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GOT A DIY QUESTION?

Finding answers is easy at familyhandyman.com. Just use the search box at the top of the page to get expert step-by-step help with your project. Or register on the site and join our DIY Forum, where you can ask questions or give advice.

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handyhints@thefamilyhandyman.com greatgoofs@thefamilyhandyman.com

or mail to: The Family Handyman 2915 Commers Drive, Suite 700, Eagan, MN 55121

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Top Ten Tips

Here's how to get a perfect spray-paint finish on a variety of surfaces, even plastic.

Car + Garage

Fixing your car yourself is a lot easier when you can find everything you need online.

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STUFF we love

MARK PETERSEN editors@thefamilyhandyman.com



ADD CURB APPEAL WITH A NEW GARAGE DOOR

A new garage door may be the quickest way to give the exterior of your house a face-lift. Often the largest and most prominent feature of a home, a garage door that's tailor-made can make a highly visible improvement. And Clopay makes choosing the right door a breeze with its Door Imagination System, which lets you upload a photo of your house and plug in any door style, hardware option and window configuration you can dream up. The door styles range from old-fashioned carriage house doors to modern translucent ones like the door shown here.

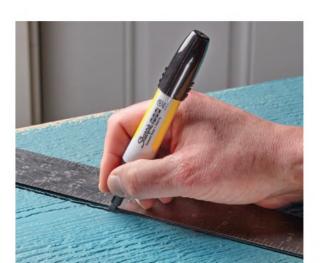
Clopay makes doors with real and faux wood, steel and composite, and in a variety of colors and stains and finishes. If good looks aren't enough of an excuse for a new door, energy efficiency may be. Certain insulated Clopay models provide an R-value of 20. As you might guess, the prices of these doors vary considerably. A single-stall stamped metal door can run as little as \$350, or you could pay more than \$10,000 for a door with fancy features. The Home Depot carries some standard models, or you can place a special order.

ART

One tough marker

As a siding contractor, I carried a permanent marker in my pouch at all times. I used it to mark stud locations, keep track of measurements and scribe the cutting lines on the siding. I bought them by the dozen because it only took a week or so for the tips to wear out. Now Sharpie makes a marker for pros that lasts 50 percent longer than before on abrasive surfaces. It also works better on wet and oily surfaces. Get the Sharpie Professional for \$2 at The Home Depot.

Mark Petersen, Associate Editor



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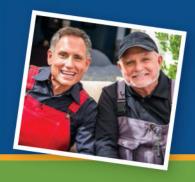
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NEW MINI SCAFFOLDING MAKES JOBS EASIER, SAFER

If you're working on a project that's out of reach, consider the new generation of mini portable rolling scaffolding. During our recent visit to the National Hardware Show, we had the opportunity to visit the Metaltech exhibit for a look at the latest and greatest in scaffolding of all shapes and sizes.

Although the traditional heavy duty tower scaffolding is still the category stalwart, new smaller models such as Metaltech's Jobsite Series – consisting of 4', 5' and 6' models – offer tremendous versatility that can make virtually any project safer and easier – even when working with your feet on the ground.

In contrast to a step ladder, spacious platforms allow for a wider work area. One is less likely to overreach and there are fewer trips up and down steps, making a safer work environment and less overall fatigue. They can be used for everything from a portable, multi-level adjustable workbench to a rolling cart that can transport large, heavy loads with ease - thanks to the heavy duty double lock casters. The mini units fold flat for compact transport and storage and weigh as little as 50 lbs. - platform and all!

Depending upon the model, accessories can include safety rails, a folding tool tray, and multiple adjustable platforms. The largest model, is great for working on staircases and has double prong locks for easy adjustment. The Jobsite Series range in price from \$99 to \$199 and can be found at Lowes, Lowes.com, Northern Tool, NorthernTool.com, Do-it-Best, Ace, select Home Depot stores, and HomeDepot.com.



HELP FOR GRANITE, STONE AND QUARTZ

Granite, stone and quartz have become increasingly popular finishes for all areas of the home. Durable as they may be, they are still vulnerable to staining, wear and can become dull over time. The secret: regular cleaning, polishing and sealing. Some cleaning products can produce unfavorable results or damage the finish and we are especially wary of products that claim to "do it all." Instead, we have Granite Gold, a system of compatible products that work in harmony offering great longterm protection. The product line consists of a variety of products that will keep your precious finishes well protected and looking good for years to come. Granite Gold is available in grocery, hardware, mass merchant and specialty stores.

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SLIP-IN KNEE PADS

I've always loved that the knees on my Carhartt bib overalls were reinforced with a second layer of fabric, but I could never figure out why there was an opening at the bottom. Turns out there are two good reasons for it. One, when the top layer of fabric gets a hole in it, debris collects inside, and the opening lets you clean it out. And two, you can slide knee pads, like these Soft Knees from Working Concepts Inc., into that space. Now, as long as I'm wearing my bibs, I don't have to mess with my uncomfortable strap-on knee pads. The foam pads are easy to install, and if you don't wash your overalls in hot water, you don't have to remove the pads until it's time for a new pair of bibs. Soft Knees knee pads are available online for \$17, or you can find a retailer near you at softknees.com.

Mark Petersen, Associate Editor

ALL-IN-ONE YARD EQUIPMENT

Got lawn? A lawn mower is mandatory. Does it snow where you live? Running a snow thrower is a heck of a lot easier than shoveling. Hate raking leaves? A 1,000-cfm leaf blower will clear a yard in a jiffy. But if you don't want to maintain all those gas engines, check out the new FLEX system from Troy-Bilt. FLEX features one power unit that runs several attachments. This system can save you a little money depending on the attachments you buy, but it will definitely save space in your garage, and it will absolutely save you the hassle of maintaining and storing several different gas engines. The power unit costs \$399, and the attachments range from \$279 to \$499. The Troy-Bilt FLEX is available at Lowe's.





Post protector

Lawn mowers and string trimmers can really beat up the bottom of wooden fence and mailbox posts. And that exposed bare wood can deteriorate faster and attract hungry insects. Now you can protect your 4x4 posts $(3-1/2 \times 3-1/2 \text{ in. actual size})$ with Post Shield rugged plastic sleeves. If your posts have already taken a beating, you can use the sleeves to cover the damage.

> The four pieces are easy to install and are available in black, white and bronze. A 4-in.-tall

> > sleeve costs about \$8; a package of six, \$36. Check them out at postshields. com.



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A WRENCH FOR HARD-TO-REACH SPOTS

There have been several variations and improvements on the old adjustable wrench, but none of them seem to solve the two problems we encounter most: jaw capacity that's too small and jaws that are too thick. That's why I'm impressed with Channellock's new Xtra Slim Jaw WideAzz adjustable wrenches.

The jaws are 40 percent thinner than on conventional adjustable wrenches. That makes them perfect for plumbing jobs where you need a thin wrench to hold the body of a compression or flare fitting while you tighten the nut with a second wrench. Also, these wrenches have an extralarge jaw capacity that works great for most household, automotive, small engine and yard equipment repairs. Expect to pay about \$32 for the 6-in. (6SWCB) and \$38 for the 8-in. (8SWCB) at an online retailer.

Rick Muscoplat, Contributing Editor



A paintbrush's best friend

I always keep a jug of Citristrip with my painting supplies. This citrusbased paint stripper works well for stripping furniture, but I use it regularly to clean paint and varnish from my good brushes. After a quick soak in Citristrip, the dry paint and varnish loosen up and wash right out. If you like high-quality brushes as much as I do, you'll like knowing it helps keep them going a long time. A quart will run you \$12 at home centers and hardware stores. A nice bonus: It smells great!

Ken Collier. Editor in Chief



EASY-TO-INSTALL SHOWER SEAT

A shower seat is a key component for making a bathroom safer for older adults. The one shown here, the Goof Proof Shower Seat by Mark E Industries, can be installed before the tile is installed or retrofitted over the existing tile. The molded plastic seat has built-in level vials to achieve the perfect slope for water drainage, and the kit comes with all the screws, shims and anchors you'll need to finish the job. The seat is 30 in. wide but can be trimmed to 24 in., and it has a capacity of 400 lbs. It's available for \$63 at home centers.

PRO TOOLS + GEAR

A superior air hose

I've been using a Flexzilla air hose for about five years now as I build our summer home. It's seen me through framing, sheathing, roofing, siding and trim. This hose is as good as it gets: It lies flat with absolutely no coil memory. It's soft and doesn't mar woodwork but is tough enough to use on the roof. It coils easily, and the bright color makes it easy to spot, so you're less likely to trip or run over it. It's one of those rare accessories that I would instantly replace if I ever lost it. The 50-ft., 3/8-in.-diameter version costs about \$35 at home centers and online.

Ken Collier, Editor in Chief



Button up that garage door

I heat my garage shop full time, and when I'm outside on dark winter nights, I can see a lot of light between the weather stripping and the overhead door. Light = lost heat = untold dollars' worth of BTUs pouring outside. The problem is that there's so much space between the rollers and the track that the door doesn't stay tight against the weather stripping.

I just invested in the Green Hinge System to solve the problem. The design is simple but brilliant. Each replacement Green Hinge has a built-in spring that pushes the door against the weather stripping for a much better seal. The hinges also quiet the door because the rollers don't rattle around in the track. It's a well-made product and I fully expect it to cut my heating costs this winter.

A set of six hinges costs about \$85. Go to greenhingeofamerica.com to look them over and choose the right ones for your door size.

Travis Larson, Senior Editor



Handy HINTS

FROM OUR READERS handyhints@thefamilyhandyman.com

CUT **SMALL PARTS** SAFELY

Recently I needed to cut some small furniture legs on my miter saw. With their irregular shape, they were impossible to hold safely, so I attached each leg to a scrap 2x2 with a dowel screw. These assemblies stayed straight and kept my hands far from the blade.

David Alexander







Slide-proof ramps

If your vehicle ramps slide forward as you drive onto them, secure them to a piece of plywood. I used 3/4-in. plywood, some 2x4 blocks, lag screws and bolts. Now as I drive onto the plywood, the weight of the car holds the ramps in place so they don't skid away on contact. Drill a hole in the plywood so you can hang the ramps on the wall.



Wayne Clark



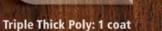
No slipping, no splinters

To prevent friction burns and splinters while sanding a curved tabletop, I put on a leather glove and wrapped painter's tape around it, sticky side out. The tape kept the sandpaper from slipping, and the glove protected my hand.

Eliot Sennett









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JUST THE RIGHT HEIGHT

When I had to position, adjust and fasten a heavy medicine cabinet by myself, I came up with this solution. All it took was a stack of wood scraps!







Renew old epoxy

Awhile back, I reached for my two containers of epoxy and noticed that the resin in one container had crystallized exactly like honey that's been in the cupboard too long. The solution is exactly the same too: Set the container in a bowl of hot tap water. After about 15 minutes, I emptied the container and refilled it with hot water. After about a half hour, the epoxy regained its normal consistency. Good as new!

Ken Holte



Nonslip sandpaper

Whenever I use sandpaper sheets that are folded in half, the sandpaper slides on itself as I sand. To solve the problem, I just spray a light coat of contact adhesive on the back of the sheet. Once it has air-dried for a couple minutes, I fold the sheet in half for a permanent bond. Works like a charm.





Homemade air cleaner

Here's my inexpensive alternative to factory-made air cleaners: After measuring my window fan, I went to the home center and found the perfect size filter to fit the fan (less than \$5). I taped it to the "draw" side of the fan and paid attention to the filtration direction printed on the filter. I turned on the fan and found that it worked great. Now I can get the air clean enough to do my finish work in the shop.

Thomas Wnorowski





PREMIUM FABRIC • MORE FLEXIBLE • SOFTER AND STRONGER COMFORT NEVER LOOKED SO GOOD

An incredibly easy solution for a cluttered garage

by David Radtke editors@thefamilyhandyman.com

This storage system is made mostly from wire shelving and plastic-coated particleboard (called "melamine"). Those two simple materials, along with some clever engineering, provide three big benefits:

Quick, simple construction. If you can make a few easy cuts (which don't have to be perfect), drive some screws and brush on a little paint, you can build this system in a weekend. If you're an experienced DIYer, you might even be done in a day.

Fits any space. The system is made up of separate units, so you can build just one, cover an entire wall with several units or leave spaces between units.

Versatile storage. Aside from wire shelves, the system includes optional hanging spaces for clothes and outdoor gear, plus oversize upper shelves for bulky stuff. As your needs change, you can easily remove or reconfigure the shelves.

WHAT IT TAKES

TIME: 1 or 2 days COST: \$100 per unit SKILL LEVEL: Beginner TOOLS: Circular saw or jigsaw, drill, clamp, level, stud finder, bolt cutter









CUT THE SIDES Cut one melamine board at a 45-degree angle and use it as a pattern to mark the others for cutting. Mark your cutting line on a strip of painter's tape—the tape reduces chipping as you cut.



POSITION THE SHELF SUPPORTS Mark where the edge of each shelf support is located and mark a centerline for screw locations. Drill three 9/64-in. screw holes for each support.



FASTEN THE SHELF SUPPORTS Drive 1-1/4-in. screws through the sides and into the shelf supports. A clamp makes this step much easier.



ASSEMBLE THE UNIT Drill holes in the top, then drive cabinet screws to fasten the top to the sides.

Build the units

To get started, cut all the parts (see Cutting List, p. 23). The coating on melamine tends to chip when you cut it. For cleaner cuts, use a 60-tooth carbide circular saw blade and apply painter's tape over the cut (Photo 1). Melamine is slippery stuff, so clamp it in place before cutting. Set the depth of your saw blade at 1 in. Chipping won't be a problem when you cut the solid wood parts (B and D). When you cut the supports for the lowest shelves (B1), note that they're shorter than the others. To avoid slow, fussy painting later, paint the wood parts before assembly.

Our shelf spacing is 12 in., but any spacing you choose is fine. Lay pairs of sides (A) next to each other when you mark shelf

support locations. That way, you can be sure that the supports will match up after assembly. Drill screw holes (Photo 2) and then fasten the shelf supports (Photo 3).

Pick out a flat spot on the floor and attach the top (C) to the sides (**Photo 4**). Then tilt the assembly up a few inches and slide wood scraps beneath it so you can add the rails (D) with 2-in. screws (Photo 5).

With the unit completely assembled, sand the exposed cut edges of the melamine using 150-grit sandpaper, then paint them (Photo 6). Finally, hammer on some furniture glides (Photo 7) and the unit is ready for installation.

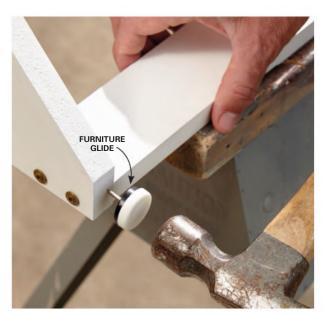




INSTALL THE RAILS Drill screw holes in the sides and fasten the three rails. You'll need to raise the unit off the floor in order to screw the top and bottom rails.



PAINT THE CUT EDGES For looks and moisture protection, apply two coats of paint. If you slop a little paint onto the melamine surface, just wipe it off with a damp rag.



ADD GLIDES Nail plastic furniture glides to the bottom of the sides to keep them from resting directly on damp surfaces, especially concrete.

Install the units

If you have finished walls, locate the wall studs with a stud finder and mark them with masking tape. Get some help to lift the assembly up to the wall and hold it in place (Photo 8). Our floor had a row of concrete blocks that protruded from the wall about 1-1/2 in., so we rested the glides on them. The blocks were level but the floor had a slight pitch toward the door, so this saved us the hassle of having to allow for the slope of the floor.

With the assembly against the wall, you can shim underneath to level it (if necessary) and then plumb the sides with a level. Screw it to the wall studs with 2-1/2-in. screws (Photo 9).



INSTALL THE FIRST UNIT Mark the stud locations with painter's tape and set the first unit in place. To ensure that the unit is level and square, check both the top and one side with a level.





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ADD AS MANY UNITS AS YOU LIKE With the first unit installed square and level, you can simply butt the next unit against it. Screw all units to stude at the top and bottom rungs.

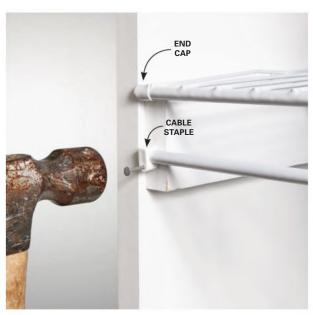
If you're willing to spend \$25 or so on a bolt cutter, cutting the wire shelves will be quick and easy (Photo 10). Bolt cutters are sized by length; 24 in. is a good choice. When the shelves are cut, set them in place and "clip" them to the wall (Photo 11). Also secure the shelf fronts with coaxial cable staples (Photo 12), which are available in the electrical aisle at home centers. Remove the nails that come with the staples and use 4d nails instead. To store balls or other items that tend to roll off shelves, install a shelf or two upsidedown. The lip on the front of the shelf keeps stuff in place.



CUT THE SHELVES 10 GUT THE SHELVES
A bolt cutter is the best tool for cutting wire shelving to length. A hacksaw or a metal-cutting blade in a jigsaw will also do the job.



ANCHOR THE SHELVES Fasten each shelf to the wall with at least two clips. When you want to fasten the clip to a stud, simply cut off the drywall anchor part of the clip and drive a screw through the clip.



12 FASTEN THE SHELF FRONTS
Lock the shelves in place with coaxial cable staples. End caps give the shelves a finished look.





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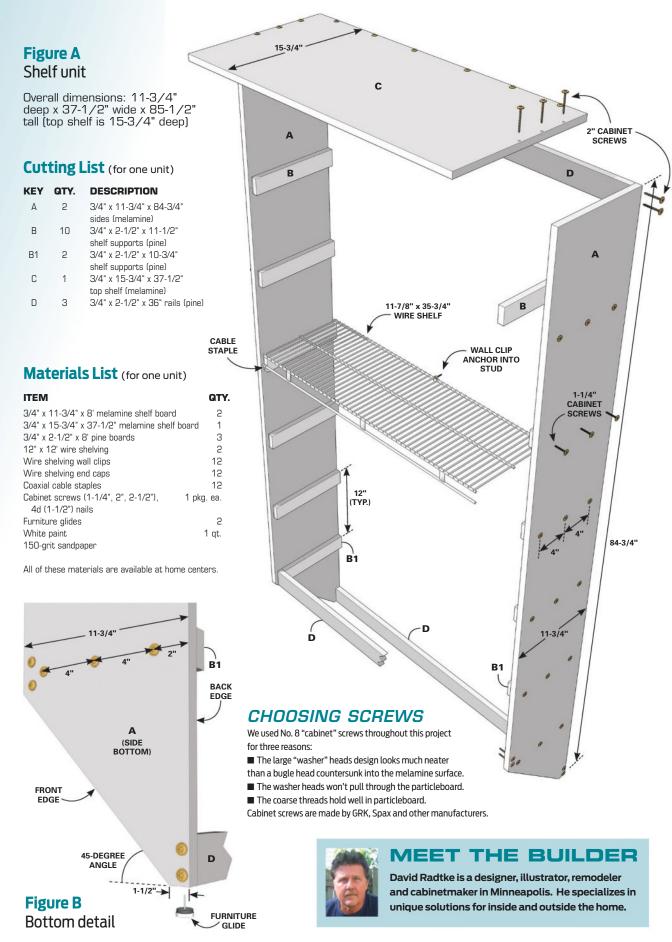
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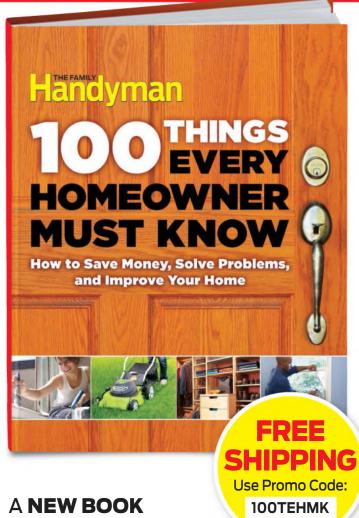
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PEGBOARD PALOOZA

A funny thing happened when I began thinking about writing this article: I started noticing pegboard *everywhere*—panels, hooks, doodads, you name it. Every hand tool in the hardware store was hanging on pegboard. Every bag of bolts, roll of duct tape and tin of Tic Tacs at the checkout counter—pegboarded. Even the pegboard hooks were hanging on pegboard hooks.

But I guess that should come as no surprise. Retailers want a display system that's sturdy, easy to rearrange and adaptable—the same qualities we need in our work spaces at home.

Ordinary material extraordinary possibilities

by Spike Carlsen editors@thefamilyhandyman.com



PEGBOARD SPECS

All pegboard has holes with 1-in. spacing, but there are two thicknesses and two hole sizes available

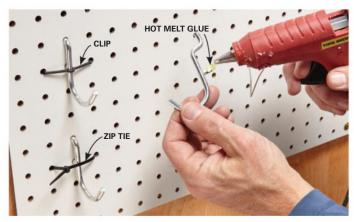
- "Small hole" pegboard is usually 1/8-in.-thick hardboard with 3/16-in.diameter holes. The holes will accommodate only the smaller 1/8-in. pegs. This thickness is good for small projects (like our cabinet door panel) and for hanging lighter weight stuff. But for heavy toolsand longevity-go with the thicker board. Cost for 1/8-in.: about 30¢ per sq. ft.
- "Large hole" pegboard is usually 1/4-in.-thick hardboard with 1/4-in.-diameter holes that will accept both 1/8-in. and 1/4-in. hooks. This is the type you need for workshops, garages and other heavy-use areas. Some come with a melamine coating on one side. Cost for 1/4-in.: about 50¢ per sq. ft.



Hefty standoffs

Pegboard needs about 1/2 in. of "standoff" space behind it so the hooks can be inserted. Plastic and metal pegboard panels have this space built in, created by the L-shape flanges at the edges. But you can also create this standoff space in several ways:

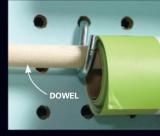
- Install screw-in standoffs with spacers (see photo). The store-bought versions often have short screws with small heads and wimpy plastic spacers. Make your own using beefier washer-head screws and nuts for spacers. On larger panels, install standoffs in the center to maintain space and add support. Tip: Use hotmelt glue to hold these mid-panel spacers in place before you install the pegboard.
- Create a frame for the back of the panel using 1x2s or 1x3s (see photo, p. 33). For panels wider than 3 ft., add a 1x2 rib to the back every 2 ft. to support the weight of the tools and take the flex out of the panel.



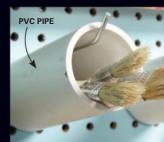
LOCK 'EM IN

The No. 1 complaint about pegboard? Hooks falling out when you remove a tool. The solution? Lock 'em in place. Zip ties are an inexpensive, sure-shooting way to go-but you need to have

> access to the back of your pegboard (or plan ahead and install the pegs and zip ties before you mount the board). Pegboard clips (about 20¢ each) have small barbs that lock into holes on both sides of the hook to keep them in place. Another approach is to add a dab of hot-melt glue to the lower leg before slipping the peg into the hole. The glue will hold well enough to keep the hook in place, but it will be removable later with a light tug.







Make hooks hold more

Some items won't hang directly on pegboard hooks. But with a little ingenuity, you can make hooks hold just about anything. Here are three ideas:

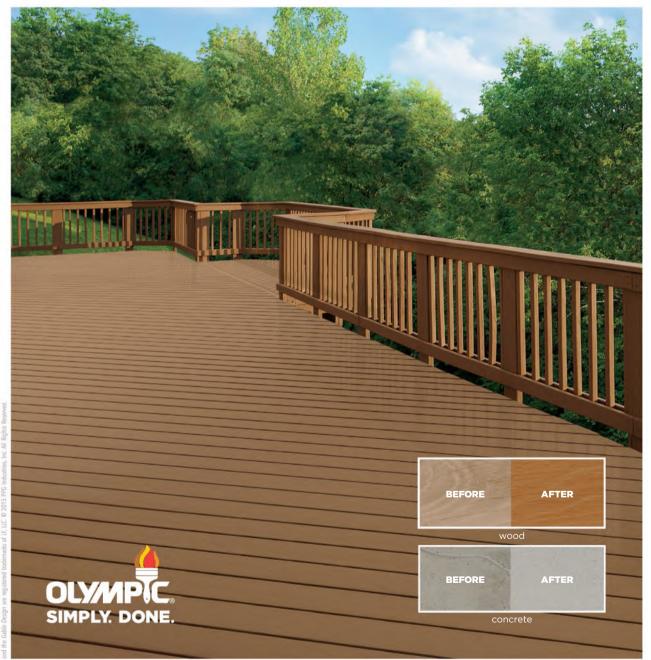
Hooks and 1/2-in. wood dowels organize wrapping paper-no more digging through a stack of unraveling rolls.

Binder clips grab items that can't hang on hooks. The clip shown here, for example, holds a canvas tool pouch.

A section of PVC pipe slipped over a long hook is a great nook for skinny stuff: pencils, brushes, zip ties....



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BEYOND HARDBOARD

Most home centers carry only hardboard pegboard, but you'll find other materials by searching online for "metal pegboard" or "plastic pegboard."

- Metal pegboard has 1/4-in. holes and L-shape edge flanges that create built-in standoffs. The panel sizes are normally in 16-in. and 24-in. increments. Metal pegboard has a cool industrial look and is darn near indestructible. Cost: \$5 to \$7 per sq. ft.
- Metal pegboard strips are ideal for situations where you need a single, sturdy strip of pegboard—like in the garage for hanging long-handled tools. The strips have 1/4-in. holes and built-in edge flanges for standoffs, and they're outrageously sturdy. Cost: \$3 to \$4 per lin. ft.
- Plastic pegboard has 1/4-in. holes, folded edges to create standoffs and center ribs for rigidity. Many systems come with slide-in connectors for joining panels. It's at least as sturdy as hardboard pegboard. Cost: \$4 to \$5 per sq. ft.



Hooks are available in two sizes

Pegs and hooks come in two thicknesses: 1/8 in. (which will fit in any pegboard) and 1/4 in. (which fits only "large hole" pegboard). Both can bear the weight of any hand tool, but since the cost difference is negligible, go with the 1/4-in. hooks because they're less likely to pop out of the holes. The one drawback to the 1/4-in. size is that they're difficult to bend and modify for custom uses.







HANG ANYTHING

Most hardware stores and home centers carry standard hooks for basic hand tools, but specialized hangers are available too. The circular saw shelf (\$15), cordless drill holder (\$5), wire basket (\$5), bins (\$1 each) and other doodads can help organize hard-to-hang tools. Search online for "pegboard" followed by the type of hanger you're looking for, such as "pegboard circular saw shelf."









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Standard pegboard hooks can accommodate most tools—but sometimes you need a special place for special stuff. Drill 1/4-in. holes in the backs of homemade shelves, then use those holes to slide the shelves over L-hooks. Or use

cable staples to attach plywood shelves to standard pegboard shelf brackets. The staples allow you to slide the shelf back and forth so you can easily fit the shelf bracket "legs" into the holes.

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Dress it up

Most pegboard comes in two colors—boring white and boring brown. But it doesn't have to stay that way. Roll on a coat of primer followed by gloss or semigloss paint (glossy paints are easier to wipe clean). Apply light coats so you don't clog the holes. Then snazz it up with a frame. After we attached our pegboard to a 1x3 frame, we added corner blocks and trim with hot-melt glue-no fancy miter cuts or fasteners needed.

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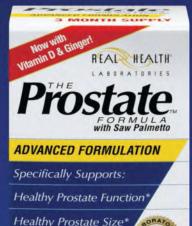
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PEGBOARD WALLS

Create pegboard walls by running 1x3 strips horizontally at the top and bottom of the panel and every 16 in. or 24 in. between. Use 1/4-in. pegboard and attach it to the strips with washer-head screws. The strips will also allow you to mount screw-on hooks to the wall for very heavy items like bikes and wheelbarrows.





Storage behind closed doors

Pegboard is great for organizing kitchens, laundry rooms and bathroom cabinets. Rout a groove in a 1x2 frame using a rabbet bit, attach the pegboard with glue and brads, then mount it to the door. The frame helps support the edges of the pegboard and creates a 1/2-in. space behind the board so pegs can be inserted.



SAVE TIME & MONEY

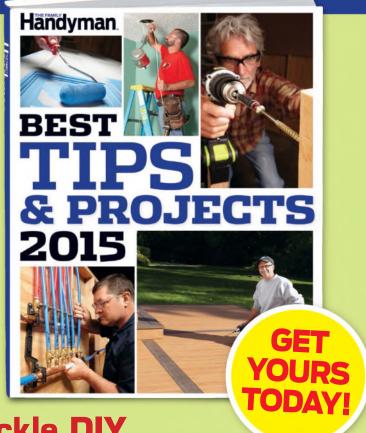
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GUTTER GUARDS

Which type will work best for your house?

by Mark Petersen

editors@thefamilyhandyman.com

Cleaning out gutters is a miserable, messy, stinky job. Installing gutter guards could put that headache behind you, but how the heck are you supposed to know which type to buy? In this article, we'll examine the three most popular types of gutter guards: screen, surface tension and fine mesh. We'll compare the different features, installation methods and prices to help you decide which ones will work best for your house. And if you install them yourself, you can save tons of money—some pro installers charge as much as \$20 per ft.! The guards we'll cover are designed for 5-in. K-style gutters, typical on many homes.

GOOD-BYE
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Screens

10¢ to \$2 per foot

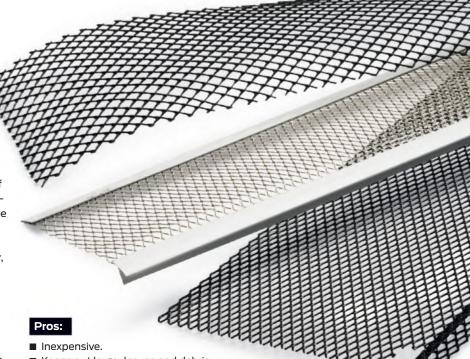
Screens are the most common type of gutter guard. They come in a wide variety of shapes and materials and can be installed in a few different ways. Screens work well in situations where leaves are the main problem. However, the openings in screens are large enough to let in seeds and pine needles, and cleaning them out may require removing the screens. Second, the screens themselves can become plugged, and cleaning screens can be tricky because some of the debris gets entangled and isn't easily brushed or blown off. So if you currently find lots of seeds or needles in your gutters, screens may help, but don't expect them to eliminate gutter chores.

Screens are the easiest to install. Some can be slid up under the shingles, which is ideal because the screen will angle downward and allow debris to slide off the roof. Other screens just drop in, which makes them a good choice if you have old, brittle shingles, or a shingle type other than asphalt that can't be pried up.



SIMPLE TO INSTALL

Plastic drop-in screens like this are super easy to install. Just cut them into sections and wedge them into place between the gutter and the fascia—no fastening necessary. Frost King Plastic Gutter Guard, 10¢ per foot, available at home centers.



- Keeps out larger leaves and debris.
- Readily available.
- Easy to install.
- Works with various roof types: shingles, steel, slate, wood, tile, etc.
- Can work with old, brittle shingles.

Cons:

- Plastic versions may eventually be damaged by UV sunlight.
- Branches, snow, ice and strong winds can damage high-profile styles that
- Can get clogged with seeds and needles.
- Higher-profile versions may cause debris dams.
- Screens and gutters may need occasional maintenance/cleaning.



DROP IN AND SCREW DOWN

This screen gets wedged against the fascia and fastened to the outside lip of the gutter with stainless metal screws.

Spectra 3-ft. drop-in screen, 66¢ per foot, available at home centers.



SLIDE UNDER THE SHINGLES

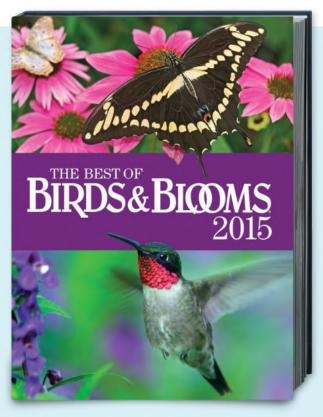
Carefully lift the shingles. Try to install the screen between the shingles and the underlayment or between two layers of shingles. Don't install under the underlayment. Spectra Armour Lock, \$1.40 per foot, available at home centers.

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Surface tension

\$3 to \$6 per foot

With surface-tension gutter guards, water clings to the rounded nose of the guard and flows into the gutter, while leaves and other debris fall off over the edge. Surface-tension guards work very well with leaves and other large debris. Small debris sometimes gets in but usually washes out the downspouts without a problem.

This type of guard works only if the guard is installed at an angle that's similar to the slope of the roof. This isn't always possible on long gutter runs because the gutters need to be pitched so the water flows to the downspouts, which means one end will need to be hung high. If you install surface-tension guards on gutters that are mounted high on the fascia, they will cause debris dams and allow more junk inside the gutter.

Surface-tension gutter guards are more visible than other styles, and water can shoot over them in heavy downpours. However, if they're installed correctly, the amount of debris that enters the gutter is usually small enough to be washed away, and the solid surface of the guards can be cleaned with just an occasional spraying with a garden hose.



SLIP UNDER SHINGLES AND SCREW TO GUTTERS

Surface-tension guards work best if they're installed so the slope of the guard is similar to that of the roof. This may require rehanging existing gutters.

LeaFree, \$10 per foot; get buying instructions at leafree.com.



Best Overall

Surface-tension guards are just plain reliable if installed correctly. They're usually installed by pros, but DIYers can find them online or at local siding/roofing suppliers.

Pros:

- Withstands branches, snow, ice and strong winds.
- Keeps out the big stuff.
- More colors available.
- Needs little or no maintenance if installed correctly.
- Long-lasting.

Cons:

- Most expensive.
- Not as available: May have to order online or from a contractor.
- More difficult to install: Gutters may need to be rehung to accommodate them.
- More visible from the ground.
- Water can shoot over the guards in a heavy downpour.
- May not be an option on steel, tile, slate or wood roofs.

Prevent gutter clogs

Here are some tips that can prevent gutter clogs, even if vou don't have gutter guards:

LARGER DOWNSPOUTS: Replacing 2 x 3-in. downspouts with 3 x 4-in. will help any debris that reaches the inside of your gutters to be washed away.

RIVETS INSTEAD OF SCREWS: Debris is more likely to get hung up on the sharp tips of machine screws. Rivets don't protrude as far and have a more rounded end. **PROPER PITCH:** If your gutter doesn't pitch toward the downspout, even the smallest amount of debris will accumulate.



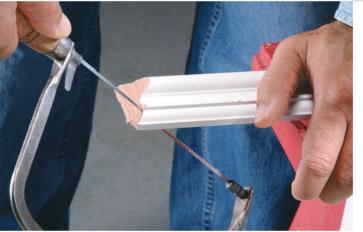
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Fine mesh

\$2 to \$3 per foot

Fine-mesh guards function like screens, but they block all but the smallest debris. The tiny spaces in the mesh won't clog with seeds and needles, but they can fill with small particles like shingle grit. Fine-mesh gutter guards still need an occasional cleaning, but unlike screens, fine mesh is easy to blow or brush

This EasyOn product can be installed under the shingles, or the back can be bent up and screwed to the fascia. This method strengthens the gutters themselves, making them hold up better to snow and ice avalanches, which are common with steel roofs in cold climates

Fine-mesh products made with window-type screen material are easily damaged by ice and branches. The good ones will be made from tough surgical stainless steel.





ONE GUARD. TWO OPTIONS

This fine-mesh product can be installed under the shingles, or with the back bent up, it can be fastened to both the fascia and the gutter for added strength.

EasyOn Gutter Guard, \$2 per ft., buy at costco.com (You don't need to be a member to buy online.)



Best Value

Fine-mesh products need minimal maintenance and allow almost nothing in your gutters. We like the quality, flexibility and price of this EasyOn product.

Pros:

- Keeps everything out of the gutter.
- Higher-quality versions hold up to branches, snow, ice and strong winds.
- Easy to install.
- Can work with various roof types: shingles, shakes, steel, slate, tile, etc.
- Can use with old, brittle shingles.
- Can add strength to the gutter if installed flat.
- Easy to clean.

Cons:

- Not as widely available.
- Limited color choices.
- May need occasional maintenance/cleaning.



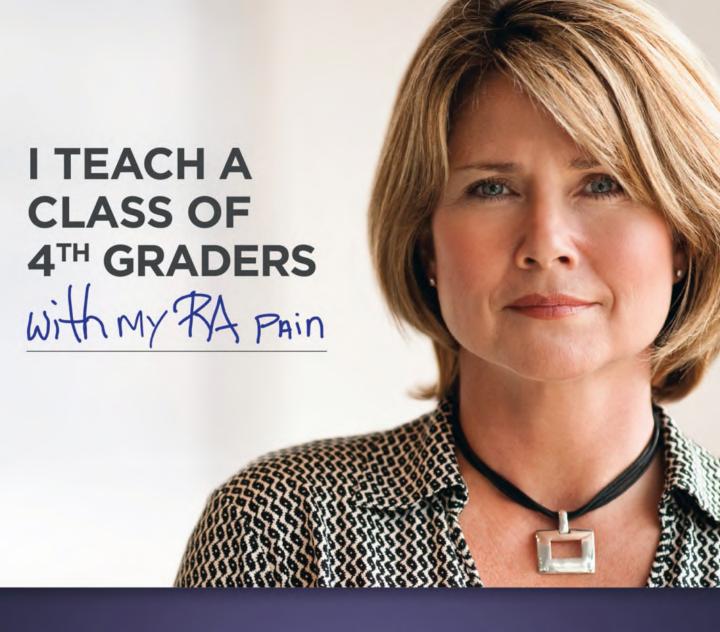
Skip the gutters altogether

If the ground slopes away from your house and you aren't having trouble with a wet basement, skip the gutters altogether and install a product like the Rainhandler system. It disperses the water and scoots it away from the house several feet, which prevents ruts in your landscaping and damage to deck boards, driveways and sidewalks. Check it out at rainhandler.com. Cost: about \$4.50 per ft.

FOAM FILTERS

Foam filters are easy to install and cost less than \$2 per ft. but they tend to get jammed with seeds and needles. Seeds sometimes sprout and grow in the foam.





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Farewell to ROY DOTY & WORDLESS WORKSHOP

by Travis Larson

editors@thefamilyhandyman.com

We're sorry to report that our friend Roy Doty, the creator of Wordless Workshop, passed away this year at the age of 93.

Roy was one of America's most prolific and longest-working cartoonists. He got his start after art school, just after the attack on Pearl Harbor. He was drafted into the Army and began drawing cartoons for "Why We Fight," "Overseas Woman" and "Stars and Stripes." Wordless Workshop is only one piece of his huge portfolio, but it's unique. It is the longest-running syndicated comic strip by a single artist in American history: nearly 60 years.

Wordless Workshop began in Popular Science in 1954. When Popular Science decided to drop it, The Family Handyman picked it up without missing a single month of publication. For the past 26 years, Roy created an original Wordless Workshop every month for us. It was lots of fun working with him, hearing his stories and just knowing him. And based on the fan mail we receive, we know all of you and your children and grandchildren will miss him as much as we do.

Roy's inspiration—you!

Roy had a unique window into the minds of *The Family Handyman* readers because of the dozens of ideas he received from them every month. Each one of their sketches, diagrams and problem-solving ideas was a slice of Americana. Roy read those letters and studied people's clever solutions to problems, then chose which ones to illustrate. A few of the most popular categories are on the following page.



4 favorite Wordless Workshop[™] categories

PVC

PVC pipe revolutionized plumbing. It also revolutionized the Wordless PVC contributions from readers. And why not? PVC is a material that's cheap, simple to cut and join, and then configure into anything short of a nuclear submarine. Roy and I would have to occasionally say to each other, "Man, oh, man, we've already done three PVC projects this year; we'd better hold on to this idea for an issue or two." The irony is that PVC pipe hadn't even been invented when Roy started Wordless Workshop.

Lawn and garden

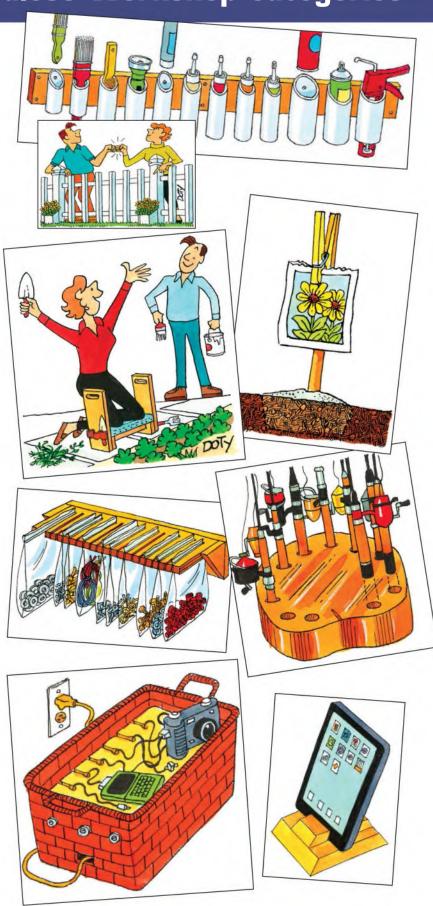
It's no surprise that gardening is a major passion for our readers. And you can see that reflected in the number of garden projects that Roy selected from the contributions. He wasn't all that interested in it himself, but Wordless topics weren't driven by Roy's hobbies; they were driven by contributor ideas. (If it had been all about Roy, you'd have seen a whole lot more stuff about golf!)

Storage and organization

Judging from the volume of storage and organizing submissions, the average Handyman reader is more organized than the Library of Congress. So that might be why the topic has been the dominant theme of Wordless Workshop since 1990. And if you study Roy's workstation on p. 49, you'll see that he too was a pretty organized guy.

High tech

Roy wasn't exactly a high-tech kinda guy. In fact, until a few years ago, we couldn't even e-mail him! But he eventually started faxing layouts instead of mailing them, and in the last few years, he actually scanned and emailed me layouts to review. And when it came to illustrating projects for high-tech devices like tablets, laptops and charging stations, he was all over it. He followed the whole high-tech march, beginning with projects for organizing vinyl records, then eight-track cassettes, VHS tapes, audiocassettes, CDs and DVDs.



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- Darlene and Jack B., CA

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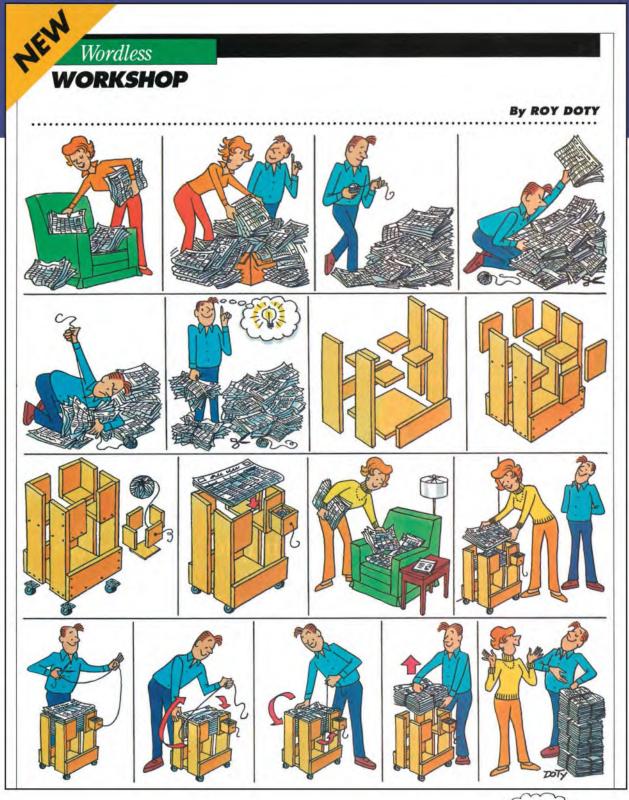


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Our First Wordless Workshop™ 1990



The first Wordless Workshop appeared in our magazine in February 1990. Back then (maybe you remember), there were these quaint things called paper drives. This was Roy's way to simplify getting newspapers ready for the paper drive.

TIPS FOR A DECK REMODEL



ur friends in the deck business tell us that "re-deck" projects are keeping them busy these days: They tear off the old wood decking and repair the deck's framing if needed. Then they install new decking, using low-maintenance composite deck boards. Usually, they install new railings, too. The homeowner gets a deck that looks completely new, without paying for new footings or framing. If that sounds good to you, check out these tips for a DIY re-deck.

by Gary Wentz editors@thefamilyhandyman.com



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Tear-off techniques

If your decking is nailed down, just pry up the boards. Here's a common approach: Prv up one end of each board with a flat pry bar, then use a big pry bar to do most of the work. If your deck is screwed down, tear-off will take more time. Remove all the screws you can with a drill/driver. When a stripped screw head prevents that, try to pry up the board. If that fails, you can drill into the head with a 1/4-in. bit. That will detach the head from the screw and allow you to pry the board off.

Add stair stringers

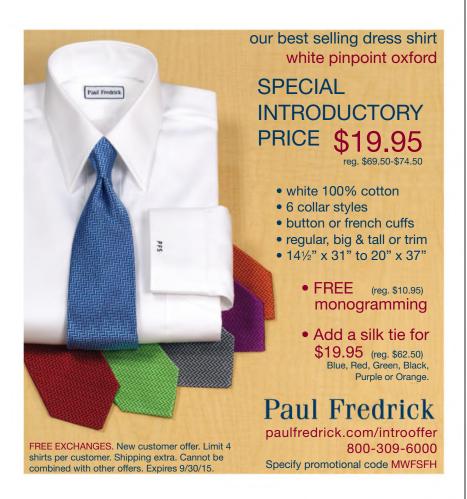
Most composites require that stair stringers be spaced no more than 12 in. apart ("on center"). But your existing stringers are probably 16 in. apart. To solve that problem, remove the center stringer or stringers (you can leave the side stringers in place). Mark out as many new stringers as you need, using a removed stringer as a pattern. Cut the new stringers and install them all old and new—at the correct spacing.



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SEPTEMBER 2015 **55**









Include splice boards

Decks are often larger than the longest deck boards available. The usual solution is to join the boards end-toend, scattering the splices randomly across the deck. That's fine, but here's a better way: If your deck is 24 ft. long, for example, buy 12-ft, boards and run a "splice board" down the middle of the deck. The splice board will require some extra framing to support it and the adjoining deck boards, but the neat look is worth the trouble.

Flatten the joists

Most composite decking isn't as stiff as wood, so it won't bridge uneven joists as well. And that can mean a wavy deck surface. One pro we talked to always stretches a string across the ioists and shaves down high spots with a planer. That adds an hour to the project but pays off with a flatter, better-looking deck.





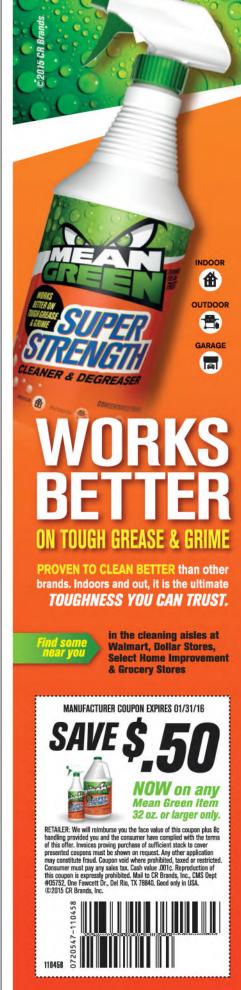
You can stop by a home center and buy a load of in-stock composite decking. But don't restrict your selection that way. Instead, visit the materials desk and look at samples of what you can special-order. Or visit a showroom store that specializes in decking (search online for "decking supplies").

You'll see a wide range of prices, sometimes as low as \$4 per sq. ft. and as high as \$12. At the low end of the price range, you'll get solid coloring and a smooth texture or unconvincing imitation wood grain. Spending more will get you streaked coloring and textures that closely mimic real wood. You can also get a much tougher, stain-resistant surface by choosing composite that's "capped" with a layer of PVC. The capped decking shown here is from AZEK's Vintage Collection.



Add pizzazz with a pattern

Because it's available in various colors, composite decking makes borders and patterns easy. For design ideas and color combinations, visit manufacturer websites. The colors shown here are Harvest Bronze and Walnut Grove from AZEK's XLM line.



HOME CARE + repair

RICK MUSCOPLAT editors@thefamilyhandyman.com

Replace a noisy bath fan

If the bath fan in your home is more than 20 years old, chances are it's pretty loud. A loud fan may be good for masking bathroom noise, but the jet engine roar is downright annoying the rest of the time. Worse yet, your old bath fan may not be moving enough air to keep your bathroom free of mold and mildew.

Newer-style bath fans, on the other hand, are so quiet you can hardly hear them running, and they cost very little to operate. It's easier than you think to swap out that noisy, inefficient bath fan, especially if you choose one that's designed to be installed without ripping out the bathroom ceiling.

Of the many replacement models to choose from, we picked the NuTone No. RN110 Ultra Pro Series (\$160 at supplyhouse.com) because the fan can be installed from inside the bathroom. It's not the quietest model available, but at 0.6 sones (about 25 decibels), it's a huge improvement over the old 4-sone (about 60 decibels) fan we're replacing. If you can locate a joist, cut drywall and handle basic electrical work, you can do the whole job in about two hours and save about \$200 on the installation. You'll need a stud finder, a drywall saw, a drill and screws, and aluminum duct tape.

Buy the right size for your bathroom

There's no such thing as a "one-sizefits-all" bath fan. For bathrooms up to 100 sq. ft., calculate the required cubic feet per minute (cfm) by

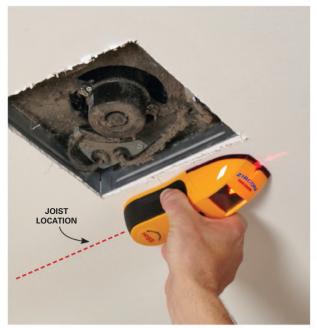


multiplying the room's length x width x height. Multiply that result by .13 and round up to the nearest 10. Example: 10 ft. wide x 9 ft. long x 9 ft. high x .13 = 105. Round up to 110 and buy a 110-cfm bath fan. For bathrooms larger than 100 sq. ft., simply add up the cfm requirements for each of these plumbing fixtures: toilet, 50 cfm; shower, 50 cfm; bathtub, 50 cfm; jetted tub, 100 cfm.

Turn off the power before proceeding

You'll have to remove the power cable from the old unit and connect it to the new fan. This must be done with the power off. Don't rely on turning off the fan switch; flip the breaker as well. Then double-check that the power is off with a voltage sniffer. If you're not comfortable working with electricity, hire an electrician to remove and connect the wires.

DIRECTION MARCIA ROEPKE • PHOTOGRAPHY PAUL NELSON • CONSULTANT AL HILDENBRAND, MASTER ELECTRICIAN Y BT



FIND THE JOISTS Slide a stud finder along the ceiling until you find the joist nearest the old fan. Mark the location. Then find the joist on the opposite side of the fan.



MARK AND CUT THE CEILING OPENING Using the template provided, trace the new opening onto the ceiling. Then cut along the lines using a drywall saw. Cut shallower strokes around the flexible duct so you don't puncture it.



DISCONNECT AND REMOVE OLD PARTS Unscrew the old fan housing from the joist. Then disconnect the electrical cable from the housing. Finally, slice through the duct sealing tape with a utility knife and disconnect the duct.



MOUNT THE BRACKET Slide the bracket through the opening and extend it so it contacts the joists on each side of the opening. Secure both sides to the joists with drywall screws.

You may have to go into your attic

The installation we show here is all done from inside a bath with a floor above it. However, if you're replacing a bath fan in a bathroom with an accessible attic above it, you have

the option of doing some of the work from up there. Use your judgment. You may save some mess by going into the attic and moving the insulation aside before you remove the old fan. Then rearrange the insulation after the installation is done. Or, eliminate the second trip by making the electrical and vent connections at the same time.



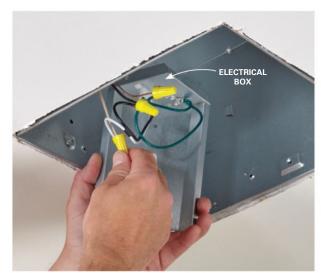
Pull the old duct through the housing and into the room. Then tape the duct to the damper assembly. Slide the damper onto the flange and secure with aluminum duct tape. Push the duct, damper and flange back into the ceiling and secure the flange to the housing using the screw provided.

Remove and replace the housing, duct and fan

With the opening now enlarged, you'll have room to disconnect the old duct, electrical cable and old housing (**Photo 3**). Install and secure the new mounting frame (**Photo 4**). Connect the electrical cable to the new housing and snap the housing into the frame so the duct opening is facing the existing duct. Then connect the duct, damper and

flange using aluminum duct tape (**Photo 5**). Finish the rough-in by connecting the power wires and ground to the electrical box provided (**Photo 6**).

Then simply slide the fan into the housing and add the muffler and grille (**Photo 7**). Turn on the power and test. Apply a bead of fire-resistant (intumescent) caulk around the fan housing and drywall to prevent moisture intrusion into the attic.



Secure the hot (black), neutral (white) and ground (green/bare copper) wires with wire nuts. Then slide the metal electrical box into place in the housing and attach it with the screw provided.



Slide the fan assembly into the housing until it snaps in place. Secure with screws. Plug the electrical connector into the electrical box mounted earlier. Then screw in the noise-reducing muffler. Squeeze the grille springs and snap the grille into place.

blade from the housing). That'll tell you where the duct lies in the ceiling. Mark the duct location. Then enlarge the opening (**Photo 2**).

Most bath fans are mounted to a ceil-

ing joist with the duct running paral-

lel to the joist. Start by locating the

direction of your ceiling joists (Photo

1). Then locate the damper (you may

have to remove the fan motor and

Find the joists and

duct and enlarge

the opening

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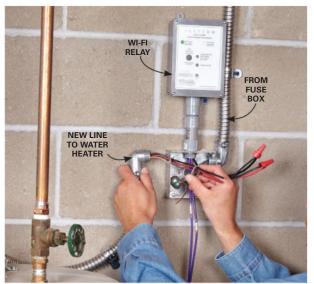
CONTROL YOUR WATER HEATER REMOTELY WITH A SMARTPHONE

You can flip a breaker to turn off your electric water heater when you leave your cabin or vacation home. That'll save energy. But then you won't have hot water when you return. If your cabin or vacation home has Wi-Fi, you can use it, along with a hub and a relay, to control an electric water heater or well pump. We used an Insteon system (No. 2477sa1 relay, \$100, and No. 2245-222 hub, \$80, from smarthome.com) in this application, but there are many other brands available. If you're comfortable working with electricity, you can install the unit in a few hours. You'll need a 4-in. square metal utility box, black 10-gauge THHN wire, a square cover, armored flex conduit, flex connectors, and a hacksaw or a reciprocating saw with a metal-cutting blade.

Mount the relay and electrical utility box on the wall near the water heater. Then disconnect the flex conduit from the water heater and install it in one of the knockouts on the new electrical box (Photo 1). Then cut a length of flex conduit to run from the electrical box to the water heater (Photo 2). Secure the flex conduit to the wall and water heater using 1-in. straps and screws.

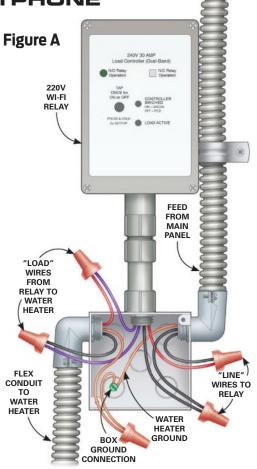
Shove two lengths of 10-gauge black THHN wire and one bare copper wire into the flex conduit running between the electrical box and water heater. Connect the bare copper wire from the main panel to the green bonding screw in the electrical box. Then connect the bare copper wire from the water heater to the remaining portion of the copper wire using a wire nut (Figure A). Next, connect the "line" wires from the Wi-Fi relay to the feed wires coming from the main panel. Connect the "load" wires from the Wi-Fi relay to the wires coming from the water heater.

Power up the water heater and connect the Wi-Fi hub to your router. Download the app for your phone and configure and test the relay.



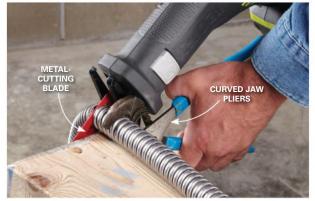
CONNECT EVERYTHING TO THE JUNCTION BOX

Mount the Wi-Fi relay to the wall and connect to the box using 3/4-in. PVC conduit and fittings or a 3/4-in. offset. Secure the power-in and power-out flex conduit to the wall with straps within 8 in. of the box.



CONNECT THE WIRES

Secure the bare copper wire from the fuse box to a green grounding screw in the electrical box, leaving at least 6 in. for a pigtail. Connect the "line" wires from the relay to the feed wires from the fuse box using wire nuts. Connect the "load" wires from the relay to the wires going to the water heater and secure with wire nuts. Then connect the bare copper wire from the water heater to the bare copper pigtail using a wire nut. Fold all the wires neatly into the electrical box and install the cover. Connect the wires at the water heater.



CUT FLEX CONDUIT

Measure out the length needed to span the space between the electrical box and the water heater. Clamp the flex conduit to a sawhorse using a curved-jaw pliers. Then cut straight through the conduit to get a square edge. Remove burrs and attach the connector.

Top Ten TIPS

BY GARY WENTZ editors@thefamilyhandyman.com



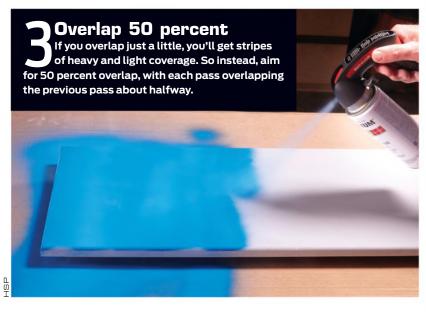
You've most likely never heard of Bonnie Seymour, but she did you a huge favor. In 1949, she suggested that her husband try putting paint in an aerosol can. He did, it worked, and painting got a whole lot easier. Here are some key tips for success with Bonnie's brilliant invention.

Plastic paint works!

Conventional spray paints just won't stick to plastic. Now paint manufacturers offer paint just for that application. These paints don't just stick; they fuse with the plastic surface to form a super-strong bond. Krylon Fusion for Plastic and Rust-Oleum 2x are two common brands.



but easy if you have a strategy. Start by coating each vertical surface. Spray lightly to avoid runs. Then hit the horizontal areas before starting the second round. Repeat each round in the same order. That way, each surface will get maximum drying time before you return to it. If any vertical surface still looks wet, stop and remember this: An extra five minutes of drying time now is better than sanding out runs and respraying later.



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If vou've ever sprayed a project that required several cans of paint, you already know about finger strain. For less than five bucks, a trigger handle not only prevents the pain but also gives you better control of the can.

Wear a respirator

Spray cans fill the air with fine mist and solvents. That's bad—really bad—for your lungs and nervous system. Working outside is the most effective way to avoid inhaling fumes, but a breeze may blow away most of the paint before it reaches the surface, while bugs and falling leaves wreck the finish. So it's often best to work indoors with doors and windows open. Most important, wear an organic vapor respirator (\$25 at home centers). It will protect you, and you won't even smell the fumes.





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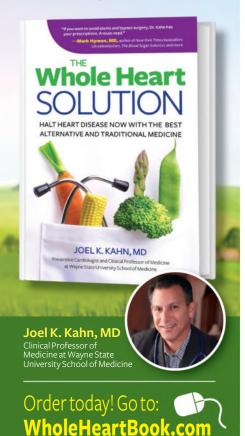
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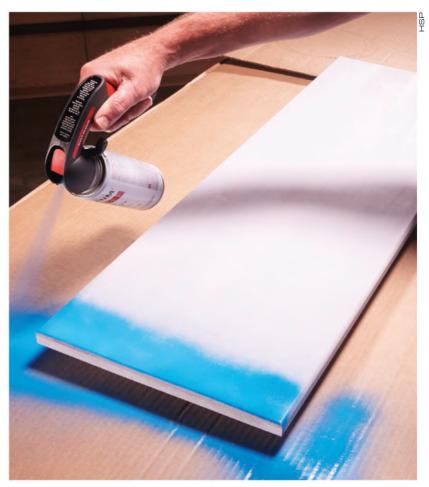
A must-read."

-Mark Hyman, MD

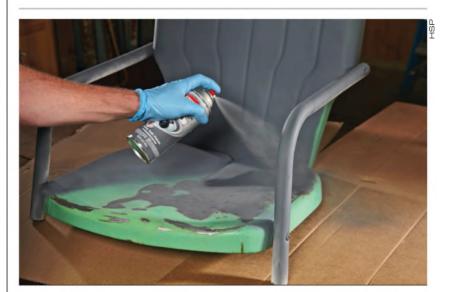
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Start before; stop after Spray nozzles often spit out a few large droplets when you start spraying and again when you stop. To keep sputter spatter off your project, pull the trigger before you're over the target and release the trigger after you're past the edge.



Smooth a rough surface If you want a smooth finish, pick the right primer. Some are formulated to fill pockmarks and scratches. Plus, they're sandable so you can smooth the surface before top-coating with paint.





Two cans are and sometimes better

Spray-painting a big surface isn't just slow; it can also lead to texture trouble. In warm, dry conditions, spray paint dries almost instantly, so very light "overspray" may land on nearby paint that's almost dry. When that happens, you get inconsistencies in the surface texture.

Here's how to get paint onto the project faster and get a consistent finish: Just hold a can in each hand. If you move each hand independently, one hand will stray off course. But if you hold the cans together, creating a single spray pattern, it's easy to stay on track. Keep in mind that this trick can lead to drips on vertical surfaces. Make faster passes and try a practice run on a scrap of cardboard.





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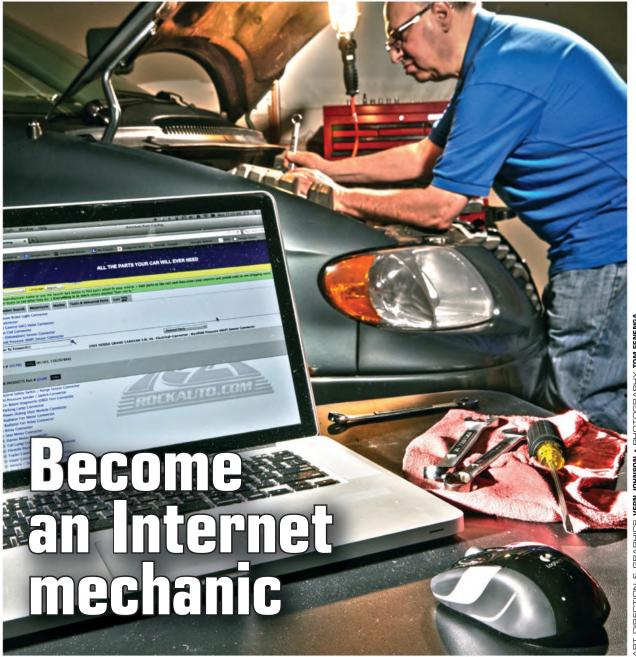
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BY RICK MUSCOPLAT editors@thefamilyhandyman.com



ars have definitely become puters running everything from the engine to the radio volume. But that doesn't mean you can't diagnose and fix your car yourself

with a little help from the Internet. There's so much good information online now that DIY car repair has never been easier. By visiting the right car forums, you can get help diagnosing the

problem, learn how to do the repair and find the correct parts at good prices. And if you get stuck, you can even get advice from fellow owners and professional mechanics.

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Rick Muscoplat, TFH gearhead

I volunteer on several auto repair Q&A sites, helping DIYers diagnose and repair their own vehicles. And I write an auto repair blog at ricksfreeautorepairadvice.com. My site contains more than 1,300 articles covering the most common car and truck problems, and they're all free. The advice listed here comes from years of experience helping online DIYers.

I'll show you how to locate and use Internet sites to get the answers you need to diagnose and fix your car. And I've included links to sites where professional mechanics volunteer and other sites where you can talk to a professional mechanic for a small fee. Once you review all online posts and get advice from others who've done the repair, you can decide whether you're up for doing the repair yourself. If not, check out our Internet source to help you locate an independent repair shop near you.

DIAGNOSE THE PROBLEM

When a problem shows up repeatedly on a specific vehicle model, people write about it online. You can save a lot of time simply by searching what others have done to diagnose and fix the problem. Here's how to find that information:

If the "Check Engine" or "Service Engine Soon" light is on, get the trouble codes read for free at most auto parts stores, or buy your own code reader for less than \$40 (one choice is the Autel MaxiScan MS300; \$19 at amazon.com).

Then search for solutions using any online search engine. Enter the trouble code along with your make and model, like this: "P0420 on 2003 Ford Taurus." If the "Check Engine Light" isn't on or you're dealing with another type of problem, search for results based on the symptom, like this: "clunking sound over bumps on 2001 Honda CRV."

If the search results don't address the problem, find a vehicle-specific auto repair forum. Search by entering your vehicle's model, followed by the word "forum," like this: "Ford F-150 forum." Search the forum's archives first to see if others have had the same problem. If not, post your problem on the Q&A section of the forum and wait for replies.

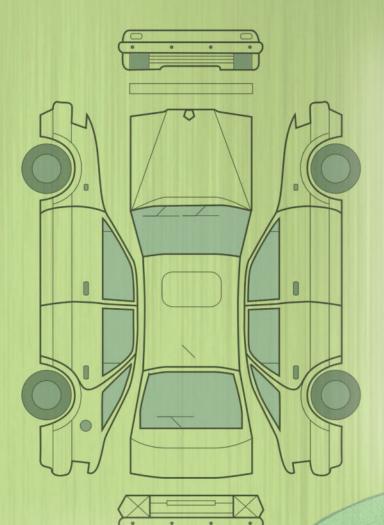


LEARN THE LINGO **BEFORE POSTING** YOUR QUESTION

There's a right way and a wrong way to ask a question in a car forum. For example, if your car won't start, don't just ask: "Why won't my car start?" Instead, give meaningful details: "2009 Pontiac Vibe cranks but won't fire up when cold." Always include the year, make and model, along with a detailed description of the problem and when you encounter it, such as when it's cold or hot, when turning left, at speeds less than 30 mph, etc.

If you come up empty using a search engine and a vehicle-specific forum, try a site frequented by professional mechanics. Here's a list of places frequented by volunteer professional mechanics: gminsidenews.com/forums/f53/, batauto.com, reddit.com/r/MechanicAdvice, 2carpros.com, ricksfreeautorepairadvice.com

Pay to talk or email one-on-one with a professional mechanic at an online help service like expertcaradvice. com or justanswer.com. The services contract with mechanics from dealers and independent repair shops and route your question to an expert who works on your car's brand every day.



LEARN HOW TO DO THE REPAIR

You can't decide if you're up to doing the repair yourself until you know the steps involved and the tools required. Find that information online. Then decide whether to fix it yourself or take it to a pro.

For step-by-step instructions, specifications, factory service bulletins, wiring diagrams and illustrations, buy a subscription to a professional online shop manual. The two best online manuals are alldatadiy.com and eautorepair.net. Check your local library to see if it offers online repair manual access.

Search for repair videos this way: "replace power steering pump 2005 Dodge Grand Caravan video." Or go directly to YouTube and search for repair videos there. But use common sense when viewing these amateur videos, and watch several before deciding if there's a common thread when it comes to the fixes. Some of the techniques you'll come across are not only wrong; they can be downright dangerous.

GET THE BEST DEAL ON PARTS

The best source for replacement parts is the dealer, but it's typically the most expensive. However, many dealers now sell genuine manufacturer parts online at a discount. And, retail auto parts stores also offer online discounts. So shop online first, then ask whether the parts store or dealer will match the online price.

Search for discounted dealer parts like this: "genuine Dodge discount parts."

Search for coupon codes for auto parts retailers like this: "AutoZone coupon code."

Find a non-dealer discount online parts seller like this: "Discount auto parts." Rockauto.com, frugalmechanic.com and autoanything.com offer great deals on replacement auto parts.

Clip this section and keep it near your toolbox:



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Factory shop manuals	nastf.org
Fee-based shop manuals	alldatadiy.com, eautorepair.net
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PRO tips

BY MARK PETERSEN editors@thefamilyhandyman.com



If you own a skid steer, have access to one or plan to rent one for an upcoming project, here are some handy attachments you should know about. We couldn't possibly show you the dozens of attachments available, so we talked with several dealers to see which ones they sell and rent the most. Our pro, Mike Doyle, a longtime heavy-equipment operator, gave us great tips to help you get your money's worth from these popular attachments. And yes, a lot of these are as fun to use as they look.







Move brush with a grapple

You can move mountains of brush with this grapple attachment by following these steps. First, approach the pile with the bottom teeth parallel to the ground, and keep driving until the whole pile starts to move forward. Next, roll the grapple over as you keep advancing. Finally, **crunch** the upper teeth down, and **lift** the pile off the ground. As with any load, keep it as low to the ground as you can while trans-

This grapple is made for brush, but there are grapples made for all sorts of other jobs like demo, moving rocks, pulling roots and handling hay. Cost to rent the attachment: \$125 per day/\$425 per week.

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SCOOP UP ROCKS AND RUBBLE

It's a lot easier to scoop up rocks and rubble with a bucket that has teeth on it. Teeth also work well for pulling up roots and digging in tough soil conditions. Some buckets have teeth welded on, but the ones shown here can be removed when they're not needed. Your rental center will charge an extra \$40 to add teeth to a bucket.

LEVEL THE GROUND

A regular bucket is OK for grading, but a grading bar/land plane works much better. They're usually designed with two cutting edges so you can level the ground in both forward and reverse—that cuts your work time in half! They're also handy for pulling up and capturing rocks without creating a giant trench. The one shown has harrows that can be dropped down to break up sod and tough soils. There are several sizes designed for different size steers.

Cost to rent the attachment: \$60 per day/\$250 per week.





Handle pallets

Forks for a skid steer are great for moving around pallets of pavers, large fuel tanks, engine blocks, big boulders, old slabs of sidewalk, lumber, logs, hay bales ... you get the idea. Every skid steer can lift only so much. It's a good idea to know what that limitation is, especially when unloading pallets from a trailer.

Cost to rent the attachment: \$40 per day/\$160 per week.

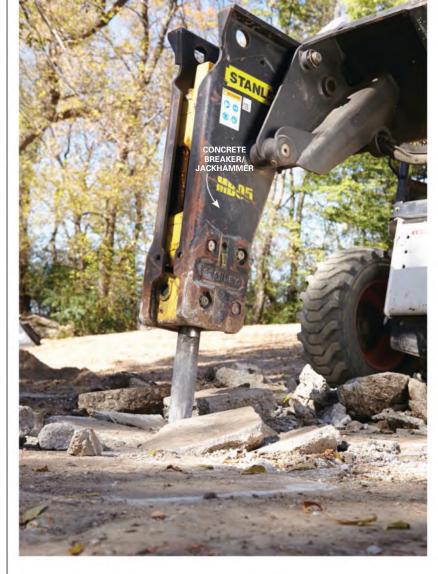


MOW DOWN SMALL TREES AND TALL GRASS

Knock down acres of tall grass and brush in one day with a rotary brush cutter. They come in various sizes to match the skid steer you'll be running. This one can devour trees up to 3 in. in diameter! Some come with rear rollers and front casters to achieve a smoother cut. Cost to rent the attachment: \$175 per day/\$550 per week.







BUST UP CONCRETE

If busting up concrete with a sledgehammer is one of the worst jobs out there, busting up concrete with a skid steer just might be one of the most fun ... honestly! There's not a lot of bouncing around, and the whole machine jiggles your body like a vibrating easy chair. Always start breaking the concrete at the edges, and clear away the debris as you go so you don't poke a hole in a tire on an exposed hunk

Cost to rent the attachment: \$170 per day/\$450 per week.





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Chippers



Dig holes

A skid steer equipped with an auger can drill holes faster than you can say "Wow, what a backsaver!" Gravel, hard clay soils, rocks (not boulders) and tree roots don't stand a chance. Regular augers work great for fence posts and footings, but large augers, like the 30-in. one shown here, make quick work of planting trees. Pull up the auger occasionally to clear the dirt. Most augers spin in both directions, so if you dig down too far and get stuck, spin it in reverse as you pull it up. Cost to rent the attachment: \$125 per day/ \$450 per week.





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MISCELLANEOUS

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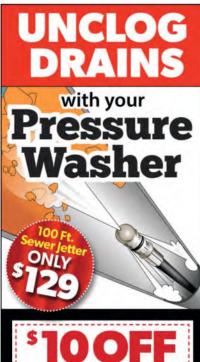
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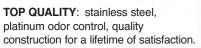
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Cell Phone Inspires Chicago Doctor to Design Affordable Hearing Aid

Outperforms Most Higher Priced Hearing Aids

Reported by J. Page

CHICAGO: A local board-certified Ear, Nose, and Throat (ENT) physician, Dr. S. Cherukuri, has just shaken up the hearing aid industry with the invention of a medical-grade, affordable hearing aid. This revolutionary hearing aid is designed to help millions of people with hearing loss who cannot afford—or do not wish to pay—the much higher cost of traditional hearing aids.

"Perhaps the best quality-toprice ratio in the hearing aid industry" — Dr. Babu, M.D. Board-Certified ENT Physician

Dr. Cherukuri knew that untreated hearing loss could lead to depression, social isolation, anxiety, and symptoms consistent with Alzheimer's dementia. He could not understand why the cost for hearing aids was so high when the prices on so many consumer electronics like TVs, DVD players, cell phones, and digital cameras had fallen.

Since Medicare and most private insurance do not cover the costs of hearing aids, which traditionally run between \$2,000-\$6,000 for a pair, many of the doctor's patients could not afford the expense. Dr. Cherukuri's goal was to find a reasonable solution that would help with the most common types of hearing loss at an affordable price, not unlike the "one-size-fits-most" reading glasses available at drug stores.

He evaluated numerous hearing devices and sound amplifiers, including those seen on television. Without fail, almost all of these were found to amplify bass/low frequencies (below 1000 Hz) and not useful in amplifying the frequencies related to the human voice.

Inspiration From a Surprising Source

The doctor's inspiration to defeat the powers-that-be that kept inexpensive hearing aids out of the hands of the public actually came from a new cell phone he had just purchased. "I felt that if someone could devise an

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affordable device like an iPhone® for about \$200 that could do all sorts of things, I could create a hearing aid at a similar price."

Affordable Hearing Aid With Superb Performance

The high cost of hearing aids is a result of layers of middlemen and expensive unnecessary features. Dr. Cherukuri concluded that it would be possible to develop a medical-grade hearing aid with out sacrificing the quality of components. The result is the MDHearingAid *PRO*, well under \$200 each when buying a pair. It has been declared to be the best low-cost hearing aid that amplifies the range of sounds associated with the human voice without overly amplifying background noise.

Tested By Leading Doctors and Audiologists

The MDHearingAid *PRO* has been rigorously tested by leading ENT physicians and audiologists who have unanimously agreed that the **sound quality and output in many cases** exceeds more expensive hearing aids.









Doctors and patients agree: "BEST QUALITY SOUND" "LOWEST AFFORDABLE PRICE"

"I have been wearing hearing aids for over 25 years and these are the best behind-the-ear aids I have tried. Their sound quality rivals that of my \$3,000 custom pair of Phonak Xtra digital ITE."

-Gerald Levy

"I have a \$2,000 Resound Live hearing aid in my left ear and the MDHearingAid® PRO in the right ear. I am not able to notice a significant difference in sound quality between the two hearing aids." —Dr. May, ENT Physician

"They work so great, my mother says she hasn't heard this well in years, even with her \$2,000 digital! It was so great to see the joy on her face. She is 90 years young again."

—Al Peterson

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DIY Quiz

BY GARY WENTZ

editors@thefamilyhandyman.com

Put on your thinking cap and take this month's quiz to see just how smart you are when it comes to DIY. Here's how it works:

- There are easy, intermediate and really tough questions all mixed together.
- There may be more than one correct answer!
- Find the answers and get your DIY rating on pp. 90 - 91. Good luck!

1. When building a retaining wall, why is it smart to backfill with gravel rather than soil?

- A. Gravel is easier to handle than soil.
- **B.** Gravel provides excellent drainage.
- C. Rodents won't tunnel through gravel.
- D. Soil contact harms some wall materials.



2. If you find dead bugs like these inside your home, you should:

- A. Evacuate the house.
- B. Call an exterminator.
- C. Seal gaps in your attic.
- D. All of the above.

3. True or False? Connecting a power tool to a light-duty extension cord can damage the motor.





4. What is this tool for?

- A. Scraping paint
- B. Removing caulk
- C. Fluffing compacted carpet
- **D.** Straightening air conditioner fins

5. This stair rail doesn't meet current building codes. Why?

- A. It has no "return" at the end.
- B. It's not properly fastened to the wall.
- C. It's on the wrong side of the stairs.
- D. Round or oval rails are now prohibited.



DIRECTION ELLEN THOMSON • PHOTOGRAPHY





8. True or False? **Energy-saving T-8** fluorescent bulbs work just fine in older fixtures designed for T-12 bulbs.

9. Which is the correct way to install an outlet?

A. Ground up B. Ground down C. Both are

fine.





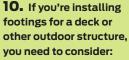
6. Harry Handyman's window trim work was flawless-every miter was airtight. But a few months later, they all looked like this. What happened?

A. He didn't use enough nails.

B. Window sealants caused the jamb to bow inward.

C. High summer humidity caused the wood to swell.

D. The subfloor settled.



A. Frost depth

B. Soil salinity

C. Moisture capacity

D. All of the above

11. What's wrong with this bath fan duct?

A. Nothing. If an attic is properly ventilated, it's best to vent into the

B. A bath fan should never vent into the attic.

C. A bath fan duct should be insulated to limit condensation inside the duct.

D. A bath fan duct should run horizontally through a side wall, never up to the attic or roof.



7. What's wrong with this plumbing?

A. The type of trap shown is prohibited by code.

B. The pipes are undersized.

C. The dishwasher hose is incorrectly installed.

D. Nothing.

12. True or False? When grout begins to harden before you're done using it, you should add a very small amount of water to extend the "working time."

13. True or False? Asbestos fumes from building materials like siding or insulation are a serious health threat.

14. True or False? For the longest-lasting exterior paint job, use oil-based paint.

15. What's the most dangerous place in a home?

A. The kitchen

B. The bathroom

C. Stairways

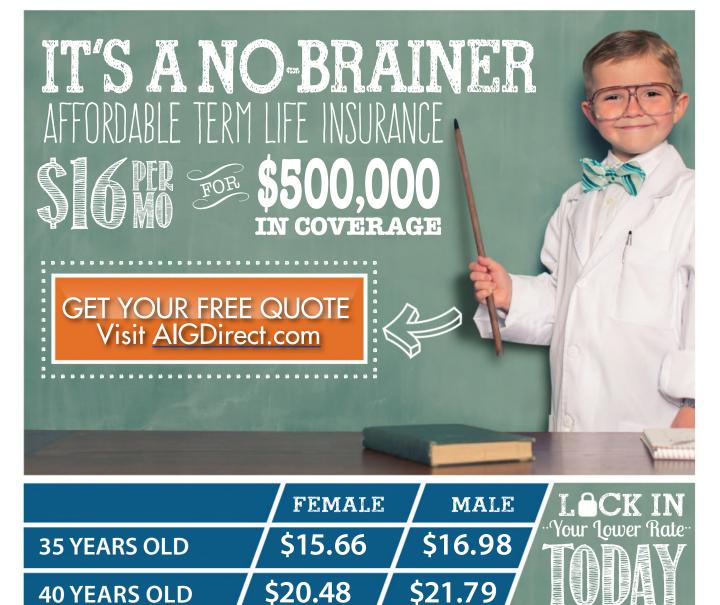
D. The garage



Find the DIY Quiz answers on pp. 90 - 91.



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DIY Quiz Answers



1. (B) Drainage is the key to a lasting retaining wall. "Saturated soil" (the technical term for mud) exerts tremendous pressure and can move almost any wall. But gravel, along with drain tile, allows water to drain and keeps the soil from becoming saturated.

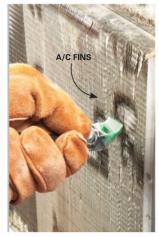
2. (B) Call an exterminator. These winged termites are called "swarmers." Every spring, hundreds of swarmers leave each colony to establish new colonies. So if you find swarmers inside your home, there may be a thriving termite colony feeding on your house. Save a few of the swarmers in a plastic bag to help the exterminator identify the type.

3. True. "Voltage drop" occurs in any extension cord, and the longer and thinner the cord, the more voltage drops. Low voltage causes electric motors to run hotter, which can damage the motor. Here's a handy chart to help you match an extension cord to your tool. You'll find the cord's gauge marked on the outer insulation (16/3, 14/3, etc.). Find the tool's amp rating on the motor housing.



CURRENT LIMITS ON EXTENSION CORDS (AMPS)

Cord Size	Cord Length		
	25 ft.	50 ft.	100 ft.
18-gauge	7 amps	4 amps	2 amps
16-gauge	12 amps	7 amps	3.4 amps
14-gauge	16 amps	12 amps	5 amps
12-gauge	20 amps	16 amps	7 amps



4. (**D**) A fin comb straightens the delicate fins on an air conditioner. Crushed fins constrict airflow and reduce the efficiency of the unit. With a fin comb, you can solve that problem in minutes, whether it's a window air conditioner or the outdoor unit of a central A/C system. You can get a fin comb set for about \$12 online.



5. (A) New rails must include a return, which butts against the wall. Without a return, sleeves or purse straps can catch on the end of the rail, causing a fall.

6. (**C**) Wood swells in high humidity and shrinks in low humidity. That movement is most extreme across the grain; in other words, the width changes more than the length. So gaps appear at the outside of a miter in high humidity. In low humidity, gaps develop at the inside. Wood movement is a powerful force. Glue, nails or screws usually can't stop it. In a room that will be subject to wide humidity swings, it's a good idea to finish the back of trim as well as the visible parts. A coat of paint or clear finish will limit humidity changes in the wood.



7. (**C**) The dishwasher hose should run up to the underside of the countertop to form a "high loop." That loop prevents sewage "backflow" from the disposal or sink. In some areas of the country, an "air gap" device is also required at the top of the loop.

8. False. The skinny bulbs will fit into the old fixture and light up. But they'll burn out fast. If you want to use T-8 bulbs in a T-12 fixture, you'll have to replace the ballast. But don't do that until you check prices. Depending on the situation, a new ballast (\$15 or more) may cost as much as a new fixture.

9. (**C**) The National Electrical Code doesn't specify orientation of outlets, so both are correct. Ground up is most common in Canada; ground down is typical in the United States. Some experts argue that ground down is less safe: If a cord isn't plugged in tightly against the outlet, jewelry or a paper clip can fall onto the cord's hot and neutral prongs, creating a dangerous short circuit. Bottom line: Do it the way your electrical inspector prefers. (No matter what the question, the inspector is always right!)





10. (A) "Frost depth" is the maximum depth at which the ground is expected to freeze in your area. It ranges from a few inches in southern states to more than 4 ft. in the North. If footings or foundations don't go below frost depth, ice forming in the soil may lift the footing.





11. (B & C) Venting a bath fan into an attic is a risky shortcut, no matter how well the attic is ventilated. It will lead to moisture problems like wood rot, compacted insulation and water stains on ceilings. Also, insulated duct is required for bath fans. Without insulation, condensation will form inside the duct and leak down into the fan.

12. False. Adding water to grout that has begun to harden will make it easier to work with. BUT you should never do this. Extra water leads to more porous, weaker grout. Better to mix up a fresh batch. The same goes for other cement-based materials like concrete or mortar.

13. False. Asbestos was used in a huge variety of building materials before the 1970s and is a health hazard. But it's dangerous in the form of particles, not fumes. Breathing asbestos dust regularly can lead to lung diseases and cancer. If you suspect your home contains asbestos, buy a simple test kit at a home center or online. Most cost less than \$20.

14. False. Today's acrylic latex paints are better than traditional oil paints in almost every way, especially outdoors where their elasticity allows them to flex as building materials shrink, swell and move due to weather changes.

15. (B or C). Some statistics show that most home injuries occur in the bathroom; others put stairs at the top of the list. Give yourself a point if you picked either.

WHAT'S YOUR LEVEL OF EXPERTISE?

Beginner: 0 – 5 correct Intermediate: 6 - 12 correct DIY Guru: 13 - 15 correct

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A BIT TOO CLOSE

Our new patio door looked great, but I wanted to add some security hardware. Easy enough, except that I drilled my first hole too close to the glass. When the drill bit hit the glass, the entire pane shattered into thousands of pieces. All I could do was to watch in horror as the fragments fell like rain. I thought I would have to replace the entire door assembly. Fortunately, the store where I bought the doors just happened to have a set of doors with no frame. The manager gave me a deal. I also purchased a different security lock!

Lloyd Lehn, Ph.D.

Cut the lights

When I built my house, I wanted a tall garage door opening to accommodate our full-size trucks. That meant I had to mount the garage door track just a few inches from the ceiling. The installation went without a hitch. The first time I hit the garage door button, the door opened perfectly, rolled smoothly along the rails—and sheared off my ceiling lights!



The demise of the power ties

My wife and I were looking for ways to upgrade our starter home, and one of my first projects was to cut a new doorway into the master closet. As I sawed through the drywall, I kept feeling resistance. But with a beginner's enthusiasm, I didn't let that deter me. Brute strength won out, the drywall came down, and I was left looking at the wreckage-I had cut through my entire rack of neckties hanging on the other side of the wall!

Rodney C. King

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See p. 2.

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