

ALL-NEW SILVERADO



THE STRONGEST, MOST ADVANCED SILVERADO EVER.

What's new about the All-New Silverado? Everything. Eight different trim levels, six different powertrains and the most functional bed in its class, with more cargo volume than any competitor! See for yourself what happens when legendary dependability meets modern capability. The All-New Silverado.

FIND NEW ROADS™





30 Outdoor Living

A platform deck can go anywhere in your yard—it's easy and economical too.

38 Backyard Fireplace

Build it in a weekend, and enjoy it every weekend after that!

44 One-Day Patio Bench

You can kick back and relax on it—and stow a whole lotta stuff inside.

52 Prep for a Lush Lawn

Is your lawn a lost cause? Here's how to prep it for seed or sod.

59 Protect Your Furnace

Stay on top of filter changes to safeguard your family and your furnace.

IN 1958, VARATHANE SET OUT TO INSPIRE WOODWORKERS EVERYWHERE.

Since 1958, Varathane has been used by fine woodworkers and master DIYers like you. Every stain is formulated with a passionate respect for the wood, allowing you to create enduring pieces for generations to come.

We've earned the trust of woodworkers who want durable, time-saving, easy-to-use stains and coatings they can count on. And when it comes to innovation, we remain a category leader.

Trusted for over 60 years, Varathane stains and finishes are renowned for their stunning beauty and exceptional performance.

DON'T JUST FINISH IT. VARATHANE IT.





Available at





A PVC pipe for fertilizing plants, waste-free painting, and double-duty sandpaper.

20 Home Smarts

A convenient stand-up tool caddy, the ABCs of Airbnb, and the skinny on smart lights.

64 Work Wheels

Get a leg up with truck steps, remove a stubborn oil filter, and lock up your cargo.

70 Best Pro Tips
Even a small toilet leak can lead to big problems—here's how to fix it yourself and save.

82 Reader Info

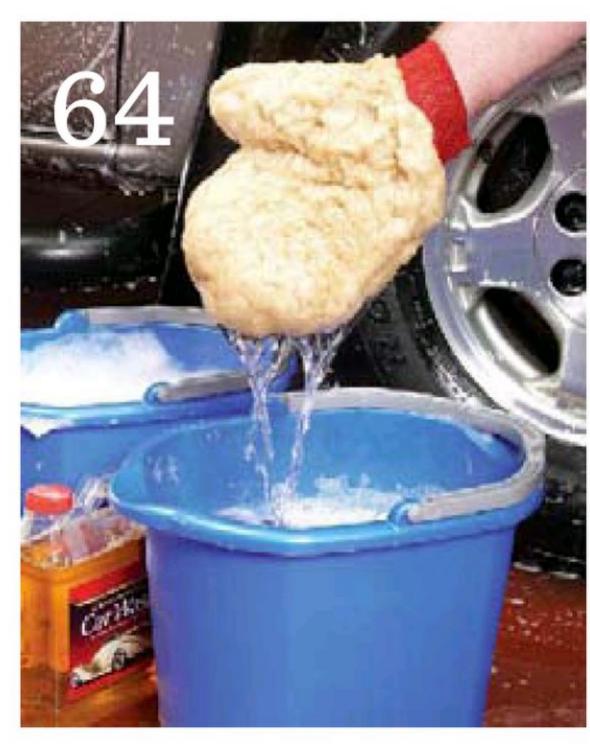
Want to know how to subscribe, renew, send us a hint, and more? Check out this page.

84 Great Goofs®

A skinny-dip surprise; weak weed killer; and the deckless, disgruntled homeowner.







GETTHIS ANIMAL

When we gave our 4-wheel drive K9 an ergonomic design capable of carving through the most rugged terrain without your body taking a beating, and then gave it an all-metal hydraulic dump bed* so big that you can take a nap in it and an adjustable suspension with a cool foot of ground-clearance, we didn't expect you to stick it in a corner to preserve its prettiness. We did it so you could wake up, have some coffee, and make putting it through hell feel like heaven. Every. Single. Day.



WE DIG DIRT



VIORE handyman

facebook.com/thefamilyhandyman
pinterest.com/family_handyman
youtube.com/thefamilyhandyman
instagram.com/familyhandyman



INCREDIBLE READER PROJECTS

From jaw-dropping remodels to crazy automotive creations, check out real-life projects that are as unique and inspiring as the DIYers who built them. Go to **familyhandyman.com** and search for "100 incredible projects."



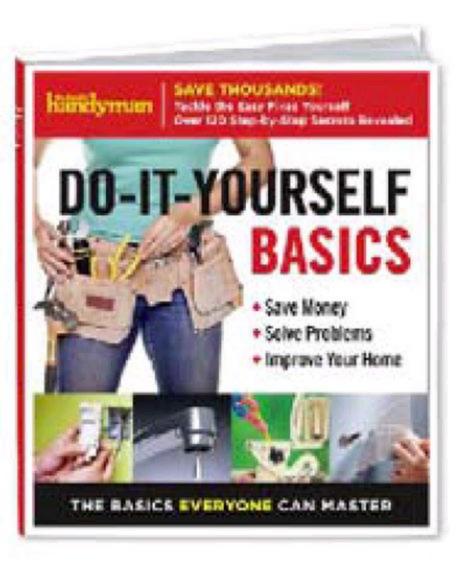
LEARN MORE. BUILD MORE.

Calling DIYers who want to tackle it all! Get unlimited access to Family Handyman's complete library of quick DIY University online classes. This includes two exciting new projects per monththings you've been dreaming about, and projects that may not have occurred to you. Get ready to build a wall-mounted bike rack or your own workshop, add elegant kitchen storage and a tile backsplash, install a sleek USB charging station, and much more! Start your 14-day FREE Trial at DIYUniversity.com.



See More "Stuff We Love"

Have you signed up for the new Stuff We Love newsletter yet? Check out more of our favorite tools and gear every week! Go to tfhmag.com/signup.



Don't pay a professional tons of money! Tackle home tasks yourself

In our *Do-It-Yourself Basics* book, you'll find step-by-step instructions on how to improve your home using common tools and easy-to-buy materials. Search for "do-it-yourself basics" at **rdstore.com**.

Essential How-To Videos for Homeowners

When something in your house breaks, or if you're looking to make improvements, head over to youtube.com/familyhandyman and check out all our helpful videos.

















"I designed and cut this bench from an actual butterfly photo. My machine paid for itself in 3 months making products like these."



-Ken Garcia, PlasmaCAM® machine owner

Call with this code 4L55J
for your free video & catalog
showing lots of amazing
projects you can cut on this
robotic machine.

PO Box 19818 • Colorado City, CO 81019-0818 (719) 676-2700 • www.plasmacam.com

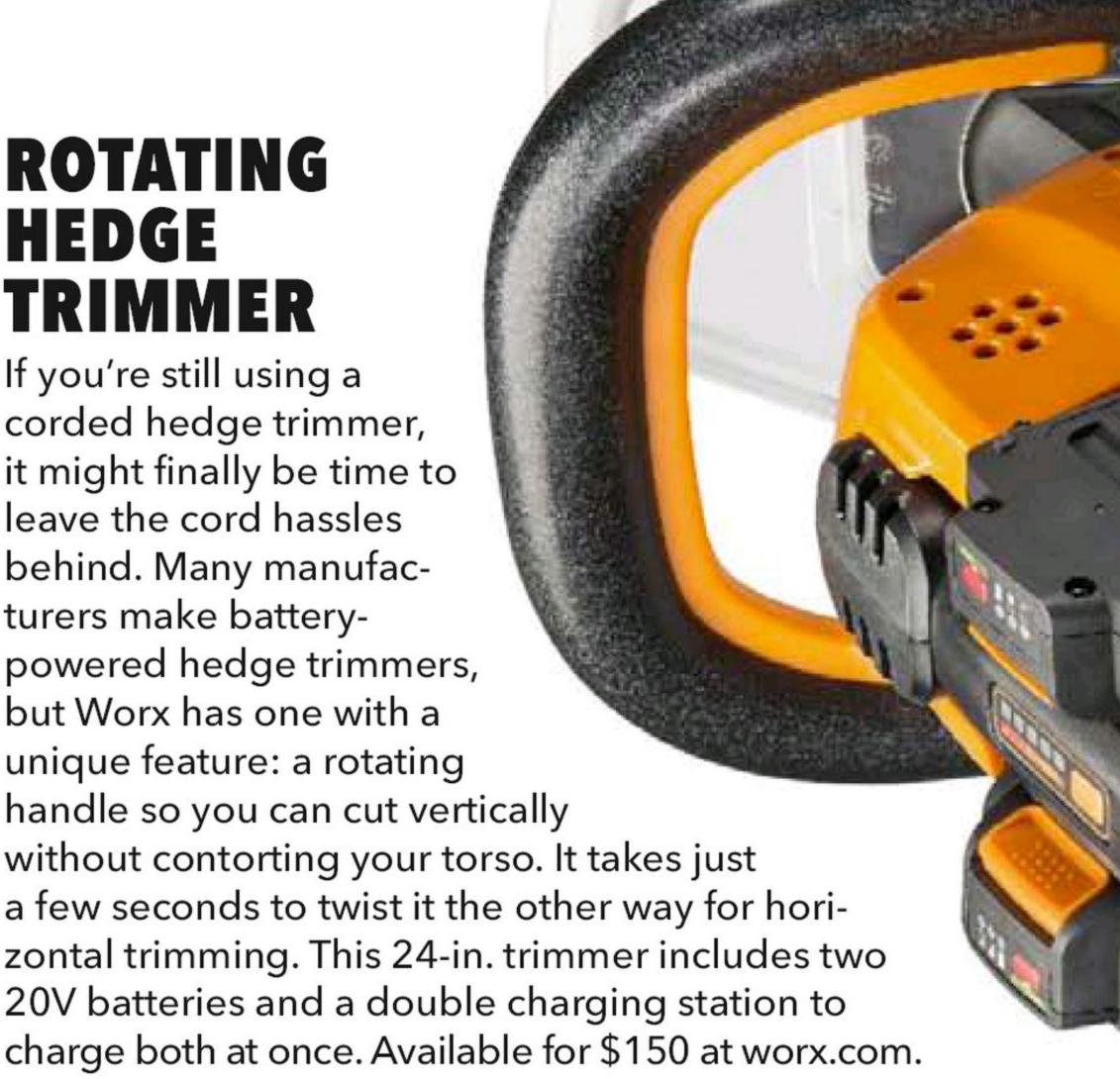




STUFF WE LOVE

ROTATING HEDGE TRIMMER

If you're still using a corded hedge trimmer, it might finally be time to leave the cord hassles behind. Many manufacturers make batterypowered hedge trimmers, but Worx has one with a unique feature: a rotating handle so you can cut vertically without contorting your torso. It takes just a few seconds to twist it the other way for horizontal trimming. This 24-in. trimmer includes two 20V batteries and a double charging station to





Rotates



FRAMING CONNECTORS

f you're still nailing or screwing joist hangers, rafter hurricane clips or any other metal connectors to wood, consider investing in a metal connector nailer. One of these will save you hours of painstaking screw-driving or handnailing (and smashed fingers!).

The Bostitch StrapShot 250 is a great option. Its compact size lets you fire nails into spots most other connector nailers can't. With this design, you insert the actual nail tip into the connector opening and pull the trigger-a surefire system. The StrapShot 250 can fire both 1-1/2-in. and 2-1/2-in. nails, but if you only use 1-1/2-in. nails, save a few bucks and get the StrapShot 150. Find the StrapShot 250 and 150 online for \$280 and \$200, respectively.

REPELLING INCENSE

The words "mosquito repellent" and "pleasant smell" are rarely uttered together. But Murphy's Mosquito Incense actually has a nice smell and we've found it also keeps the bugs at bay. It's plant based and free of DEET and petroleum-no worrying about breathing in harmful chemicals.

Poke a few in the ground nearby, or buy the stand to hold the sticks upright. A tube of 12 sticks is available for \$12 at Target and online.





ASSETTION OF TREATMENT

ENGINEERED FOR YEAR ROUND PROTECTION







posing of them can mean lugging around gallons of liquid. The Quick Connect Pump Accessory for Ridgid wet/dry vacuums lets you swap the heavy lifting for the flip of a switch.

You just attach the pump to your vacuum's drain port, hook up a garden hose to the pump, and send the contents outside or to a drain. Turn the pump on and watch it empty the vacuum. The Quick Connect Pump fits onto a standard-size drain port, but check your vacuum to make sure it will fit. If you have a wet vacuum, you need one of these! It's available for \$50 at Home Depot.



CA GLUE

I've made a permanent home in my toolbox and trimming apron for cyanoacrylate glue, also known as superglue. But not the thin, runny style you're probably familiar with. I prefer thick-viscosity versions, which are offered by most CA glue manufacturers. I've been using it in place of nails to create jigs for woodworking and to assemble smaller pieces of trim. The brand I keep on hand is Stick Fast. A 2.5-oz. bottle is about \$10 at Rockler.

MIKE BERNER, ASSOCIATE EDITOR



A premium chalk reel

The Tajima Chalk-Rite II is the best chalk reel out there for one reason: It makes a solid line every time. Some chalk reels leave lines with gaps, which can be a problem when you're cutting along the line or using it as a reference for measurements.

The combination of Tajima's proprietary chalk and the ultra-thin line gives you consistent and accurate snapped lines every time. If you like perfect lines, put the Chalk-Rite 2 in your tool apron and your old one on the shelf. It's available for \$30 online.





Watering chores, water bills! Sweating behind a roaring mower! Spraying poison chemicals and digging weeds...





...you can end such lawn drudgery - here's how!

THE ONE TIME, LIFETIME LAWN SOLUTION!



Mow your Zoysia lawn once a month – or less! It rewards you with weed-free beauty all summer long.

Ways Our Amazoy™Zoysia Lawn Saves You Time, Work and Money!

CUTS WATER BILLS AND MOWING BY AS MUCH AS 2/3

Would you believe a lawn could look perfect when watered just once? In Iowa, the state's biggest Men's Garden club picked a Zoysia lawn as "top lawn – nearly perfect." Yet, this lawn had been watered only once all summer to August!

In PA, Mrs. M.R. Mitter wrote, "I've never watered it, only when I put the plugs in...Last summer we had it mowed 2 times...When everybody's lawns here are brown from drought, ours stays as green as ever." That's how Amazoy Zoysia lawns cut water bills and mowing! Now read on!

NO NEED TO DIG UP OLD GRASS

Plant Amazoy *your way* in an old lawn or new ground. Set plugs into holes in the soil checkerboard style. Plugs spread to create a lush, thick lawn, driving out weeds and unwanted growth. Easy instructions included with every order.

3 ENVIRONMENTALLY FRIENDLY

No weeding means no costly chemicals. Since Amazoy Zoysia lawns naturally resist insects, you'll save money, while helping to protect the environment. You'll never have to expose your family and pets to the risk of weed killers and pesticide poisons.

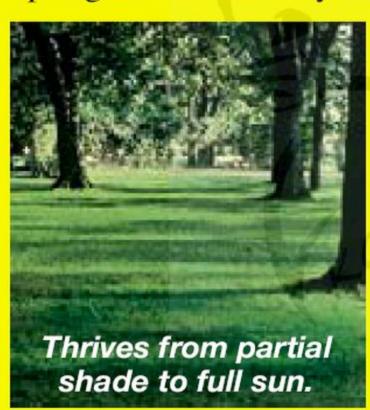
FOR SLOPES, PLAY AREAS, BARE SPOTS AND PARTIAL SHADE

You can't beat Amazoy Zoysia as the low-cost answer for hard-to-cover spots, play-worn areas, places that have partial shade and erosion on slopes.

Meyer Zoysia Grass was perfected by the U.S. Gov't, released in cooperation with the U.S. Golf Association as a superior grass.

5 IT STAYS GREEN IN SPITE OF HEAT AND DROUGHT

"The hotter it gets, the better it grows!" Plug-in Zoysia thrives in blistering heat, yet it won't winter-kill to 30° below zero. It just goes off its green color after killing frosts, and begins regaining its green color as temperatures in the spring are consistently warm.





Your Assurance of Lawn SUCCESS Each Order for Amazoy Zoysia is GUARANTEED

Guaranteed to grow new green shoots within 45-60 days or we'll replace it FREE – for up to 1 year – just call us. We ONLY ship you living genuine Amazoy Zoysia grass harvested direct from our farms. Easy planting and watering instructions are included with each order. Every Reorder assumes success of previous orders (plantings), voiding any previous guarantees, but initiating a **new** one-year guarantee.

©2019 Zoysia Farm Nurseries, 3617 Old Taneytown Rd, Taneytown, MD 21787

6 CHOKES OUT CRABGRASS AND WEEDS ALL SUMMER

Your established Amazoy Zoysia lawn grows so thick, it simply stops crabgrass and most summer weeds from germinating!

NOW 3 WAYS TO START YOUR AMAZOY ZOYSIA LAWN!

- 1) Freestyle plugs come in uncut sheets containing a maximum of 150 1" plugs that can be planted up to 1 ft. apart. Freestyle plugs allow you to make each plug bigger and plant further apart less cutting and planting you decide.
- 2) New Super Plugs come precut into individual 3"x3" plugs ready-to-plant (minimum 1 per 4 sq. ft.). They arrive in easy to handle trays of 15 Super Plugs. Save more time and get your new lawn even faster!
- 3) Amazoy Approved Seed-As The Zoysia Specialists for 60+ years, we finally have a Zoysia seed available that meets our standards and homeowners expectations.

Learn why at **zoysiafarms.com/mag** or by phone at **410-756-2311**.

1000 FREESTYLE PLUGS - FREEL

Dept. 5350

Plugs only shipped to Continental USA & not to WA or OR.

Freestyle Plugs You decide how big to cut the plugs. Each grass sheet can produce up to 150-1 in. plugs. Plant minimum 1 plug per sq. ft.

Max Plugs*	Free Plugs	Grass Sheets*	Your PRICE	+ Shipping	SAVINGS
300	_	2	\$29.95	\$14.50	_
500	+100	4	\$50.00	\$16.00	25%
750	+150	6	\$66.00	\$19.50	36%
1100	+400	10	\$95.00	\$30.00	43%
2000	+1000	20	\$165.00	\$45.00	52%

Super Plugs Precut plugs 3 inches by 3 inches. READY TO PLANT Packed in trays of 15 Super Plugs. Plant minimum 1 plug per 4 sq. ft.

Super Plugs	Free Plugs	Trays	Your PRICE	+ Shipping	SAVINGS
15	_	1	\$24.95	\$8.50	_
60	+15	5	\$90.00	\$20.00	34%
95	+25	8	\$110.00	\$30.00	47%
120	+30	10	\$125.00	\$35.00	50%
180	+45	15	\$180.00	\$50.00	54%

EVERYTHING YOU NEED TO START AND MAINTAIN A CAREFREE BEAUTIFUL ZOYSIA LAWN

PLANTING TOOLS * PLANT FOOD * WEED AND PEST CONTROLS * ORGANIC PRODUCTS * SOIL TESTS * GARDEN GLOVES * EDGING AND MORE

All Available Exclusively at www.ZoysiaFarms.com/mag or 410-756-2311

ZOYSIA FARM NURSERIES, 3617 OLD TANEYTOWN ROAD TANEYTOWN MD 21787

Handy Hints



HANDY HINTS®

WASTE-FREE PAINTING

I have several rental properties that are always in need of repainting. Instead of throwing out leftover paint, I put it to use. I gather all my partial cans of interior latex-any color or sheen-and dump them into a 5-gallon bucket. Next, I mix the paint with a power-driven paint mixer to get a uniform color. It usually turns out off-white with an eggshell sheen. If the color is too dark, I lighten it by adding a can of white paint. Then I pour the paint into another 5-gallon bucket through a strainer bag. I lift out the strainer bag to remove any debris and pop on a lid to keep the paint fresh.

TOM DVORAK





The best way to avoid tear-out with a hole saw is to drill halfway through the wood and flip it over to complete the hole. But how do you know when you've cut halfway? I mark my saw with a line that's slightly more than halfway. With 3/4-in. stock, mark the saw at just past 3/8 in. Use a pencil so you can easily wipe off the line and mark a different depth as needed. This tip also makes it easier to remove the plug; more of it extends past the saw teeth so you can grab it to pull it free.

CHRISTOPHER JAMES



BOBBY PIN NAIL HOLDER

When you're hammering small nails or nails in tight quarters, keep your fingers out of the line of fire with a bobby pin. It will grip even the smallest nails.

ED BARROS

HANDY HINTS®







DOUBLE-DUTY SANDPAPER

For some jobs, a single sheet of sandpaper is too flimsy; the paper backing wears out before the grit. My solution is to glue two pieces back to back with spray adhesive. Sometimes I use two different grits for versatility.

BRAD HOLDEN



GENERAC

----- Order Today-

TOLL 800-761-1854

GeneracSpeedWash.com



SHOP VACUUM PRESCREEN

I use my shop vacuum for many woodworking chores, including dust collection from every power tool that features a dust port. But the filter quickly plugs with coarse dust from the table saw and finer dust from sanding. I solved part of the problem by placing window screen over the filter. Now the coarse particles are filtered out and stay at the bottom of the tank, and the filter doesn't plug as fast.

BILL WELLS



TOILET BRUSH FRESHENER

To keep your toilet brush as fresh as possible, put a splash of pine-scented cleaner in the bottom of the brush holder. This will disinfect the brush and keep your bathroom smelling clean.

BRI AITCHISON

Build Your Garden Bench With Woodcraft Magazine Classic* Project Plans
Our shop-friendly plans make building outdoor furniture easy and enjoyable!

For A Free Catalog Or To Find Your Local Woodcraft Store, Visit woodcraft.com Or Call 800-225-1153. For Technical Support Call 800-535-4486. Follow Us: f 9 0 19WH058



Home Smarts

MAINTENANCE & REPAIR | HEALTH | MONEY | TECH | STORAGE & ORGANIZATION

Installing Deck Footings

I'm replacing my old deck with a new one, complete with new footings and posts. One corner of my old deck would move up several inches in the spring, then move back down as the weather warmed, but it never quite settled to the previous level. What causes this weird seasonal levitation, and can I prevent it when I build my new deck?

> **PHILLIP MORGAN** HAYWARD, WISCONSIN

Your deck has a bad case of frost heave. In the winter, the ground freezes from the top of the soil downward. The depth of frost penetration depends on the soil type, the severity of the winter, the amount of water in the soil and the depth of an insulating blanket of snow.

Frost depth varies by region. In Minnesota, the frost depth is 42 in., whereas a warmer state like Missouri may have a frost depth of only 1 ft. When you contact the local building department to get your building permit, ask what the frost depth requirement is and the required size and shape of the footings. Then dig the footing holes so that the bottoms of the footings are at or below the frost

The mechanics of frost heave



layers of frost called "ice lenses." When water freezes, it expands about 9 percent-think of how ice cubes are domed above the original water level in an ice cube tray. Ice exerts a pressure of about 50,000 lbs. per sq. in.-enough force to lift even a large building. A puny little deck on inadequate footings doesn't stand a chance.

The reason buildings and decks don't always return to their original height is that surrounding dirt sometimes fills in under the footing while it's lifted. Heavy clay soils don't drain well, so they tend to have more frost heave problems than sandy, well-drained ones. But even if footings are deep enough, ice lenses can latch onto the rough surfaces of wood and concrete and lift footings and posts from the side. That's why concrete piers poured in waxed cardboard tubes and smooth wooden posts work well for below-grade support.

Here's how to get a solid, frost-proof footing:

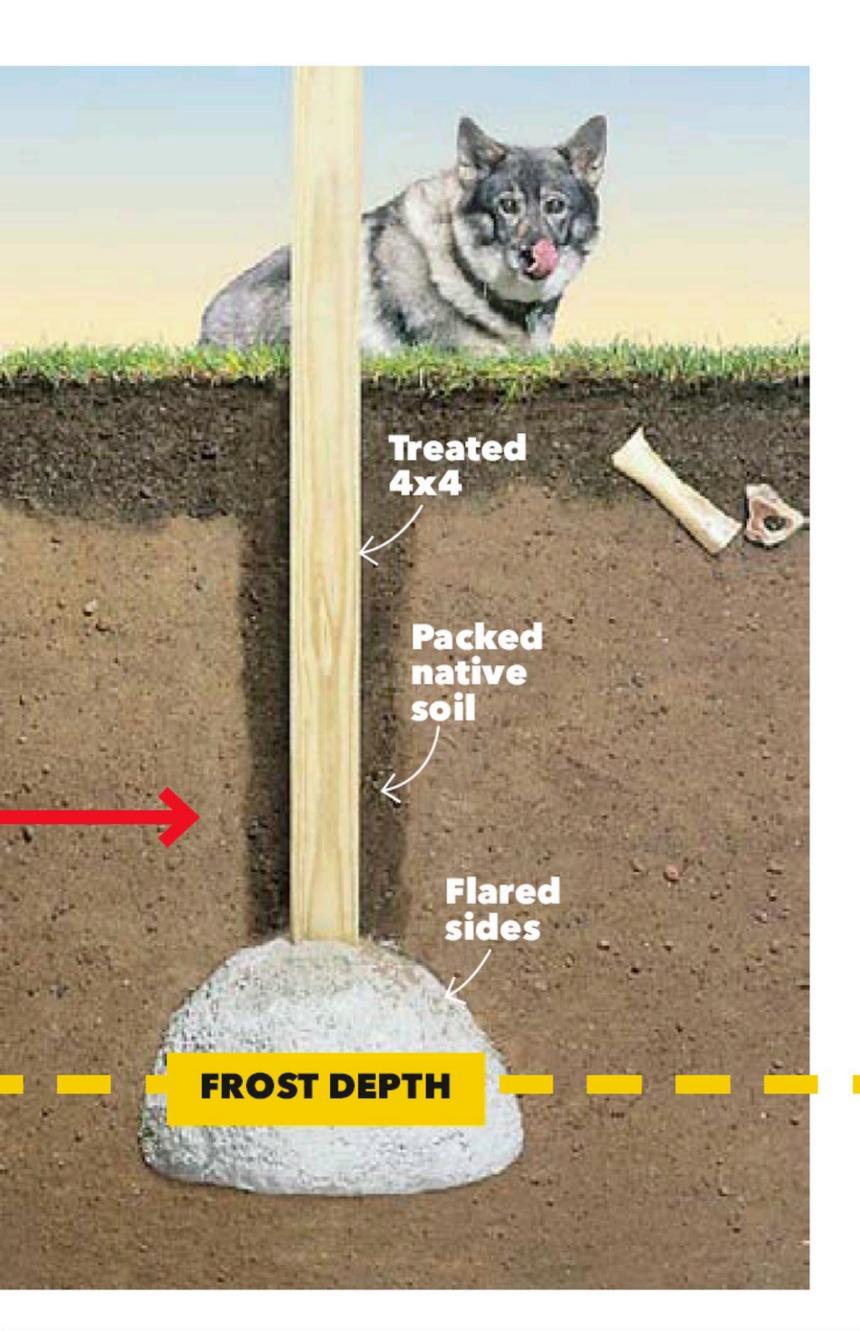
When you pour concrete footings, hold the cardboard concrete form tube about 12 in. up from the bottom of the footing. Do this by nailing the sides of the tube to the center of a tic-tac-toe grid of 2x4s at the top of the hole. Then dump concrete through the tube into the bottom of the hole. After the wide part at the bottom of the hole has filled, the tube will fill too.

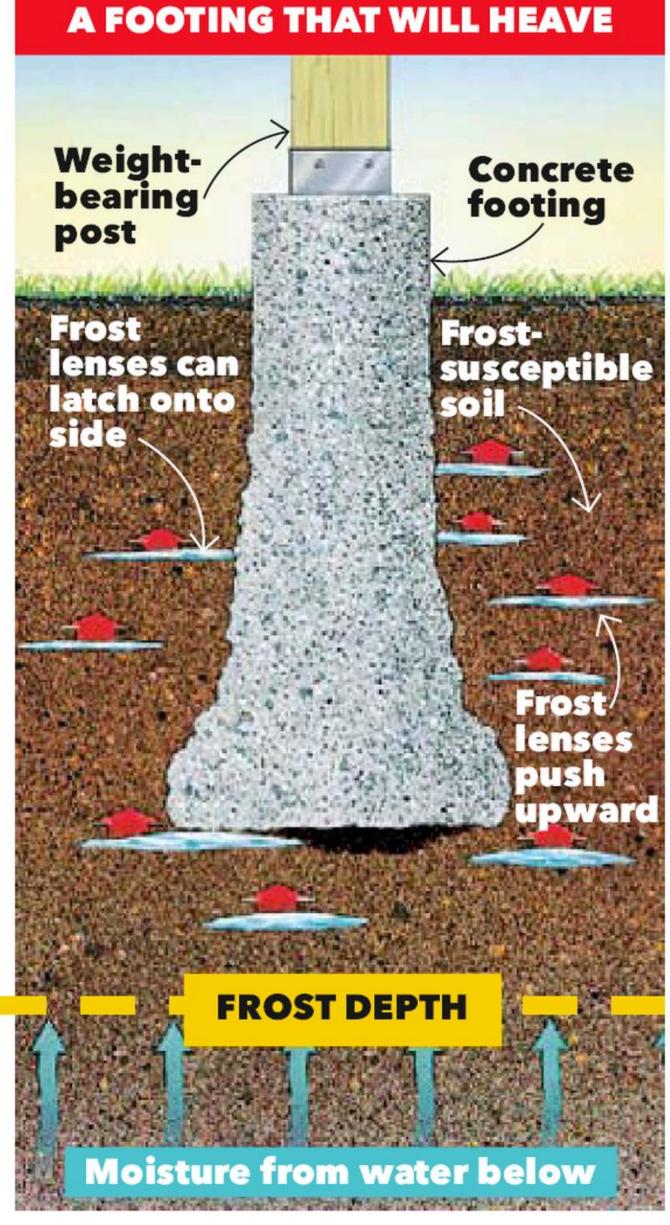
- Flare the sides on concrete footings so the footings will resist heave in harsh winters when frost penetrates especially deep. Greater width at the bottom will also distribute weight over a larger area.
- To direct runoff water away from the posts, mound soil around the posts after the backfill settles.

A CONCRETE POSTSCRIPT:

If you're pouring more than a few footings, order premixed concrete from a ready-mix company. You'd be shocked at how many bags of concrete mix you'd have to mix by hand to fill a form tube. There's typically a chart on the tube indicating how many bags you need. If you want to do the job on your own schedule, rent a portable concrete mixer, or just buy one and sell it when you're done. You can buy a serviceable mixer for as little as \$200.

> **TRAVIS LARSON SENIOR EDITOR**





TIPS FOR DIGGING A HOLE



CARVE OUT A SOIL DIVOT **WITH A SPADE**

Carve out a round plug to outline the posthole. That'll get you started in exactly the right spot. Throw the dirt onto a tarp to protect your lawn.



LOOSEN EARTH WITH A TILE SHOVEL

Unless you have very soft soil, you'll work way too hard digging with just a clamshell digger. Loosen the soil and carve away at the sides with a tile spade. It'll easily slice through small roots.



USE A RECIP SAW ON LARGE ROOTS

Don't kill yourself chiseling out roots. Just use a recip saw with a long, coarse blade and poke it right into the soil and cut off the roots.



A VARIETY OF VOLTAGE

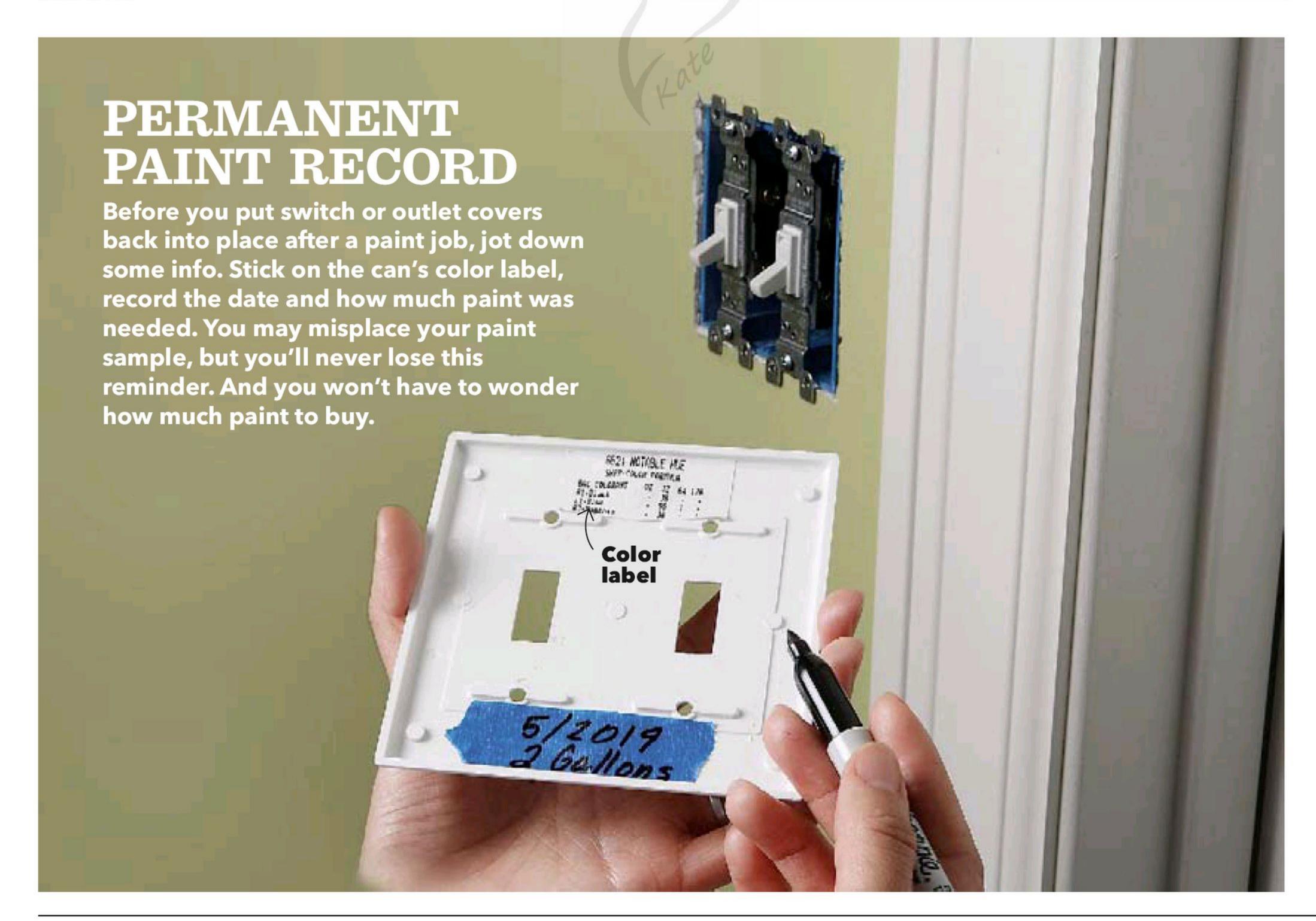
erms like "110-volt circuit," "120-volt outlet," "220-volt motor" and "240-volt oven" can be confusing. That's partly because voltage standards have changed over time. In the early days of electricity, 110/220 was the standard voltage supplied to homes. In the 1930s, that changed to 115/230, and as of 1984, it is 120/240. Adding to the confusion, switches and outlets are commonly labeled "125" or "250." That's because actual voltage fluctuates by plus or minus 5 percent, so fixtures need to be able to handle slightly more than 120/240.

The bottom line: Don't worry about it–110, 115 and 120 are all the same thing. The same goes for 220, 230 and 240.



Meet in the middle

When you have a long caulk bead to run and can't get it done in one pass, don't start again where you left off. It's hard to continue a bead without creating a glob. Instead, start at the other end and meet in the middle.



Turning your home into cash with Airbnb

oining the Airbnb revolution could help you generate revenue from a spare room, or from an apartment or house you don't use much. "It's been a great experience and very worthwhile," says Sandra Shillington, a California-based Airbnb host since 2013 and the author of the hosting guidebook, Airbnb Toolbox. But is hosting right for you?

Pro: The money (of course!)

While earnings vary based on size and type of space, city and neighborhood, and frequency of rentals, hosting can yield more than you might receive from even a full-time renter, Shillington says.

But keep in mind: Paying guests expect their experience "to be relatively problem-free," she says. You need to be organized, efficient and available. When the washing machine you promised breaks down, "you have to make sure someone's there to fix it." As with any business, there's also some paperwork-though that gets easier with experience, she adds.

Pro: The people

"You meet lots of interesting people from all over the world," Shillington says. "There's a sense of community that Airbnb has built its platform around." Expect fun conversations and the pleasure of introducing guests to your city or region.

But keep in mind: If privacy is a priority or you don't like interacting with strangers, you may want to pass. "You're in the people business," she says. Also, while the overwhelming majority of guests are respectful of your property, "inconsiderate" guests are a possibility. Airbnb, however, does insure your rental against damage by guests, and before renting to someone, you can read reviews given by other hosts.



Tip for success

While the physical space is crucial, don't neglect your online presence. Respond quickly to queries from prospective guests and encourage reviews from those who've stayed there. Being fully engaged online may help give your property a more prominent position on the Airbnb site, Shillington says.

> **CHARLIE SLACK ASSOCIATE EDITOR**

151 million

Countries with Listings 191

Cities with Listings 65,000

Listings Worldwide 4 million

> **Stays Per Night** 500,000

The Dirt on Dust Masks

dust and/or fumes. It's essential to protect your lungs from both; there's no amount of dust or vapor that's good for your lungs. And the harm is cumulative. The more work you do without protection, the more damage you're doing. So if you're producing dust or using finishes or solvents, use the proper mask.

Certified Filter Ratings

A mask's certification denotes its filtering efficiency and what it's capable of filtering. There are three letter ratings—N, R and P—pertaining to a mask's effectiveness at removing airborne oils or vapors found in solvents and finishes.

N = Not resistant to oils

R = Somewhat resistant to oils

P = Strongly resistant to oils

The number following the letter indicates the percentage of particles that the mask is capable of filtering out. An N95-rated mask, for example, filters out 95 percent of airborne particles, but it offers no protection against airborne oilbased particles found in solvents and finishes.

Bargain Masks

Don't buy a mask with a rating of less than N95 or one that shows no rating at all. These cheap masks may keep you from inhaling insects or small birds, but they offer no protection against airborne particles.

The Bottom Line

Consider the level of protection you need for the job and choose your mask accordingly. If you're just doing dusty work, such as sanding wood or drywall, a disposable N95 mask is a fine choice. If you're working with paint, finishes, adhesives, mold or lead paint removal, go for a reusable cloth or cartridge mask with activated charcoal as part of the filter. A note of caution: If you have a beard, no mask will perform as advertised.





STANDARD DISPOSABLE MASK

If you're sanding wood, drywall or doing some demolition work, this disposable mask will serve the purpose. They're about \$2 each. Make sure the ones you buy have a rating of at least N95.



DISPOSABLE MASK WITH EXHALATION VALVE

This one covers the same types of dust as the standard disposable mask. But if you'll be wearing your mask all day or doing physically demanding work, spring for a mask with an exhalation valve (\$3 each). The valve makes breathing a lot easier. It's well worth the extra cost.



REUSABLE DUST MASK WITH REPLACEABLE FILTERS

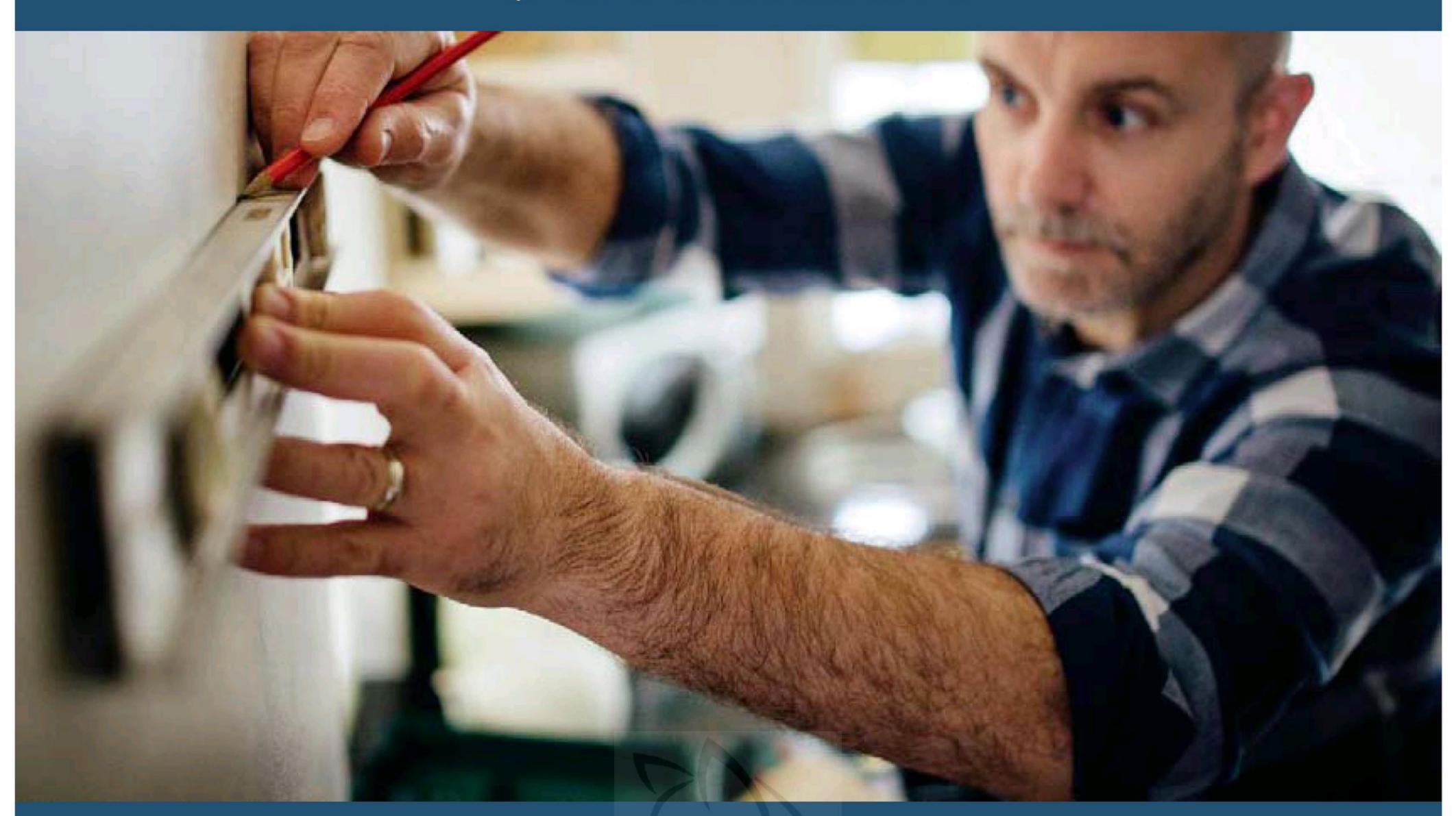
If you're doing lots of work that requires a mask, consider a reusable mask. These reusable fabric masks are far more comfortable than the disposable type. This model M2 mask from RZ has an N99 rating and costs about \$35.



REUSABLE CARTRIDGE FILTER MASK

These are the most versatile masks. The replaceable filters are available for different things: **HEPA** for dust, or a chemical filter for VOCs (volatile organic compounds). If you're applying finishes or working with solvents, get a mask with replaceable activated charcoal cartridge filters. A cartridge filter mask costs about \$30. This mask has a P100 rating.





INTRODUCING OUR ALL-NEW DIY QUICK CLASS SUBSCRIPTION

Get access to our complete library of DIY University quick classes—including two new projects per month! Get the skills to replace or fix a broken toilet, build a workshop, add elegant kitchen storage, and so much more.



START FREE

No risk. Unlock access to expert DIY and home improvement classes today.



CREATED BY THE EXPERTS

Get 64 years of DIY experience from experts and instructors at Family Handyman.



24/7 ACCESS

Access your classes anytime, anywhere—with a computer, tablet or smartphone.

Expert Advice, Unlimited Quick Classes, Start Your 14-Day FREE trial now! >>

DIYUniversity.com

The Skinny on Smart Lights

mart lights let you control a bulb remotely via an app on your phone, through a smart speaker or even by talking to them. You can program when the lights go on and off, change a bulb's color as well as find your own creative uses (more on this later). Here are a few things to consider when choosing which smart lights are right for you. You can add a smart light to any light fixture or lamp. It really is as easy as changing a lightbulb: Unscrew the old one; screw in the new.

Hub vs. Hubless

Some smart lights require a hub, which is a device that plugs into your router. A hub like the one shown connects other lightbulbs, allowing you to interact with them from your mobile device and/or smart speaker.

So, how do you know which lights are compatible with hubs? When you're shopping for lights, look for the words "Zigbee" and "Z-Wave." These are names for the protocols/languages that smart devices use to communicate. Leaders in the hub market are Samsung SmartThings, Wink and Amazon Echo. Prices range from \$50 to \$200. Z-Wave and Zigbee protocols are both capable of creating mesh networks (which allow signals to hop from device to device, extending range) and can operate over a significantly longer range than Wi-Fi.

Hubless bulbs don't require any extra hardware or devices. They're cheaper than a bulb with a hub. These bulbs connect via your Wi-Fi or Bluetooth. Wi-Fi bulbs are more reliable and don't require a user to be within Bluetooth range (approximately 30 ft.) to control the light. Wi-Fi smart lights require no additional hardware; they use your existing router to connect to the internet. If you're interested in dipping your toe into the smart light

HUBLESS White A. Kasa Smart Wi-Fi LED Lightbulb, \$20 Multicolor **B.** LIFX Multicolor Smart Wi-Fi LED Lightbulb, \$50 **HUB REQUIRED** White C. Sengled Smart LED Lightbulb, \$10 (hub not included) Multicolor D. Philips Hue Starter Kit, \$100 (includes hub and two bulbs) Hub

blue at a certain time if rain is in the forecast. ■ Do you sometimes miss important emails? Program a smart light

A

at your desk to blink red if you get an email from your boss. ■ Want your lights to turn on

automatically when you arrive home? Configure them to turn on when you first connect to your home Wi-Fi.

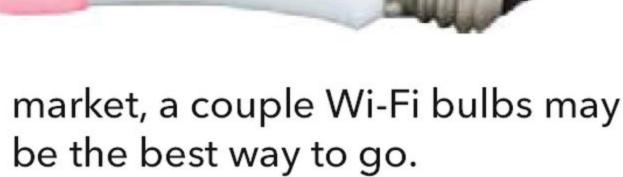
■ Want to get into the team spirit with some mood lighting? Tell your lights to change to the color of your favorite sports team when a new game starts.

Want to know when the price of one of your stocks rises? Make your lights turn green when you're making money.

■ Want to be the first to know of a zombie outbreak? Set up your light to flash when the CDC sends out an alert about a deadly virus.

All these and more are possible by pairing your color-changing smart lights with a free third-party service called IFTTT (ifttt.com). The sky's the limit for what you can make your smart lights do for you; all you need is a little imagination.

CASSIDY NELEMANS
CONTRIBUTING EDITOR

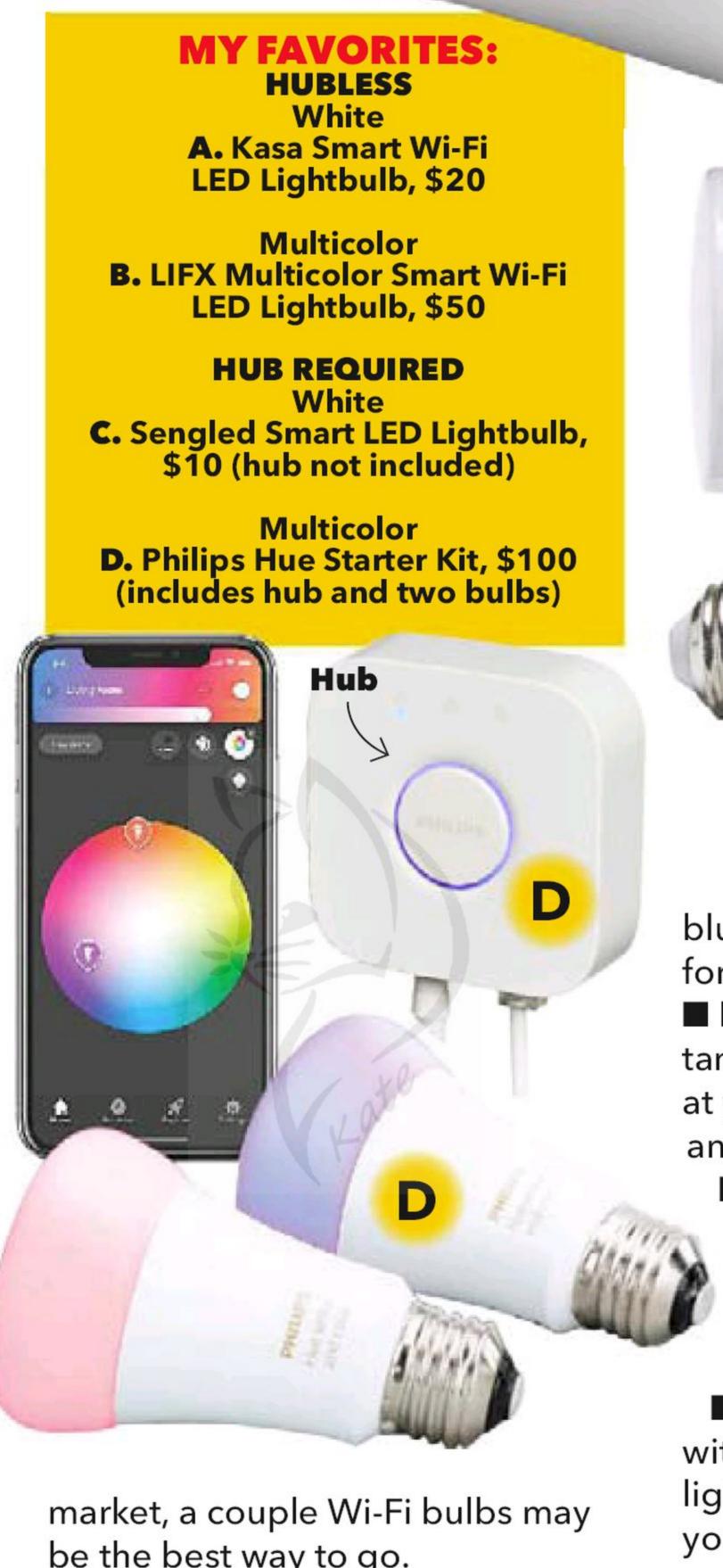


White vs. Color-Changing

Some people may be happy with just the ability to dim or turn lights on or off from their phone, while others may want more. Colorchanging lights can be used like typical lightbulbs-to set the mood during a romantic dinner or even as a notification system (see below).

Make Smart Lights Smarter

■ Want to know if you'll need an umbrella today? Tell the smart light located by the front door to turn







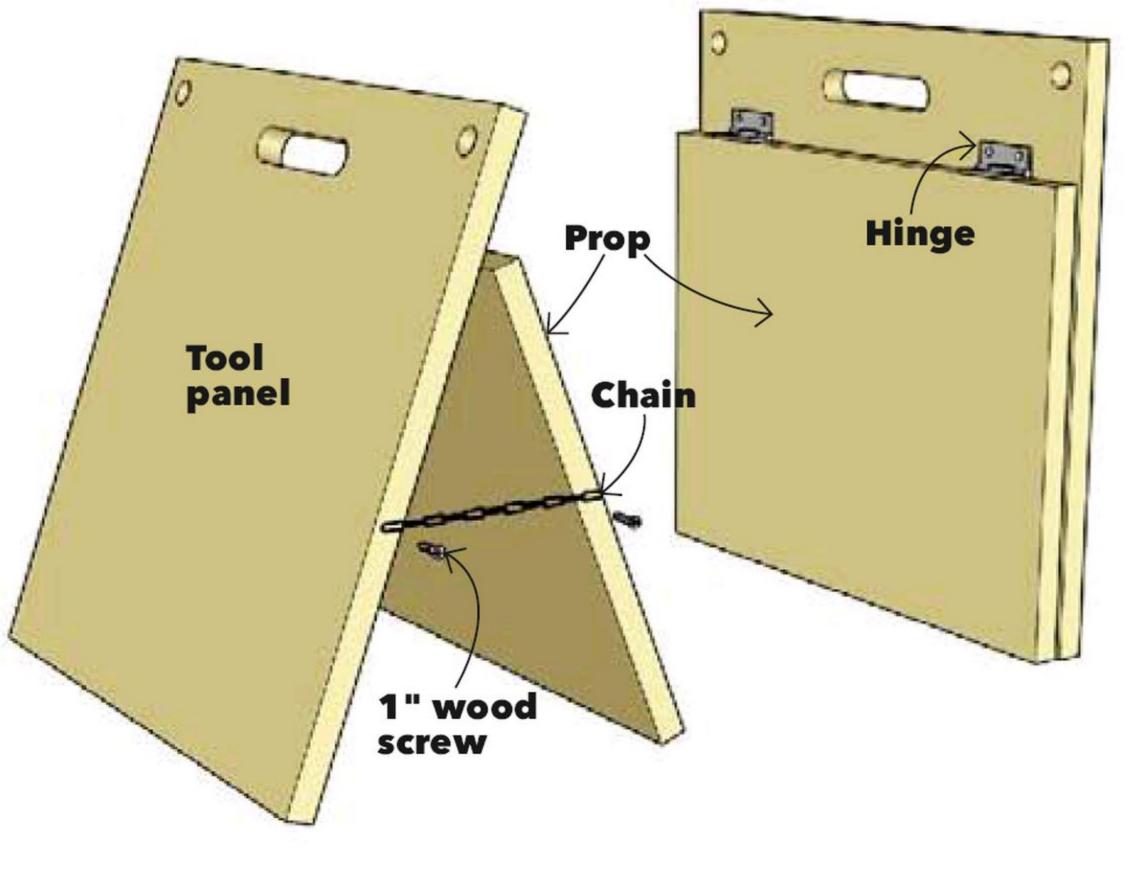




- A generous handle makes carrying easy. Drill a starter hole and then cut out the rest with a jigsaw.
- You can make them any size you'd like, but 18 x 18 in. holds lots of stuff and is a nice carrying size.
- Hanger holes are centered 16 in. apart, so you can hang the caddies on lag screws driven into studs.
- You can install whatever tool-holding system suits your needs.
- Cut PVC at an angle so you have space to drive the mounting screws.
- Two-inch butt hinges connect the prop to the tool panel.
- The chain stabilizes the open caddy.

BRAD HOLDEN

ASSOCIATE EDITOR



NORTH AMERICA'S

#1 Selling Walk-In Tub

Featuring our New Exclusive Shower Package

Now you can finally have all of the soothing benefits of a relaxing warm bath, or enjoy a convenient refreshing shower while seated or standing. Introducing Safe Step Walk-In Tub's exclusive NEW Shower Package!

- ✓ First and only walk-in tub available with a customizable shower
- ✓ Fixed rainfall shower head is adjustable for your height and pivots to offer a seated shower option
- ✓ Durable frameless tempered glass enclosure available
- ✓ High-quality tub complete with a comprehensive lifetime warranty on the entire tub
- ✓ Top-of-the-line installation and service, all included at one low, affordable price

Now you can have the best of both worlds-there isn't a better, more affordable walk-in tub!

Call today and receive a FREE SHOWER PACKAGE!

FOR A LIMITED TIME ONLY Call Toll-Free 1-800-467-6204



With purchase of a new Safe Step Walk-In Tub. Not applicable with any previous walk-in tub purchase. Offer available while supplies last. No cash value. Must present offer at time of purchase.



For your FREE information kit and our Senior Discounts, Call Today Toll-Free

1-800-467-6204

FINANCING AVAILABLE WITH APPROVED **CREDIT**









Contations Ontations BY MIKE BERNER

A PLATFORM DECK IS THE EASIEST WAY TO ADD SPACE

If you want to expand your outdoor living space, a platform deck might be your best option. Since it's not connected to a house, it can go anywhere in your yard and doesn't require deep footings. Because it rises just inches above

ground, it doesn't need stairs or railings. All together, these factors make it a cost-cutting, labor-saving alternative to standard decks and patios. It's simple, too. If you have a little building experience, you can do it in a weekend!



FROM BARREN SPACE TO FAVORITE PLACE

bought a small house and got busy turning it into a home. So far, they've built a garage and a chicken coop from the ground up and fixed up the front porch after

Hurricane Irma toppled a tree onto the house.

Like a lot of homeowners, they wanted more living space, but weren't ready to build an addition. The solution was in a neglected corner of their backyard-the perfect spot for an outdoor living room based on a simple platform deck. I hopped a plane to Florida to help them build it. Three days later we were sitting on this finished deck, happily complaining about our sore muscles.

Mike Berner



You can follow our plan (see p. 37) or create your own. Here are some things to keep in mind:

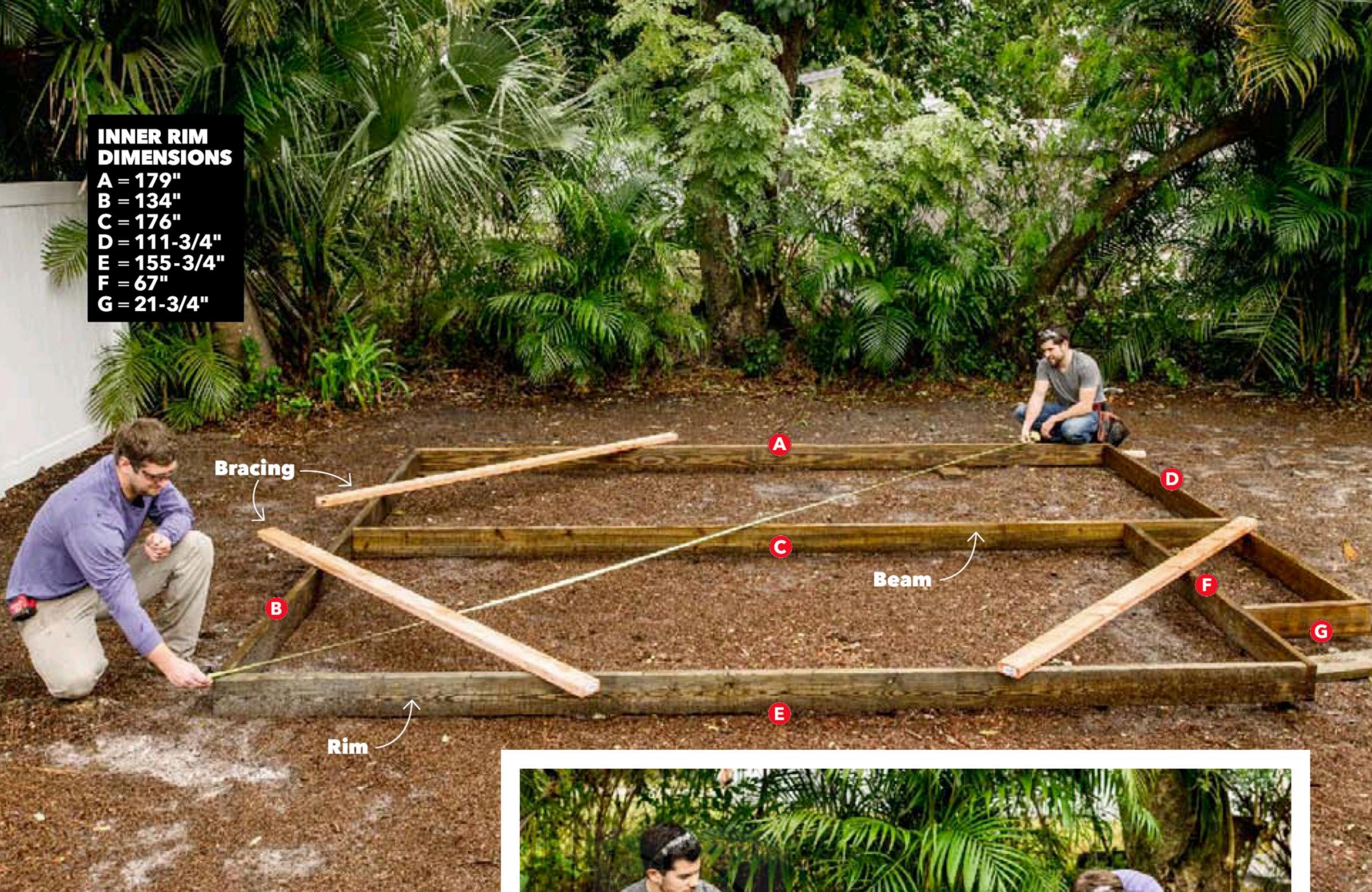
- A platform deck can be any shape, but basic rectangles are easiest. The fireplace notch in the corner of our deck made the whole structure a bit more complicated.
- Your deck can be any size. But if you're using 2x6 framing material as we did, place footings no more than 5 ft. 11 in. apart, and limit joist length to no more than 6 ft. 8 in.
- This deck is "picture framed" (see **Photo 11**). The frame hides the cut ends of the decking but also adds some labor, such as miter cuts and blocking to support the decking. A simpler approach is to raise the fascia so it covers the ends of the decking.
- The decking makes up most of the cost. The total materials bill for this deck was about \$5,000. We chose Fiberon's Horizon decking (fiberondecking.com) because it's super tough, beautiful and will stay beautiful with just occasional cleaning. Inexpensive options such as pressure-treated decking could cut the total cost in half, but they will require refinishing every few years.

A simplified layout method

The standard way to position deck footings involves a maze of stakes and strings, endless measurements and lots of head-scratching.
Instead, Jake and I assembled the perimeter (or "rim") of the deck, squared and braced it (**Photo 1**). Then we used it as a template to mark the footing locations (**Photo 2**). No strings, no guessing, and we had everything laid out and ready for digging in less than an hour.

Then we moved the (heavy!) rim aside and got to work digging the footing holes (**Photo 3**). I was anticipating lots of roots in the sandy Florida soil, but the digging was easy. We made sure the holes were deep enough to hide our footings and wide enough for us to be able to shift them to catch the frame when we moved it back into place.





Assemble the rim joists, which form the perimeter of the deck, and add the beam. Take diagonal measurements to square the rim, then brace it with 2x4s. We added an extra 2x4 to act as a handle for moving the rim later.

Easy, adjustable footings

You may be able to buy precast footings, but we were unable to find any in the area. Being DIYers, we made our own by pouring concrete into 12 x 12-in. cardboard boxes (\$2 at home centers). Later, we drilled holes in the concrete to accept the adjustable post bases (**Photo 4**).

Once it's in place, the post base is adjustable with the turn of a nut. This allows you to speed through setting the footings instead of leveling them all. Before setting the rim onto the post bases, we lined up the brackets and made sure the beam and opposite rim joist were parallel (**Photo 5**). We moved the rim back into place and shifted the blocks to fit the frame into the post bases (**Photo 6**).

Handle for carrying

MARK THE FOOTING LOCATIONS

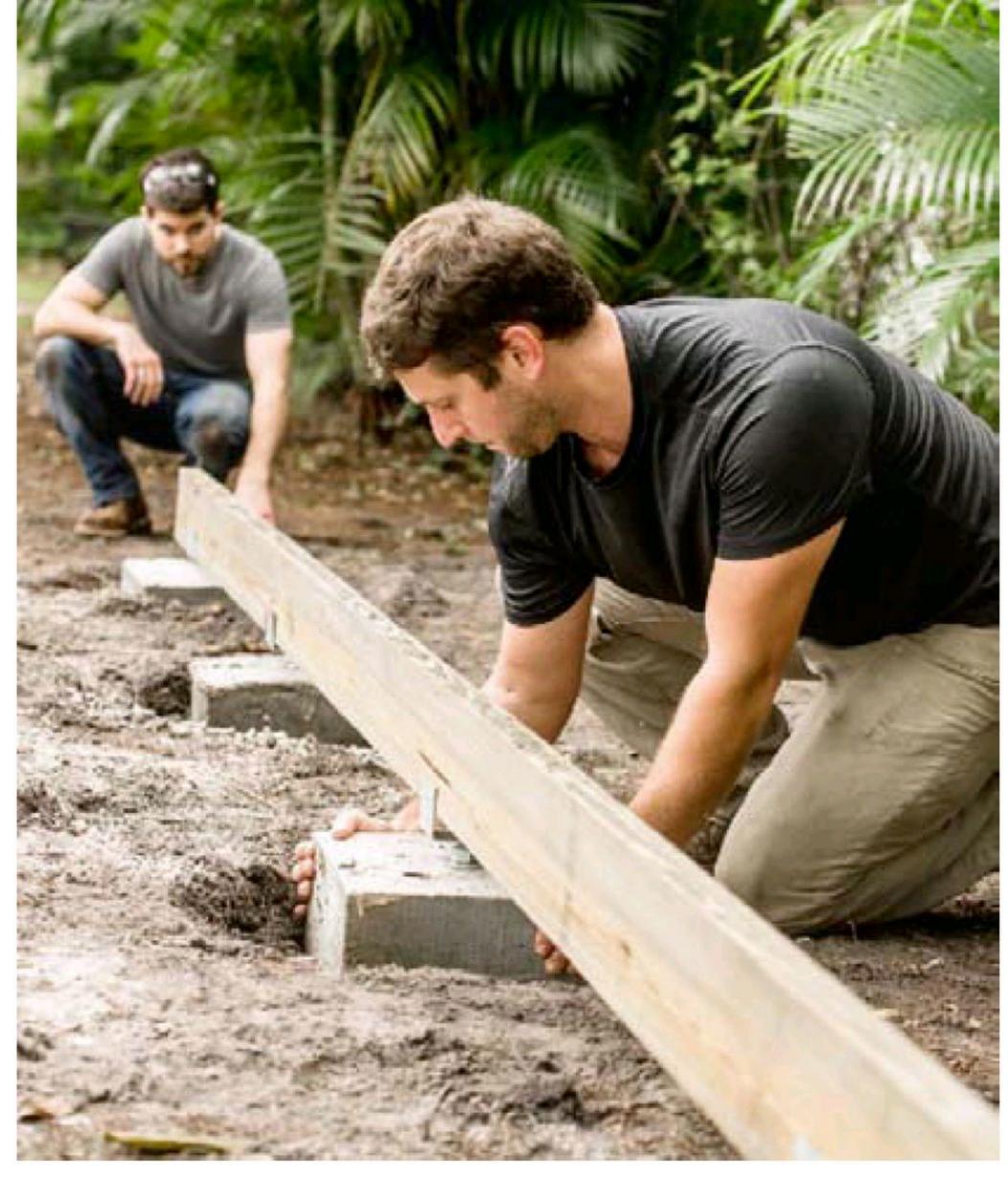
Position the rim and then mark for the footing holes with spray paint. We placed footings about 5 ft. apart and positioned them so they wouldn't interfere with joist installation later.



Make the holes about 10 in. deep and a couple inches oversized so you can adjust the location of the footing. Add 2 in. of gravel and set the footing in the hole.



Place the post bases in the hole in the footings. Start with bases adjusted to their lowest height. Later, you'll turn the nut to raise or lower the bracket.



Pick out straight boards to line up the brackets.

Make sure the footings form straight lines and that the rows of footings are parallel to one another.



SET THE RIM ONTO THE FOOTINGS

With a few strong helpers, move the rim back into place. Lift the frame and move the footings so the framing falls into the brackets.



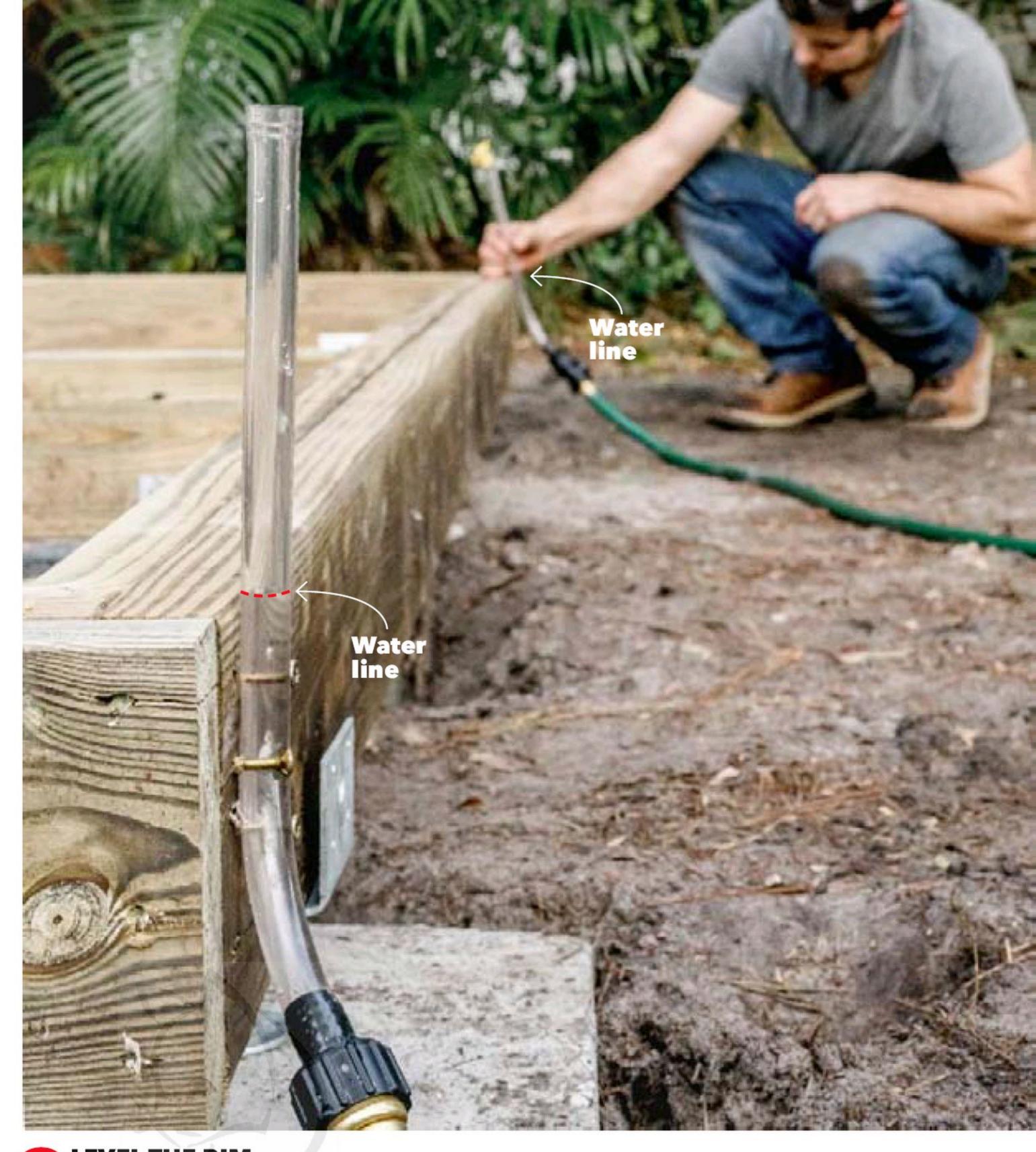
Nail on the outer rim joists.
Doubling up the rim will make the deck very sturdy. You may need to shift the footing slightly to fit.

Complete the rim

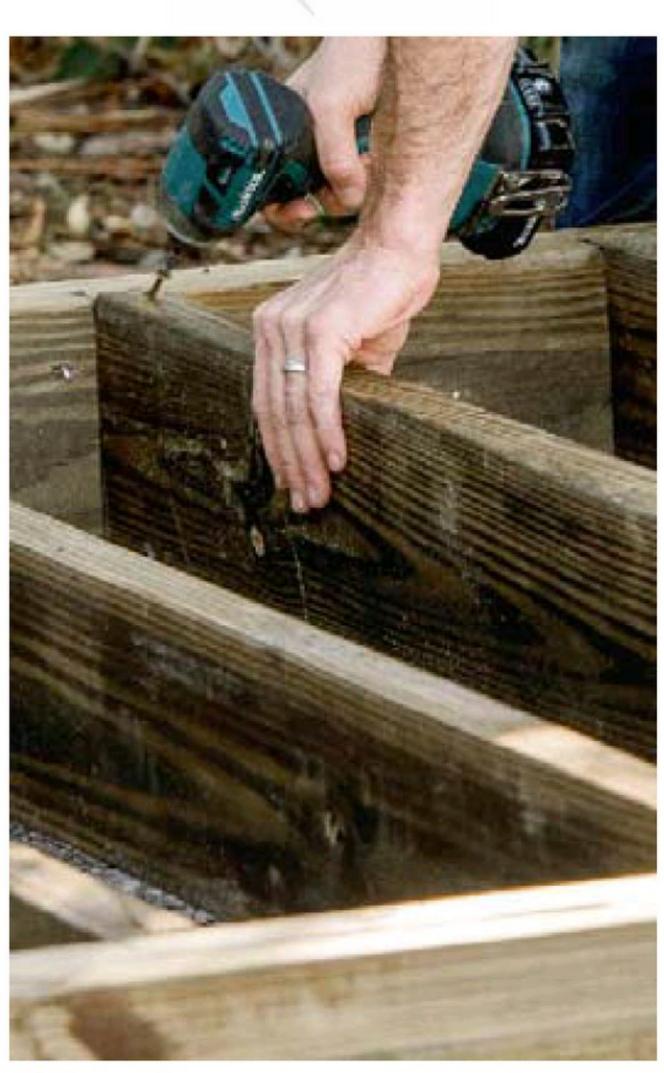
With the tricky parts of the job done, Jake, Jenna and I doubled up the rim by adding an outer rim joist that overlaps the joints of the inner rim joists (**Photo 7**). A cutting list is helpful, but in this situation, I always measure and cut each piece to fit. We fastened the outer rim to the inner rim with three nails every 12 in. It was Jake's first time using a framing nailer, and the first few squeezes of the trigger sent two or three nails in at once. After I showed him how to avoid doing this, he made sure Jenna had a turn. As all my experience teaching women and girls would have predicted, Jenna outdid Jake and nailed off the rest of the outer rim in perfect rows with no misfires. They both learned that a framing nailer isn't as intimidating as it looks.

Level the rim

You can level a deck with a standard level or a high-tech laser level. But I went low-tech with a water level, which is fast, simple and super accurate. We used a store-bought version that connects to a garden hose (\$12 online), but any type of clear tubing will work. To check for level, set the water line at one corner of the rim and tack the tube into place. Then move the other end of the tube from point to point, raising or lowering the post bases (**Photo 8**).



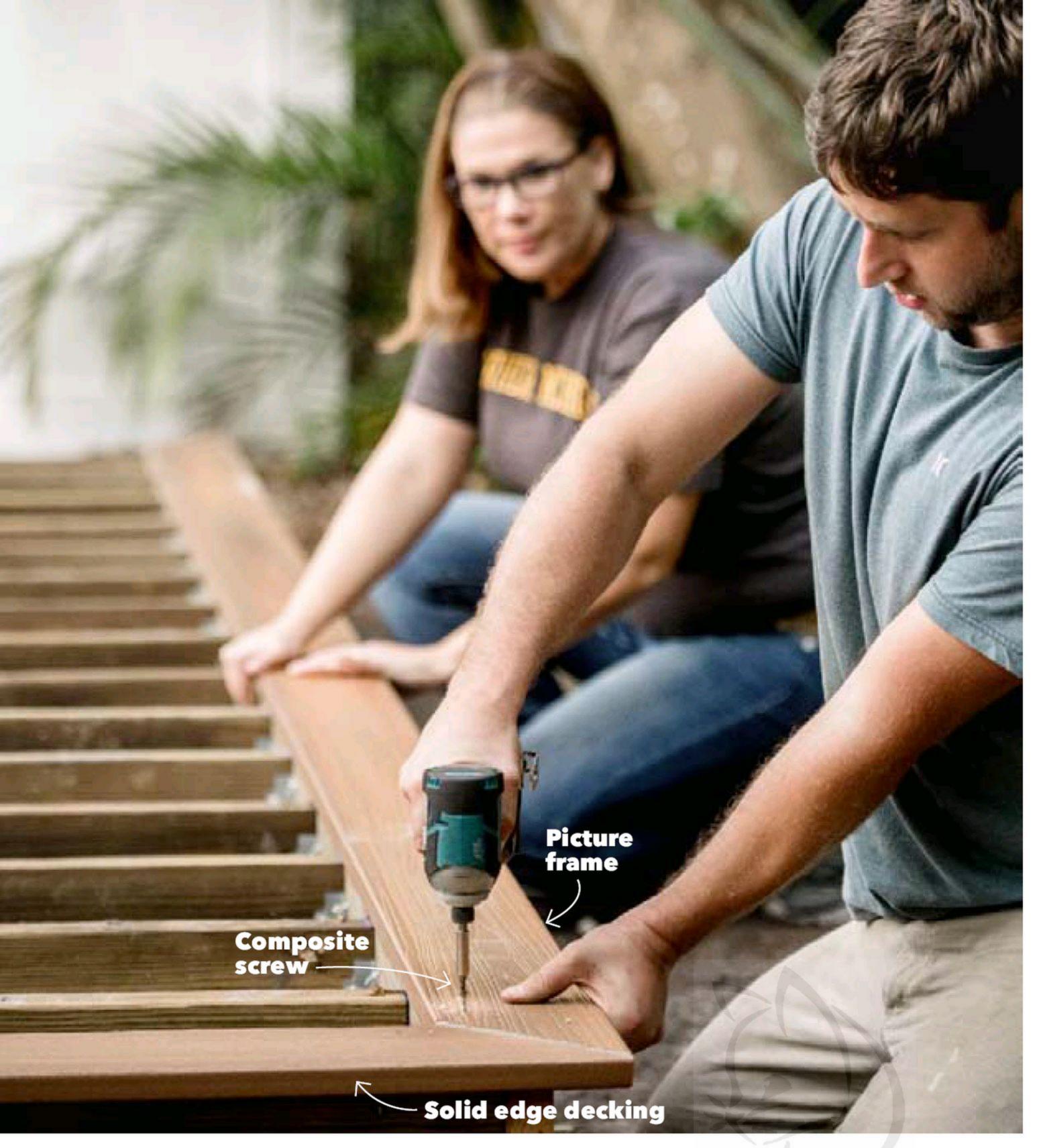
Be sure the framing is level before adding the joists. We used a "water level," which is clear tubing connected to the ends of a garden hose. Mount one end on a corner of the rim, then check the height of the water to level the other corners. Once it's level, nail the brackets to the rim joists.



Fasten each joist end with a screw driven at an angle. The screw will hold the joist in position so you can install joist hangers, which provide the real support.



ADD JOIST HANGERS
Make sure the joist hangers
hug the joists and that all
nail holes are filled. A "positive placement" nail gun makes quick work of
this job and saves your elbow.



Install a perimeter frame to hide the cut ends of the decking. Miter these deck boards and fasten them with screws. You'll have to leave gaps for expansion; check the decking manufacturer's instructions.



Hang the joists

Composite decking isn't as rigid as wood, so we placed joists every 12 in. instead of the standard 16 in. Jenna lined up the joists while I toescrewed them from the top (**Photo 9**). It's easiest to start the screws into the joists before you hold the joists in place. Then I attached the joist hangers with a positive placement nailer (**Photo 10**). To support the picture-frame decking, we added an extra joist about 3 in. inside the rim joist and blocking every 16 in. in between.

Deck it!

eter (**Photo 11**).

To mark the picture frame, we snapped chalk lines 3-1/2 in. from the outer edge of the rim. This accounts for 3/4-in.-thick fascia and allows the decking to overhang the fascia by 1-1/4 in. Taking measurements from the intersections of the chalk lines, we mitered the boards and placed them around the perim-

When the picture frame is in place, you can start filling in the deck boards. We used hidden fasteners (**Photo 12**). During my planning, I had carefully calculated the widths and spacing of the deck boards so they would fit perfectly inside the picture frame. But when Jake and I got to the last few boards, I realized we were going to end up about 1/2 in. past our picture frame. After I got over the shame, we fired up the table saw and cut 1/2 in. off the width of the board.

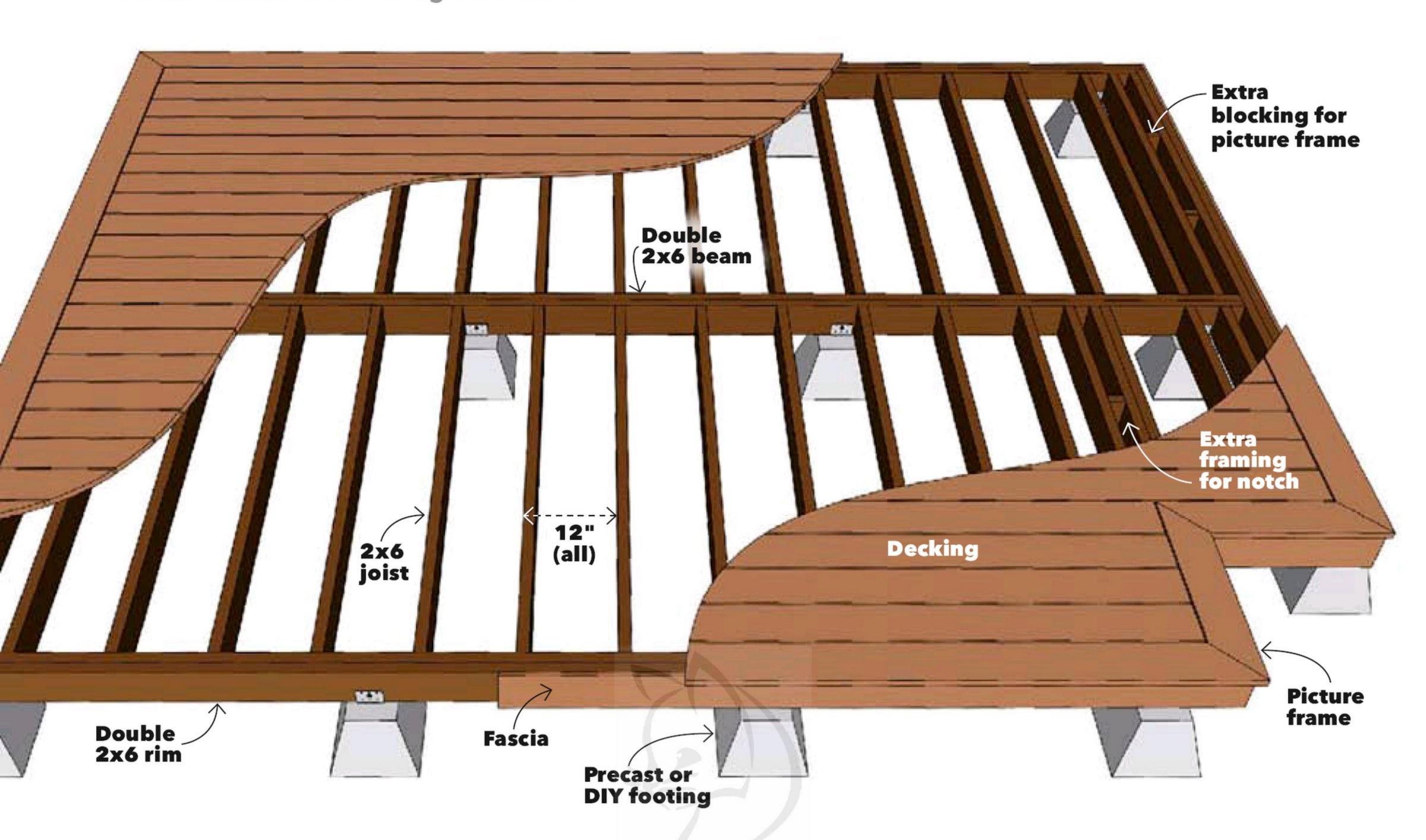
Finish up with fascia

Before we could enjoy the deck, we needed to install the fascia board to cover the rim joists. Fascia is installed with mitered corners with a slight gap in between and fastened with the same type of composite screws we used on the picture-frame boards (**Photo 13**). With an extra hand, installing these was a snap.

When everything was put together, we relaxed and celebrated a job well done. In true DIY fashion, Jake wouldn't let me throw anything away—he plans to use some decking cutoffs to build a tabletop.

Figure A Platform Deck

Overall Dimensions: 16' Long x 12' Wide





FINISH WITH THE FASCIA Cover the rim joists with a fascia that matches the decking. Ours was 12 in. wide, so we had to cut each board to fit between the decking and the ground.





backyard FIREPLACE

It's surprisingly easy to build—and portable too

BY TOM DVORAK

I saw online. The look was exactly what I wanted, but the construction wasn't—I didn't want a 500-lb. concrete cube that couldn't be moved. And I didn't want an underground gas line to fuel the fire. So instead I engineered this version. It looks just like the one online, but it can be easily moved by two people and it doesn't need a remote gas supply. Best of all, it's an easy weekend project, suitable for a beginning builder.



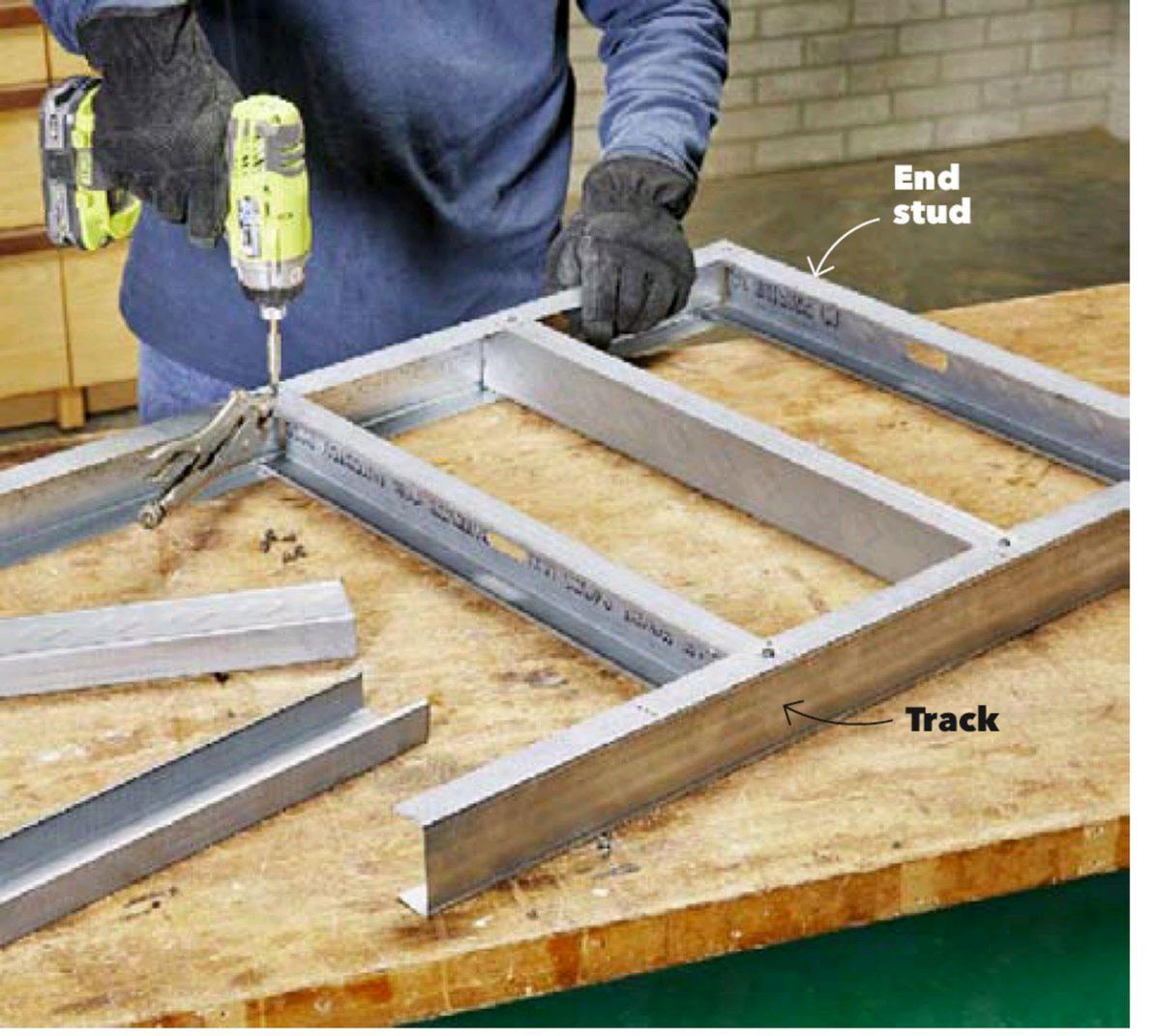
There's a secret inside

It looks like a solid concrete cube, but this hollow box holds a standard propane tank and regulator—the same components that fuel a typical gas grill. Just remove the burner and lift out the tank when it needs to be refilled. The door provides access to the burner controls.



MEET THE BUILDER
Tom Dvorak is an engineer, a carpenter, a real estate investor and a master marshmallow roaster.

For more ultimate backyard inspiration, go to familyhandyman.com/backyard-ideas



BUILD FOUR WALLS

Slip each stud into the tracks, clamping them into place with locking pliers. Drive screws on one side of the wall only. Place the end studs with the open side facing inward.



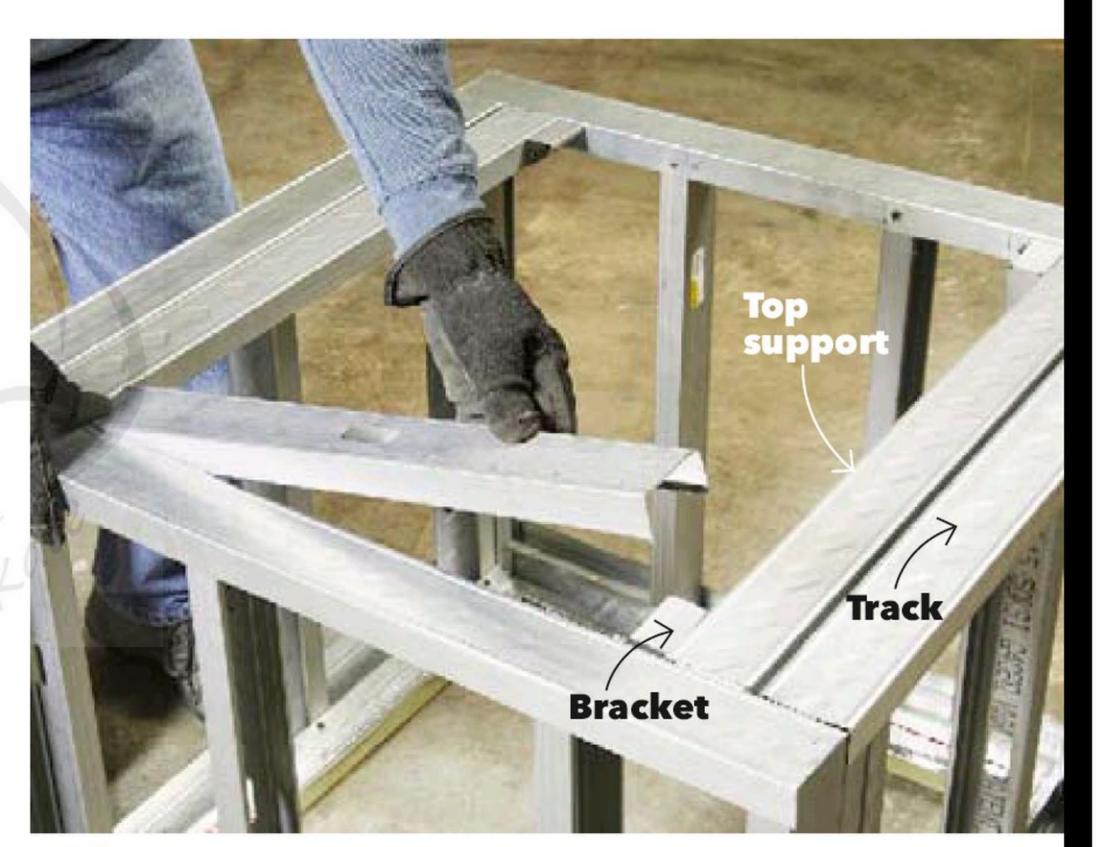
JOIN THE WALLS

Align each corner of the box carefully so the adjoining end studs form a perfectly flat surface. Then screw the walls together at the end studs.

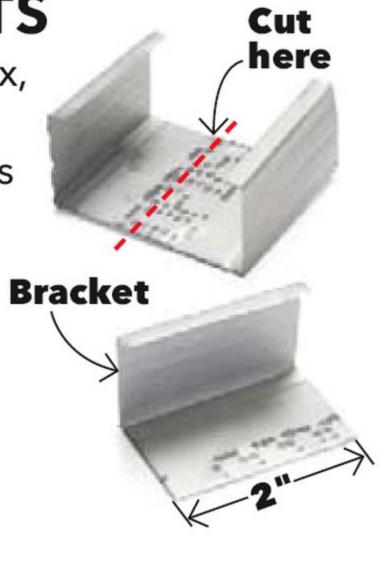


ASSEMBLE THE BOX

Build a base from pressure-treated 2x4s and screw the walls to it. Make sure the screw heads on each wall face into the box. A layer of window flashing tape protects the steel from the corrosive chemicals in treated wood.



ADD TOP SUPPORTS
To reinforce the top of the box, add steel studs inside the upper tracks. Set the supports on brackets screwed to the tracks or adjoining supports. Make the brackets from leftover studs. No need to screw the supports to the brackets; adhesive will secure them when you add the backer board top.



It's really easy, but...

This project involves mostly cutting parts and driving screws-simple stuff. But it does include some materials and methods that might be unfamiliar to you:

■ STEEL STUDS are the best choice for the inner structure of the box. Unlike wood, they're

unaffected by heat and humidity. If you haven't worked with steel studs before, don't worry—you'll probably find them easier than conventional lumber. For tips on building with steel, search for "steel studs" at familyhandyman.com.

Note: Steel studs in contact with soil will eventually rust away, so the

■ BACKER BOARD, normally used

■ BACKER BOARD, normally used under ceramic tile, forms the outer shell of the box. I used 1/4-in.-thick GreenE-Board, which is made from lightweight magnesium oxide. Any exterior-rated backer is fine, except versions that have a foam core, which may not stand up to heat.



More sizes, softer fabric, long-lasting comfort.







A better fit for your body.**

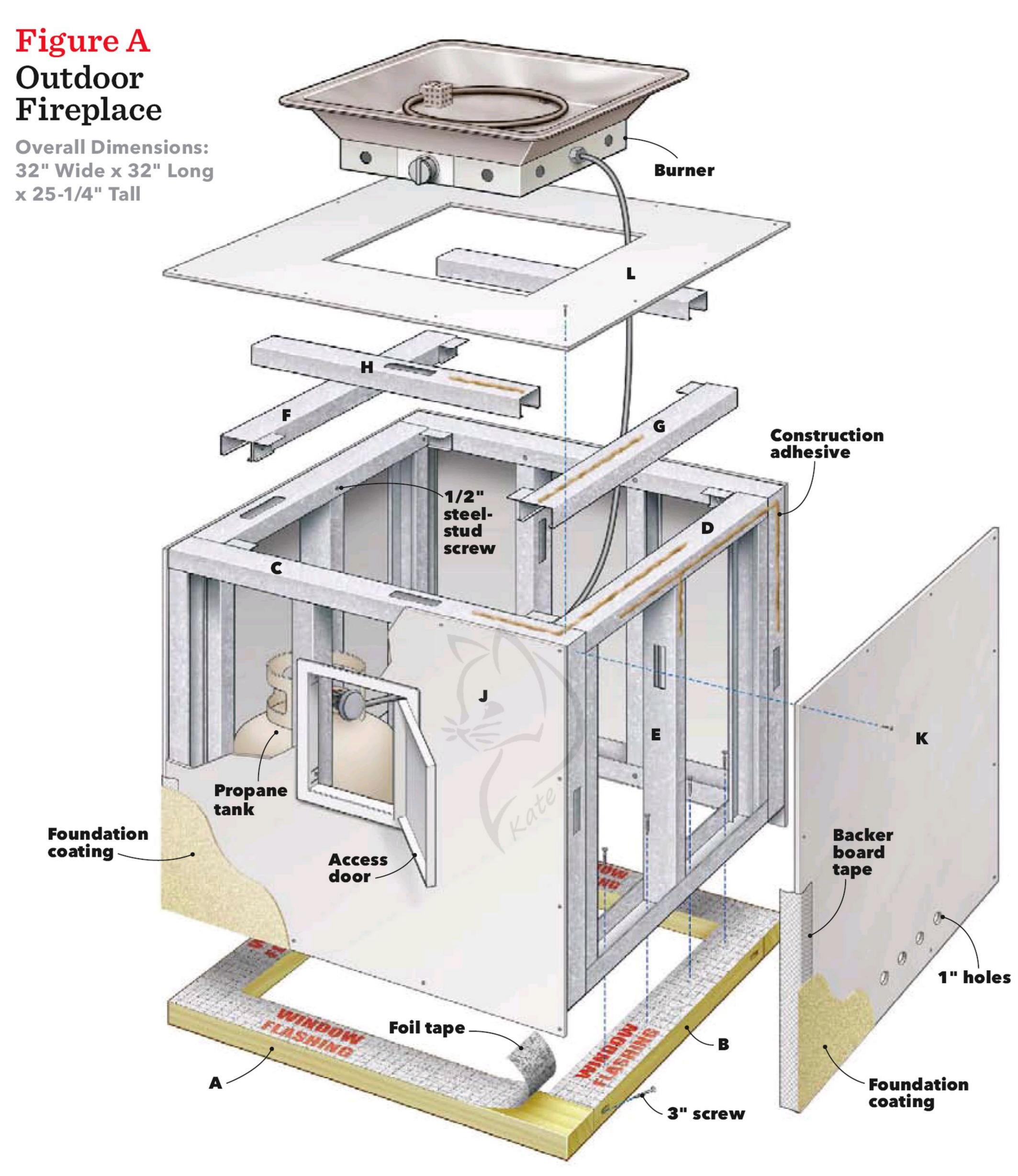
Depend® FIT-FLEX® Underwear gives you Trusted Protection in more sizes and an improved design for all around comfort.* Plus, it fits better than the leading bargain brand.**

GET A FREE SAMPLE AT DEPEND.COM

† vs. leading bargain brand

*vs. previous FIT-FLEX® Underwear.

**vs. the leading bargain brand sizes small/medium.



Materials List

ITEM	QTY.
2x3 x 10' metal studs	5
2x3 x 10' metal track	2
3' x 5' x 1/4" backer board panels	3
2x4 x 10' treated	1
1/2" steel-stud screws 1-1/4" and	3"

1/2" steel-stud screws, 1-1/4" and 3 coated deck screws, 1-1/4" backer board screws, construction adhesive (three tubes), backer board mesh tape, foundation coating, paintbrush

All the building materials are available at home centers. For burner components, see p. 43.

Cutting List

KEY	QTY.	SIZE & DESCRIPTION
Α	2	2x4 x 31-1/2" treated (base frames)
В	4	2x4 x 24-1/2" treated (base frames)
С	4	2x3 x 31-1/2" steel track (frame top/bottom)
D	4	2x3 x 26-1/2" steel track (frame top/bottom)
Е	16	2x3 x 23-1/2" steel stud (frame sides)
F	8	2" x 1-1/2" bracket (top supports)
G	2	2 x 3 x 26-1/2" steel stud (top supports)
Н	2	2 x 3 x 21-1/2" steel stud (top supports)
J	2	24-3/4" x 31-1/2" backer board (sides)
K	2	24-3/4" x 32" backer board (sides)
L	1	32" x 32" backer board (top)

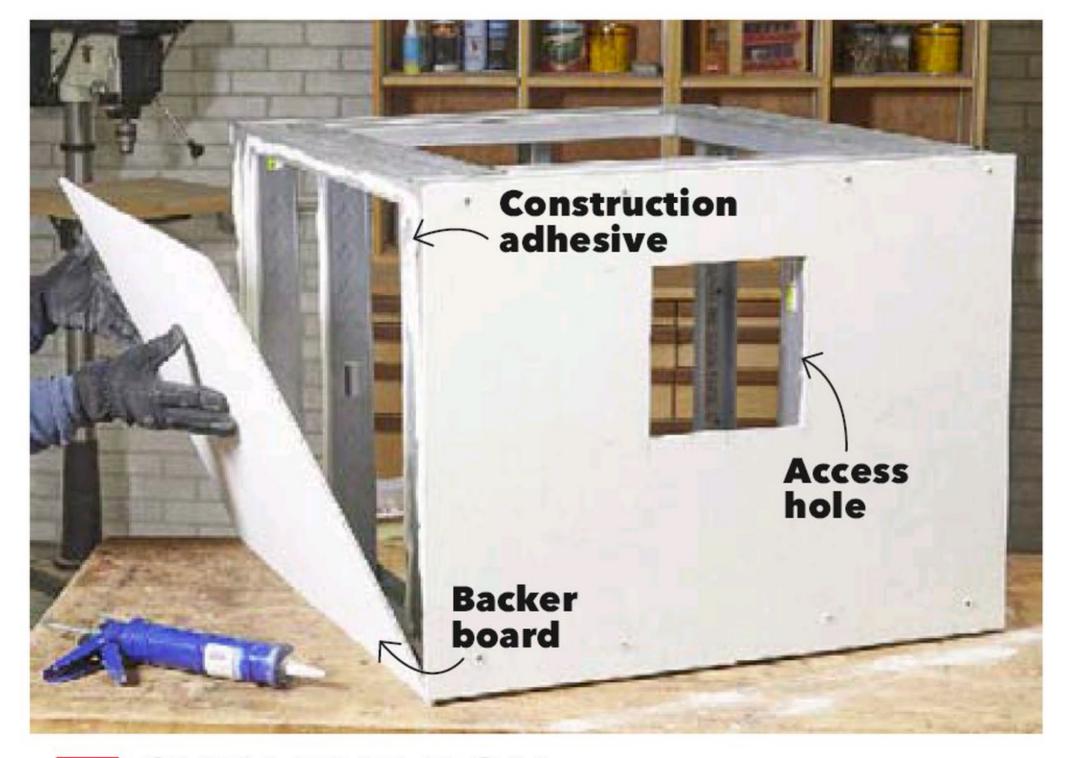
WHAT IT TAKES

LEVEL

Beginner

	7,000,000
TIME	COST
1 to 2	\$350
days	
<u> </u>	
TOOLS	
Saw, d	lrill/d
metal	
basic l	hand

driver, s, rasp, tools



Apply plenty of construction adhesive to the wall framing, then screw on the backer board. Cut the access door hole after the backer board is in place.



ROUND THE CORNERS

Round all the corners of the box with a rasp or a coarse file. Rounded corners look better than sharp edges and are less likely to chip.



the backer board. It's kind of like super-thick paint mixed with fine sand, so it gives the look of concrete without the weight and backbreaking labor. I used FlexCoat, which is available in various colors. Before brushing on the coating, wipe dust off the box and apply backer board tape to the corners. The tape may not stay in place for long, so apply the coating right away.



Apply mesh tape to the corners and brush foundation coating over the tape. Also dab coating over the screw heads. Then give the entire box two coats of foundation coating. When the coating dries, you're ready for a fire!

For information on types of backer board and how to work with it, go to familyhandyman.com and search for "tile backer."

The fuel and flame system

Propane burners are available online in various sizes and shapes. I used a 19 x 19-in. stainless steel version with a built-in igniter (\$150; search online for "AZ GSF burner"). The burner connects to a standard

20-lb. propane tank (\$40), which provides about 20 hours of use.

Some burners have a control panel that can be mounted on the exterior of the fireplace. Mine didn't, so I installed an 8 x 8-in. stainless steel access door (Acudor ED-2002; \$20 online). I glued the door in place with construction adhesive.

Decorative "fire pebbles" (\$30 online) fill the burner tray. To protect the burner from rainwater and other elements when not in use, I

applied foundation coating to a leftover scrap of backer board.

WARNING: Ventilation is mandatory: A gas leak would fill the box with propane. That's a potential explosion. To ventilate the box, I used a hole saw to bore four 1-in. holes on two sides of the box. That way they'd be hidden by the deck but still allow leaked propane to escape.





One-Day Storage Bench

Elegant outside, enormous space inside!

BY BRAD HOLDEN

hile looking for patio bench ideas, I came across a sleek modern design with tons of storage inside. Perfect. The price tag over \$1,000—wasn't a problem because I knew I could build my own version, and in just a day. And so can you. It's really just a plywood box dressed up with

Thermally modified poplar

Natural poplar

WHAT IT TAKES

solid wood slats.

TIME 1 day COST \$100 to \$600*

SKILL LEVEL Beginner

*About \$300 if you use cedar and less expensive lid supports

TOOLS Circular saw or table saw, drill/driver, clamps

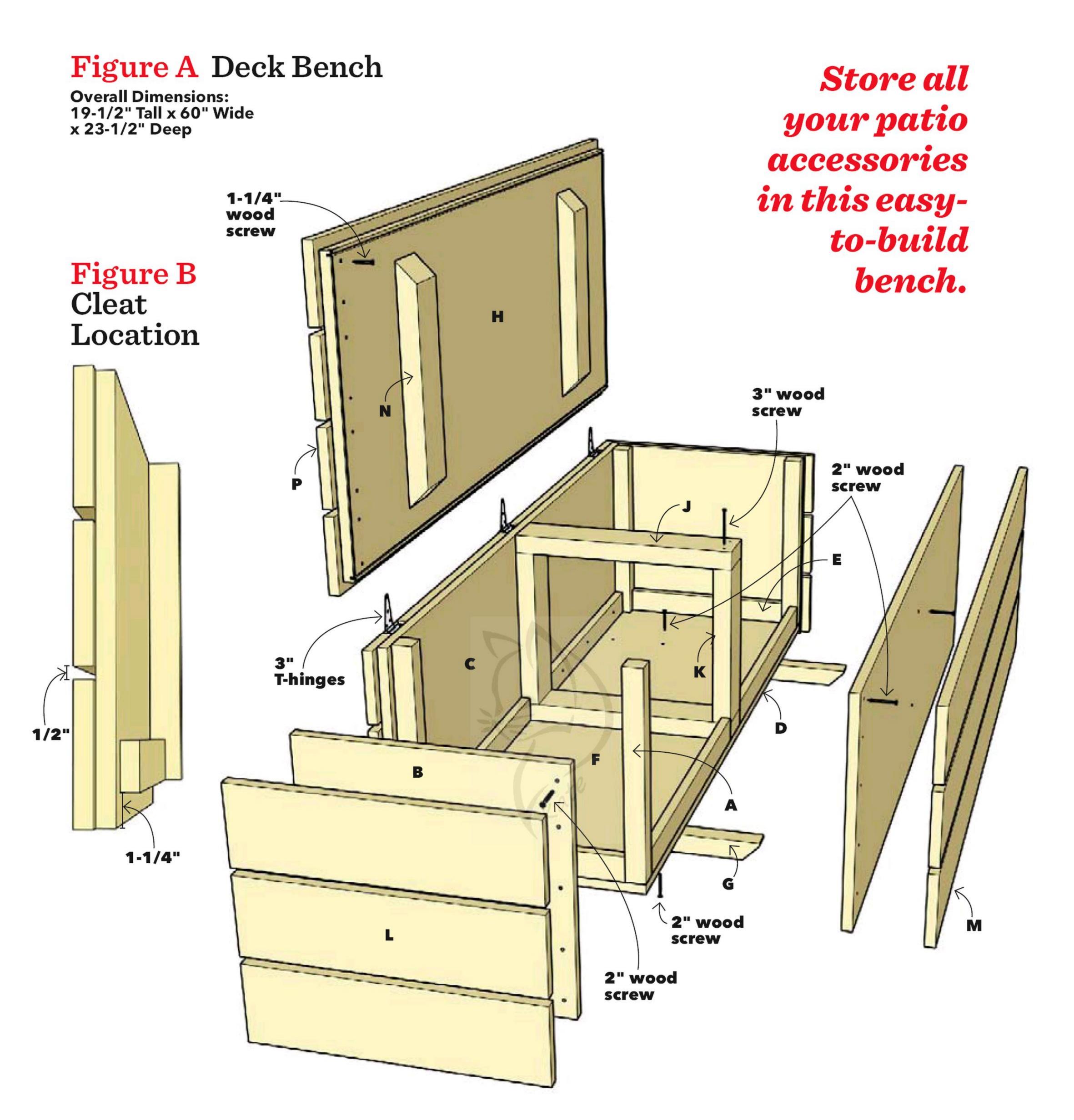
THERMALLY MODIFIED WOOD

I chose thermally modified poplar for this bench. Normally, poplar would be a poor choice for an outdoor project, but thermal modification changes the rules. Thermally modified wood (TMW) has essentially been cooked, removing the organic compounds. The chemical-free process makes wood more stable and resistant to decay and insects.

This process naturally darkens the wood. Left unfinished, it will weather gray like any

other wood.

The price of TMW varies. My supplier had pine for \$1.25 per linear ft., poplar for \$3.80 and ash for \$4.20. To find TMW, ask your local hardwood lumberyard or search online.



MATERIALS LIST

ITEM	QTY.
3/4" x 4' x 8' sheets treated plywood	2
2x2 x 8' treated pine	2
2x4 x 10' treated pine (add one 2x4 x 8' for the planter)	1
70 linear ft. of 1x6 lumber (add 30 ft. for the planter)	
Wood glue	
Construction adhesive	
Exterior latex paint and primer	
3" exterior wood screws	
2" exterior wood screws	
1-1/4" exterior wood screws	
Tee hinges	3
Douper 200N/44lb Heavy Duty Gas Springs Lid Support Hinge, \$36/pair	1 pr.

CUTTING LIST

KEY	QTY.	SIZE & MATERIAL	PART
Α	4	1-1/2" x 1-1/2" x 16-1/4"	Box corner posts
В	2	3/4" x 17-1/2" x 18" treated plywood	Box ends
С	2	3/4" x 17-1/2" x 56" treated plywood	Box sides
D	4	3/4" x 2" x 24" treated plywood	Box long cleats
Е	2	3/4" x 2" x 15" treated plywood	Box short cleats
F	1	3/4" x 54-1/2" x 18" treated plywood	Box bottom
G	2	1-1/2" x 1-1/2" x 18"	Feet
Н	1	3/4" x 22" x 58-1/2" treated plywood	Lid
J	2	1-1/2" x 3-1/2" x 18"	Frame rails
K	2	1-1/2" x 3-1/2" x 13"	Frame stiles
L	6	3/4" x 5-1/2" x 19-1/2" thermally modified	End slats
M	6	3/4" x 5-1/2" x 57-1/2" thermally modified	Side slats
Ν	2	1-1/2" x 3-1/2" x 17-1/2"	Lid battens
Р	4	3/4" x 5-1/2" x 60" thermally modified	Lid slats

Money and materials

This bench is mostly treated plywood, which stands up to the elements but can be unfriendly to work with. It's often slightly damp, if not soaking wet, so let it dry in your shop for a week or two before cutting. Store it flat to minimize warping as it dries. **Caution**: Warped boards are dangerous to cut on a table saw. A circular saw with a cutting guide is a safer option.

I used TMW for the bench's exterior (see "Thermally Modified Wood," p. 45), which drove up the cost to \$600. Building the bench with cedar decking, which is rotresistant, would cost \$300. The least expensive choice is constructiongrade pine (\$100), which would give the bench a more rustic look.

ASSEMBLE THE BOX SIDES

Attach the corner posts (A) flush with the long edges and tops of the box ends (B). Glue and screw the sides (C) and ends together. Be sure to use a waterproof glue.

2 INSTALL THE BOTTOM

Glue and screw the bottom cleats (D and E) around the inside of the box (see **Figures A** and **B**). Apply glue to the underside of the cleats, drop the bottom (F) into place and fasten it with screws. Glue and screw the feet (G) to the bottom.

CUT A DRIP GROOVE

Cut a kerf all the way around the lid's (H) underside so that rainwater will drip off the lid instead of clinging to the lid and running into the box. Apply exterior latex to the outer faces and visible edges of the lid and box.

4 INSTALL THE FRAME

Fasten the center frame (J and K) inside the box using glue and screws. The frame gives the box rigidity and helps flatten out any warping in the plywood.













5 ATTACH THE FIRST SLAT

Attach the bottom end slat (L) flush with the box's bottom edge using exterior construction adhesive and driving screws from inside the box. Apply a bead of exterior caulk along the top edge of the slat so water can't seep behind the slat.

6 ATTACH REMAINING SLATS

Fasten the remaining end slats, using spacers and caulking the top edges as you go. Attach the side slats (M) using the same method. These short (1-1/4-in.) screws don't have a lot of pulling power, so maximize it by predrilling and countersinking clearance holes through the plywood before driving the screws.

FASTEN THE LID BATTENS

Tack the lid battens (N) to the underside of the lid using glue and screws. Flip the lid right side up and secure the battens with longer screws. The battens help keep the lid flat.

Clamp the lid slats (P) together, placing 1/2-in. spacers between each pair of slats. Apply construction adhesive to the slats, and then center the lid on the slats. Drive screws through the lid into the slats. Again, predrill the screw holes for maximum pulling power.



Prices

Introducing The Revolutionary SunSetter Retractable Awning!

Motorized & Manual Awnings Available!

If you're tired of having your outdoor enjoyment rained on...baked out...or just plain ruined by unpredictable weather...

At last there is a solution! One that lets you take control of the weather on your deck or patio, while saving on energy bills! It's the incredible SunSetter Retractable Awning! A simple...easy-to-use...& affordable way to outsmart the weather and start enjoying your deck or patio more...rain or shine!

The SunSetter® is like adding a whole extra *outdoor room* to your home... giving you instant protection from glaring sun...or light showers! Plus it's incredibly easy to use...opening & closing effortlessly in *less than 60 seconds!*

> So, stop struggling with the weather... & start enjoying your deck or patio more!

For a FREE Info Kit & DVD email your name & address to freedvd@sunsetter.com

of a Button!



Protects you from 99% of UV rays



You choose full sun or total protection in just seconds!



FREE Info Kit & DVD Call Toll-Free: 1-800-876-8060 Ext. 35412

Yes! Please send your FREE Info Kit & DVD...including a \$200 Savings Certificate...TODAY!

Name	
Address	
City	State Zip

(Important: Be sure to give us your email address to receive our best deals!)



Email

184 Charles Street, Dept. 35412, Malden, MA 02148 Visit us today at www.sunsetter.com

9 INSTALL THE HINGES

Attach the hinges to the lid, centering the hinge barrels 1/2 in. from the lid's edge. Then prop the lid in position near the box edge. Mark the hinge mortise locations on the top slat. The mortise depths are equal to the hinge barrel's diameter.

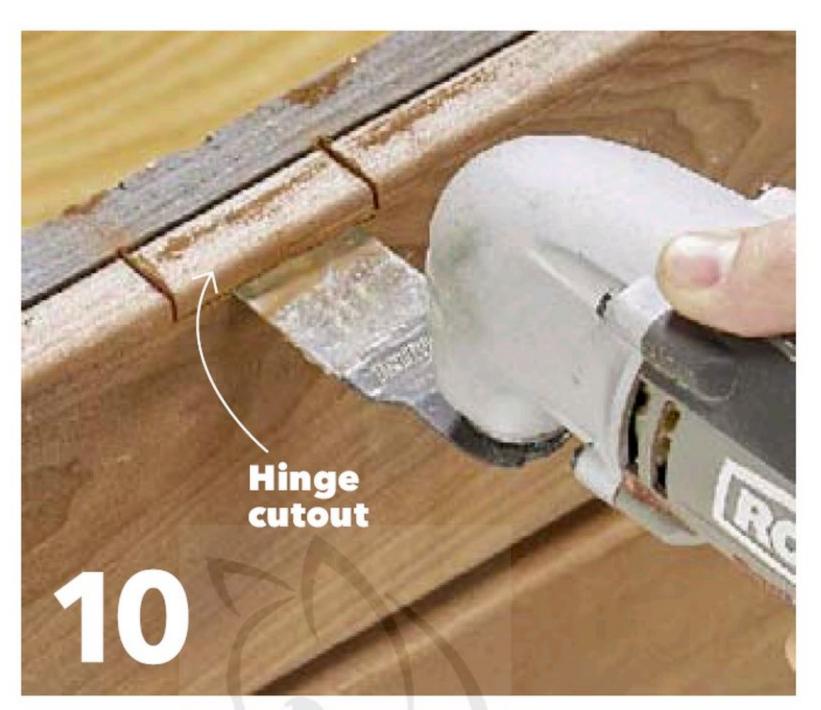
10 CUT HINGE MORTISES

There are many ways to cut hinge mortises. I used an oscillating multitool with a square, flush-cutting blade. It's well suited to the task, acting as both chisel and saw. Once all the mortises are cut, attach the lid.

LID STAYS

I chose these pneumatic props to hold the lid open and add a little assistance in lifting the heavy lid. Substitute less expensive lid supports if you like. Apply the exterior finish of your choice. We used an exterior penetrating oil stain.







MATCHING **PLANTER**

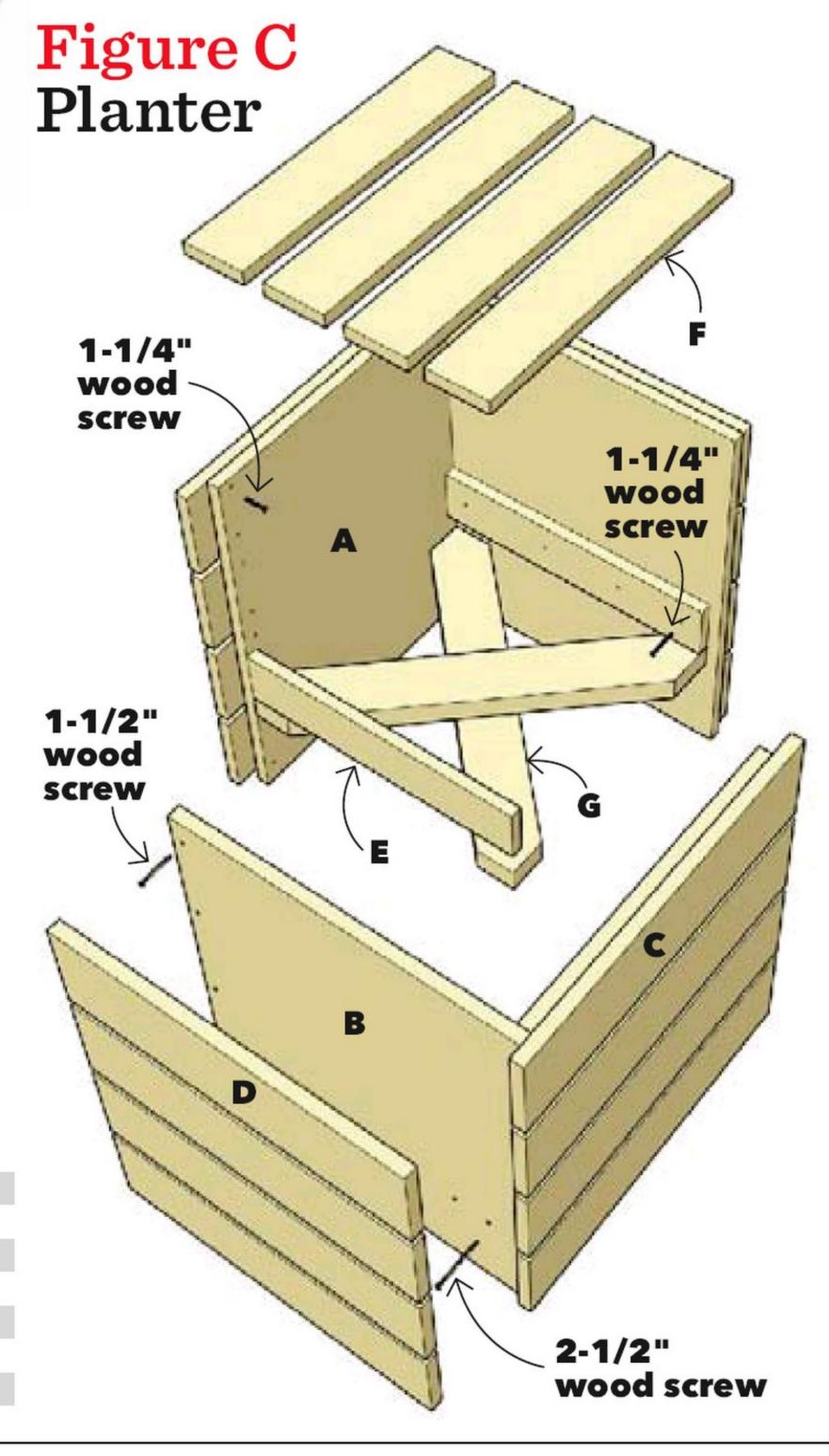
The planter is even simpler to build than the bench because the inner box has no top or bottom. Glue and screw the sides together, screw in the diagonal braces and then paint any visible sur-faces. Add the slats using the same method as for the bench. Position the side cleats at a height suitable to the pot you're setting in the planter. Don't attach the platform slats. If they rot, they'll be easier to replace.

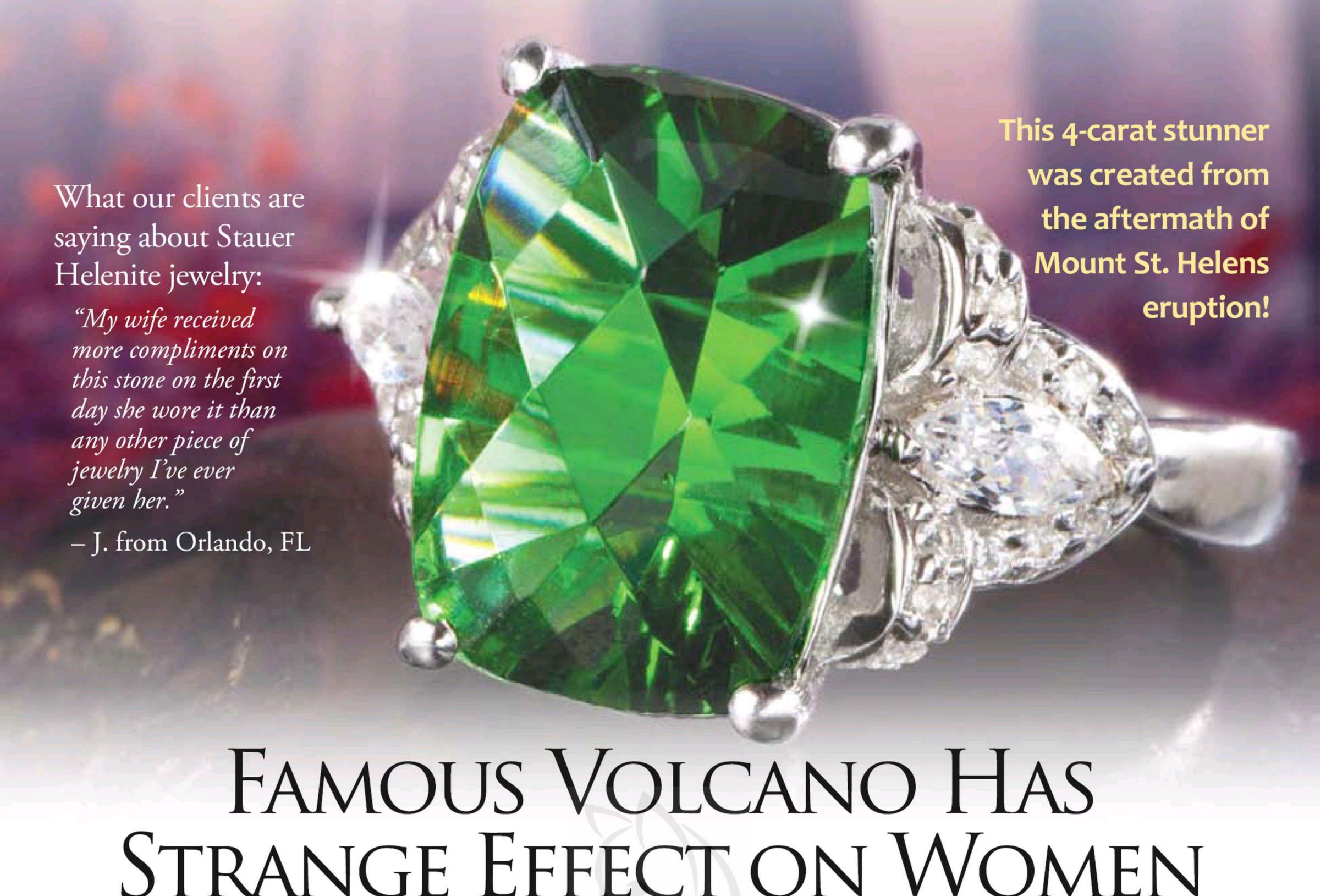




CUTTING LIST

		- 1 - 0	
KEY	QTY.	SIZE & MATERIAL	PART
Α	2	3/4" x 24-1/2" x 18" treated plywood	Box short sides
В	2	3/4" x 24-1/2" x 19-1/2" treated plywood	Box long sides
С	8	3/4" x 5-1/2" x 21" thermally modified	Long slats
D	8	3/4" x 5-1/2" x 19-1/2" thermally modified	Short slats
Е	2	3/4" x 2" x 18" treated plywood	Platform cleats
F	4	3/4" x 3-1/2" x 18" treated plywood	Platform slats
G	2	1-1/2" x 3-1/2" x 25-1/2" (2x4 cut to fit)	Diagonal braces





Man and nature collaborate to create a glamorous green ring guaranteed to rock her world! Own it today for **ONLY \$99** plus **FREE** studs with ring purchase!

On May 18, 1980, Mount St. Helens erupted, sending a column of ash and smoke 80,000 feet into the atmosphere. From that chaos, something beautiful emerged—our spectacular **Spirit Lake Helenite Ring.**

Created from the superheated volcanic rock dust of the historic Mount St. Helens eruption, helenite has become the green stone of choice for jewelry and fashion designers worldwide. Helenite's vivid color and immaculate clarity rivals mined emeralds that can sell for as much as \$3,000 per carat. Today you can wear this 4-carat stunner for **only \$99!**

FREE
Helenite Studs
-a \$129 valuewith purchase of
Spirit Lake Ring

Our exclusive design highlights the visually stunning stone with a concave cut set in .925 sterling silver loaded with brilliant white, lab-created Diamond Aura®. The classic pairing of colors in a vintage-inspired setting makes for a statement ring that's simply impossible to ignore!

Beauty from the beast. Also known as "America's Emerald," helenite is not an emerald at all, but a brighter and clearer green stone that gem cutters can facet into

spectacular large carat weight jewelry. "It's just recently that luxury jewelers have fallen in love with helenite," says James Fent, GIA Graduate Gemologist. "Clear green color in a stone this size is rarely found in emeralds but helenite has come to the rescue."

Your satisfaction is 100% guaranteed. Bring home the Spirit Lake Helenite Ring and see for yourself. If you are not completely blown away by the exceptional beauty of this rare American stone, simply return the ring within 30 days for a full refund of the item price. It's that simple. But we're betting that once you slide this gorgeous green beauty on your finger, it will take a force of nature to get you two apart!

Spirit Lake Helenite Ring

Total value with FREE studs \$478*

Now, Offer Code Price Only \$99 + S&P Save \$379!

1-800-333-2045

Your Offer Code: SLR646-02

You must use this offer code to get our special price.

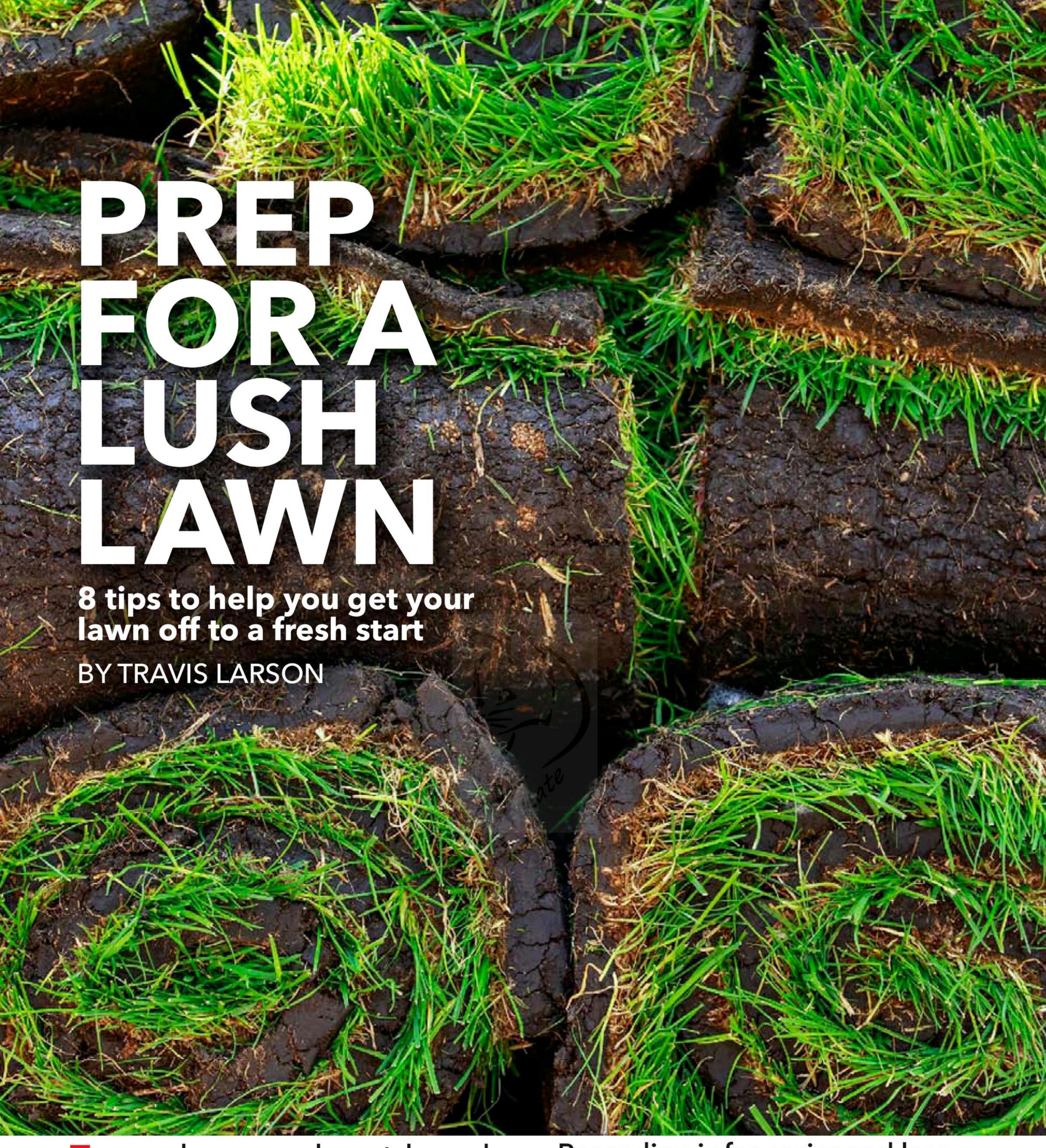


Rating of A+

14101 Southcross Drive W., Ste 155, Dept. SLR646-02, Burnsville, Minnesota 55337 www.stauer.com

^{*} Special price only for customers using the offer code versus the price on Stauer.com without your offer code.





s your lawn so pale, patchy and weedy that it demands an intervention? If it's at least 50 percent healthy grass, you can save that grass and fill in the rest of the lawn by planting new seed. Or you can replace your entire lawn with sod instead.

Reseeding is far easier and less costly than laying sod, but you'll wait a long time for results. If you don't mind paying more, sod will give you beautiful grass in a fraction of the time.

Here's how to prepare your yard for grass seed or sod.



1. TEST THE SOIL

Contact a local extension service or search online to find a soil-testing lab. You'll get complete instructions for collecting and submitting samples. In a few weeks, you'll get a report telling you how to amend soil pH to ideal levels (6.5 to 7.0) as well as what nutrients are deficient and need to be added. Healthy soil is critical for enabling the grass to thrive.



2. KILL THE WEEDS AND GRASS

Use a nonselective vegetation killer (Roundup and Killzall are two brands) to kill all the vegetation on the area you intend to sod. Do this at least two weeks before tearing up the old sod. (This may take two treatments.) Be very careful and protect yourself from exposure. These products will kill all plants, so stay well away from any garden beds or shrubs.



RESEEDING VS. SOD

Reseeding is far cheaper and far less labor intensive than laying sod. But reseeding takes a month of diligent watering once or twice a day. The germinating seed can easily dry out and die in as little as one dry, sunny, hot day. Plus, you'll run the risk of a heavy rain washing away all your fertilizer and seed, especially if you're planting on a sloped yard. You won't have a truly lush, thick lawn for several months.

But most turf experts would agree that once it's established, a seeded lawn is superior to a sodded one. The roots are better established, and you can perfectly match the seed to the conditions.

But if you're impatient and love the idea of an instant, perfect carpet of grass, there's nothing like freshly laid sod. After it's laid, moderate watering and routine lawn care are all it requires.

To find out more about reseeding, go to familyhandyman.com and search for "reseed a lawn."

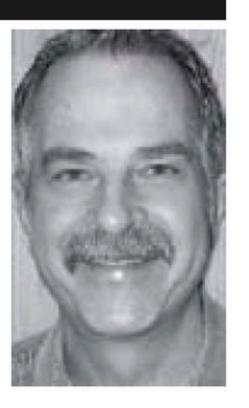


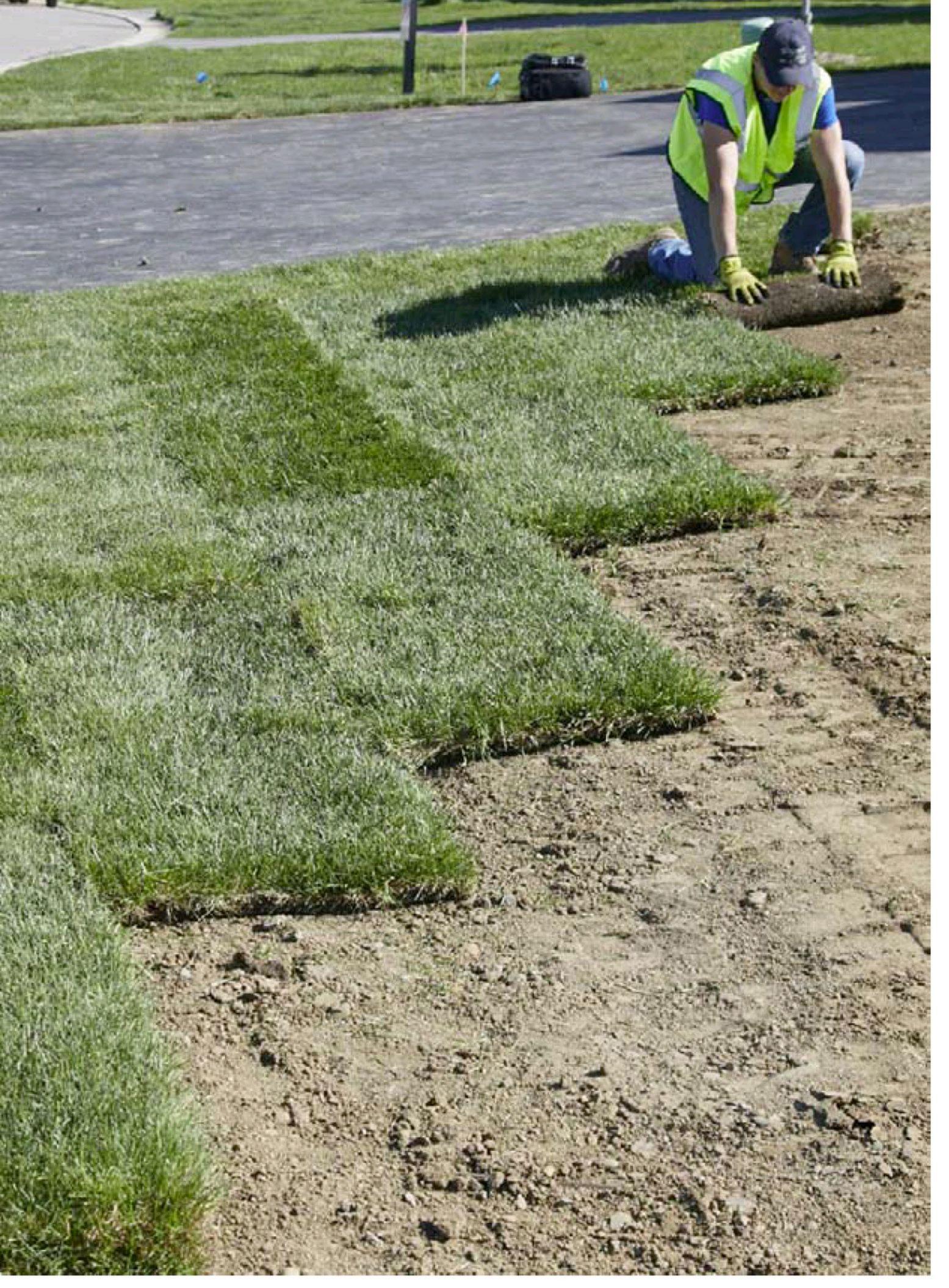
3. CUT OUT THE OLD SOD

Rent a power sod cutter to shave off the old sod. If you're just doing a small area, you can rent a "kicker" manual cutter, but beware: These things take a lot of strength and energy to operate. The best way to get rid of the old sod is to rent a trash bin and pay to get rid of it.

MEET THE EXPERT

Joe Churchill is a senior turf specialist for Reinders Inc. For over 30 years, he has helped lawn care companies, golf course superintendents and sports turf managers grow healthy, high-performing turf.





TIPS FOR SOD LAYING

- Consider hiring out the laying. If you're worn out from all the prep work, rest assured you did it better than many pros would have. Take a break and hire out the sod-laying part! That's a lot of grunt work.
- Buy from the growers. Don't buy sod rolls on pallets from home centers or garden centers. Sod has a very short shelf life and gets dried out and baked, especially if it's out in the sun. Buy directly from sod farms if possible. Chances are your sod will be cut the same day you pick it up or have it delivered.
- Use quickly. If you have sod delivered, keep it out of the sun or use it immediately. Surprisingly, sod rolls begin heating in the center and deteriorate from the inside out.
- Be wary of low bids. Should you

decide to hire out the prep work and sod laying, interview the contractor carefully. Unscrupulous installers will often do little or no prep work and just lay the sod on whatever they find in your yard. Expect to pay more for quality work and sod.

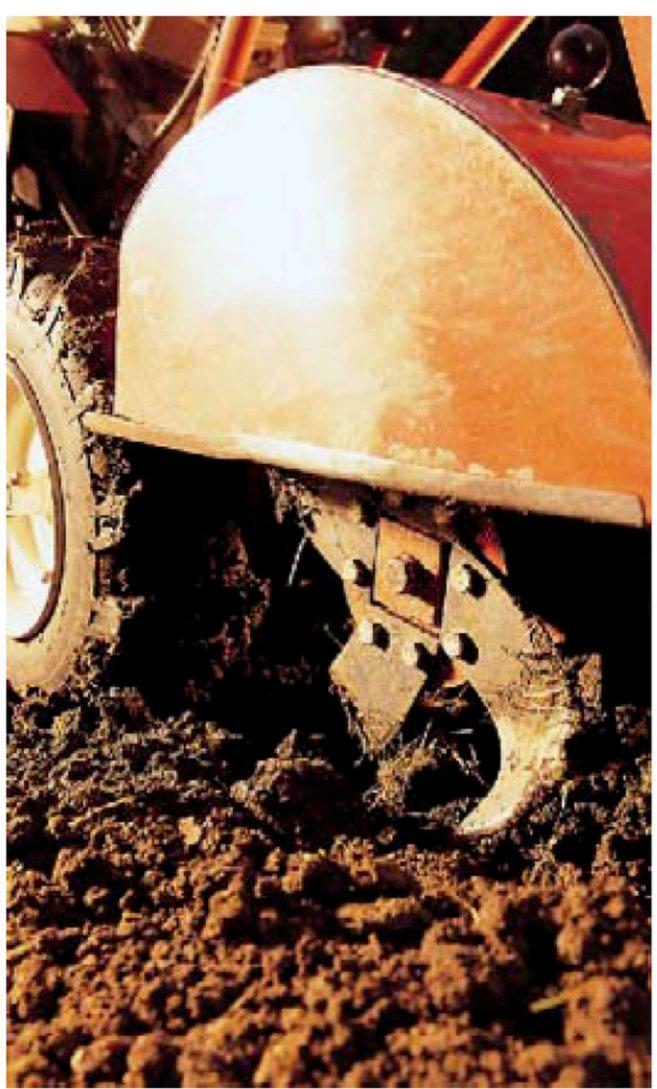
■ Water, but don't overwater.

Water right after installation. If the sod dries out, the seams will part and cause large gaps between rows and ends. As with seeding, start with light, frequent waterings, and as the roots knit in, back off to encourage them to penetrate deeper into the soil to seek water. When water is needed later, water more deeply. Shallow watering will deter roots from penetrating the soil to seek more moisture.

4. ADD SOIL AMENDMENTS

Spread whatever amounts and types of soil treatments were called for in your soil testing results.

Common soil amendments are lime (to increase soil pH), sulfur (to lower soil pH), gypsum (to flush salts from soil) and compost (to improve soil health and structure).



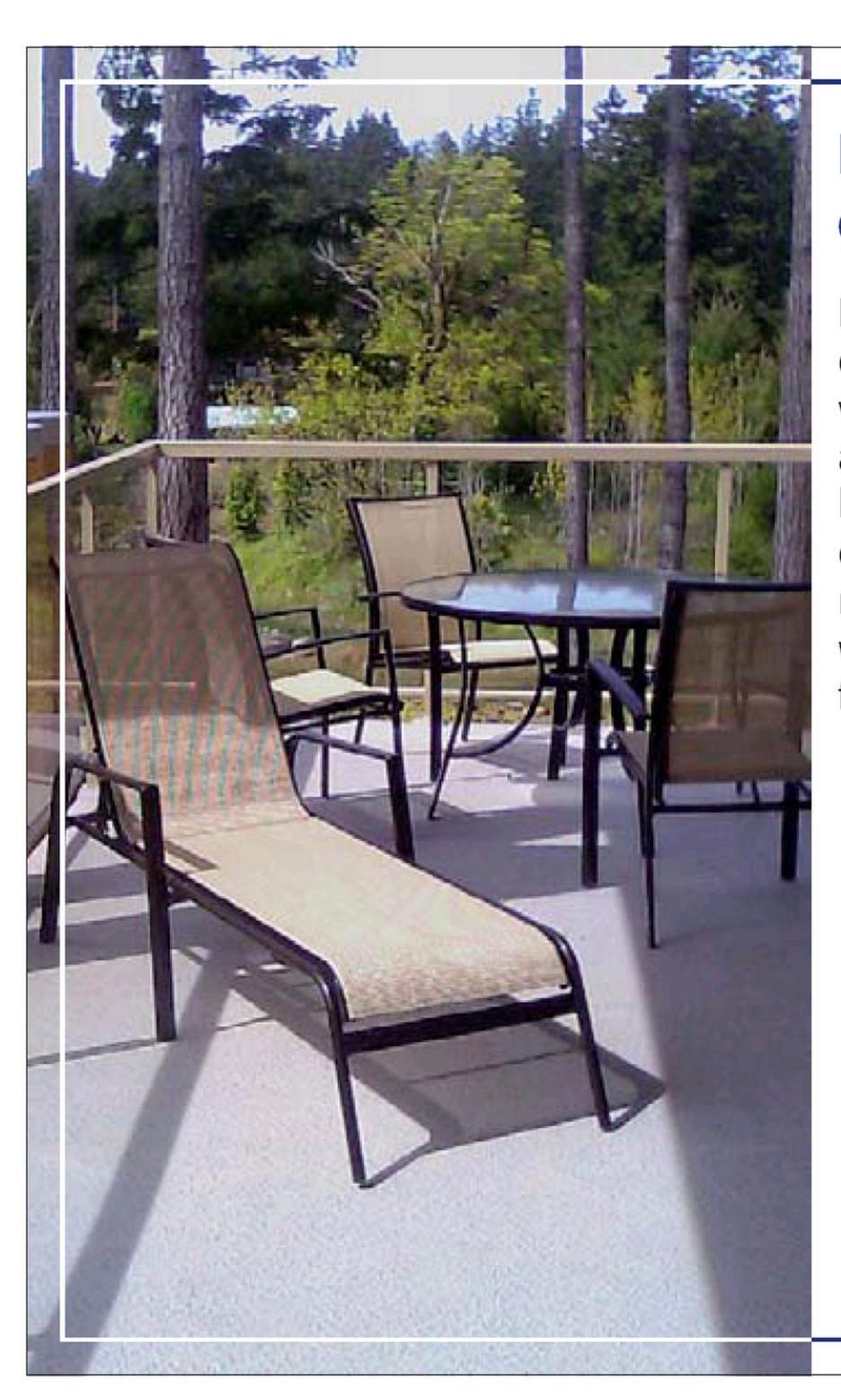
5. TILL AS NEEDED

If your soil requires soil amendments, it's a good idea to till the soil a couple of inches deep to work them into the soil. And if the soil is compacted, the new grass will do much better if you loosen the top couple of inches so roots can more easily penetrate. Tilling isn't necessary if your soil is sandy or loamy and no amendments were needed.

6. INSTALL IRRIGATION NOW

If you've always craved the convenience of an irrigation system, this is the time. You won't tear up your new grass to install it later, and this way you'll be able to water your new lawn as it's getting established.

For more sod tips, search for "how to lay sod" at familyhandyman.com.



It's what your great outdoors deserves.

DeckRite is the beautiful, durable, low maintenance vinyl covering designed for applications on decks, patios, balconies, breezeways or exterior walkways. It is slip resistant, mildew resistant, waterproof and engineered for long-term performance.



DeckRite Exterior Floor Covering

3912 E. Progress North Little Rock, AR 72114 888-450-DECK (3325) www.deckrite.com

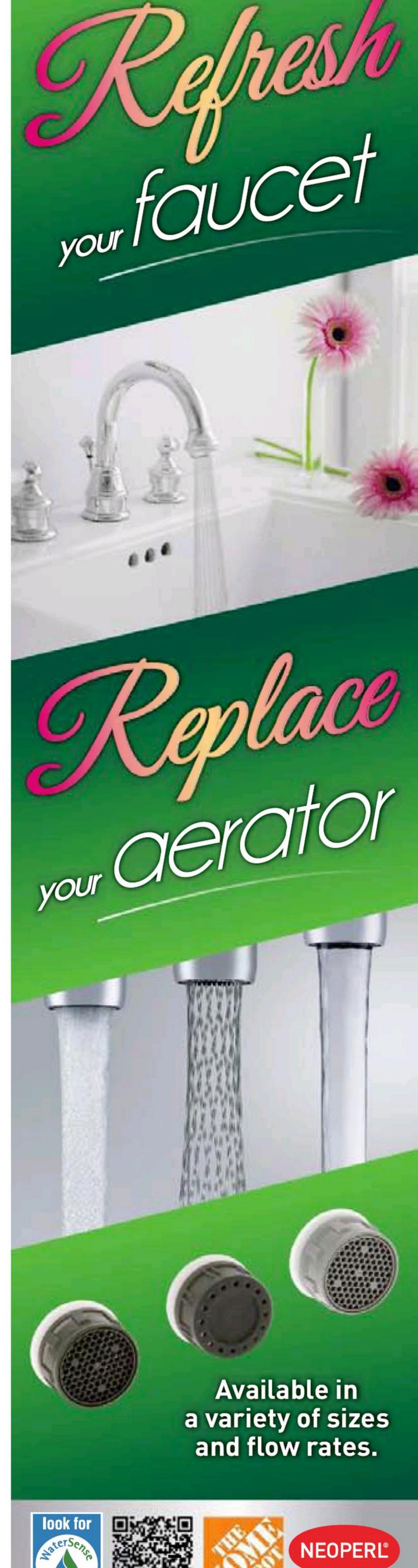


TREE 888-200-3210

6 MONTH TRIAL

SOME LIMITATIONS APPLY

Go online or call for details.











In stores and online www.homedepot.com

7. RAKE AND REMOVE DEBRIS

Pick up roots, lawn debris and stones larger than a quarter. Then rake to level off ridges and high spots, making the soil as smooth as possible. Uneven spots will telegraph through your new sod, and debris will prevent root-to-soil contact. Air spaces beneath the turf will kill the grass above it.

An ordinary iron rake will take a lot of work, especially for larger yards. If you have lots of grading to do, rent or buy a 36-in. landscaping rake. The job will go much faster and you'll have more consistent results. The rake shown is available



8. FERTILIZE

Use a starter fertilizer, not ordinary lawn fertilizer. Starter fertilizer contains phosphorus, which isn't allowed in conventional fertilizers. That mineral is crucial for the development of roots, which need to be vigorous for grass to get established.

Presented by Cub Cadet.



online.

MOWING YOUR NEW TURF

utting grass isn't just about making it look good; smart mowing means healthier turf. So after all the effort you put into prepping your new lawn, don't blow it with mowing mistakes. Here's how to mow for better grass:

- Use sharp blades. Dull blades hack off rather than cut grass tops. The damaged tips will give your yard a brown tinge.
- Skip the grass catcher. Mulching blades chop up the grass clippings before they fall. Once there, they'll give up their nutrients to nourish the grass and help keep moisture in the soil.
- Don't cut wet grass. Wet grass will not only carpet the underside of your mower deck; the thick

clumps left all over your yard will suffocate the grass below it.

- Cut tall grass twice. The rule of thumb is to never mow more than one-third of the grass height at a time. Those long shafts of grass will lie on top of your lawn like hay for weeks. If the lawn has gotten away from you, mow it twice, starting high and dropping the mower deck for the second pass.
- Cut at the right height. Every variety of grass has an ideal cutting height. Cutting too short is a mistake. You're robbing the grass of its food source: the grass blades, which are the plants' food-manufacturing facility. Taller grass also shades the ground, slowing weed growth and water loss from the soil. To find the

ideal mowing height for your grass varieties, search for "mowing heights" at pennington.com.

■ Consider a zero-turn mower.

When it's time to upgrade from a push mower to a rider, or replace a rider, consider a zero-turn model.

Zero-turns were once used mainly by pros, but now homeowners have a huge selection available.

Unlike with a conventional rider, you steer with two levers, one in each hand. Push or pull on those levers and you control speed and the zero-turn function. Plus, zero-turn mowers fly over the lawn much faster than any garden or lawn tractor. With a zero-turn, you'll find that mowing the yard is fun rather than a boring chore. With its incredible maneuverability, you'll zip closely around trees, follow twists and turns of landscaping features, and instantly change direction.

Cub Cadet, one of the leading manufacturers of outdoor lawn equipment, launched the Ultima Series this spring. It has models ranging from \$2,700 to \$4,700. If you step up from the ZT1 to the ZT2 models, you'll get a bigger mower deck, larger tires, a more comfortable ride, and of course, more power. To learn more, visit your local retailer.

Get more lawn and backyard advice at familyhandyman.com/backyard-ideas

WALK-IN BATHTUB SALE! SAVE \$1,500

American Standard Walk-In Tubs



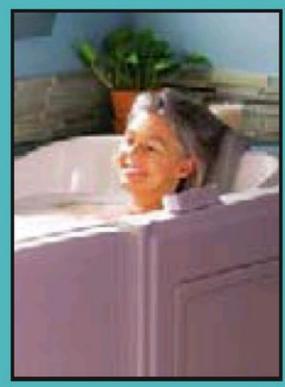
One-Touch Controls Ha



Hand Held Shower



Low Threshold Com



Comfort & Safety



44 Hydrotherapy Jets

✓ EXPERIENCE YOU CAN TRUST!

Only American Standard has **OVER** 140 years of experience and offers the Liberation Walk-In Bathtub.

✓ SUPERIOR DESIGN!

Ultra low easy entry and exit design, wide door, built-in safety bar and textured floor provides a safer bathing experience.

✓ PATENTED QUICK-DRAIN® TECHNOLOGY

✓ LIFETIME WARRANTY!

The **ONLY** Lifetime Warranty on the bath **AND** installation, **INCLUDING** labor backed by American Standard.

✓ 44 HYDROTHERAPY JETS!

More than any other tub we've seen.

Limited Time Offer! Call Today!

877-578-4566

Or Visit: www.AmericanStandardBath.com



Savings Include an American Standard Right Height Toilet FREE! (\$500 Value)

FREE!
An In-Home
Evaluation Will
Be Scheduled
At Your Earliest
Convenience











Equipment that works as hard as you do.

Yard Cleanup is EASY with a

DR® CHIPPER SHREDDER!

CHIP big branches up to 5" in diameter.

SHRED yard & garden waste up to 1.5" thick.

POWERFUL ENGINES spin massive flywheels and shredding hammers to reduce everything FAST.

Check out the full DR® lineup including towable models!



Yard &

Branches

Garden Waste

DRchipper.com

World's Most Powerful Leaf Vacuum!



DR® LEAF VACUUMS have proven in laboratory testing to achieve the most vacuum power versus competitors. And now, our PILOT model combines this same amazing yard clean-up power with an equally amazing new price!



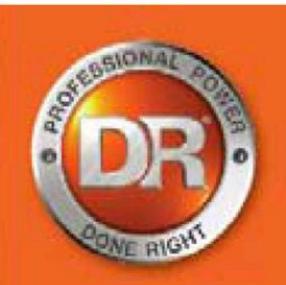


- Rated #1 in Vacuum Power
- **Unloads with Just One Hand**
- **Converts to an All-Purpose** Trailer
- **Stores Flat in Minutes**

DRIeafvac.com

6 MONTH SOME LIMITATIONS APPLY. GO ONLINE OR CALL FOR DETAILS. Go Online or Call for FREE DVD & Info Kit! Includes product specifications and factory-direct offers.

TOLL 888-200-3210

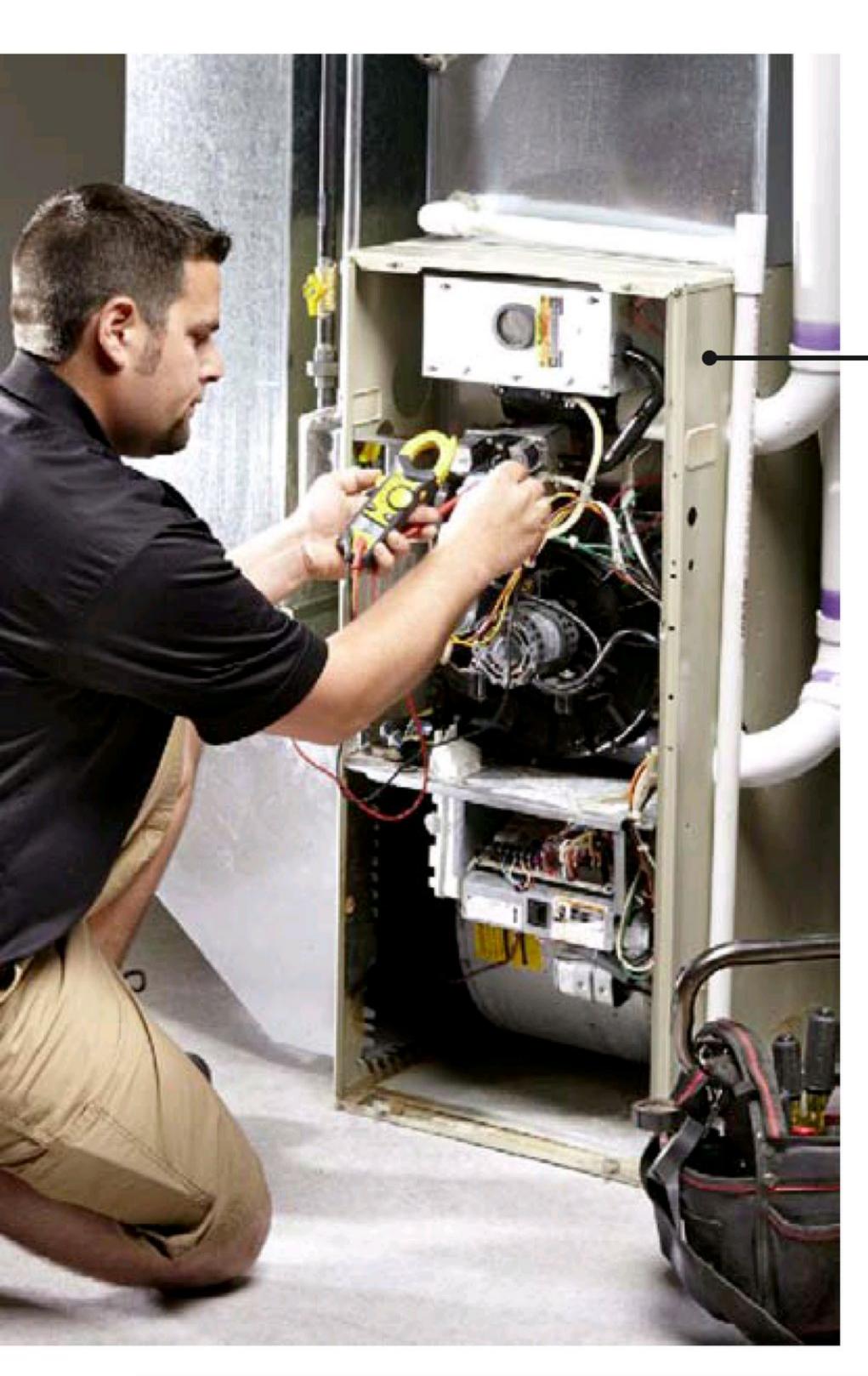






BE WARY OF WASHABLE FILTERS

Washable, reusable filters require far more effort than simply swapping a dirty disposable filter for a new one. Plus, it's difficult to get washable filters completely clean. Most washable filters offer MERV ratings only in the 1 to 4 range, so they don't provide good filtration either. Since they cost \$80 to \$100, you'll have to decide if the benefit is worth the price, trouble and substandard filtration. If you choose this route, shop around to find washable filters with MERV ratings of about 9.



CLOGGED FILTERS WRECK FURNACES

A clogged furnace filter is more serious than it sounds. When a filter clogs, the air simply bypasses the filter and introduces debris into all the important furnace components and the air you breathe. And because the airflow is slower, the furnace electronics can overheat. To prevent damage, the furnace is designed to shut off when that happens. And if it happens often enough, over long periods, the furnace is likely to fail completely.

FIBERGLASS IS A POOR FILTER

There's a reason that light passes through fiberglass filters so wellthey're very porous. That's why they last so much longer than pleated filters. Because they don't capture the finer debris, they don't clog as fast as higherquality filters. That fine dust stays in your indoor air and also circulates within the furnace, where it will damage mechanical and electronic parts. Use pleated paper filters instead.

YOU SHOULD STILL GET YOUR FURNACE SERVICED

You might think frequent filter switch-outs would keep your furnace in tiptop condition, but you'd be wrong. It's still a good idea to have your furnace professionally serviced. The technician will clean internal components and the condensate line, as well as perform a combustion analysis for O2, CO and CO₂ to make sure your furnace is performing safely and up to par. Most important, the technician will ensure your heat exchanger is intact, and that's a big safety issue. If you live in an exceptionally clean house, you may be able to go two or more years between services. Ask the technician for advice.

A HIGHER "MERV" RATING ISN'T ALWAYS BETTER

Furnace filters are "MERV" rated according to the size and quantity of particles they filter. MERV stands for "minimum efficiency reporting value," and the range is from 1 to 16, with 1 being the most porous and 16 the finest. One might think that the higher the MERV rating, the better. But for most homes, a filter in the 8 to 12 range is plenty good. It will filter the vast majority of

airborne particles and protect your furnace components.

MERV filters rated higher than 12 plug up much faster and need more frequent replacement. Only households with respiratory issues, serious allergies or low-immunity issues should bother with them, and you really have to stay on top of filter changes.

MERV RATINGS										
Filter Quality	Pollen	Dust & Lint	Smoke	Pet Dander	Bacteria	Virus Carriers	Mold	Microscopic Allergens	Odor	Dust Mites
MERV 13	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
MERV 11	~	~	V	~	~	~	~	~		~
MERV 8	~	~		~	V		~			~
MERV 6	~	V		~						~

HOME DEPOT RATES FILTERS DIFFERENTLY

If you shop at Home Depot, you'll find the filter aisle dominated by filters made by 3M and Honeywell. And you'll be confused because the MERV ratings are replaced by an "FPR" (filter performance rating). That is Home Depot's own rating system—you won't find it at other stores. FPRs are not equivalent to MERV ratings. Roughly, a MERV rating of 8 matches an FPR of 5, and a MERV 11 is close to an FPR of 7. Our advice? Next time you have your furnace serviced, ask the technician to recommend a filter to suit your home air-quality needs and protect your furnace.

MERV	FPR		
13	10		
11	7		
8	5		
6	N/A		

FAMILYHANDYMAN.COM MAY 2019 61



/Reliably Low Prices
/Easy To Use Website
/Huge Selection
/Fast Shipping
www.rockauto.com







BUY IN BULK

Here's why it pays to have extra filters on hand: When you buy in bulk, you'll save money. When you're checking a filter to see if it needs replacement, you'll have a new one for comparison. And finally, you'll be able to install a new filter right away.

REPLACE FILTERS IN SUMMER, TOO

Whenever your HVAC system is running, the filter is getting dirty. That's not only during the heating season but also through the warmer months. During the cooling season, the air flows through the furnace exactly the same way it does when you're heating the house. So it's important to check your filter all year long. However, if you live in a mild climate where the furnace is off for long stretches, you can skip the regular filter checks during those periods.



MEET THE EXPERT
Seth Roe holds an
HVAC journeyman
card, is NATE certified and has been
with Standard
Heating & Air
Conditioning for
15 years. He is one
of the lead trainers
for incoming techs.



- Softly peached cotton
- Flat front styling
- Side elastic for comfort
- Up to 52" waist
- Front, back and cargo pockets
- Zip fly and button fastening to waist

CARGO COMFORT PANTS \$55 \$26 SAVE \$29

Machine Washable 100% Cotton Classic Navy Brown Buttermilk Dusky Blue Imported

Sizes 32-52

27" (68.5cm) inside leg AC13364 OFU AC13365 OFU 29" (74cm) inside leg AC13366 OFU 31" (79cm) inside leg

Sizes 32-48

BUTTERMILK

AC13367 OFU 33" (84cm) inside leg



Best of British style since 1987

CARGO COMFORT SHORTS \$48 \$22

SAVE \$26

AF10409 OFU

Machine Washable 100% Cotton Classic Navy Brown Buttermilk Dusky Blue Imported Sizes 32-52 8.5" (22cm) inside leg

> **CLASSIC NAVY** BUTTERMILK **BROWN DUSKY BLUE**

HALF PRICE shipping only \$4.50 – LIMITED TIME FREE when you spend \$79 or more

FREE RETURNS* WITH PayPal



See website for more information on our simple, local returns service

order today at us.cottontraders.com or call toll FREE 1-855-246-3333

excellent.

Online review

90 DAY MONEY BACK GUARANTEE IF NOT COMPLETELY SATISFIED

PLEASE USE THIS CODE TO CLAIM YOUR OFFER

Work Wheels

Expert advice on repair, maintenance and gear. By Travis Larson



GET A LEG UP!

ewer pickups often feature built-in steps so you can easily access your pickup bed. Some steps are built into the bumper; others are part of the tailgate like the one on the Ford F-150 shown above. The steps are handy for pros and DIYers alike, especially if you have an elevated 4WD pickup.

If you have an older truck, there's no need to cry in your beer—you'll find many aftermarket truck steps to choose from. Some bolt onto the bumper and fold up or slide out of the way under the bed; others slip into the receiver hitch and telescope or swing out when needed. You'll find styles to help you access both the rear and the side of the bed. Just search online for "truck steps"—you'll find something to suit your needs and the size of your wallet.



This retractable Lund BedStep is just one aftermarket option. It's rated for 300 lbs. and costs \$220 at realtruck.com.

P: FORD BOTTOM: LU

Remove astubborn oil filter

We've all done it-overtightened an oil filter so much that it's a bear to remove. You can't just remove it by jamming a long screwdriver through the can and twisting; the screwdriver will just rip the can open and you'll be drenched in oil. When you're done dealing with that mess, the filter will still be stuck.

Instead, remove a stuck filter using a band-type wrench. First, line the wrench with coarse-grit adhesiveback sandpaper (**top photo**). Or spray adhesive on the back of regular sandpaper. Better yet, buy a filter wrench with coarse grit welded to the inside of the band (**bottom photo**). Lisle Swivel-Gripper No-Slip filter wrenches are available in several sizes and cost about \$14 online. Slide the filter wrench band all the way down near the base of the filter. Then tighten it and twist.

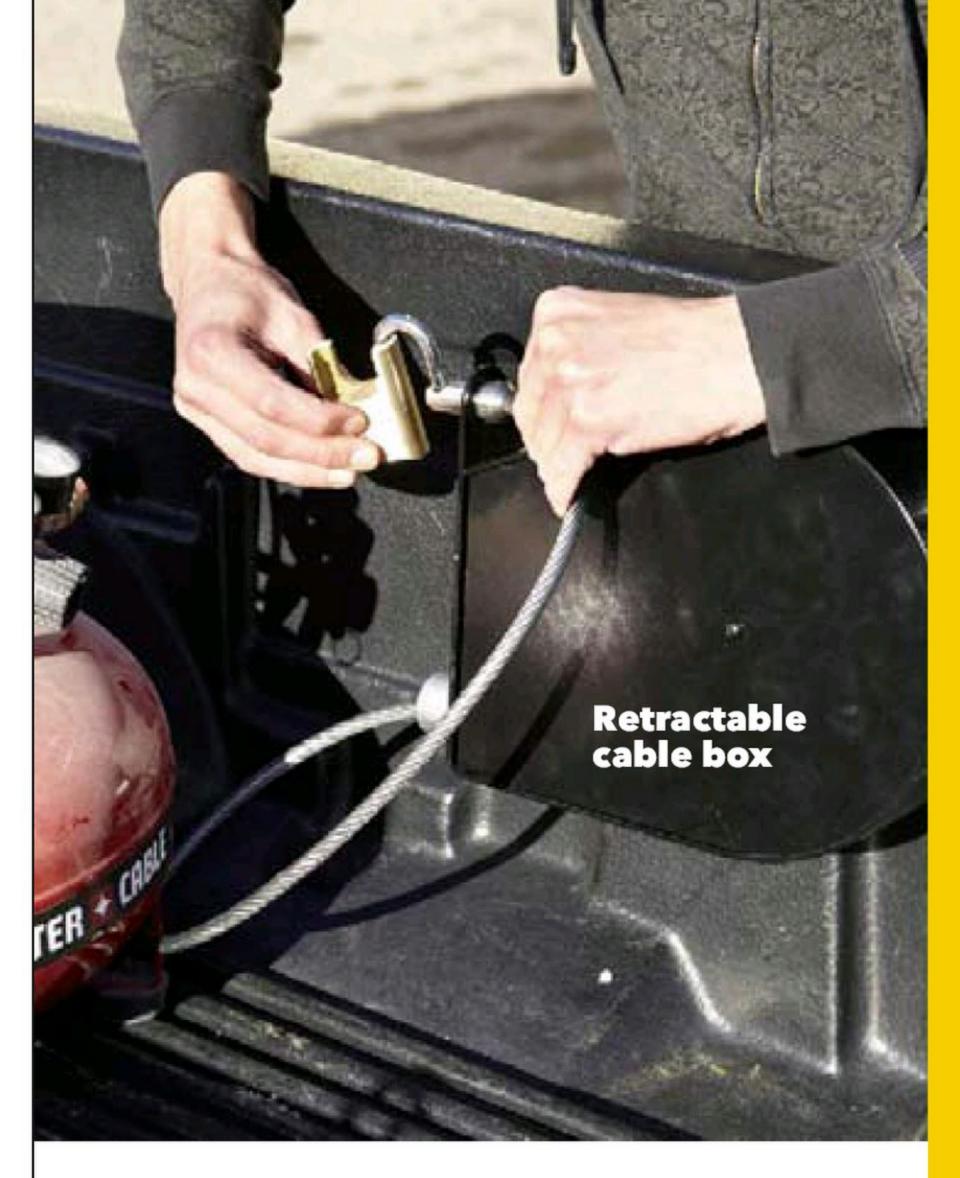


ADD GRIT FOR A BETTER GRIP Slice a strip of adhesive-back sandpaper and slip it inside a band-style filter wrench. Then remove the adhesive liner and press it into place.

GET A FILTER WRENCH WITH BUILT-IN GRIT

Slide a Swivel-Gripper filter wrench toward the base of the filter. Rotate





SECURE YOUR GEAR

No cable lock can protect against thieves with bolt cutters, but this truck bed cable lock can sure slow them down. The ToyLok unit shown includes an 18-ft. retractable cable and mounts in a stake pocket with a bracket (sold separately). Other mounting brackets allow you to mount the lock to your trailer hitch, RV bumper or toolbox. To see this and other models, search online for "ToyLok cargo security system."

Fix a cracked windshield

Is it true that windshield cracks are dangerous if you get in an accident? If not, I really don't want to pay to get mine fixed.

In many cars, the passenger-side air bag is designed to ricochet off the windshield and project into the passenger. So if the airbag deploys against a cracked windshield, the glass can shatter and prevent proper airbag operation. In addition, the windshield helps support the roof during a crash. The bottom line: Driving with a cracked windshield really is dangerous, and in most states, also illegal.



Wash first—with the right suds

Even though hand dishwashing liquid is a great degreaser, don't use it on the body of your vehicle. It removes dirt, grease and old wax, but it also sucks important oils right out of the paint finish. If you use it repeatedly, you'll shorten the life of your paint job. Instead of dish soap, use a cleaner formulated for vehicles (available at auto parts stores).

Once you've mixed the suds, fill a second bucket with clean water. Rinse the mitt in it often as you're washing. That'll remove most of the road grit from the mitt to prevent scratches. When you're finished, throw the mitt in the washing machine to get it completely clean.

HARBORFREIGHT QUALITY TOOLS AT RIDICULOUSLY LOW PRICES

1,000+ Stores Nationwide HarborFreight.com



58733612

58732063

LIMIT 1 - Coupon valid through 8/23/19*

58735007





LASER GUIDE LIGHT& LED WORK LIGHT

58736605

LIMIT 1 - Coupon valid through 8/23/19

COMPARETO

BETTER





4-3/4" TALL SLIDING FENCES

LED PRECISION SHADOW GUIDE LIGHT

\$24909 COMPARETO

58738827





58736831







SUPER COUPON

PITTSBURGH

Soft-Grip HandleStores Bits

• 2 Phillips Head

SAWHORSE

MOM

• 2 Slotted

4-IN-1 SCREWDRIVER

ITEM 39631/69470/98899/61988 shown

WITH ANY PURCHASE

LIFETIME WARRANTY

Customer Rating

58722677

COMPARETO

















LIMIT 1 - Coupon valid through 8/23/19*

HARBORFREIGHT QUALITY TOOLS AT RIDICULOUSLY LOW PRICES

1,000+ Stores Nationwide HarborFreight.com





Best ProTips

Expert advice from the job site. By Travis Larson



f your toilet is leaking around the base, there's a problem with the toilet-to-flange connection. It may be as simple as a wax ring that needs replacement. It's important to stop leaks as soon as possible; even minor ones can cause substantial damage over time. Here are the most common problems you'll find under the toilet and how to address them.



Les Zell has been a plumber for almost 30 years and an invaluable resource to Family Handyman for the past decade. He's the owner/operator of Zell Plumbing & Heating.



■ TWO-PART REPAIR RING

Steel flanges that surround plastic flanges can rust away. The easiest solution is to install a two-part (or hinged) ring (\$15) that locks under the plastic rim. Badly corroded steel rings can be pried and peeled away. If you have to get aggressive, cut it away with an angle grinder or oscillating tool fitted with a metal-cutting blade.

■ EARED REINFORCEMENT RING

If you have just a small amount of rot surrounding the flange, or screws won't be able to grip the wood under a repair flange, you might get away with an eared reinforcement ring. The ears may extend beyond the rot enough to get a good grip in the subfloor for the screws. Use six 1-1/2-in. No. 8 oval-head stainless steel screws to anchor it in wood. If you have concrete, use 1-1/4-in. flat-head concrete screws.



Stainless -

steel ring

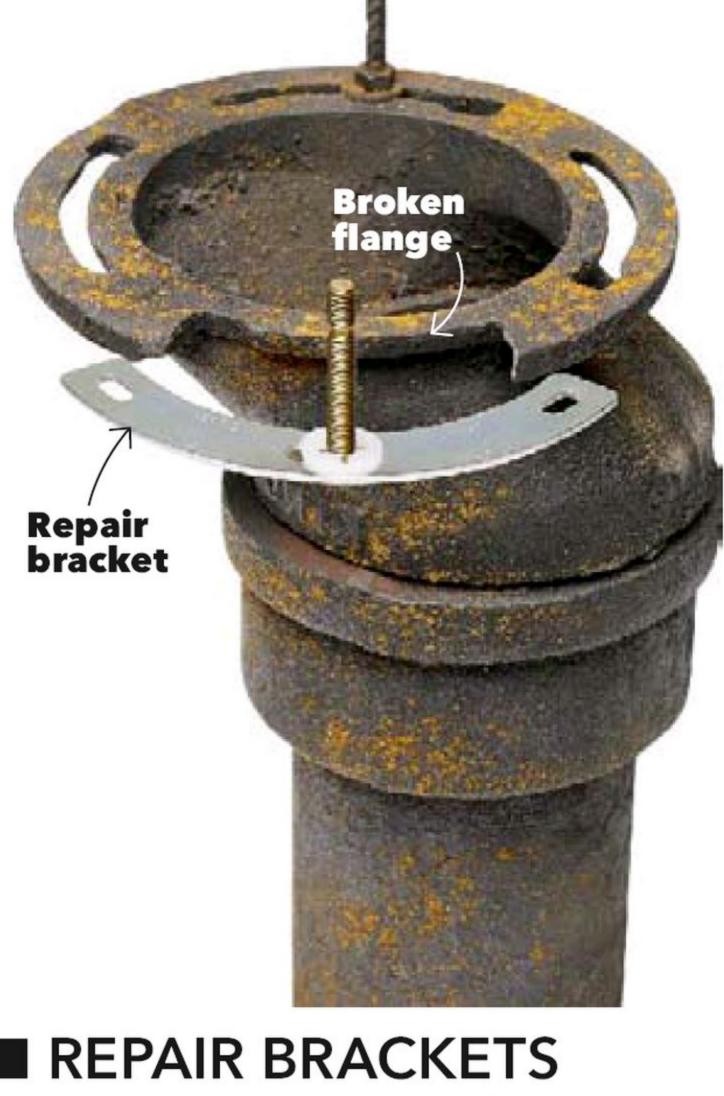
Broken

flange

■ REPAIR RING

Plastic flanges often bend or break, but there's an easy fix. Just screw a stainless steel repair ring (\$6) over the plastic

flange with at least four 1-1/2-in. stainless steel screws. Consider doing this even if you find that the flange is in good shape and you only need to replace the wax ring. It's cheap insurance against trouble. The repair ring raises the flange about 1/4 in., so before you install the ring, rest it over the flange and then see if the toilet rocks when you set it on top. If it does, you'll need to shim under the toilet to allow for the extra height.



Cast iron flanges often break on one or both sides. If only the bolt slot is damaged, slip a repair bracket (\$5) under the cast iron lip. It will be held in place by the unbroken cast iron lip and provide a new slot for the flange bolt.



REPAIR FLANGE

If the flange is in bad shape, you can install a plastic flange (\$25) that slips inside (shown above). Home centers carry one or two versions of these. Or you can add a brass ring (\$7) similar to the stainless steel ring shown at left. If necessary, break away the cast iron flange with a cold chisel.

BEST PRO TIPS

BUY EVERY FLANGE FIX SOLD!

You never know what you're going to find when you pull the toilet, so you have to be prepared so you can get your toilet working again fast. You can always return the items you don't use. (Don't buy the cast iron repair parts unless you have cast iron drain lines.) In addition to the flange fixes, get two wax rings, a new set of brass toilet flange bolts, plastic toilet shims and a tube of tub/tile caulk.

72 MAY 2019 FAMILYHANDYMAN.COM



www.NextWaveAutomation.com

CNCSHARKI TOTALLY REDESIGNED. BUILT LIKE A TANK. WHY OWN A CNESHARK 11? Use any standard 2 ¼ hp Router (Router not included.) Color Pendant with USB Interface One-Year Warranty on Parts and Labor Compatible with Windows 7 or later Includes Vectric Desktop V9.5 Designing Software Prototype or Mass Produce your Own Parts Cut or Engrave on Wood, Soft Metals, and Acrylics Robust CNC Functionality for Professional or Hobbyist **AVAILABLE ACCESSORIES** Digital Duplicator 4th Axis Laser Engraver Next Wave Automation



DON'T IGNORE A ROCKING TOILET!

If your toilet is rocking or wobbling, don't ignore it, even if it's not leaking. Eventually the wax ring/toilet base seal will fail and you'll have a leak. Shim under the toilet with plastic toilet shims until it's steady. Trim the shims and snug up the flange nuts. Then caulk around the base of the toilet with tub/tile caulk.



CHOOSE FLANGES WITH STAINLESS STEEL RIMS

If you have access under the toilet, replacing a bad or corroded flange is sometimes the best and easiest solution. Because all plastic flanges are prone to breakage, and plastic flanges with ordinary steel rims are prone to rotting away, the best choice is a plastic flange surrounded with stainless steel. Go downstairs and investigate. Depending on access, you may need elbows, more pipe and a coupling to tie in the new one.

FAMILYHANDYMAN.COM MAY 2019 73





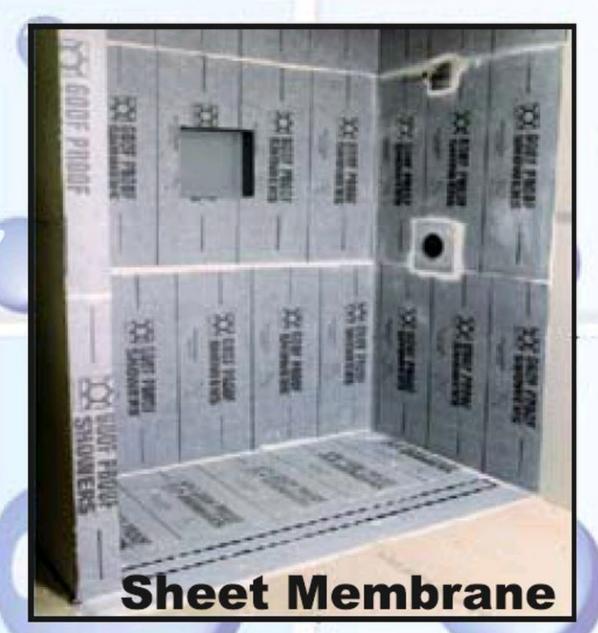


GOOF PROOF LINEAR DRAIN 6 Length Combinations from 27" - 60"

designed for use with all waterproofing methods





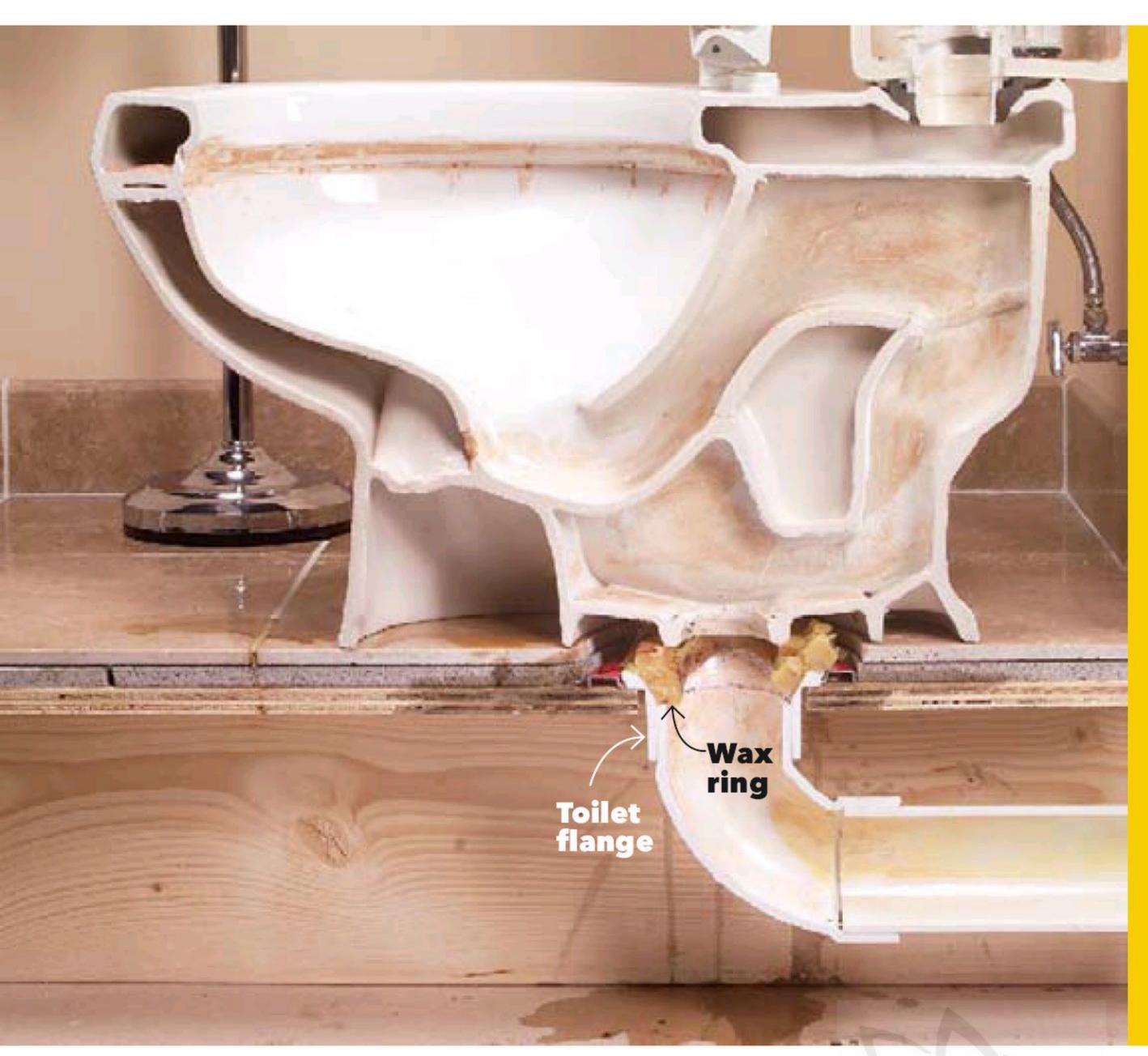


Prod. ID GPLD/26/60 Description: 6 length combinations ranging from 27" to 60" Tileable insert top (metal grates not available) with female receivers to attach Quick Pitch Float Sticks directly to the drain. Can be used with any waterproofing method including Roll on, Vinyl, and Sheet Membrane. Install with or without a curb to create a barrier free shower.

Check our website for videos and more information: www.goofproofshowers.com

Mark E Industries, Inc. Toll Free: 1-866-771-9470 • info@markeindustries.com

BEST PRO TIPS





HOW A WAX RING WORKS

A wax ring is the most commonly used seal between the toilet and the toilet flange. There are synthetic versions, but traditional wax rings (made from real beeswax) are the go-to choice for most plumbers—pros and amateurs alike.

When the toilet is set, the wax is compressed and reshaped to form a water-tight seal. Because the wax doesn't harden or degrade, the seal will last for a very long time if the toilet is set properly and firmly bolted down.

74 MAY 2019 FAMILYHANDYMAN.COM



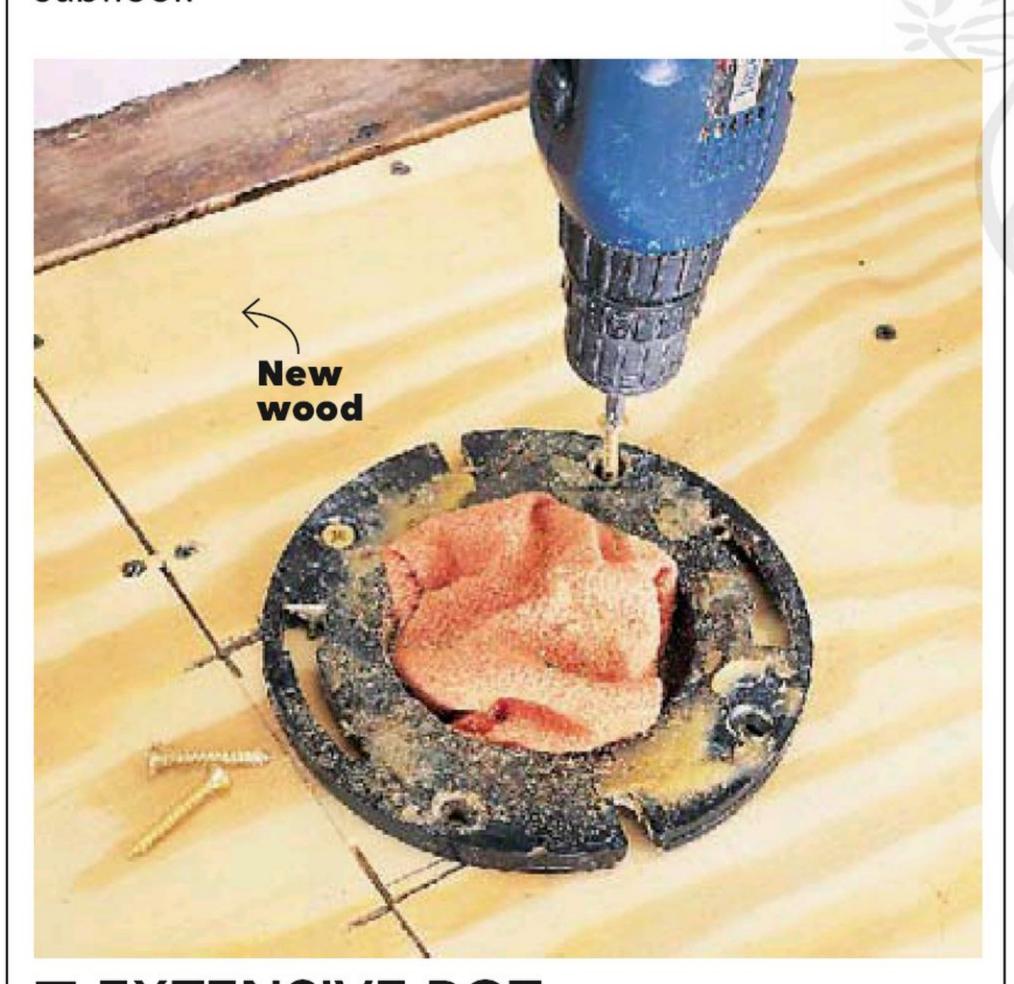
DEALING WITH FLOOR ROT

If your toilet has been leaking for some time, you're likely to have rot. Finished flooring traps water, which accelerates and spreads the problem. The rot can range from a little bit around the flange to a fullblown case that requires tearing up the flooring and replacing subflooring and possibly framing.



■ MODERATE ROT

If the rot extends beyond the range of an eared flange but is still contained within the footprint of the toilet, step up to a flange support bracket (\$20). These transfer the load past the rotted areas of the subfloor.



EXTENSIVE ROT

Don't freak out if you have bad floor rot. It's easier than you think to cut out the bad flooring and replace it with new wood and additional framing if needed. Just make sure you go far enough to cover the entire area of rotted wood. Bad framing can usually be left in place and reinforced with new 2-by material, if you can screw it into solid wood. Don't worry about removing the rotted framing. With the leak fixed, the rot won't continue. The worst part is that you'll also need to replace the finished floor.





AUTO 100

1. geico.com

You could save 15% or more. Get a FREE rate quote today. **1-800-947-AUTO Geico.com**

2. ROCKAUTO.COME

Buy everything from one lug nut to a new fender at reliably low prices. Get your auto parts at **RockAuto.com**

101

BUILDING & CONSTRUCTION

Materproofing

by UGL masonry

made easy. See how easy it is
to protect basement walls
and other masonry surfaces
from the damaging effects of
water penetration with Fast
Plug and DRYLOK Etch.
United Gilsonite Laboratories.
1.800.272.3235 ugl.com

Low-maintenance PVC decking with a lifetime warranty. Contact us at 888-309-1808 or visit us at GenovationsDeck.com

5. prowood

ProWood® professional grade treated lumber offers a wide selection including colorinfused ProWood Dura Color®.

ProWoodLumber.com

KITCHEN & BATH

104

For Pocket Door

Engineered Excellence Hardware, visit

johnsonhardware.com, call

800-837-5664, or follow on

Twitter @JohnsonHrdware.

7. NEOPERL NEOPERL, Inc.

tow.stop and go designs and
manufactures water-saving
products that enhance the
stream quality and control the
flow rate of faucets and shower
products. Neoperl.com

OUTDOOR/LAWN & GARDEN

105



The Cyclone Rake: The ultimate way to a beautiful, clean lawn. Hang up your hand rake today. Cyclonerake.com 888-531-7253

Get so much more than a shed. Discover unique practical benefits, plus tools and advice

to help you get started. LPshed.com 1-844-557-7433

STA-BIL® 360
Protection is the ultimate fuel additive for your small engines. Designed for use at every fill up and the only additive recommended by Briggs & Stratton.

KeepFuelFresh.com

11. Zoysia Farm

Want a great lawn? Start with a better grass – Amazoy Zoysia Grass! 1-410-756-2311 Zoysiafarms.com

TOOLS

107



Grizzly Industrial, Inc. Purveyors of Fine Machinery since 1983.

Grizzly.com 1-800-523-4777

Harbor Freight Tools is the leading discount tool retailer in the U.S. selling great quality tools at "ridiculously low prices" in over 800+ stores nationwide and on its website.

HarborFreight.com 1-800-423-2567

14. WODCRAFT®

Shop Woodcraft Supply for quality woodworking products — over 20,000 including brandname tools and hardware — at stores nationwide, our catalog and Woodcraft.com

MISCELLANEOUS

108

15. ALL-PRO™ LED

Upgrade your outdoor security lighting with LED motion activated, flood and dusk-todawn consumer products. Learn more at **Eaton.com/lighting** Plasma

PlasmaCAM cutting systems operate from your personal computer and use a plasma

torch to quickly cut any shape out of metal. PlasmaCAM.com 719-676-2700

SimpliSafe wireless home security systems are easy to self-install, easy to

purchase direct online, and don't require a contract or a telephone line. 24/7 Professional Monitoring for just \$14.99 a month. That's smarter home security. Protect your home today. Go now to

SimpliSafe.com/handy or call **888-799-1859**

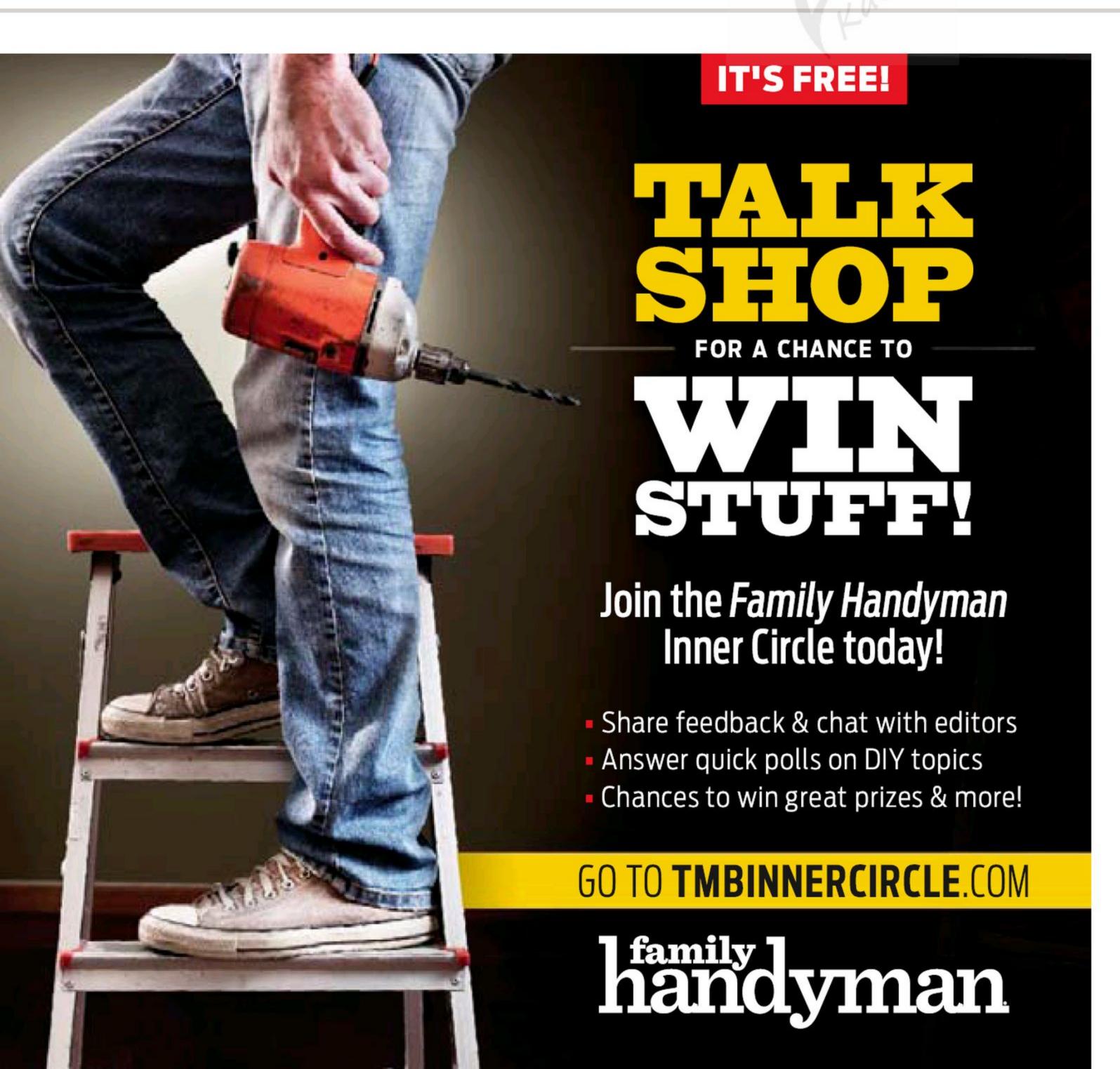


BUILD MORE.

Online home improvement classes made for you by the pros.

REGISTER TODAY!

DIYUniversity.com





Sweepstakes begins 2/12/19 and closes 2/12/20.

Open to residents of the U.S., its territories

and possessions, ages 21 and over. Void where

prohibited. For entry and other details including

official rules visit WorkShop-FreeInfo.com.

The Workshop

Advanced
Physical Peak
Performance
Booster

for Men



Powerful Pro-Male
Testosterone Support Formula
in Fast-Acting liquid soft-gels



ATHENA PHEROM NES INCREASE AFFECTION



Created by
Winnifred Cutler,
Ph.D. in biology from
U. of Penn, post-doc
Stanford. Codiscovered human
pheromones in 1986
(Time 12/1/86; and
Newsweek 1/12/87)
Effective for 74% in
two 8-week studies

PROVEN EFFECTIVE IN 3 PUBLISHED STUDIES



ATHENA PHEROMONEStm
increase your attractiveness
Athena 10Xtm For Men \$99.50
10:13tm For Women \$98.50
Cosmetics Free U.S. Shipping

▼ Sam (IA) 6 pak order "I have been using this 10X product for over 10 years. **This stuff is amazing and really works magic!** The most romance I've had ever in life and I'm now 50 years old! **The last 10 years**

have been a golden life for me!" 14 orders Rec'd 2/17/19

Not in stores 610-827-2200 Athenainstitute.com

Athena Institute, Braefield Rd, Chester Spgs, PA 19425 FHD









ENERGY SAVING

heats room as little as 4 cents per hour!*

ULTRA-SAFE

leave unattended 24/7; cool to the touch

HEALTHY

fanless - doesn't blow dust or dry the air, ideal for those who have asthma or dry eyes

SILENT

fanless design, auto dimming power light

STYLISH AND SLEEK

slim space saving design, only 2" thin!

EASY INSTALL

installs in minutes, no drill required; hardwired & easy plug-in models available

10% OFF 1 or more Envi Heaters Coupon Code: FH1910 / free shipping!









Less Pees, More Zzz's...

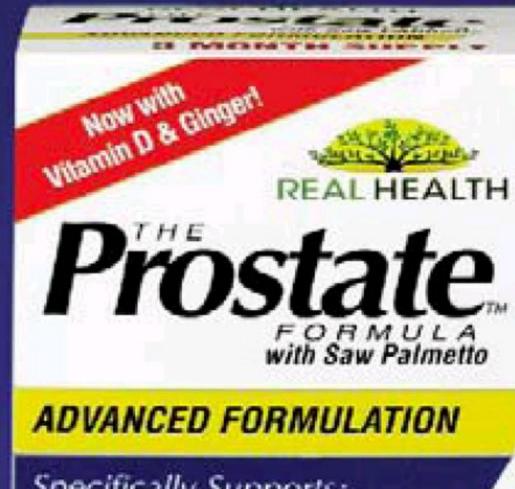
One of the signs of an aging prostate is an increased need to urinate, often in the middle of the night.

That's where The Prostate Formula can help. The Prostate Formula specifically supports:

- Normal Prostate Function
- Reduced Urinary Urges
- ✓ More Complete **Bladder Emptying**

In short? More time catching Zzz's, less times getting up to pee.

For coupons and more information: www.ProstateFormula.com



Specifically Supports:

Normal Prostate Function*

Reduced Urinary Urges*,

More Complete

Bladder Emptying



270 TABLETS **DIETARY SUPPLEMENT**

QUALITY







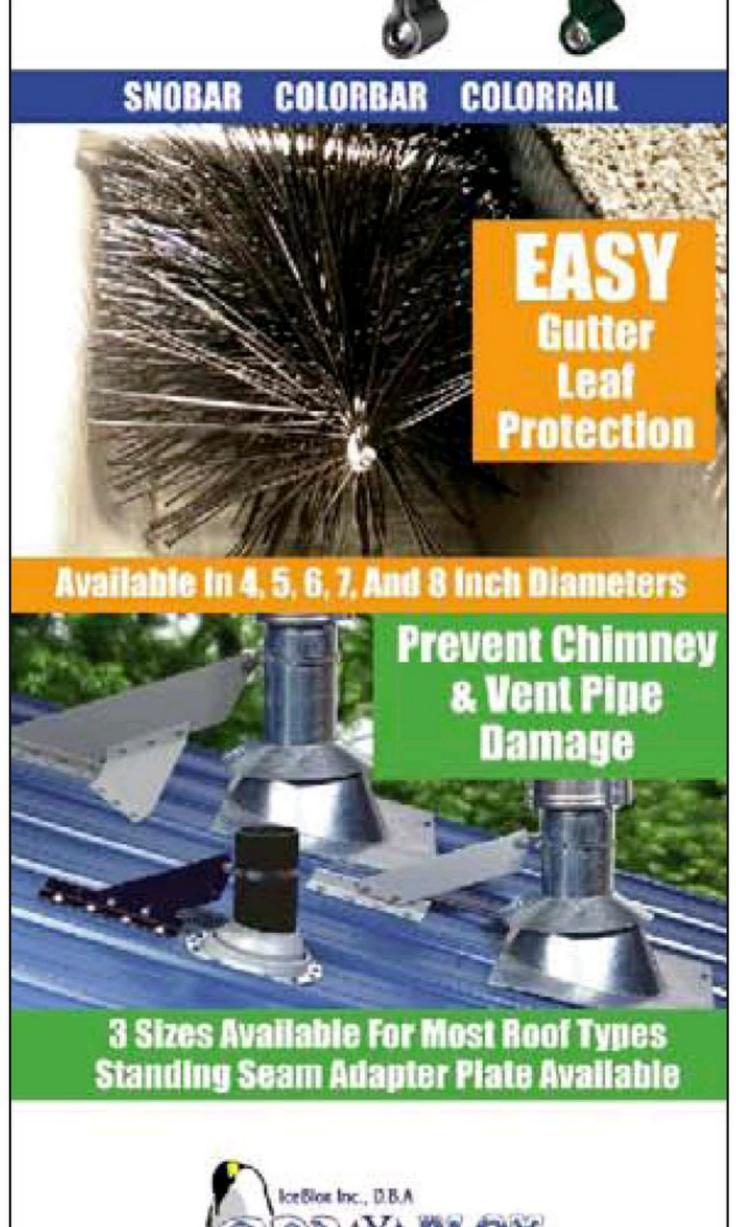






These statements have not been evaluated by the FDA. This product is not intended to diagnose, treat, cure or prevent any disease.





Toll Free: 800-766-5291

Phone: 717-737-4398

www.SNOJAX.com

Stop Dangerous Snow Slides On Metal Roofs

SnoBlox-Snojax 671 Willow Street Lemoyne, PA 17043

INCINOLET®

electric incinerating toilets

PROBLEM SOLVED!

Need a toilet conveniently located? Home, cabin, shop, boat or dock -INCINOLET is your best solution!

SIMPLE to install, maintain. Only electricity needed: 120 or 240 volts

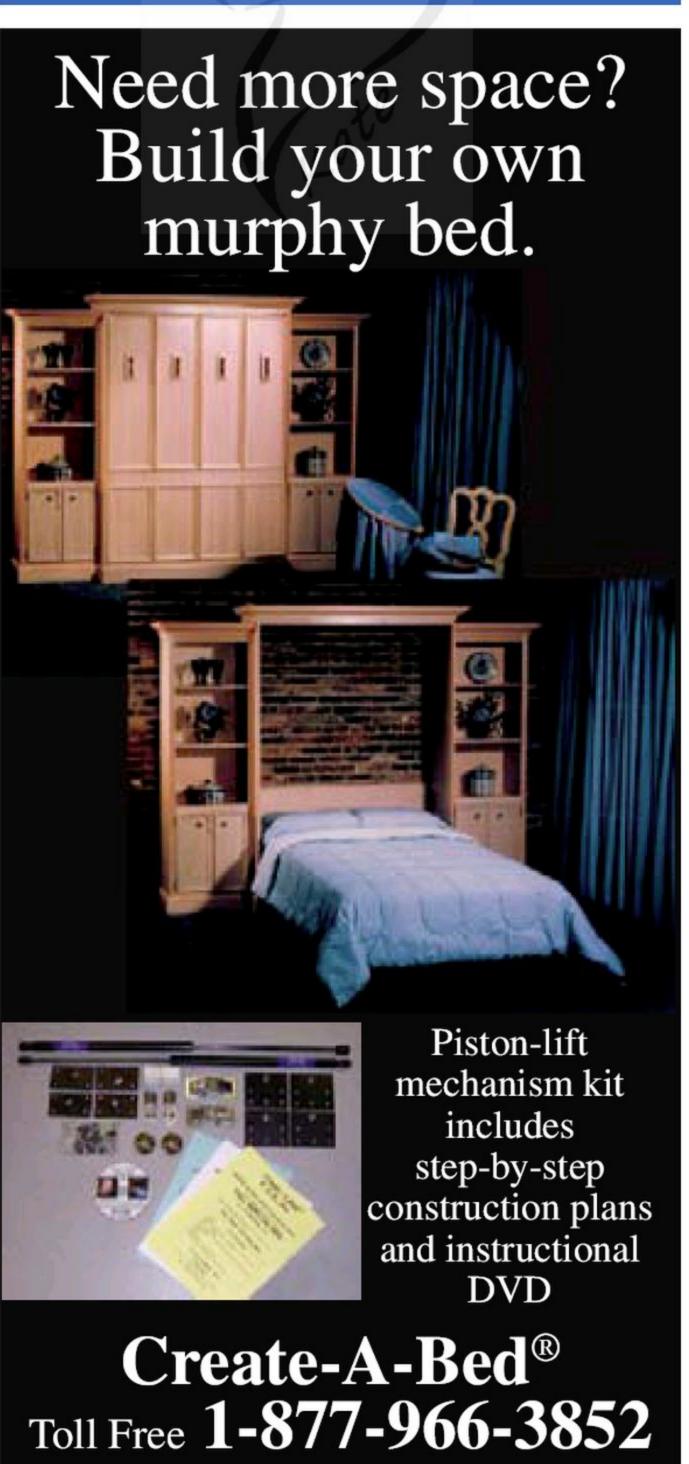
ULTRA CLEAN: waste reduced to sterile ash, as little as a cupful weekly.

Dump in garbage. TOP QUALITY: stainless steel, platinum odor control, quality construction for a lifetime of satisfaction.

www.incinolet.com

Call 1-800-527-5551 for info, prices and personal attention.

RESEARCH PRODUCTS/Blankenship 2639 Andjon • Dallas, Texas 75220



www.createabed.com





Where will your customers look for the things they need to get the job done?

The Workshop

Advertise today.

Call 203-604-1744 for more information.







a curb, with one wheel at street level, for stable, precise cuts.

PIVOTING BLADE allows for bevel cuts along garden borders (up to 15°).

FREE SHIPPING 6 MONTH TRIAL

SOME LIMITATIONS APPLY

Call or go Online for Special Offers!

DRpower.com/edger FREE 877-405-7455







Most innovative interior and exterior storm frames and lenses. Avoid expensive window replacement, easy do it yourself install. Direct from manufacturer, built in Chicago, see our factory video.



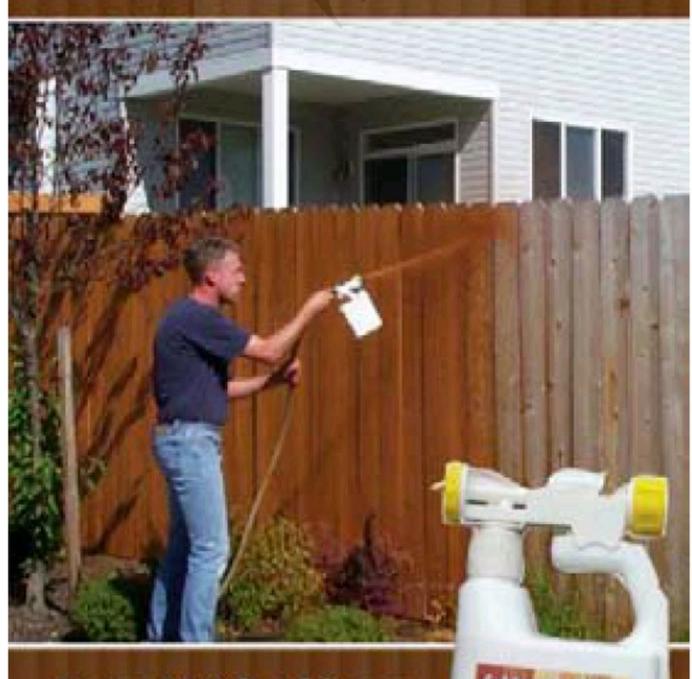
sales@stormsnaps.com Alpina Manufacturing, Chicago, IL

Visit our website for easy online ordering or call us for info: 1-800-915-2828 • STORMSNAPS.COM









- Stain 100 ft of fence in just 5 minutes!
- Sprayer attaches directly to garden hose.
- No masking, simply hose off over-spray.
- One quart covers 600 square ft.
- Select from three natural wood tones; Natural Cedar, Dark Cedar or Redwood.

FiveMinuteFence.com



READER INFO



Need more Family Handyman? Get our best tips and hints in your inbox. Sign up at tfhmag.com/diytips

GOT A DIY QUESTION?

Finding answers is easy at familyhandyman.com. Just use the search box at the top of the page to get expert step-by-step help with your projects.

GOT A HANDY HINT OR TIP FOR US?

To share your information with us, submit a copy of your original contribution, including photos and/or sketches, by email to:

submissions@familyhandyman.com

Or mail to: Family Handyman, 2915 Commers Drive, Suite 700, Eagan, MN 55121

Please include your name, mailing address and email address if you have one, and indicate to which department you are submitting. We reserve the right to publish your submission in any appropriate department, or elsewhere. Contributions will not be acknowledged or returned.

RIGHTS

By submitting material to us, you grant Home Service Publications, Inc., its parent company subsidiaries, affiliates, partners and licensees worldwide use of the material without time limitation, including the right to use your name and city/state/province in connection with any such use. We reserve the right to modify, reproduce and distribute your material in any medium (now or hereafter existing) and in any manner or appropriate place, including but not limited to magazines, promotional merchandise and marketing, and other related materials.

By submitting material to us, you represent and warrant that you have full authority to grant the rights set forth above and that your material will not, in whole or in part,

infringe the intellectual property rights, rights of privacy or publicity, or any other rights of any third party. You further represent and warrant that you have attained the legal age of majority in your state/province (18 in most states/provinces). If you're a minor under the law of your state/province, your parent or guardian must submit on your behalf.

CUSTOMER CARE

For subscriptions, renewals, gifts, payments, account info and other inquiries, email: customercare@ familyhandyman.com or visit: familyhandyman.com/customercare

You can also write to: Family Handyman Customer Care, PO Box 6099, Harlan, IA 51593-1599

Single copies of past issues are available for purchase at our affiliate, Shoptasteofhome. com. The cost is the cover price (either \$3.99 or \$4.99) plus \$1 shipping and handling for each copy.

COMMENTS AND SUGGESTIONS

We welcome your ideas and opinions. Write to: The Editor, Family Handyman, 2915 Commers Dr., Suite 700, Eagan, MN 55121. Fax: 651-994-2250. Email: feedback@ familyhandyman.com

TO REQUEST PERMISSION TO REPRINT

If you'd like permission to reprint any material that appears in Family Handyman, please write to us with the nature of your request. Please include as much detail as possible relating to your intended use of the material and specify the issue date and page number (or URL, as applicable) where the material originally appeared. Please send an email to permissions@tmbi.com

FAMILY HANDYMAN® ISSN: 0014-7230, USPS: 515-930. Vol. 69, No. 3, 594th Edition. Published 8 times per year: March, April, May, June, July/August, September, October/November, December/January/February by Home Service Publications, Inc., 1610 N. Second St., Suite 102, Milwaukee, WI 53212. We may also occasionally publish extra issues and special issues (which count as two in a subscription). Periodicals postage paid at Milwaukee, WI, and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to customercare@familyhandyman.com, visit familyhandyman.com/customercare or write to Family Handyman Customer Care, PO Box 6099, Harlan, IA 51593-1599. **SUBSCRIPTIONS:** In the U.S.A., its territories and possessions, \$24 for one year (8 issues). For countries outside the U.S.A., subscriptions are \$28.97 per year in American currency. Canadian GST registration number R123771891. CPM agreement number 40065693. Printed in the U.S.A. Copyright ©2019 Home Service Publications, Inc. All rights reserved. Unauthorized reproduction, in any manner, is prohibited. Family Handyman, Handy Hints, Great Goofs and Build It. Fix It. Live It! are registered trademarks of Trusted Media Brands, Inc. Wordless Workshop, Workshop Tips and 🚨 are trademarks of Trusted Media Brands, Inc. **SUBSCRIBERS**: If the U.S. Postal Service alerts us that your magazine is undeliverable, we have no further obligation unless we receive a new address within one year. CONSUMER INFORMATION: Family Handyman may share information about you with third parties for the purpose of offering products and services that may interest you. If you would rather not receive such offers via postal mail, please write to: Family Handyman Customer Mailing List, PO Box 3122, Harlan, IA 51593-0188. You can also visit www.tmbi.com/preference-center to manage your preferences and opt out of receiving such offers via email. Please see our Privacy Policy at www.tmbi.com/privacy-policy.

handyman

EDITORIAL

Nick Grzechowiak Chief Content Officer Editor-in-Chief

Senior Editors

Associate Editors

Gary Wentz Mary Flanagan **Travis Larson**

Mike Berner **Brad Holden** Josh Risberg **Donna Bierbach**

Assistant Editors

Managing Editor

Matt Boley **Elizabeth Flaherty Harrison Kral** Peggy Parker

Contributing Copy Editor Contributing Editors

Spike Carlsen **Rick Muscoplat April Wilkerson**

Peggy McDermott

Editorial Services Associate

Associate Creative Director Art Director Graphic Designer **Production Artist** Photographer

Vern Johnson Marcia Roepke Mariah Cates **Mary Schwender** Tom Fenenga

Digital Product Manager Senior Analyst, Digital Analytics Senior Digital Editor Associate Digital Editor Social Media Manager Online Learning Manager Senior Video Producer Video Producer **Production Assistant**

Gina Kapfhamer **Ashley Knoebel** Jenny Stanley **Nick Gerhardt** Kellen Berg Kat Gritsenko Jeff Breitenstein Will Leighton **Courtney McDermott**

ADVERTISING

Advertising Sales Director VP, Integrated Sales New York, 646-518-4215 Gigi Myer John Dyckman Richie Matz Ray Rienecker Myra Martinez **Matt Avery** John Dyckman

Midwest, 312-540-4824 West Coast, 646-518-4215

Classified and Small Display Ads: 212-779-7172, ext. 221

Eric Genova

Senior Marketing Manager Associate Marketing Manager Advertising Coordinator Senior Production Manager Michael Moya **Christine Galletta** Selena Cohen Leslie Kogan

TRUSTED MEDIA BRANDS, INC.

President & Chief Executive Officer

Chief Administrative Officer/ Chief Financial Officer Chief Marketing Officer Chief Digital Officer SVP, Advertising Sales SVP, Training and Coaching

VP, Human Resources VP, Human Resources and Benefits General Counsel VP, Operations VP, Product Marketing VP, Consumer Acquisition VP, Consumer Marketing Planning VP, Digital Product & Technology VP, Digital Content & Audience Development

VP, Programmatic and Data **Product Operations** VP, Revenue Operations VP, Digital Sales

Bonnie Kintzer

Dean Durbin

C. Alec Casey Vince Errico John Boland Phyllis E. Gebhardt, SPHR; SHRM-SCP Jen Tyrrell **Heather Schwartz** Mark Sirota Michael Garzone **Brian Kennedy Heather Plant** Jim Woods **Nick Contardo Kari Hodes**

Scott Mulqueen

Larry Mlawski **Randy Saperstone**

EDITORIAL OFFICE

2915 Commers Drive, Suite 700, Eagan, MN 55121; 651-454-9200







FULL STRETCH WAIST!

NAVY (03)

When it comes to comfort, we mean business!

Softest cotton/polyester jersey knit has natural stretch for full movement. Plus, a full elastic waist with drawstring, 2 front pockets, 2 back pockets with button closure, & zipper fly. Machine

washable. Imported. Sizes: S, M, L, XL

\$17.99 \$14.99 Buy 2, \$9.99 ea. Sizes: 2XL, 3XL, 4XL, 5XL \$23.99 \$14.99 Buy 2, \$9.99 ea.

Inseams: XS(25-26) S(27-28) M(29-30) L(31-32) [XL(33-34) in sizes S-XL only]

GREY HEATHER (6J)

DURABLE
DRAWSTRING
2.71DDER ELVI

ROYAL (10)

BLACK (01)

WINE (14)

CHARCOAL (07)

BUTTON-CLOSE BACK POCKET!

TAUPE (13)

Shop at Haband com or Call Now! 1-800-742-2263

SAVE \$16!

COMFORT PANTS

ONLY SEACH WHEN YOU BUY 2 OR MORE

Haband® PO Box 8, Warren, PA 16366-0008

Haband /	□ Vis	a □MC	☐ Discover®	□AmEx	☐ Check
Card #				Ехр.	:/_
Mr. Mrs. Ms					

Mr. Mrs. Ms. ________ Apt. # _____ Address ______ Apt. # _____ City & State _____ Zip _____

Phone/Email _____

5508

In the event of an issue with this order, you expressly consent to receiving autodialed and prerecorded message calls, from us, our agents and others calling at our request or on our behalf, at this telephone number (including any cellular telephone number).

I enclose \$_____purchase price, & only \$5.99 shipping & handling for my entire order. Add applicable sales tax. (Sales tax is charged as required by law. We reserve the right to charge or collect applicable sales tax for your order, which may differ from the amount you provided. See our website or call customer service for sales tax information.)

Please use blue or black ink.

Search this code at Haband.com to get this price & \$5.99 Shipping!

Check for Protection
Plus! (X96)
Expedites replacement of item

Expedites replacement of items lost in transit. Add \$2.95 to protect your entire order.

When you pay by check, you authorize us to use information from your check to clear it electronically. Funds may be withdrawn from your account as soon as the same day we receive your payment, and you will not receive your check back from your financial institution.

753-Ø724Y WHAT WHAT HOW MANY?

Ø3 NAVY

6J GREY HEATHER

1Ø ROYAL

Ø1 BLACK

14 WINE

Ø7 CHARCOAL

13 TAUPE

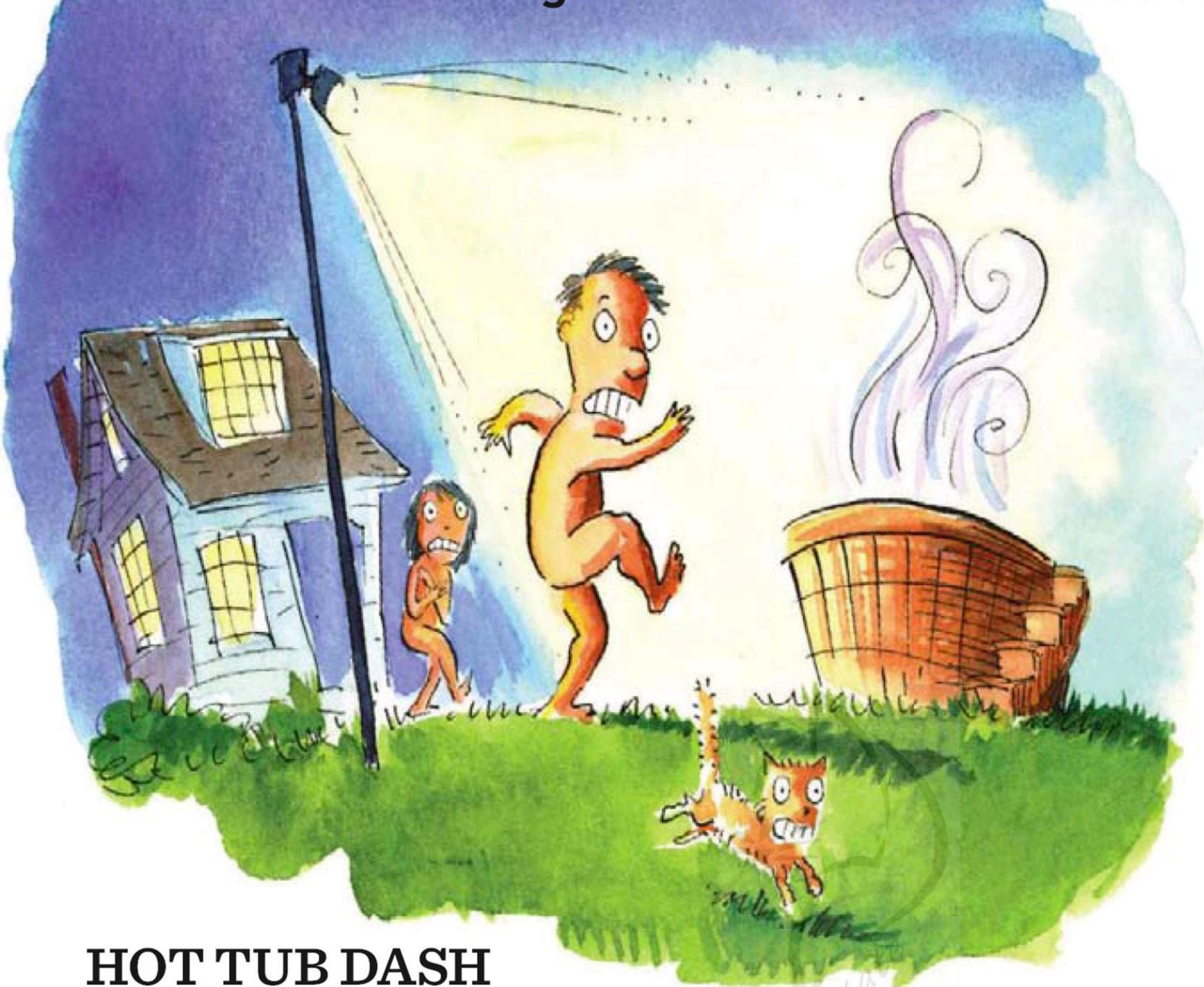
Satisfaction Guaranteed or Full Refund of merchandise purchase price up

to 90 days after receipt.



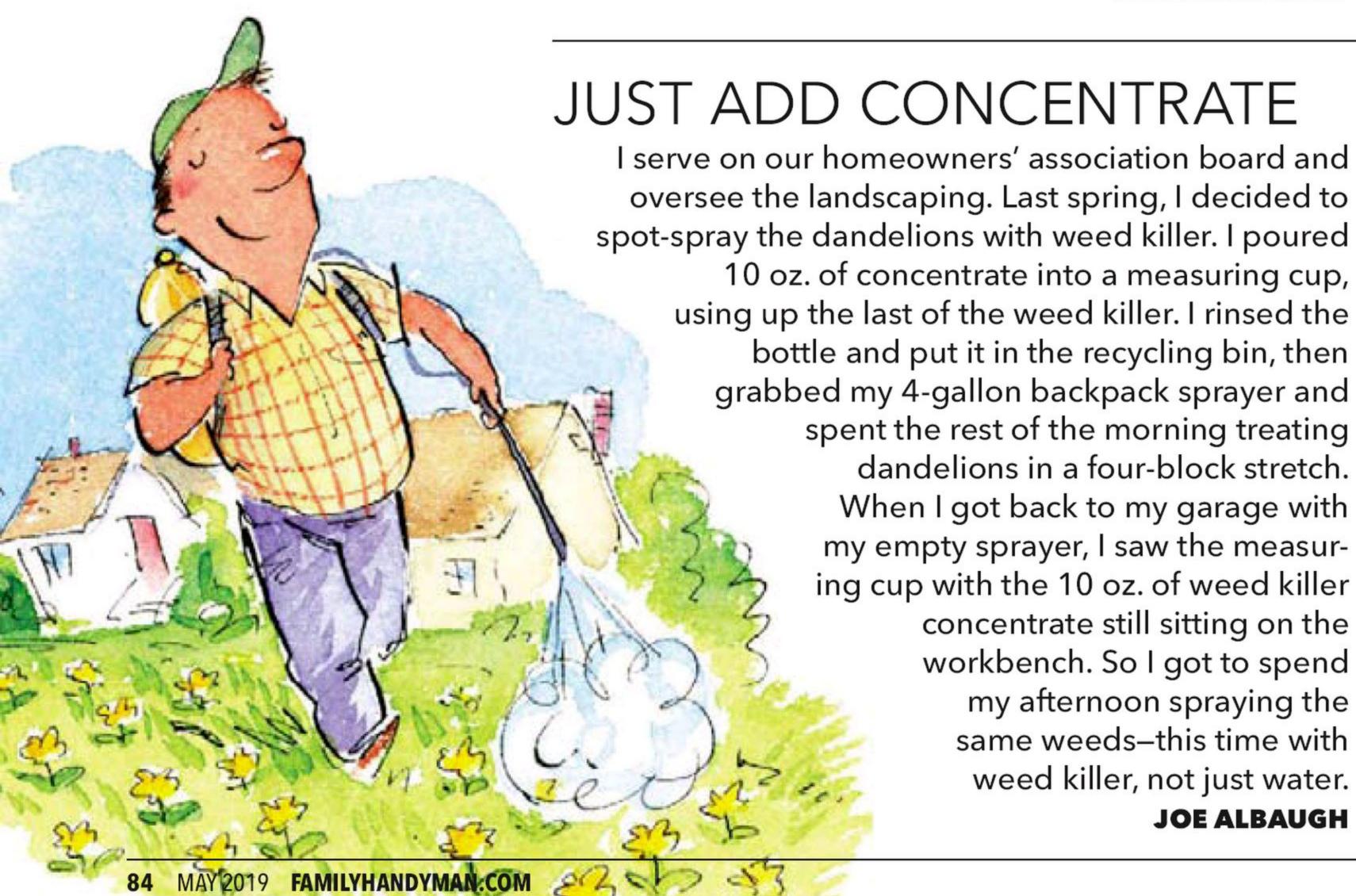
Great Goofs

Laughs and lessons from our readers



My wife and I had installed a new hot tub in our yard and were eager to use it. On a very dark night, we decided to go for an inaugural skinny dip. We got halfway to the tub when the motion sensor fixture flooded the area with bright, show-you-in-all-your-glory light. We ran back toward the house, falling in a heap on the ground in our hurry to get there. We don't forget that light anymore—or our towels!

JOHN McCARTHY



RIGHT DECK, WRONG HOUSE

I'm a longtime carpenter who specializes in building decks. When the secretary of our company gave me the address and paperwork to build a deck for a customer, I drove straight to the house and got started. Two and a half days later, the beautiful new deck was finished.

Oddly enough, our secretary told me that she'd been getting calls from an angry homeowner upset that we hadn't started her deck yet. Well, you guessed it. We built the deck at the wrong housea vacant rental property. The owner was happy to get a free deck and even hired us to build a couple more at his other properties. But it'll take a lot more decks to make up for that costly mistake!

ANTHONY L. CARSON

OTOR: **Travis Larson** ILLUSTRATIONS: **Steve Björkman**

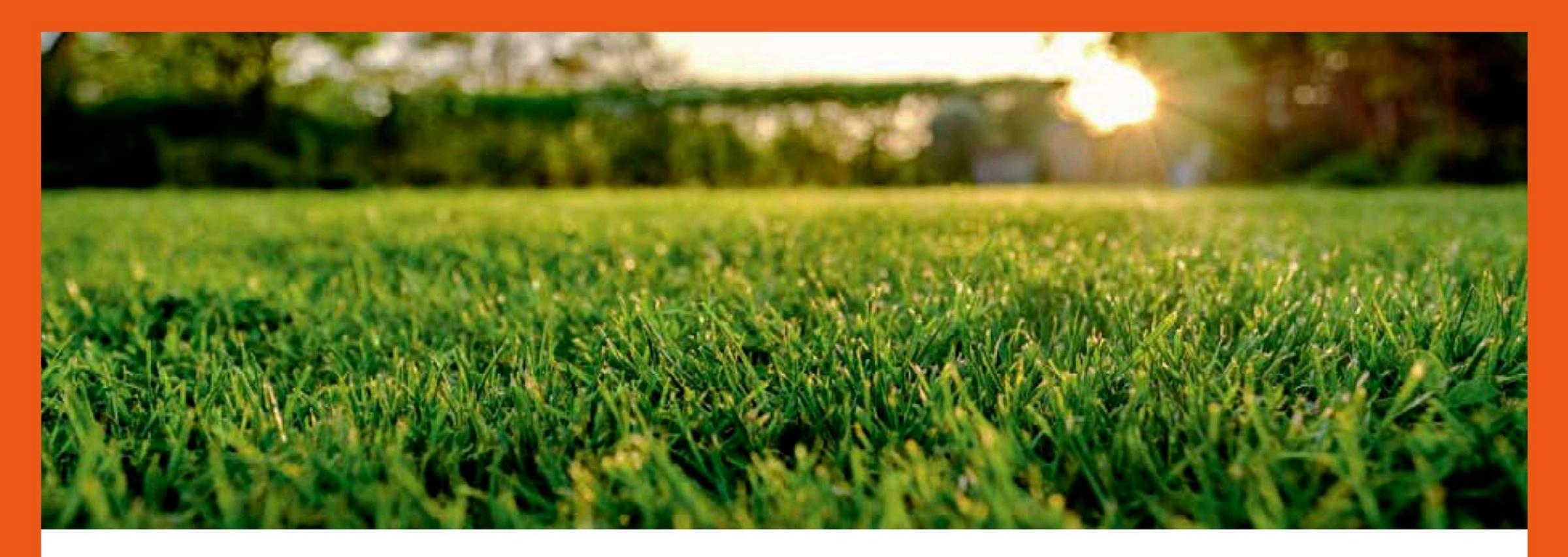
The world doesn't need another word for fear.

Unease. Heebie-jeebies. Alarm. The willies.
There are dozens of words for fear in the
English language. But just one for exceptional
home security. SimpliSafe. It blankets your
home with award-winning 24/7 protection
that stands up to the unexpected, from
blizzards to burglars to blackouts. As more
than 3 million customers know, fear has
no place in a place like home.

Right now, get free shipping at SimpliSafe.com/handy



HOME SECURITY



Even the earth needs a trusty barber.

When only a perfect cut will do, you need a zero-turn mower you can count on. One that can take on large lawns and thick grass efficiently, reliably and comfortably. Every time. The Kubota ZD and ZG Series.

Built to keep your lawn looking good. Real good.



KubotaUSA.com

© Kubota Tractor Corporation 2019. This material is for descriptive purposes only. Kubota disclaims all representations and warranties, express or implied, or any liability from the use of this material. For complete warranty, safety and product information, consult your local Kubota dealer. For the complete disclaimer, go to KubotaUSA.com/disclaimers and see the posted disclaimer.



