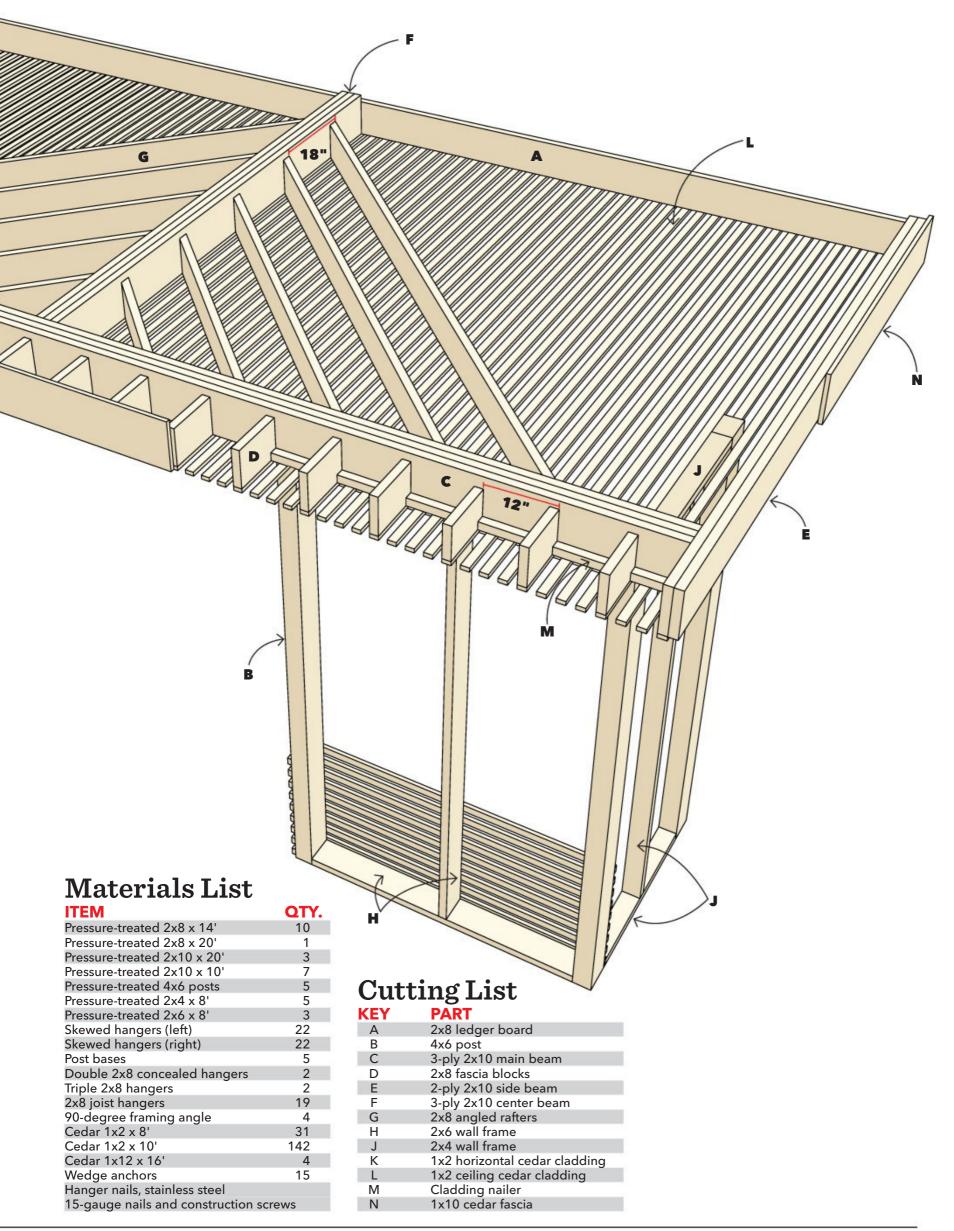


Figure B

Pergola Layout







String line Heavy-duty post base 2

1 LAY OUT THE POST LOCATIONS

Determining the post locations is the fussiest part of this project. I drove two stakes 109 in. from the house, stretched a string between them. Then I adjusted the stakes until the string was exactly parallel with the house.

PLACE POST BASES
When the concrete was firm
enough to hold the post brackets, I
used the string and the edges of
the concrete to position them and
pushed them in with short up-anddown motions.

3 FASTEN THE LEDGER

This house is built from concrete blocks, so we had to drill holes in the concrete, pound in wedge anchors and tighten them up to secure the ledger board. For wood-frame homes, lag screws will do the trick. I propped the ledger in position with 2x4s.







STAND THE POSTS Cut the posts to ceiling height. Because this patio was level, I was able to get an accurate measurement from the patio to the bottom of the ledger board. When the posts are level in both directions, add bolts or screws.

CUT OFF THE BOLTS

If your post bases require bolts, cut them flush with the nuts. A reciprocating saw will do the job, but an angle grinder and cutoff wheel are much faster.

INSTALL THE MAIN BEAM

At 20 ft. long, the triple 2x10 beam would have been way too heavy to lift onto the posts, so we built the beam in place. I screwed a scrap of 2x4 to the back of the column and then glued and nailed the 2x10s together. The outer board needed hangers and blocks to hold the fascia. I attached those before we lifted the board into place.





Triple hanger 3-ply center beam

7 ATTACH THE SIDE BEAMS

Check that the columns are still plumb and attach the side beams. Slide each side beam into its hanger on the ledger board, then screw it to the side of the main beam and reinforce them with 90-degree framing angles. We ran the beams long, then trimmed them to line up with the blocks. Check that the structure is square by taking diagonal measurements at opposite corners. If the measurements aren't equal, reposition the main beam on the posts until they are.

8 HANG THE RAFTERS

Cut each rafter to length, making a 45-degree bevel on each end. As you install the rafters, be sure they're all parallel. Mirror the rafter pattern on the other side by lining up the rafters at the center beam. Then go back and install the skewed hangers.

PREFINISH THE SLATS AND FASCIA

To save time and get better results, stain the slats before installation. I applied a generous layer of Cabot Australian Timber Oil with a roller, then smoothed it out with a brush.

NAIL ON THE SLATS

Level the bottom slat about 2 in. off the patio and nail it into place. I spaced the rest of the slats 1-1/2 in. apart, using two spacers that I cut and marked with an "X." For consistency, I used the same ones throughout. Stop every few rows and check the measurement from the ceiling on both ends of the slat to make sure it's level. Use the same spacers for the ceiling slats.

ADD THE FASCIA Wrap the exposed blocks and beams with fascia boards. The front of the pergola requires two pieces; cut the two boards so the seam lands in the middle of a block. Flush the fascia board to the bottom of the ceiling slats and nail it on. Cover the sides in one piece. Touch up the cut ends of the slats with stain, then start enjoying the shade!



WHAT'S WITH THE DIAGONAL **RAFTERS?**

I worried that this whole structure would easily sway from side to side. To prevent this "racking," I considered adding diagonal bracing to the posts or above the rafters. But either option would have just looked bad. Then the solution came to me: diagonal rafters! They add rock-solid stability and look beautiful from below.





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pavers. We all agreed it was exactly what we wanted. Then we checked the price of porcelainover \$5,000! We opted for concrete instead.

This design is not only stylish but also perfect for someone with limited concrete experience. It's much more forgiving than a big, continuous slab. On a large slab, a mistake in the form or in finishing can lead to depressions and water puddles. And inadequate base prep can lead to cracking. This segmented design makes those problems much less likely. To complete the look, you add decorative rock between the pavers.

Are you ready to take it on? If you have help, you can build this patio in a weekend!

TIME

COST

SKILL LEVEL 2 days | \$1,000 | Intermediate

TOOLS & MATERIALS

Circular saw or miter saw, drill, magnesium float, hand edging tool, hard trowel, 2x4s, 1-by stakes, sand, concrete, rebar, rebar chairs, $land scape\ edging,\ decorative\ rock$







Prep the site

Remove the existing sod, giving vourself a little extra room around the edges to make it easier to place the form and screed the concrete. We also dug our footings extra large for a pergola. Scrape, rake and shovel the patio area to make it as level as possible. Depending on the grade and the finished height of your patio, you may need to add some sand fill.

Lay out the patio's footprint with stakes and string. Make sure all the math works out and that the footprint is square.

BUILD THE FORMS

Assemble the form in sections. Stake the forms in place using 1-by stakes between the 2x4s. The stakes created a gap to get the width we wanted, and we also used them to level the forms.

LEVEL THE FORM Lift and adjust the form to make it level, then screw it to the stakes. Once you're satisfied, cut the stakes flush with the top of the form.

Oops! We left the gaps open between the 2x4s, realizing too late that they'd fill with concrete. This made it difficult to remove the forms after the concrete was set. To avoid that, we recommend covering the gaps with duct tape before pouring. Also, fill in sand up to the bottom of each individual paver space, so the concrete doesn't flow underneath the form, filling the gaps from below.

3 SET AND TIE REBAR

Lay a rebar grid in each cavity, tying the intersections. Set the rebar grids on specially made "chairs" to elevate the rebar into the slabs.

OIL THE FORMS Spray or brush the forms with kerosene, diesel fuel or cooking oil. This makes it easier to remove the forms after the concrete has set.

FILL THE FORMS Starting in the corner closest to the house, fill each form. The easiest way to do this is to hire a pump truck. The hose is heavy, but not nearly as much work or headache as trying to run a wheelbarrow over the grid. We used fiber-reinforced concrete to ensure these slabs won't crack.

Ready-mix vs. you-mix concrete

We built forms, ordered readymix concrete and poured the entire patio at once. If that's too daunting, you can build one or two small form sections and pour them individually at a more leisurely pace. If you choose that route, consider buying a portable mixer and selling it when you're done.

You won't save money mixing it yourself, though. Using 80-lb. bags of mix, it'll cost you about \$200 per cu. yd. We hired a pump truck for \$180 and included fiber reinforcement in the mix, and our total price came to \$116 per cu. yd. This project took just over 4 yards, so ordering ready-mix concrete was a great deal cheaper than mixing it ourselves.















6 SCREED THE CONCRETE

Have a helper screed each section after it's filled. Our patio is large, and pouring the forms progresses quickly, so a crew of four is best to perform all the tasks before the concrete sets. The person doing the screeding should be limber, as they'll likely end up crawling around on the form grid a bit no matter how well you've planned the process.

7 "FLOAT" THE SURFACE

After the bleed water has disappeared, float each section with a magnesium float. Floating embeds coarse aggregate particles and smooths the surface without sealing it. Before our concrete set up too much, we measured for the post anchors and installed them for the pergola.

8 ROUND THE EDGES

Once the concrete begins to stiffen, it's time to start rounding over the edges of the pavers with a special edging tool. You'll need to move quickly—there's a lot of edging to be done!



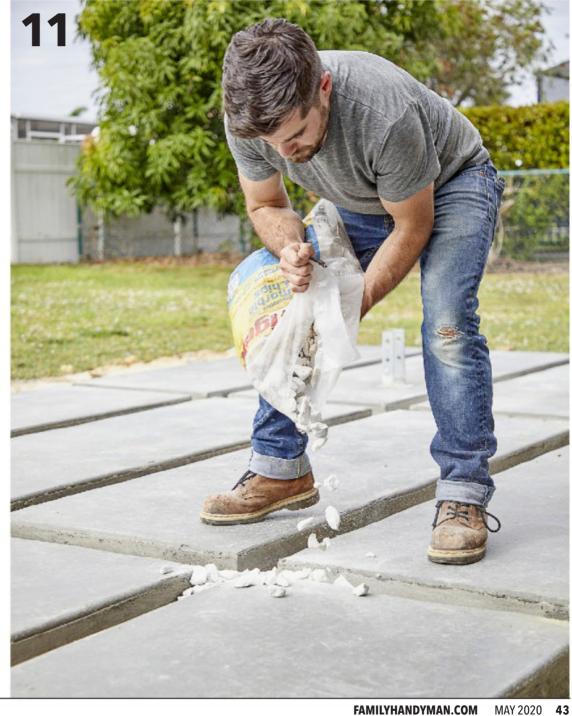
TROWEL THE CONCRETE

When you're able to kneel on knee boards on the concrete and only leave a 1/8-in.- to 1/4-in.-deep indentation, start troweling the pavers. Troweling makes the surface hard, dense and smooth. Put a little "spring" in the trowel to increase that effect and feather out the transition created by the edger.

REMOVE THE FORMS

After the concrete has cured, back the screws out of the leveling stakes and start prying out the forms. They should come out fairly easily. If you need to use a hammer and pry bar, take care not to damage the concrete. If the forms are stubborn, run a reciprocating saw around each paver before pulling the forms.

FILL THE GAPS Install landscape edging around the patio perimeter. We used Permaloc ProSlide Commercial Grade Landscape Edging (\$2 to \$5 per linear foot). Using a shovel and broom, fill the spaces between the pavers with your choice of gravel or decorative rock.





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TIME COST SKILL LEVEL \$400 plus the cushion 2 days Beginner **TOOLS** Table saw with combination blade, miter saw, random orbital sander or sanding block, drill driver, tape measure, caulking gun, spring clamps, brad nailer (optional)

Build it in a weekend, enjoy it for years

BY JAY CORK

earching for patio furniture, I encountered endless chairs and benches. But I wasn't looking for just a place to sit: I wanted a comfortable spot where I could curl up with the dog and recline with a book.

When I finally found the right sofa, it was crazy-expensive (more than \$1,600!). So, I chose to build one and vowed to make it even better than the one at the store. I made it larger and more comfortable, customized it to complement the space, and even added a drawer. Best of all, this weekend project is built to last, and it's dead simple, too. If you can cut wood and drive screws, you can build it!

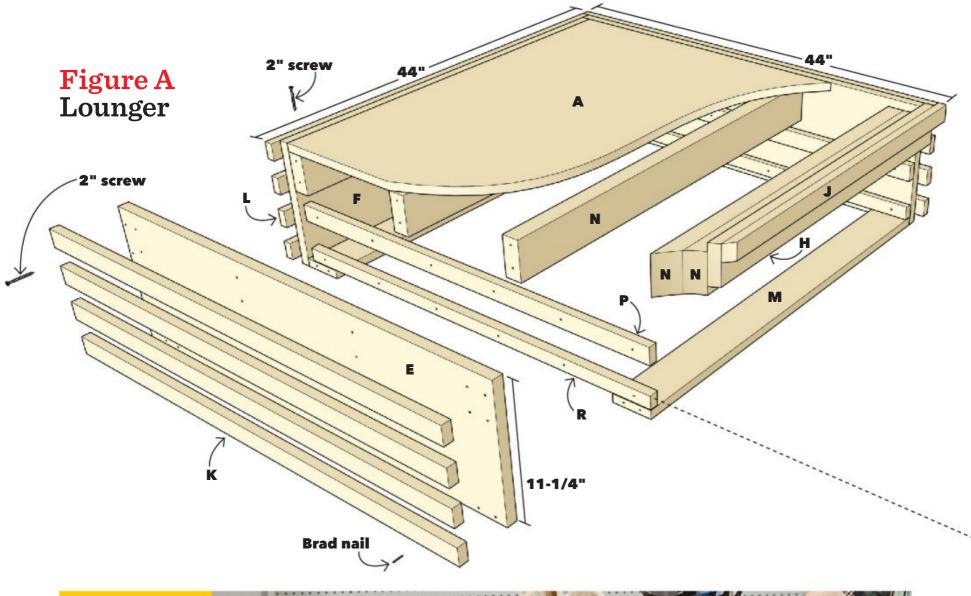
A custom cushion

I found a great selection of cushions for patio furniture at local home centers, but I didn't find one that worked well for this design. So I chose a local upholsterer who charged \$430 for labor and materials. Custom patio cushions are also readily available online.



BUILT-IN STORAGE

This easy-to-assemble drawer is handy for storing blankets or a few essentials for outdoor dining.





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frame (E and F). Because the back, the internal support rails and the braces (M and N) are exactly the same length, cut them all at the same time. Don't cut the front (H) to length quite yet.

2 ASSEMBLE THE BOX FRAME

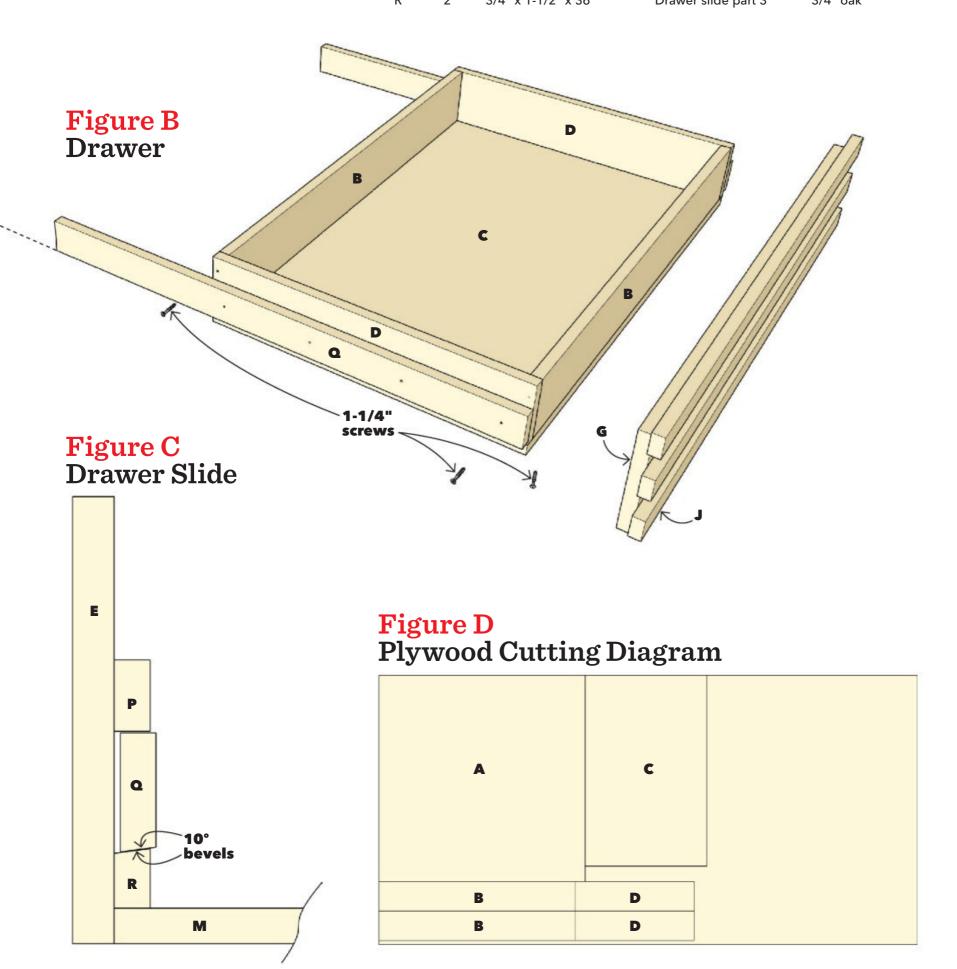
Screw the sides to the back, then attach the bottom braces (M). Once these parts have been assembled, measure the width of the box frame. Cut the front (H) to that length and assemble.

Materials List

| ITEM | QTY. |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| 1x12 x 6' cedar boards | 4 |
| 2x4 x 8' cedar studs | 3 |
| 1x4 x 8' cedar board | 1 |
| 1x2 x 8' cedar boards | 8 |
| 4' x 8' x 3/4" AC plywood | 1 |
| 1x6 x 36" solid oak boards | 2 |
| Quart of exterior urethane | 1 |
| Quart of stain, paint or wood finish | 1 |
| 1-1/4" exterior screws | 1 box |
| 2" exterior screws | 1 box |
| 1-1/4" brad nails | 1 box |
| Exterior caulk | |
| Wax | |

Cutting List

| KEY | QTY. | SIZE | PART | MATERIAL | |
|------------|------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|
| Α | 1 | 3/4" x 36-3/4" x 36-3/4" | Тор | 3/4" plywood | |
| В | 2 | 3/4" x 4-1/2" x 33-1/2" | Drawer front/back | 3/4" plywood | |
| С | 1 | 3/4" x 22-3/4" x 35" | Drawer bottom | 3/4" plywood | |
| D | 2 | 3/4" x 4-1/2" x 22-3/4" | Drawer sides | 3/4" plywood | |
| Е | 2 | 7/8" x 11-1/4" x 37-5/8" | Sides | 1x12 cedar | |
| F | 1 | 7/8" x 11-1/4" x 36-3/4" | Back | 1x12 cedar | |
| G | 1 | 7/8" x 7-1/4" x 38-1/2" | Drawer face | 1x12 cedar | |
| Н | 1 | 7/8" x 3-1/2" x 38-1/2" | Front | 1x12 cedar | |
| J | 4 | 3/4" x 1-1/2" x 40" | Front cladding | 1x2 cedar | |
| K | 8 | 3/4" x 1-1/2" x 39-1/4" | Side cladding | 1x2 cedar | |
| L | 4 | 3/4" x 1-1/2" x 38-1/2" | Back cladding | 1x2 cedar | |
| M | 2 | 3/4" x 3-1/2" x 36-3/4" | Braces | 1x4 cedar | |
| Ν | 5 | 1-1/2" x 3-1/2" x 36-3/4" | Top supports | 2x4 cedar | |
| Р | 2 | 3/4" x 1-1/4" x 36" | Drawer slide part 1 | 3/4" oak | |
| Q | 2 | 3/4" x 2-1/2" x 36" | Drawer slide part 2 | 3/4" oak | |
| R | 2 | 3/4" x 1-1/2" x 36" | Drawer slide part 3 | 3/4" oak | |





10 playing cards

CUT DRAWER SLIDES
Each drawer slide consists of
three parts, all cut from the same board.
Set the blade on the table saw to
10 degrees and the fence to 1-1/2 in.
and make the first cut. Label this part P.
Set the blade back to zero, the fence to
2-1/2 in. and make the second cut. This
gives you parts Q and R.

LUBRICATE THE SLIDES
Sand the edges of the drawer
slides with 320-grit sandpaper and
clean off the dust. Rub wax along the
beveled edges of the drawer slides;
really work it into the surface of the
wood. Rub off any excess with a cotton
cloth. I prefer to use beeswax, but paraffin or any candle will work well too.

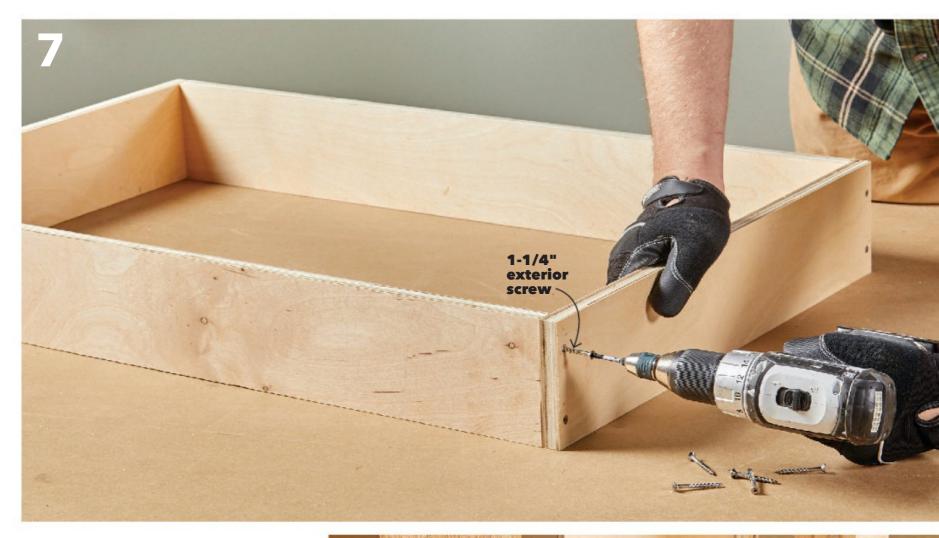
5 INSTALL THE DRAWER SLIDES

Start with part P, snugging it tight to the bottom braces. Be sure the bevel is angled into the side of the box frame. Predrill and screw it down. Now, place part Q snugly against part P and place a 1/8-in. spacer (Figure C) on top of it (about 10 playing cards works perfectly for this). Place part R against the spacer and screw it to the box frame. When you remove the spacer, part Q should easily slide out the front. Repeat this process on the opposite side.

6 MEASURE FOR THE DRAWER

From one of the 4 x 4-ft. pieces of plywood, rip three strips at 4-1/2 in. Cut the drawer box sides (D) to length. Measure the distance between the left- and the right-side drawer slides and subtract 1/4 in. Write this number down: it's the absolute width of the drawer box. Further subtract 1-1/2 in. and note that number. This confirms the dimensions of the front and back pieces (B) of the drawer box. Cut the pieces to length.





7 ASSEMBLE THE DRAWER BOX

Assemble the drawer box by screwing the sides to the front and back. Measure to confirm the exact dimensions and cut the drawer bottom to that size. Attach it with glue and screws.

8 ADD THE DRAWER BOX SLIDE

Set the box frame on its side. Insert part Q in the box frame, making it snug to part P. Now set the drawer box in the opening, ensuring there's enough space above and below, and mark where the top of part Q meets the drawer box. Transfer that line all the way down both sides of the drawer box. Place part Q to the line, front edge flush with the front of the drawer box, and screw it down.

9 ATTACH THE DRAWER FACE

Drive two 1-1/4-in. screws through the front of the drawer box so the tips of the screws protrude just shy of 1/4 in. Position the drawer face (G) and tap it with your fist. The screws will dig in, holding the drawer face in place. Using a spring clamp or two to help keep the drawer face from moving around, drive those screws home. Add three more screws.









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WHAT IT TAKES

TIME 3 days

COST \$750

SKILL LEVEL Intermediate

TOOLS Table saw, or circular saw with cutting guide, miter saw, drill, jigsaw



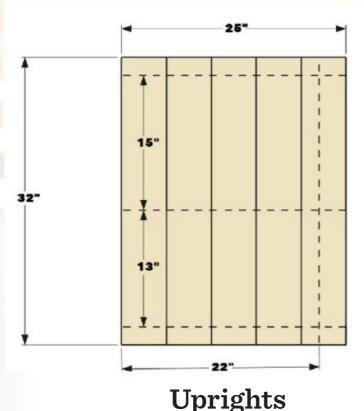
f you're like me, you spend a lot of your grilling time running back and forth. You grab the wood chips, head back to the grill, and then make a couple trips to the kitchen for your favorite seasoning, the skewers and, oh yeah, another clean plate. This handsome grilling cabinet keeps your stuff together and gives you counter space, too. I built this one over a few days and spent \$750 on lumber and hardware.

EDGE-GLUE BOARDS TO MAKE PANELS

The main components of this project are made from edge-glued panels: three 25-in. x 52-in. panels for the top and shelves, and two 25-in. x 32-in. panels for the uprights. See the Cutting List for finished sizes. You'll get two uprights from each panel. Glue up the divider separately.

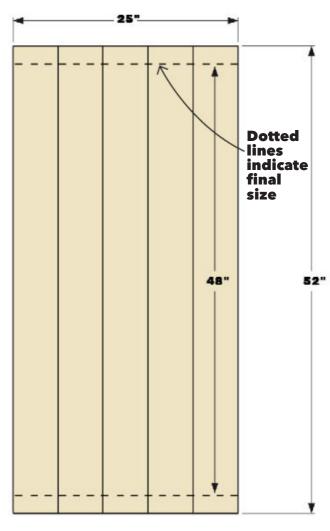
To get started, crosscut the 2x6s into lengths about 4 in. longer than required. You'll cut them to finished length after gluing. On a table saw, rip the radiused edges off both sides of each 2x6, leaving a finished width of 5 in. This way, you'll have square, straight edges for gluing.

Quality lumber makes building easier and the end result better. Good-quality cedar isn't cheap, though. The lumber and materials for this project cost about \$750. Home centers don't always have the best lumber, so I found a lumberyard with an ample supply of nice cedar. After handpicking straight stock, I let the lumber acclimate in my shop for about a week. You could save money by using standard construction lumber, but it's not as resistant to the elements as cedar.

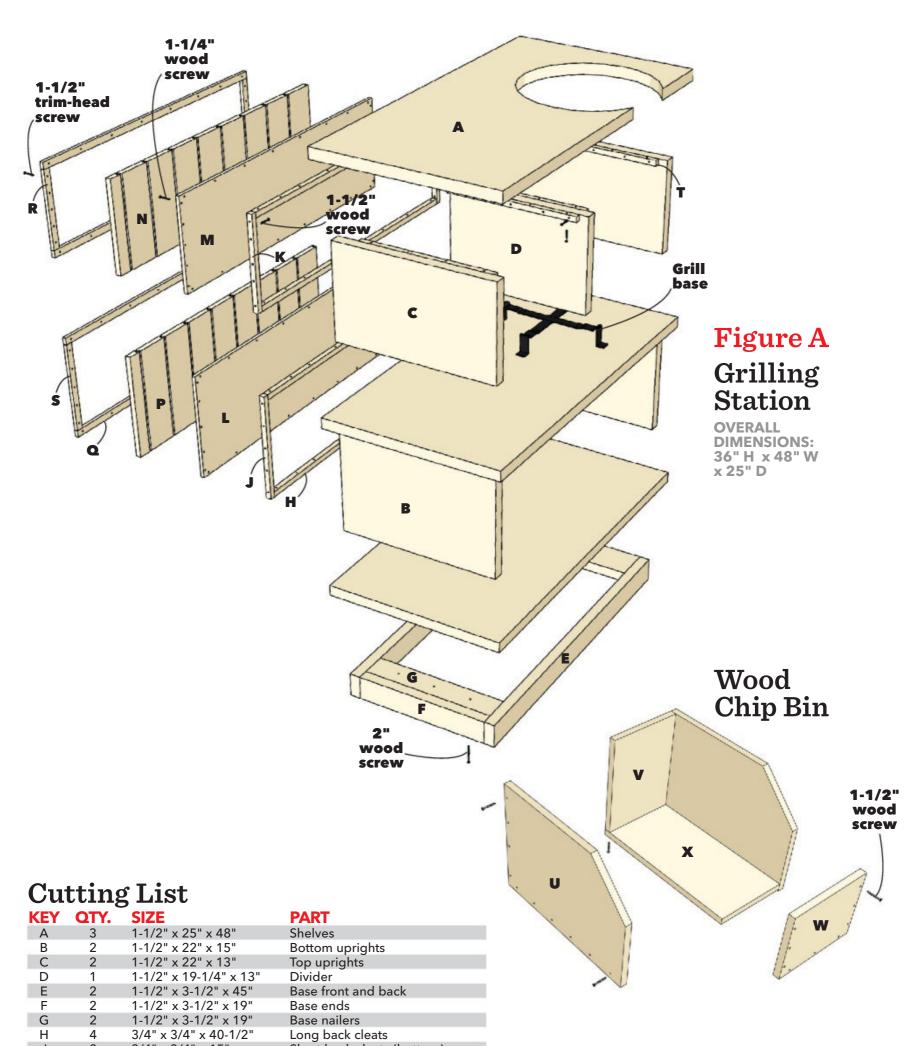




Once your boards are prepped, install biscuits. No biscuit joiner? Don't sweat it. Biscuits help with alignment, but if your boards and your workbench are flat, you don't need them.



Shelves & Top



3/4" x 3/4" x 15" Short back cleats (bottom) **Materials List** 3/4" x 3/4" x 13" Short back cleats (top) 1/2" x 15" x 42" 1/2" x 13" x 42" Back (bottom)

Back (top)

Long battens

Shelf cleats

Bin sides

Bin backs

Bin fronts

Bin bottoms

Short battens (top) Short battens (bottom)

Tongue-and-groove (top)

Tongue-and-groove (bottom)

| ITEM | QTY. |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| 2x6 x 8' cedar | 15 |
| 2x4 x 8' cedar | 2 |
| 1x8 x 8' cedar | 6 |
| 1x6 x 8' tongue-and-groove cedar | 3 |
| No. 20 biscuits | 100 |
| 1x6 x 36" solid oak boards | 2 |
| 3-1/2" deck screws | 1 lb. |
| No. 9 x 2" exterior trim head screws | 1 lb. |
| No. 9 x 3" exterior trim head screws | 1 lb. |
| Exterior oil finish | 1 qt. |
| Waterproof glue | 1 qt. |

3/4" x 5-1/4" x 13"*

3/4" x 5-1/4" x 15"* 1/2" x 1" x 42"

1/2" x 1" x 11" 1/2" x 1" x 13"

3/4" x 3/4" x 18"

3/4" x 13" x 18"

3/4" x 8-1/2" x 12"

3/4" x 7-1/4" x 10"

1/2" x 8-1/2" x 18"

*Rip parts to fit

J

L

M N P

Q

S

U

W

V

Κ

2

8

4

1 TEST-FIT, THEN GLUE

Before you start gluing, do a dry assembly to be sure everything fits. You don't want to discover a problem when you've already spread glue on all the edges. Once you've verified that everything is ready to go, glue up the shelves and uprights and clamp them. The 2x4 clamping cauls at the top and the bottom help keep the assembly flat, but make sure to cover their edges with packing tape so they don't get glued to your workpieces. Wipe off any excess glue with a damp rag before it dries. When the glue is dry, cut the shelves and uprights to the final dimensions.

2 ADD THE CLEATS

Glue and screw cleats to the top edges of all uprights. These cleats allow you to screw into the shelves from underneath to fasten the whole unit together.

3 ATTACH THE BOTTOM UPRIGHTS

Glue and screw the two bottom uprights to the bottom shelf. These wide shelves are prone to cupping, so you might need to use clamps to snug them up to the uprights before you drive the screws.











4 ATTACH THE BASE

Flip the bottom shelf/upright assembly upside down, and then screw the assembled base to the underside of the bottom shelf.

5 FASTEN THE SHELVES AND TOP

Set the middle shelf assembly on the bottom shelf assembly and then attach it with glue and screws through the lower cleats. Fasten the top the same way. As you're assembling, check for square before driving screws.

6 ADD THE BACK
To attach the back, start by

gluing and screwing cleats around the back of the openings. Inset these cleats to accept the back panel, tongue-andgroove and molding. Cut the plywood backs to size and fasten them to the cleats with glue and screws.

7 COVER THE BACK

Cut tongue-and-groove slats to fit the openings. To allow for seasonal movement, don't use fasteners on these boards.





8 ADD THE BATTENS

Rip the 1/2-in.-thick trim strips from 1-1/2-in. thick stock, and then cut them to length to fit the backs. Fasten them to the backs with 1-1/2-in. trim-head screws.

9BUILD THE BINS

Edge-glue 3/4-in.-thick panels for the bin parts. Once the glue is dry, cut the bin parts to size. Then cut the 45-degree angles on all the bin sides. Assemble bins with glue and screws.

10CUT THE HOLE FOR THE SMOKER

Lay out the hole in the top for the smoker. We let the circle run off the edge of the top to allow easy access to the lid's handle. Then, carefully cut out the hole using a jigsaw. Go slow to help keep the blade from veering off track. Smooth the cut edges with 120-grit sandpaper, then sand the whole project. Apply an exterior coating of your choice.



Fill the bins with your favorite wood chips. For expert advice on pairing smoke flavors with foods, see p. 60.









WHAT'S A KAMADO GRILL?

"Kamado" is the Japanese word for "stove" or "cooking range." It's also the general term for ceramic grills. Kamado grills heat faster and retain heat longer than metal ones. They also excel at containing moisture and smoke, which increases flavor.

ARRANGE THE CHARCOAL

If you're using natural lump charcoal, place the larger lumps toward the bottom. That way, ash from the smaller pieces will have less opportunity to restrict airflow into the grill's fire ring, resulting in an even burn.

IGNITE IN THE MIDDLE

When you're igniting charcoal in a kamado, place and light a fire starter in the middle of the charcoal. With the lid and vents wide open, wait until you have a softball-sized clump of burning coals, then close the lid and begin to manage the airflow with the vents. This ensures that you don't ignite too much fuel. You want a steady burn that will slowly spread outward.

CHIPS VS. CHUNKS

Wood chips and chunks both work great in a kamado grill but should be treated differently. Since they're small, wood chips tend to burn too quickly. Soak them in water first to get a slower, smoky burn. Chips should be evenly distributed over the charcoal to produce a longer smoke and are ideal for adding flavor to meats that need shorter cook times, such as steaks and pork chops.

Wood chunks, on the other hand, don't need to be soaked. Place them around the outer edge of the fire bowl/ring to burn slowly as the coals spread, giving long-lasting smoke for more flavor.

■ COOK SMALL STUFF ON A SCREEN

When you're cooking foods like shrimp, wings or veggies, put them on a wire screen, such as a pizza screen. Spray the screen with cooking oil, then set the screen on the grill grates. This keeps food from falling through the grate and lets you quickly place and remove all the pieces at once.

CONSERVE FUEL

Kamado grills are well insulated and require much smaller amounts of charcoal. When done grilling, close off all vents to extinguish the fire and you'll be left with usable charcoal. The next time you grill, shake out the ashes, top off the charcoal and you're ready to go.

■ WOOD RECOMMENDATIONS

For lighter meats such as poultry, ribs and seafood, choose fruitwoods such as apple, peach and cherry. To smoke heartier meats such as pork butt, beef brisket and prime rib, pick a robust wood like hickory, oak or pecan.

■ DON'T CLEAN WITH A WIRE BRUSH

Wire brushes can lose bristles that can wind up in your food and ultimately in your body. If caught in your throat, bristles can be life-threatening. Use a wooden grill-cleaning tool or a wad of foil to brush off the debris. Cleaning the grate while it's hot makes this task easier.

CATCH THE GREASE

When smoking very fatty foods, such as pork butt, place a disposable foil pan under the meat to catch the rendered fat. This minimizes the grease buildup that can cause flare-ups or eventually leak out of the bottom vent, making a mess on your beautiful cart.

APPLY SAUCES LAST

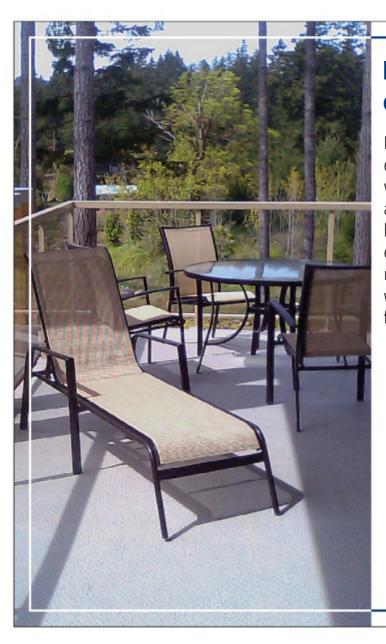
Most barbecue sauces are high in sugar, which burns quickly under high heat. Once your food nears the desired temperature and doneness, close all vents and begin to decrease the heat. Baste meats with sauce and let the sauce "set" on them for 15 to 20 minutes as the temperature decreases. This will create an even coating of slightly caramelized sauce that will cling to the food.



NO CHEMICAL CLEANERS

Ceramic is porous and will harbor chemical residue that can be transferred to your food. To clean the inside of your grill, simply brush and scrape the interior surface. Warm water and dish soap will keep the exterior looking great.





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Quick and simple ways to get organized



Vinyl gutter tool tray

What can you do with a leftover length of gutter? You can screw it to the edge of your workbench and use it to keep tools and fasteners out of your way but handy for assembly work.

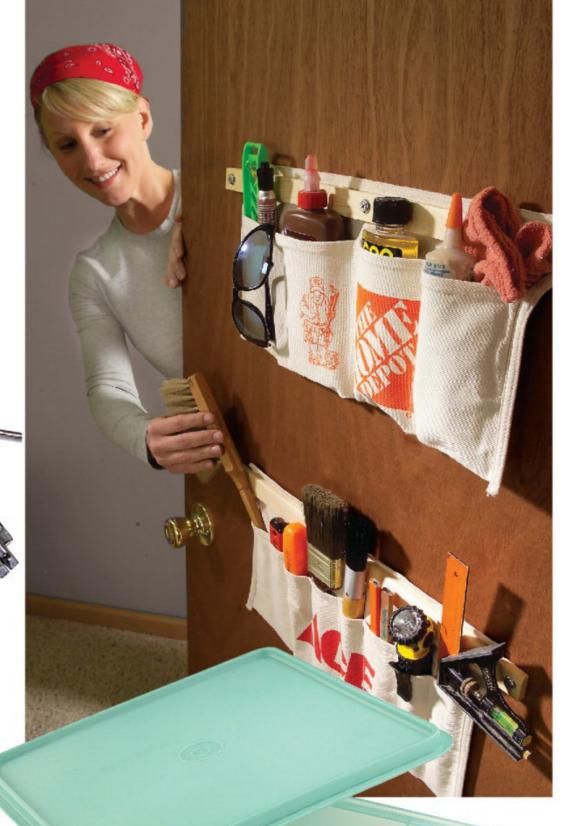
Round up small parts

Steel shower curtain holders are perfect for organizing small hardware with holes, such as saber saw blades, washers, eye screws, POP rivet parts and cotter pins.



Cordless drill hangout

Here's a way to prevent cordless drills from toppling off your workbench. Screw large vinyl-covered hooks (available for \$1 at hardware stores and home centers) to a convenient spot on a wall or exposed stud and hang up those drills for safekeeping and easy access.



Toolapron storage

Tool aprons can be modified to store nearly any household item. Just sew a variety of pocket widths in the apron, then mount them by screwing a wood strip through the top of each and into a door. For hollow-core doors, use drywall fasteners to hold the screws firmly to the door.

Rotary bit organizer

snap it shut.

If you avoid using your rotary tool because all the bits and accessories are a discouraging mess, here's a solution for you. Friction-fit a piece of 3/4-in. plastic foam into a snap-lid plastic food container. Then poke holes in the foam with an awl to hold shafted bits, and slice crevices with a utility knife to hold cutoff discs. Using a spade bit at high speed, drill sockets for larger bits and tube-shape containers. Then just load it up and



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Best ProTips

Expert advice from the jobsite By Jason Ingolfsland



BEST PRO TIPS

Schar's Secret Weapons

Shown below are Schar's favorite commercial cleaning products—for removing stubborn mineral deposits, cleaning and protecting wood surfaces, and more. We were surprised to learn that for most cleaning tasks, she prefers to mix her own solutions. Check those out at right.

OLD ENGLISH

To clean and protect wood surfaces, Schar recommends Old English. Its nongreasy formula helps prevent water marks and stains.



PHOSPHORIC ACIDCLEANER (\$12)

For stubborn mineral deposits on natural stone, porcelain, concrete and masonry, Schar says phosphoric acid cleaner is a must-have. After applying, let it sit for 10 minutes, rinse and you're done. You could use vinegar, but it takes longer.

MURPHY OIL SOAP (\$4)

Schar loves using this cleaner on wood floors, but she emphasized that you need to dry the floor afterward.

FOLEX (\$13)

Schar has seen plenty of tough carpet stains.
She says Folex carpet spot remover has never failed to take out a stain. You can find it online or at home centers.

Eraser sponges like the Magic Eraser have their uses, but be careful on painted surfaces; they can alter the sheen of the paint. Alternatively, use a mix of Murphy Oil Soap and baking soda to clean walls.

MAKE YOUR OWN CLEANING SOLUTIONS

Instead of loading up on expensive cleaners, make your own solutions with common household products like vinegar and baking soda. Here are a few of Schar's recipes:



CARPET FRESHENER

Fill a shaker container three-quarters full of baking soda. Add 10 drops of essential oil. Mix with a fork and sprinkle on carpet. Clean with a vacuum.

ESSENTIAL OILS

Add an essential oil to your cleaning solutions for a fresh scent.

Tips to Clean Like a Pro



DITCH THE MOP

Schar doesn't use a wet mop. She says mops do more harm, spreading dirt everywhere. Instead, she says to clean floors on your hands and knees. First vacuum, then fill a bucket three-quarters full of warm water and 1 tbsp. castile soap. Wash with a terry cloth rag in a 4-sq.-ft. section, dry and repeat, working your way out of the room.

■ MAKE YOUR OWN RAGS

To save money, Schar makes her own rags from sheets she buys at the thrift store. Cut them to size and if you like, hem them so they don't fray. You'll have plenty of rags without paying a premium.

■ WASH YOUR RAGS TWICE

If you want a clean house, you need clean rags. Dirty rags harbor all kinds of bacteria, so wash your rags twice-once with bleach and the second time without.

■ FORGET DISPOSABLE CLOTHS

Disposable dust cloths might seem like a good idea, but use a flannel cloth with a little Old English instead. It's just as effective and you'll save money.

ANYTHING YOU WASH, YOU DRY

Don't wash surfaces with a cleaner and let them dry on their own; it leaves a sticky residue. Dry everything after washing.

■ LIFT OBJECTS; DON'T SLIDE

When dusting, it's easy to move objects around without thinking about how you're moving them, but Schar emphasizes you must lift them rather than sliding. Sliding scratches the finish.



RUN THE DISHWASHER WITH VINEGAR

Dishwashers need to be cleaned if you have hard water. Place a half cup of vinegar on the top rack and run it normally. Do this every few weeks.



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A PUMICE STONE GETS RID OF MINERAL BUILDUP

Use a pumice stone to remove mineral deposits from toilets, sinks, tubs and oven interiors. Pumice is abrasive enough to grind off the minerals but won't scratch porcelain. Just be sure to keep the end wet. You can use it on grill and oven grates, too. Pumice stones cost about \$1.50 each at home centers and online.



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Scan this code with your smartphone to buy a toilet bowl ring remover online.

Don't get overwhelmed

Faced with a whole house to clean, you're more likely to procrastinate, get sidetracked during the job or just give up. So Schar has developed a strategy to make cleaning manageable, approachable and efficient.

- START WITH THE DIRTIEST ROOM FIRST
 - Tackle the big project first and everything else will seem easy in comparison. Plus, you'll feel better when it's done.
- WORK TOP TO BOTTOM, LEFT TO RIGHT

When staring a dirty room in the face, you may feel at a loss to know where to start. Schar recommends you work top to bottom, left to right. When you're done, do a quick once over to see if you've missed anything.

SET A TIME LIMIT

Instead of telling the family it's a cleaning day, set a time limit and stick to it. Cleaning isn't so bad when you say you'll do it for two hours rather than all day.



USE HEAVY BOOKS TO HELP REMOVE CARPET STAINS

Spray the stained area with Folex or other carpet stain cleaner, blot it with towels, being sure not to rub, and cover the towels with wax paper. Then place heavy books or other weights on top of the towels. Leave the weights in place overnight and the stain will be gone.



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Baffled by batteries? "Amp hours" is the key

Cordless power used to be easy to figure out-voltage was everything. But with lithium-ion (Li-ion) technology, most full-size tools use an 18-volt battery, usually comprising five individual cells of 3.6 volts (5 x 3.6 = 18). This five-cell stack has become the sweet spot for power, run-time and battery weight/size. Improvements in the tools, such as the addition of brushless motors, also help batteries run longer.

More important than voltage is the battery's amp-hour (Ah) rating, which tells you how long the battery will work effectively. For a battery rated at 2.0 Ah, you can draw 2 amps for 1 hour or 1 amp for 2 hours.

Theoretically, anyway. The actual run-time also depends on the task, the battery's charge level and the temperature.

Most single-stack 18-volt batteries offer 1.5 to 3.0 Ah. Highperformance batteries, stuffed with more and/or highercapacity cells, can reach 5.0 to 9.0 Ah. These are typically for powering chain saws, compound miter saws and reciprocating saws. Some high-demand tools use two 18-volt batteries to boost the power to 36 volts.

ELECTRICAL CODE CHANGES: WHAT DIYers NEED TO KNOW

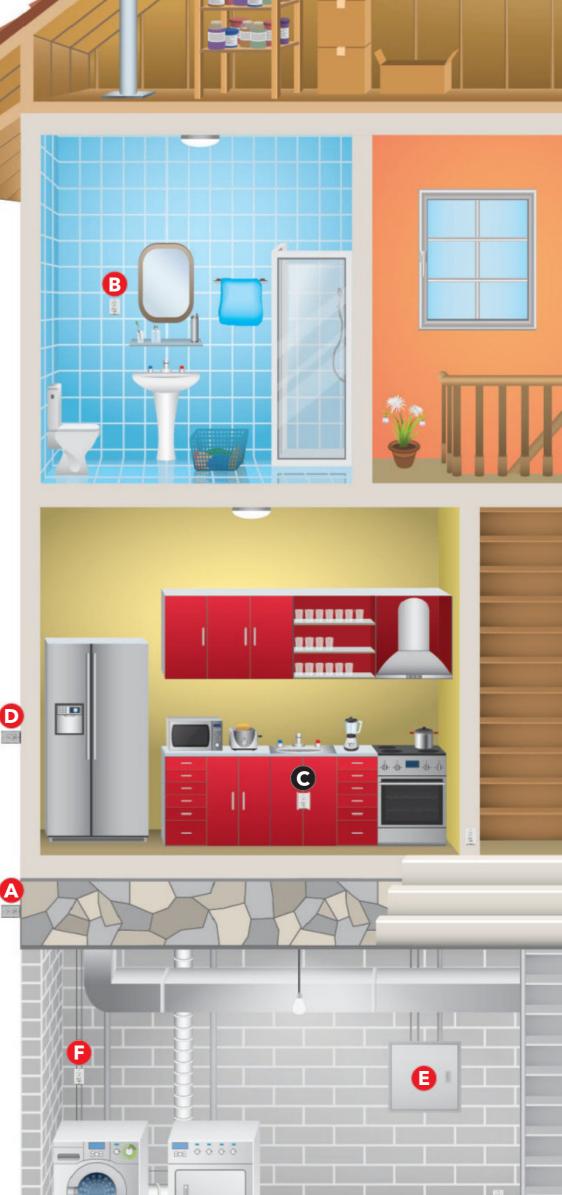
The National Electrical Code is revised every three years, and the 2020 code includes the following revisions that may affect DIYers.

- **A.** GFCI protection is required almost anywhere current is drawn outdoors, including receptacles and AC condensing units. The only exception is lighting outlets.
- **B.** Outlets in bath and shower areas are not allowed within an imaginary 3 x 8-ft. zone around tubs and showers.
- **C.** All garbage disposals must have GFCI protection. Also, islands and peninsulas must have a GFCI receptacle every 9 sq. ft. An island of 15 sq. ft., for example, requires two outlets.
- **D.** One- and two-family dwelling units must have an emergency disconnect at a readily accessible outside location.
- **E.** To protect the ever-growing collection of sensitive electronics, all new construction and panel board replacements must include surge protection.
- **F.** All basement receptacles—in finished or unfinished basements—must have GFCI protection. Before, only 15- and 20-amp 125-volt receptacles were required to have it.



MEET THE EXPERT

John Williamson is a master electrician and an electrical inspector in Minnesota.



HOME CARE

Can you paint pressure-treated lumber?

Yes. Pressure treatment doesn't interfere with paint. But the moisture left in the wood does. Waterlogged wood, treated or not, won't hold paint. Let treated wood dry for several weeks. Then test its paintability by sprinkling it lightly with water. If it absorbs drops of water, it'll accept paint. If you must paint treated wood immediately, only use wood that has been kiln-dried after treatment (KDAT). Always use a brush and start with a high-quality exterior primer. Then apply two coats of 100 percent acrylic paint.





Range hoods contribute to a healthy home

By removing the by-products of cooking and combustion at the source, range hoods minimize the concentration of particulate matter, nitrogen dioxide and other pollutants in your home. They also reduce odors and moisture.

Studies show that many homes use exhaust fans that move too little air. The worst ones just recirculate the air through filters. All range hoods should vent to the outdoors. Hoods are designed to mount under cabinets, on walls or over islands. Downdraft systems work close to the cooktop.

The amount of airflow you need, expressed in cubic feet per minute (cfm), depends on several factors. The Home Ventilation Institute (HVI) recommends 100 cfm of airflow per linear foot of range, or 150 cfm for an island range. So a standard 30-in. range calls for a 250- or 375-cfm hood. A downdraft system may require more airflow.

Actual performance varies widely. Look for units certified by the Home Ventilation Institute, which verifies that they meet the stated ratings for airflow, sound and energy use. HVI also offers a searchable database for making comparisons.

Be careful not to oversize the fan, which can lead to backdrafting. This occurs when negative pressure in the house causes the airflow through fireplaces, water heaters or other combustion appliances to reverse. If you want a high-capacity fan to ventilate your range-top barbecue, match it to a supply of makeup air to keep the house pressure in balance.

Fan noise is an important consideration. Once you find the size and style you want, buy the quietest unit you can afford. The hood should also be easy to clean. Filters are either aluminum-mesh panels or restaurant-style baffles. Both are dishwasher-safe. Some units let you remove the fan's impeller (squirrel cage) for cleaning. That's a good time to inspect the backdraft louver. It should be clean and pivot freely.



Should you have your ducts cleaned?

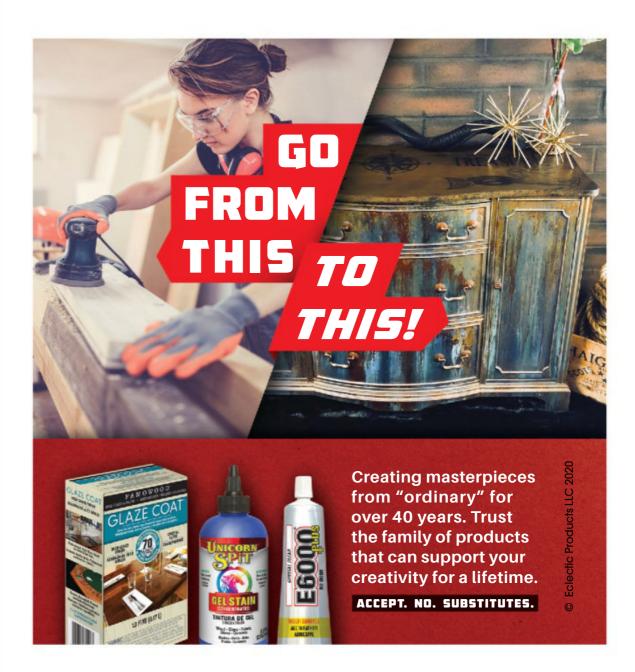
Indoor air is often much more polluted than outdoor air. There is very little evidence, however, that duct cleaning improves a home's air quality, according to the EPA and Health Canada.

That said, there are times when duct cleaning makes sense. "When you move into a new house where someone else has been livingmaybe with pets-it makes sense to do it," said Rick Welter, an HVAC contractor in Minneapolis. "Duct cleaning gets rids of that 'ick factor.'"

Another good time is after major remodeling or new construction, he said. "I've seen too many guys use vents like a garbage can. They sweep from the floor right into them." Rodents are not typically a problem, nor is mold, he added.

To inspect a duct, remove the vent cover and shine a light into the opening. "Most people will find there's nothing there."

Lens repair gone wrong In our Sept. '19 issue, p. 18, we published a Handy Hint showing a method of removing scratches from an old pair of eyeglasses using
Brasso metal polish. Depending on your lens material and coatings, Brasso may further scratch the lenses and even ruin them. So, we recommend trying this only as a last-ditch effort on a pair of glasses that are otherwise destined for the trash.







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HOME CARE



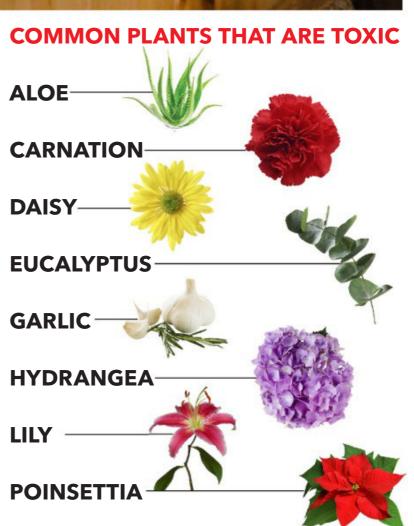
poison my pet?

The list of household plants that can sicken cats and dogs is long, but list-making can exaggerate the danger.

In 2018, of the 213,773 calls to the ASPCA's poison control center about possibly poisoned pets, fewer than 11,000 involved plants. The top three causes were OTC medicines (19.6 percent), human Rx medicines (17.5 percent) and human foods (11.4 percent). Plants accounted for just 5.5 percent of all poisoning cases. To play it safe, any time you bring plants or flowers into your house, find out how toxic they are. Lilies, including calla lilies and peace lilies, are poisonous to cats. Even a small amount of a sago palm is toxic to dogs.

Another plantlike toxin is blue-green algae. It often appears as viscous mats along the shore of more stagnant water and may have a rusty brown color. The blooms contain a neurotoxin that can kill a dog within one hour. But most poisonings aren't from plants, and most aren't fatal.

If you suspect poisoning, seek help immediately from an emergency vet. Bring the packaging or any remnant of the poison you suspect. The ASPCA operates a poison hotline: (888) 426-4435. The group also offers a searchable database of toxic and nontoxic plants, as well as a free mobile app about toxins focused on dogs, cats, horses and birds.

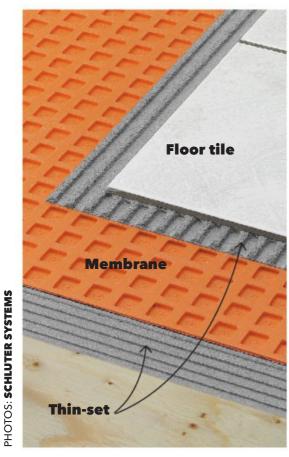


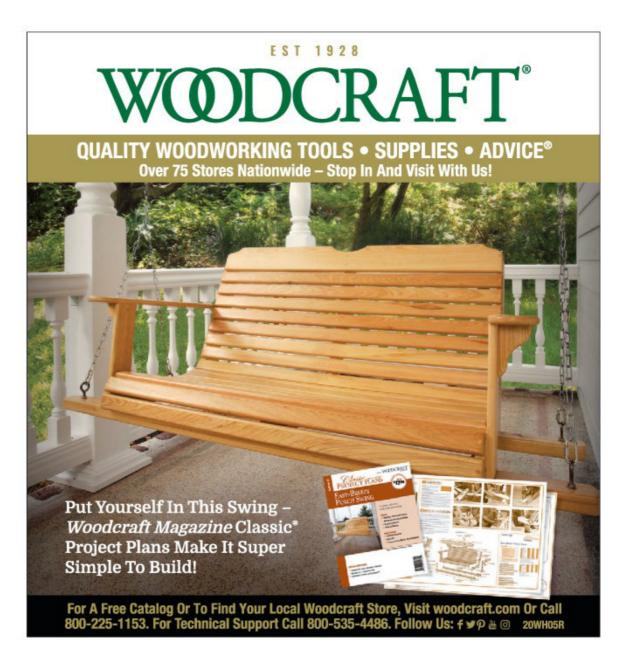


What's an uncoupling membrane?

Also called "decoupling membranes," these products are sold in rolls and are installed over subfloors before the ceramic tile is set. They help isolate the tile from a subfloor that expands, contracts or flexes, reducing the risk of cracks and loose tiles. The membranes are a thin, semirigid plastic. Some are solid sheets that act as a moisture barrier, while others, such as Laticrete's STRATA_MAT, have moisture vents to speed curing.

The membranes have fleece or mesh on their underside that bonds to the subfloor with thinset. On the topside are grids or profiles, which differ among manufacturers, and some can accept and hold tubing or electric cables to heat the floor. Examples include **DITRA-HEAT from Schluter and** HeatMatrix from SunTouch, a Watts brand. Schluter also offers DITRA-HEAT-DUO, a membrane that has additional bonding fleece to provide a thermal break and some sound control.







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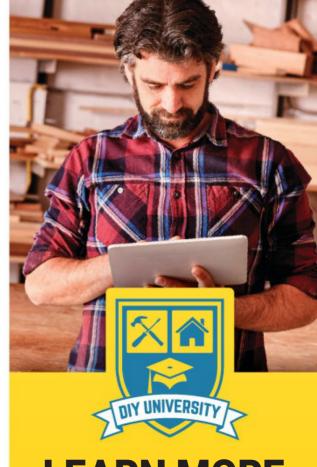
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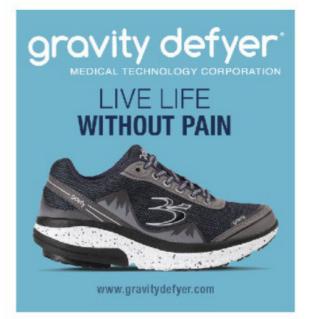
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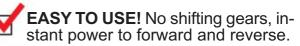






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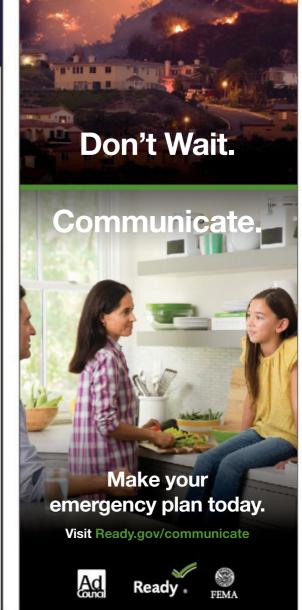
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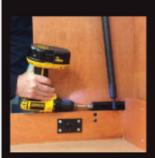
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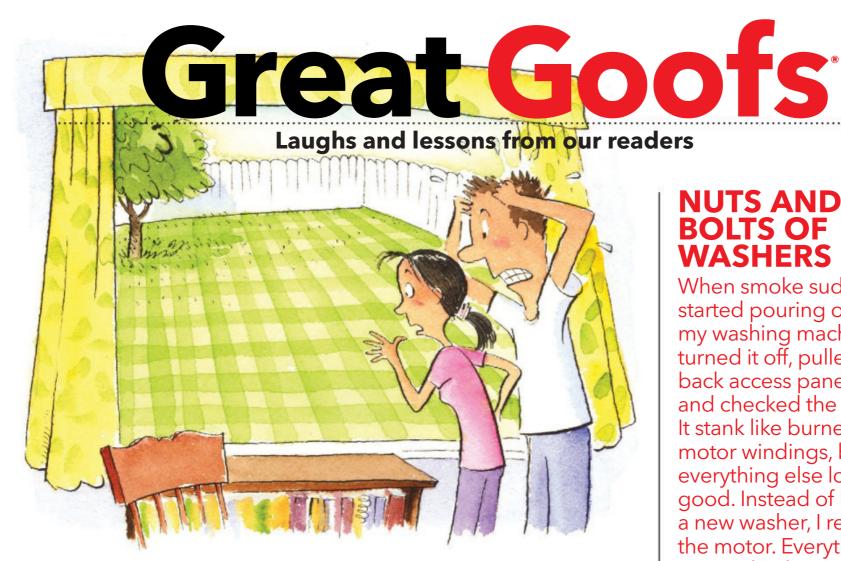








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MY PLAID LAWN

I bought a drop spreader to fertilize our malnourished lawn. I loaded the hopper, set the drop rate and went to work. After spreading fertilizer down one row, I measured over to the next row and pulled the spreader backward across the lawn. I covered the entire yard this way-pushing the spreader in one direction, then pulling it back the other way. Then I spread fertilizer again, this time going perpendicular to my first pattern.

All seemed well and good until the lawn greened up a few days later. That's when my wife called me upstairs. From the second-story window, we could see an unmistakable plaid pattern over the whole lawn. It turns out that my spreader only drops fertilizer when you're pushing, not pulling. Oops!

ERIC JONES

BRUSH-CUTTER BLUES

My friend Debby had a ton of brush cutting to do in the woods behind her house. "Debby, you have to borrow my commercial-grade brush cutter. It cuts brush like a razor cuts hair!" I bragged. Before she came to get it, I installed a new blade to really impress her.

The following week, she let me know that she wasn't at all impressed with my top-of-the-line tool. She had worked her tail off for three sweaty hours on a 90-degree day without getting very much brush cleared. I was puzzled-until I noticed that all the teeth were nearly ground off the brand-new blade. You guessed it. I'd installed the blade upside down and the teeth were facing backward. I couldn't let her buy me a new \$30 blade, even though she offered.

TIM JOHNSON

NUTS AND BOLTS OF WASHERS

When smoke suddenly started pouring out of my washing machine, I turned it off, pulled the back access panel free and checked the motor. It stank like burned motor windings, but everything else looked good. Instead of buying a new washer, I replaced the motor. Everything seemed to be working again, giving me a fine feeling of another DIY conquest. But 10 minutes into the next load, the new motor burned out too.

At that point, I decided to buy a new machine. After setting aside the old one and wrestling the new unit downstairs and hooking it up, I moved the clothes from the broken washer to the new one. As I pulled out the last pair of blue jeans, I saw the culprit: a 3-in. nail that had apparently fallen through a hole in the drum and kept the motor from turning. Now I have two perfectly good washers and one good motor. Oh, well. I'm not the first person to ruin something with an errant nail.

ROBERT COLLINS



