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The latest cool new stuff!



BACK TO JAZZ

The Ampeg Superbreverb R-15-R

Early Ampeg combos have some of the best reverb sounds built into any amp. This one lasted only briefly, but its stellar tone justifies the superlative in its name. By Dave Hunter

HANK'S PROTOS

How Hank Garland Helped Gibson Develop Two Models Not Called Byrdland

A legendary figure in pop, country, jazz, and rock and roll, Hank Garland was also key in the development of the first thinline electric guitar. We examine two prototypes. By Wolf Marshall

CURTIS MAYFIELD

Chi-Town Guitar Genius

Jimi Hendrix's rhythm style – the chords in "Little Wing," "The Wind Cries Mary," or "Castles Made of Sand" and how they're played have

been used in hit songs through the decades, and *all* of them appropriated the groove from Curtis Mayfield. Here's his story. | By Oscar Jordan

SIXTY-YEAR MYSTERY

The Lost Don Rich Telecaster

In 1965, nothing in country music was hotter than the raw, visceral sound of Buck Owens and the Buckaroos, driven by matching gold-sparkle Telecasters played by Owens and guitarist Don Rich. One of them disappeared without a trace. By Joe Spann

TITAN TRAX 60 22 Licks Played on the

Legendary Telecaster

It's been 75 years since Leo Fender began selling his first Spanish-style solidbody. From Muddy Waters and Jimmy Bryant to Prince and Susan Tedeschi, it has always been a formidable tool of guitar expression, and no other guitar sounds like it. By Pete Prown

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COVER: Gold-Sparkle Telecaster Custom: Ryan Piorkowski, courtesy of Fender. Steve Lukather: S. Lukather/VG Archive. Curtis Mayfield: Lief Ericksenn/Globe Photos/Zuma. THIS PAGE: Webb Wilder: David McClister.



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READERIVALL

SHOWMAN SET RIGHT

Thank you, Dave Hunter, for the wonderful feature on the '67 Fender Showman "Promo" amp in the August issue.

I've serviced and repaired many Fender amps over the years, but never a Showman. I've always assumed the first versions were the original and the Dual followed later, because the Teagle and Sprung book (Fender Amps: The First Fifty Years, 1995) was never questioned.

So, thank you for the clarification. While in my care, the amp has had very little play and sees a 4-ohm load through a Bassman cab or a Thiele 806 cab.

> **Bob Walters** Huntsville, Alabama

VG VARIEGATION

I really enjoy your magazine and look forward to every issue. I especially like the variety of musical styles covered and learning about new artists, whether through an interview or a review of their latest release. I also look forward to Wolf Marshall's stylistic deep dives and Dan Forte's reviews and recollections – the man is a walking encyclopedia of music and musicians. This year's crop of "Dad's Day" photos was really entertaining, and I always enjoy "Readers Gallery" and "Classics." Keep up the great work!

> Steve Preactor Boynton, Florida

Every new issue of VG is as entertaining as the last. I always read it cover to cover and keep a stack of old issues to share with my friends, who enjoy them as well. What's so great about the articles is you can sift through old ones and find interesting details you may have missed, or just enjoy them all over again because they're timeless.

> Tom Harrington, Gainsville, Florida

Ninety percent of the articles in VG are perfect to me, while the other 10 percent are of varying interest. I'm a bass player/ enthusiast (still playing out) and have been a concert promoter for 35 years, and many of your interviews are people I have promoted in the Midwest markets. Thank you for your publication!

> Jack Hanrahan Kansas City, Missouri



I have enjoyed VG for more than 20 years and enjoy the overall mix of genres and artists. I'm a big fan of the technical topics both vintage and new (I've learned quite a bit from them), and I always sample some of the "Hit List" recommendations that seem to be in line with my preferences. Perhaps you could focus a little more on acoustic, folk, traditional, classical, and female players.

> Bernie McDermott Aberdeen, Maryland

I have been a subscriber since the magazine was on newsprint and large-format, so it's obvious I love VG. I especially enjoy articles about instruments and amps, and especially love "Dan's Guitar Rx" and the "Readers Gallery." I have been in the "Dad's Day" pictorial for years now and get lots of people messaging to tell me they saw it.

I would love to read more on vintage acoustics, especially Gibsons, since that is what I love the most. Thanks for a great magazine that I look forward to every month.

> Edward Sparks Glen Burnie, Maryland

I have several magazine subscriptions, but if I was only allowed one, it would be Vintage Guitar. I read it cover to cover.

> Jacob DeHollander Kalamazoo, Michigan

VG brings me great joy; I love scoping it. I may not read every article, but others I read two or three times. Oh, and I read every ad.

Danny Flanigan Louisville, Kentucky

I have loved VG for many years. It has cost me a lot of money because I read about vintage instruments and then have to find and buy them. It gets very expensive! I especially enjoy reading about the artists' instruments and recording techniques. Keep up the good work. Lawrence Ingram Tampa, Florida 1967 Fender Showman "Promo" amp

I generally like VG's interviews and coverage of musicians. Your articles are concise, but interesting, and the "Hit List" record reviews are useful; I've discovered several artists I really enjoy through them (Steve Gunn and LA LoM come to mind). "Pop 'N Hiss" and "Fretprints" are favorites of mine. I enjoy hearing a musician's thoughts about their music and gear – especially the quirky and non-mainstream stuff along with the why and wherefores of choosing certain instruments.

I prefer articles featuring a mix of newer and older artists and a variety of genres. I'll gladly read about people I've never heard of; lately, I've been getting back into blues, and a lot of the new artists that have caught my ear have been featured in VG in the past couple of years. I usually only read the reviews of off-the-wall gear; Fender, Gibson, Taylor, PRS, Strat copies, Tele copies... meh. I'm not a parent and my dad doesn't play guitar, but I think the "Dad's Day" feature is really sweet.

Before the demise of Guitar Player and Guitar Techniques, I subscribed to those along with Guitar World, Premier Guitar, and Acoustic Guitar. I give my copies to my retired neighbor when I'm done with them. I asked what his favorite was and he said, "Vintage Guitar."

> Jeff Mital Portland, Oregon

I just finished catching up on a few issues and want to pass along my appreciation for the interviews with Reverend Peyton and Poppa Chubby by Oscar Jordan (April '25). Both were very well done and introduced me to two great artists. The Yasmin Williams piece by Pete Prown (February '25) was also fantastic.

Thank you for producing such a good magazine.

> Roxanne Lee Plainfield, New Jersey

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BlackHawk's Dave Robbins (left) with Vanderbilt's Dr. Doug Johnson, bandmate Henry Paul, the band's Charity Directo, Lori Eyler

BLACKHAWK, OUTLAWS DONATE \$100,000 TO VANDY/INGRAM

BlackHawk and The Outlaws recently donated a collective \$100,000 to the Vanderbilt-Ingram Cancer Center and MusiCares.

BlackHawk's Henry Paul, also the sole original active member of The Outlaws, presented a \$50,000 check to Vanderbilt on behalf of BlackHawk's Van Stephenson Memorial Cancer Research Fund. Stephenson, a founding member of BlackHawk, passed away in 2001 of melanoma. The Outlaws also donated \$50,000 to MusiCares in memory of the band's members who have passed away.

"Blackhawk and The Outlaws continue to fund their respective charities Vanderbilt-Ingram Cancer Research Lab and MusiCares," explains Paul. "This year's donations push the Vanderbilt charity commitment well past \$500,000 and MusiCares to more than \$150,000. MusiCares donations are made in memory of our former Outlaws band members Hughie Thomasson, Frank O'Keefe, and Billy Jones."

Both groups plan to continue annual donations.

OOPS! DEPT.

The September memorial feature on Mick Ralphs feature did not include the byline for author Bret Adams. We apologize for any confusion created by the omission.



WEBB WILDER

Roots Rock Scion

call from David Grissom was the catalyst that kickstarted Webb Wilder's 13th album, Hillbilly Speedball.

"David said, 'I've got a new song I want your opinion on," Wilder recounts. "After he sent metheacoustic guitar and vocal, I asked, 'What do you think about me doing it?"

That title cut, featuring a Grissom solo, sits alongside covers of the McCoys ("Sorrow"), Chuck Berry ("Beautiful Delilah"), Savoy Brown ("Tell Mama"), and a clutch of audio books The Man In White by Johnny

originals. "V-8 Ford Blues" comes from Willie Love's 1952 recording on Trumpet Records, owned and operated by Webb's aunt, Lillian McMurry.

In addition to leading a band, the Mississippi Musicians' Hall of Fame inductee who was an early deejay on XM Satellite Radio's Cross Country channel, hosts five shows a week on WMOT/Roots Radio of Middle Tennessee State University. He has also narrated the Cash, Willie Nelson's *Me and Paul*, and Barry Mazor's biography of the Everly Brothers, *Blood Harmony*.

As a kid, were you aware of Aunt Lillian's recording career?

I didn't really realize that Lillian and Uncle Willard's label had any kind of significance until I was college age, which is embarrassing! When I discovered they'd recorded Elmore James and Sonny Boy Williamson, that was the real "light bulb moment" for me.

Most pop or country records these days have songs written by committee, each recorded in different studios with different producers.

That's the new Nashville. Even if I didn't cut everything live on the floor, I'm still coming from where I'm coming from - a rootsy album not aimed at that commercial market. I've never been good at homework; I'm kind of a spontaneous guy. A lot of the songs began with me playing guitar to a click track and putting everything on top of that. It's still pretty organic when you've got Richard Bennett saying, "I think I've got something," and coming back with a beautiful 12-string solo.

A reviewer called you "Tom Petty for the trailer set."

I was and am a big fan. I really related to Petty's vision. I appreciate that he saw "the big picture," as it were. Like all of my favorite artists, he had roots and went somewhere with them. Also, I think he felt obligated or inclined, like I do, to be at least somewhat hip to all the different cool

> genres and to incorporate and touch on them from time to time with his own music, creating an eclectic body of work not unlike, dare I say it, the Beatles. The Beatles opened the door for us all to do that. The trouble is, by the time I started making records, no labels wanted you to do an album made up of disparate influences. They all wanted a

ZZ Top, Ramones, or Georgia Satellites kind of "one sound" thing that they could market.

How has your onstage setup changed?

I went from using the Hiwatt 50 with 1x12 cab to a '65 Bassman head with the same cab. Then in the last year or so, I started using a '66 Bandmaster chassis in a custom-built open-back 1x12 Fender-style combo cab that Chris Swope made. I still take a couple of Teles and a third guitar – sometimes my mahogany Historic '58 Flying V, other times it's three Teles with one tuned open. I've used Teles with two humbuckers a good bit over the last 20 years, but I still use the traditional single-coils, too, especially in the studio. As far as pedals, it's just a Malekko mini Trem, an Xotic EP Booster, a silver J. Rockett Archer overdrive, and an Electro-Harmonix Holy Grail Nano for reverb.

On "Beautiful Delilah," I played the '61 ES-330TD that belonged to Gerry "Phareaux" Felton, who was in the original Omar & the Howlers, and the Commandos, through a tweed Vibrolux. On "Sorrow" and "Kick Me When I'm Down," I used this parts Tele that I got autographed by Hank Garland, Chet Atkins, Scotty Moore, Duane Eddy, James Burton, Jimmy Johnson, Hubert Sumlin, Steve Cropper, and Don Helms.

Did you learn anything from doing solo concerts?

What I realized is that solo, three-piece, and four-piece all have their limitations and their freedoms, but if the song is good it doesn't matter what you do with it. I think that made me a more confident guitar player, and made it easier to adapt to a three-piece.

Does playing as a trio, as opposed to having another guitar player, require a different tone?

Maybe I fatten up the tone more when playing as a trio, or maybe I just do that anyway these days. When I hear the various live moments captured, usually by cell phones, that show up on social media, I always figure the tone could maybe be fatter – although the V always sounds fat. Three chords and a cloud of dust, you know? How much stuff do you wanna have to haul out of the venue at the end of the night? - Dan Forte



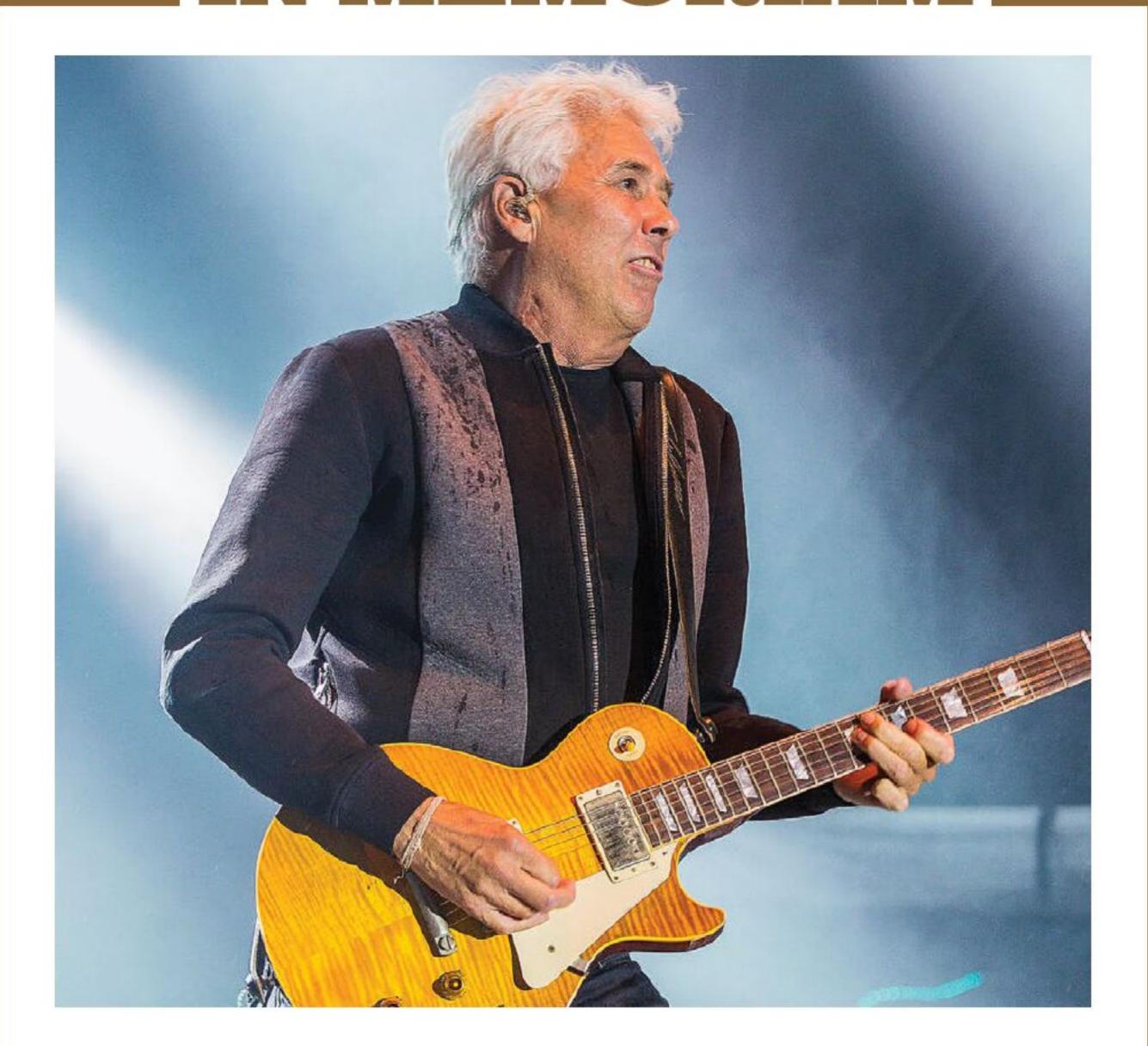


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IN MEMORIAM.



GEORGE **KOOYMANS**

George Kooymans, guitarist/songwriter/cofounder of the Dutch rock band Golden Earring, died July 22 in his hometown of Rijkevorsel, Belgium. He was 77 and succumbed to amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), commonly known as Lou Gehrig's disease, which forced his retirement and the disbanding of Golden Earring in 2021.

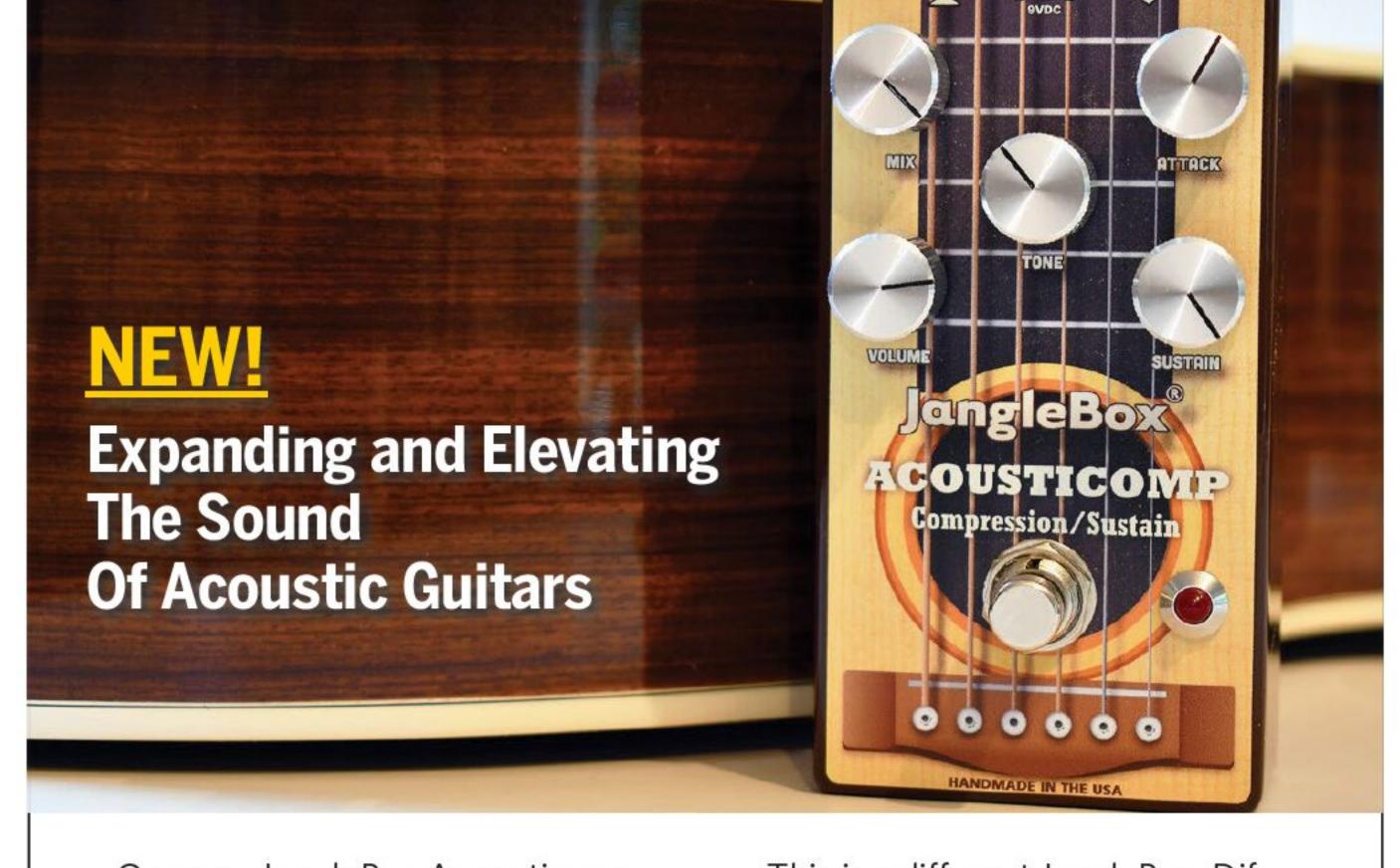
Kooymans was born March 11, 1948, in The Hague, Netherlands. In '61, he and neighbor/bassist Rinus Gerritsen formed The Tornadoes, which changed its name to The Golden Earrings. An early lineup had a

hit in 1965 with "Please Go" before the band simplified its name to Golden Earring.

Vocalist Barry Hay soon joined and drummer Cesar Zuiderwijk followed in 1970. The classic Kooymans/Gerritsen/Hay/Zuiderwijk lineup remained intact for 51 years.

Hugely successful in the Netherlands, Golden Earring was best known in the U.S. for the 1973 rocker "Radar Love" from the gold-selling album Moontan and the moody #10 hit "Twilight Zone" from 1982's Cut. All told, the band released 25 studio albums.

Some proceeds from soldout January 2026 farewell concerts will benefit ALS research. - Bret Adams



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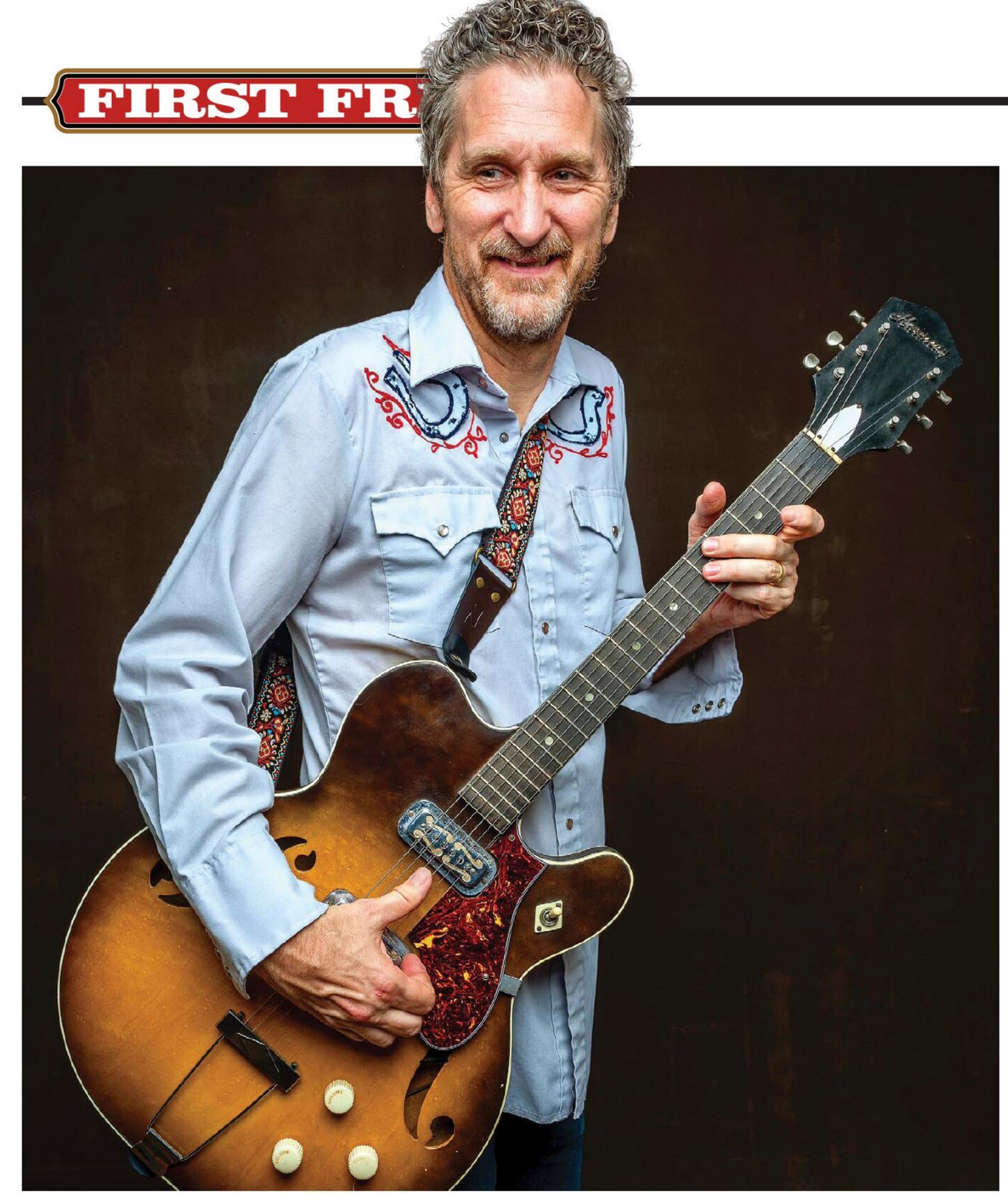




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JOHNY MOELLER

Deep In The Heart Of Texas

abulous Thunderbirds guitarist Johnny Moeller has joined forces with Jesse Dayton and Ian Moore for an alt-blues album packed with spicy Austin flavor. Texas Headhunters is a guitar record full of hot licks, gritty rock and roll, and cool gear. But the secret sauce is the chemistry.

You're a Freddie King guy.

He's my hero. He's pretty hard to beat in any era, and I get inspired by him all the time. I've seen all the TV shows from the mid '60s. He was an all-around everything – artist, guitar player, singer, and a thread between Ian, Jesse, and me.

How did the Texas Headhunters come together?

We've been bumping into each other since the

clubs, especially Antone's and The Continental Club. A couple of years ago, Jesse said, "Hey, you know what would be cool? You should do something with me and Ian." So we went to a buddy's studio. We each brought a song and threw it around to see what would happen. We were like, "Oh, man! This is great!" We worked really well together. Then we got busy the next year after that. Jesse kept circling back. I'd run into him at the coffee shop and he'd be like, "Man, let's jump back on this!" Next thing you know, we were in the studio at Willie Nelson's Pedernales Studio, and it all came together nice and easy.

Did you back each other up on the songs?

We did, and it was all very organic. No one was tripping out about who did what. On two '90s in Austin. We hung out around the same of the songs I sang, I played rhythm guitar and solo material ready to go. - Oscar Jordan

let Jesse and Ian trade solos. A lot of that just kind of happened. We supported each other. It was like a jam that fell into place.

You guys have distinct personalities on guitar, but everything gels.

And you know how it is with guitar players. That can be tricky (laughs)!

"Everybody Loves You When You're Down" is such a great song.

That was one of the first we did. I come from a different place than these guys; they've all sung in front of their own bands for years. When we got in there, I wasn't so sure I was going to sing. Jesse was like, "You gotta get in there!" They came out to my gigs with my brother. I only sing half the night. Jesse was like, "Oh no, man! You gotta sing! You sing cool! It's great!" He really coaxed me. He goes, "I got a song. Why don't we see if this works." I learned it and thought, "Dang! I can do this."

I love the lyrics. I've always liked the idea of myth and glorifying musicians and guys like Hank Williams or whoever it might be. The idea that "He's so messed up, but we love him," is what Jesse was saying. Everyone loves you when you're down. He really played into that.

Coming from The Fabulous Thunderbirds, you bring a different flavor to the trio.

It's funny... you mentioned Freddie King. On the second verse of "Give Me Some Love," I was thinking about how the world is in such a mess with all the crazy stuff going on. I was thinking about all the things I love. In the second verse of that line, I say, "Give me a sound like king Freddie's guitar." I was thinking that, and Ian answered in real-time with that Freddie Kingish guitar lick. It was just too perfect. I also wrote the "Headhunters Theme."

What was your number one guitar for the recording?

Ihad four main guitars; Berly Guitars, outside of Austin, made me a Jazzmaster copy, and I really like it. I also have his Berly Bird, which is like a Firebird mixed with a Telecaster. And I have Strat and Tele copies made by Big Tex Guitars, in Houston.

How about amps?

A buddy of Jesse's brought in a bunch of vintage amps – a Magnatone and an early-'50s Ampower that was really cool. I usually keep an Xotic EP Booster and a Mad Professor Deep Blue Delay on my pedalboard. I'm glad we have coolsongs for being a guitar record. Sometimes, these things can be just about guitars, but we have good songs.

What's next?

The Fabulous Thunderbirds have two tracks on Antone's 50th Allstars – 50 Years of the Blues box set. I also have a whole record's worth of



NATHANIEL MURPHY

Video Virtuoso

any know guitarist Nathaniel Murphy from online videos where he performs entire song arrangements with vocal melodies, chords, and bass lines, dazzling guitar-loving viewers around the globe. Several of his videos have charted millions of views.

Today, he works at Chicago Music Exchange, demoing guitars and - you guessed it - making extraordinary videos.

Many became aware of your playing through videos during the Covid lockdown. Did that actually help your career?

I suppose maybe it did. My clips started getting more views when we all had a lot of spare time and were glued to our phone. I had more time to practice, which was a great thing for me. I had been a full-time soccer coach before, which was obviously cancelled, so I had a lot more time to play guitar and make videos.

Unlike the vast majority of rock players, you often play full songs on your demos. Did you play songs from the beginning, versus riffs and leads?

I'm a rocker, too; that's my main love and what got me into playing the guitar in the first place. I had no interest learning the other instrument parts. I'd just learn by ear in my bedroom, pausing the CD. In fact, I still love transcribing to this day.

How did the whole-song approach develop?

It came about from not being brave enough

to sing. I'd learn full songs, trying to put in bass lines and chords, like Chet Atkins and Tommy Emmanuel. But there'd be some arrangements where I had no choice but to tap the note, as I'd have a bass note with a chord around open position, and the melody would be high up the neck.

How about your two-handed technique?

For me, a rule is that my guitar playing always has to sound good. Two-handed tapping is just a tool, no different to a pull-off or hammer-on.

Who were your influences?

The main early ones were Noel Gallagher, John Squire of the Stone Roses, Eric Clapton, and so on. I then got heavily into Jimmy Page and became obsessed with the guitar.

These days, there's so many incredible players, and it's both intimidating and inspiring. Matteo Mancuso is incredible, as we all know. Ilove Rick Graham's playing, Andy Wood, and Derek Trucks. I've really been into Michael Romeo and Symphony X lately – stunning guitar playing which I'm having fun trying to learn. It's tricky, though!

Can we assume there's a country-guitar influence with your hybrid picking?

Yes, I was raised on country music from my mum and dad – a lot of classic country with the usual suspects. But I remember hearing Brent Mason on those Alan Jackson records and being blown away! I absolutely love his playing and what might come of it. - Pete Prown

found it to be a wonderful way of learning hybrid picking. His Hot Wired album and tab book were a great way of learning. There's a lot of hybridpicking stuff I learned from Eric Johnson, and also Tim Miller, who's a great guitarist and teacher at Berklee.

What is the origin of your unusual socialmedia handle, @ZeppelinBarnatra?

It's so silly. It started when Led Zeppelin had that one-off concert in 2007 in London. I was in my early teens and the only way you could apply

for tickets was through e-mail, so I thought I'd put Zeppelin in mye-mail address in case they'd see it and think, "Oh, this fella must really be a fan," and I'd get picked for a ticket - which I didn't. So stupid (laughs)! The Barnatra part is a small village outside Belmullet, Ireland, where my family is from. Why I put those two together, I still don't know – but it's too late to change (laughs).

Do you own any vintage guitars?

I recently just got one – a 1960 Esquire that was modded with a neck pickup, which I'm happy about. The neck is incredible and the pickups sound amazing. Naturally, I got it from Chicago Music Exchange. Working there, I get toplay a lot of incredible vintage guitars; I'm very lucky. Some of my favorites that come through are blackguards and 'Bursts. I'd love to find an early-'60s Hummingbird with the ceramic bridge. That's my dream acoustic.

What is your general gig at Chicago Music Exchange?

It's mostly demoing new or vintage guitars and amps on video, which is a lot of fun. All the vids go out on Youtube and Instagram. But I've done in-person demos for people in the shop before – not that often, but I'm happy to if anyone asks.

How has making these videos impacted your career?

I has helped me out massively. I make zero money off Instagram vids and would hate to be thought of as an "influencer." I can understand how someone may think I am, but I am *not*. I was a guitarist long before that term came about. I put vids of me playing online and would certainly encourage people to post vids of themselves playing. It's fun and ya' never know



SHAWN PURCELL

D.C. Jazz Dignitary

nawn Purcell has long been wowing East Coast guitar fans. A former member of elite U.S. Air Force Airmen of Note and U.S. Navy Band Commodores jazz ensembles, and currently a professor at George Mason University, his credits are voluminous and he holds three music degrees as well as the attention of savvy audiences in the Washington D.C. area. Oblivity is his fourth album, first all-original set, and arguably his most intriguing and diverse work.

What was the mindset for Oblivity?

I didn't want to cater to hardcore jazz fans. I tend to write music for a specific project. Here, I wrote for people who may not be familiar with jazz as well as dedicated jazz listeners.

FIRST FRET

Your tone on several tracks is not typical of jazz guitar sounds.

I'm a product of the '80s and grew up listening to Stern, Scofield, and Metheny as well as Zeppelin, Van Halen, Yngwie and Vai, and then Jimmy Raney and Peter Bernstein. I play a variety of gigs in different styles and really enjoy using gizmos and effects to create a varied sonic landscape; not all clean guitar, not all distorted guitar or processed guitar. On my last album (180), I used overdrive and an octave box in addition to mostly clean traditional bebop tone.

The variety extends to tracks as well as sounds gospel, bop, funk, jazz ballad, Latin, as well as fusion and heavy intervallic stuff.

Yes, I hope it's not too diverse (laughs). "Oblivity" is quite different from "Pri-

maries and Spares" or "Sunday Best" in sound and style. This is my most eclectic and exploratory album, and the most adventurous compositionally and sonically.

How did the band come together?

Walt Weiskoph is the sax player, and he's a wonderful soloist. I discovered him in my early 20s; I loved his tone, writing, and modern ideas. He was a big influence as far as jazz concepts, but I didn't know what he'd think of funkier tunes like the James Brown vibe of "Primaries and Spares." I didn't realize he'd been playing with Steely Dan for 20 years! I composed a lot of the material with him in mind.

Ben Patterson (trombone) and I have been friends for years; he was best man at my wedding. We were in the Air Force band together and I've played on all his records.

Steve Fidyk (drums) is also an old friend; he handled the variety of tunes better than anyone I could imagine. Listen to "Flow." His time is exceptional; we only had a click track on two pieces.

Jeff Reed (bass) fit the music technically and conceptually; he plays great electric even though it's all upright on Oblivity. Chris Ziemba (piano) is also from Airmen of Note. He's a great accompanist and soloist who can easily cross over from bebop and modern piano to Fender Rhodes, like on "Primaries." They all read so well; we only had a two-hour rehearsal a week before to prepare, and they sounded good enough to record then!

Your wife, Darden, contributes vocals.

Yes, I've wanted to explore the voice more in instrumental combinations. The vocalese is a central aspect in several tunes, and a nice addition to the mix. She was co-producer with myself and Rich Sigler, and we've recorded together before, but Oblivity features her prominently. "Verdigris" sets the mood with her intro solo that's very different from other tracks. We went overboard on the reverb for a ghostly effect. Dave Darlington (Wayne Shorter, John Patitucci, Pat Martino) mixed the record and did a masterful job.

Which tracks best represent your playing?

"Verdigris" demonstrates my bop side, "Gentle Giant" is a ballad performance I like and "Oblivity" has the edginess and varied sonics. Those are three different views.

What gear did you use?

I played my Benedetto Pat Martino model with D'Addario nickel roundwounds into two amps with the controls set the same. On the right side it's a black-panel Vibroverb I built from a silver-panel Bandmaster Reverb into a 2x12 cabinet with Celestion Alnico and Weber California speakers. It's a warmer, fatter sound with a little grit. On the left is a '69 Twin with Weber California ceramic and EV speakers. That's very clean - brighter and thinner with less low-mid girth. Tomas Jackson did the mods on the Twin.

My overdrive is a Fulltone 10th Anniversary Full-Drive 2. I use a Boss SY-1 synth pedal for my Methenyesque synth sound on "Flow," with overdrive into an Origin Cali 76 compressor to even the attack, and a Strymon Timeline delay. I alternate it with straight clean sound (no effects) on "Quiet the Chaos." On "Oblivity" and "Lazy Day Reverie" it's an Electro-Harmonix POG 2 with overdrive and compressor. At the end is a micro noise-reduction unit, an old Ibanez chorus, and Strymon reverb. - Wolf Marshall





BENGARNETT

Young Dawg

fyou travel back 45 years in a time machine, you'll land in a world where "Dawg music" - that wondrous combination of bluegrass, jazz, and classical championed by mandolinist David Grisman and guitarist Tony Rice – was a cutting-edge genre.

Today, you don't often hear that music, but young acoustic ace Ben Garnett might change that. On his latest, Kite's Keep, Garnett leads an exemplary ensemble in updating the music, emphasizing nuance over chops. VG asked him to explain his approach.

How did you discover Dawg music?

Discovering it was a pretty natural evolution for me. I went to the University of North Texas to study jazz guitar, but halfway through, I came across this world of acoustic music via Punch Brothers and my guitar heroes Julian Lage and Chris Eldridge, then went down a rabbit hole. Also, the original Dawg musicians were communicating things I had always craved in music but had never really heard. The way they merged traditions and composed their own music felt expansive, yet profoundly rooted. the albums Blue by Joni Mitchell or Church time. - Pete Prown

"Look Again" has a mesmerizing groove. Who are your guitar influences?

Tony Rice is certainly huge. It's hard to even begin talking about acoustic music without immediately talking about Tony's influence. Obviously, his lead playing is iconic, but the real influence for me has come to be in his rhythm playing. The way he would use the guitar as this engine to drive a band. And most of all, the way he could enliven the music and make other musicians sound better. No one sounded better than when Tony was playing with them. It was really magical.

On this album you're neither a straight lead or rhythm guitarist - your parts snake in and out with melodies, chords, and arpeggios. What is your guitar's job in the ensemble?

My dream was to make a guitar album where the guitar lives at the center of the music but isn't always in front. Music that utilizes a more environmental approach to the instrument and celebrates it for what it's largely been, historically - an instrument that builds a world for other instruments to inhabit. Think about

Street Blues by Tony Rice. The guitar plays a crucial role in shaping the stories told on those records. I wanted to demonstrate that an instrumental record can showcase the guitar as this world-building ensemble instrument rather than merely a lead instrument.

"Cellar Door" has a heavy section that almost reminded me of a drop-tuned Metallica riff.

Nice (laughs)! That tune is certainly a nod to my metal-loving teenage self. I was curious to hear this Travis-picked guitar melody with some heavy metal influences. The Travis picking and the drop-tuned riffs seemed to share this thumping quarter-note thing. For this cut, I played my Huss & Dalton TD-M Custom tuned to drop D then down a whole step

Which other guitars did you use on the album?

The main one was a '37 D-18 courtesy of Chris Eldridge, who also produced the record. It's the same guitar he used on his duo records with Julian Lage, and the Punch Brothers albums. I also played a really special '39 0-17 courtesy of singer/songwriter Kristin Andreassen. For microphones, we recorded with a pair of Klaus Heyne-modded KM-88s, two Neumann U87s for neck and body, and a Shure SM57 for good measure. Additionally, we used some Pro Tools plug-in effects like distortion, auto-wah, and EQ.

Chris Eldridge plays guitar on two tracks. How do your styles work together - and how do they contrast?

Critter is one of my closest friends and biggest heroes; he's like an older brother. As players, we both love to rely on spontaneity, obsess over nuance, and love the guitar. There's a natural chemistry.

Stylistically, Critter grew up around bluegrass royalty and his dad was in the influential band the Seldom Scene. Later, Critter was mentored by Tony Rice. But I grew up in suburban Texas, listening to a mix of rock, jazz, classical, and folk music. My cousin, Andy Timmons, is an incredible rock guitarist who lived nearby and I was lucky to grow up being mentored by him. I went to jazz school at the University of North Texas, and didn't really start playing serious bluegrass until 2017, when I moved to Nashville and joined Missy Raines' band.

Is there a younger audience for this kind of acoustic instrumental music?

There certainly seems to be. With people like Billy Strings selling out arenas playing David Grisman's music, I think we're in pretty good shape. God willing, I'll be making records for a long time and I'll keep doing what my heroes have always done - following my curiosity, being as emotionally honest as I can, and capturing life one moment at a



DANIEL DONATO

Broader Horizons

aniel Donato, known for his distinctive "cosmic country" style, is quite content with his new album, Horizons.

"I'm as satisfied as I can be with it," he says. "The satisfaction comes more from what happens in the moment as opposed to what gets crystallized on the album."

Like his previous efforts, Horizons incorporates his blend of guitar-driven originals in extended jam-style contexts, punctuated with his "high lonesome" vocals, though various performances honor classic country sounds of the past.

He plays amplified and acoustic parts with his Cosmic Country sidemen, occasionally assisted by Nashville steel guitarist Trent Resnick.

An early hit by one of Donato's old-school heroes led him to write the earthy honky-tonker "Better Deal Blues." The song, he says, "...was pretty much inspired by Buck's (1960) single 'Excuse Me (I Think I've Got A Heartache),' a great Buck tune."

"Translation" reflects Donato's mastery of James Burton's famous chicken-pickin' was growin'up.

technique and contains overtones of two other legends.

"When I first found out (Burton) played with Elvis, I wondered why he never played with Bob Dylan." He created the song as "A combination of the two. The rhythm is kind of danceable in a Jerry Reed sense. A lot of Reed's songs about love had a great backbeat to them."

Donato's precise picking is inspired by Brent Mason.

"You gotta pick every single note because there's not a lot of legato happening. That's also a Hank Garland thing. I always loved that style. It reminded me of a pedal steel, Buddy Emmons, very staccato sound."

He blazes his way through "Broadside Ballads." With high register passages and doublestops, he's quick to credit the contemporary Nashville guitarists who inspired him.

"A lot of the double stops, high notes, and single note ideas came from (Nashville sideman) James Mitchell. He's really only known among guitar players, and he's one of the best ever playing Tele. One of my mentors when I

"There's a lot of guys like James, Rod Riley, and Danny Muhammad – players who helped me when I was 15, 16, 17 years old. Johnny Hiland, as well. These guys are unsung heroes of the Telecaster."

Born in Florida, Donato's family briefly lived in New Jersey before moving to Nashville. Guitar was around from the start.

"My grandfather played folk music and my dad played rock," he says.

At 12, "Guitar Hero" further inspired his interest, as did his dad's rock heroes. Delving deeper, he gravitated to the iconic Robert's Western World on Broadway in Nashville. The former home of Sho-Bud Guitars, Robert's became an oasis for old-school sounds in the '90s. He played

there with various groups includ-

ing the Don Kelly Band. "Robert's was the only place downtownthat would hire

bands that could play Westernswing, traditional country, honky-tonk, and bluegrass. It became the home of traditional country, so we all played the same songs."

Another Nashville hangout was a famous bluegrass/Americana club.

"I grew up at the Station Inn," he says. "A lot of guys who played at Robert's during the day played the Station at night." There, he says, he learned "...that classic Doc Watson style, the Merle Travis style and the Clarence White style."

Donato's gear choices have evolved.

"My first good electric was my dad's old Strat. The first good Telecaster I had was one my dad and I made – a Danny Gatton-style. Johnny Hiland gave me a great Music Man Axis – that was my first humbucker guitar."

His primary electric is his signature DGX Epoch, made in Connecticut by Dan Nealsey. He often uses a Fender Custom Shop Tele based on an early-'60s model.

"I ended up using my Tele for a lot of tracks [on *Horizon*], but for the lead tracks I used the Epoch." He recorded with an old black-front Princeton Reverb.

"My friends at XTS do my pedalboards and my whole rig. They do Bob Weir, Keith Urban, all kinds of big names."

Since age 18, Donato has endorsed Ernie Ball strings and uses a 1.5mm pick. His acoustics include a custom model by a Birmingham luthier, his grandfather's '64 D-18, and a later HD-28.

Donato has finished an album of classic country covers done in the cosmic style and has two live albums coming – one recorded at the Ryman, the other at Robert's.

Does he feel he's come a long way from "Guitar Hero"?

"Yes and no," he laughs. - Rich Kienzle VG

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BACK TO JAZZ

The Ampeg Superbreverb R-15-R

BY DAVE HUNTER

uitarists have long regarded early Ampeg combos as having some of the best reverb sounds built into an amplifier. One of the more interesting lasted only briefly, yet its stellar tone justifies the superlative in its name.

Jazz bassist and entrepreneur Everett Hull founded the Ampeg Bassamp Company in 1949, largely to build bass amps after he had designed a viable pickup for the upright double bass. As jazz guitarists subsequently needed high-headroom amplification, his creations segued naturally into addressing that market, and his company developed a reputation for serving the thriving local New York/New Jersey scene.

The formula slipped briefly in the early '60s, when Ampeg released the R-12-R Reverborocket, an amp that was keenly suited to – gasp! – rock and roll.

"That was Everett Hull's one effort to make



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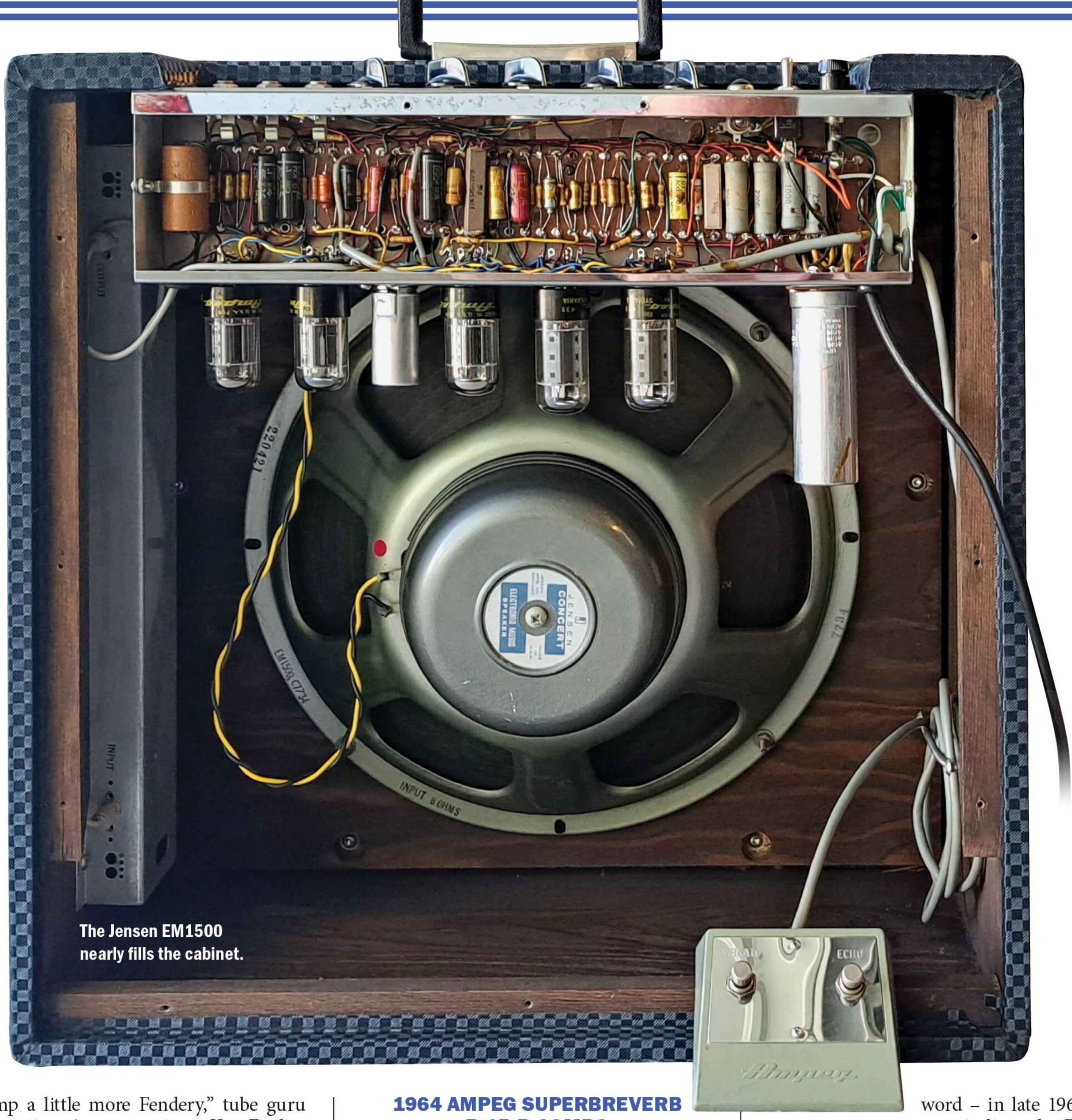
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an amp a little more Fendery," tube guru and one-time Ampeg engineer Ken Fischer (1945-2006, founder of Trainwreck Circuits) said in an interview for The Guitar Amp Handbook. "You've got to keep in mind that Everett Hull hated rock and roll, he hated distortion – even when blues guys would play distortion. So those R-12-Rs had blue Jensens in them, 6SN7 and 6SL7 octals [preamptubes], which are always nice, fat-sounding tubes, and 6V6 output tubes. Ampeg made it for a short while and all the jazz guys were complaining, 'What's wrong with the new Reverberockets? They break up too early!' So Everett converted

R-15-R COMBO

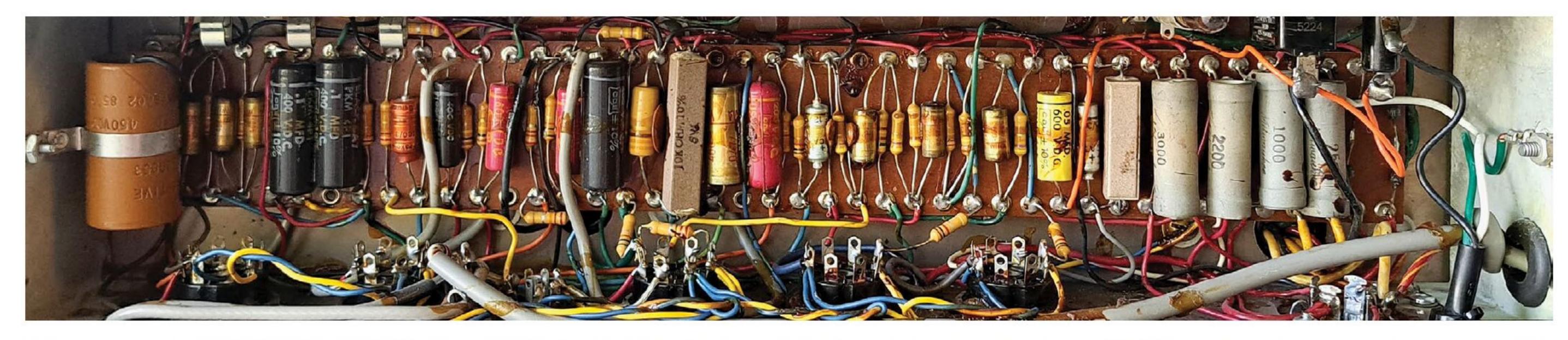
- Preamp tubes: two 6SL7, one 6SN7, one 7025
- Output tubes: two 7591
- Rectifier: solid-state
- Controls: Volume, Tone, Echo, tremolo Speed and Intensity
- Speakers: 15" Jensen EM1500 Alnico speaker
- Output: approximately 25 watts RMS

Enter another short-lived iteration of Ampeg's ultimate jazz combo, the R-15-R Superbreverb. Yes, you read that correctly: Superbreverb. Though the company had

word – in late 1963, reports indicate that Fender

asked them to change it, having just launched its own Super Reverb slightly earlier. In '64 the R-15-R reemerged with the "b" midway through its name (and a tidy little rhyme in the process). With this name, the Superbreverb lasted only 18 months before its features were absorbed into other models in Ampeg's evolving range.

Nonetheless, this amp is an interesting example of one that was "converted back" to jazz-friendly designs, though it still enables gutsy rock-and-roll crunch when pushed. It them back to 7591 [output tubes]." previously offered a Supereverb – all one retains the 6SN7 and 6SL7 in virtually the





same preamp topology of the smaller R-12-R predecessor - which, it's worth mentioning, also evolved into a less easily overdriven iteration - but takes on more-powerful, high-headroom 7591 tubes and a chunk more output in the process.

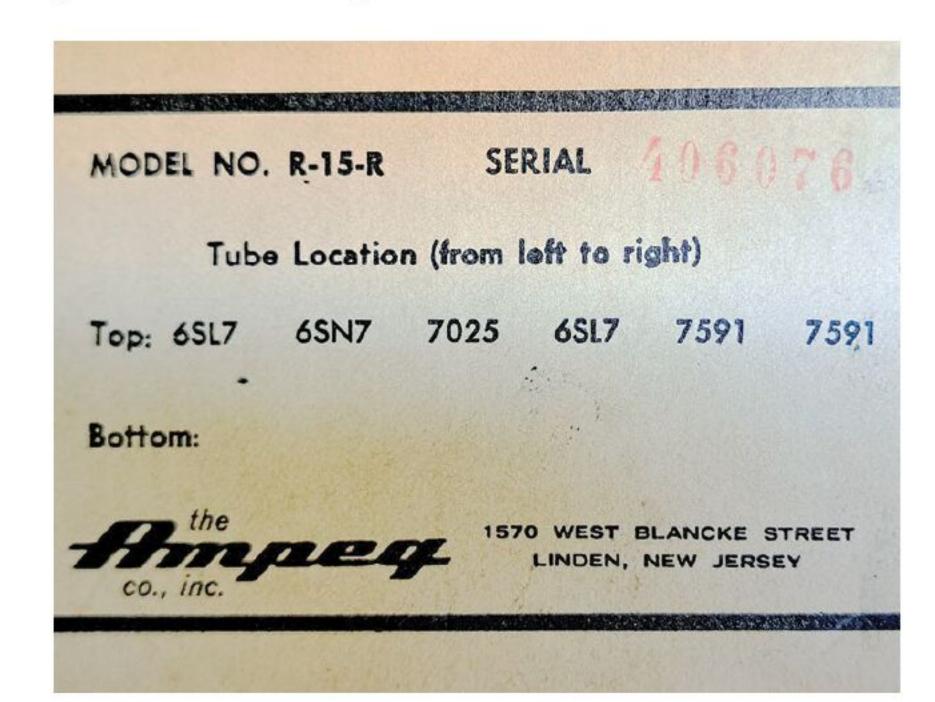
This example comes to us courtesy of VG reader Steve Hosa, who supplied photos and information for one of the earliest Fender Super Reverb combos known to exist (August '17). He acquired this Superbreverb recently with no real back story, but notes, "The condition is as if it just arrived from the factory. Even the bottom, which normally shows wear and tear from being dragged around for 60-plus years, is pristine. No tears, no stains, and even the metal-cap feet are without scratches. This amp was either a true closet classic or was used in a carpeted studio or church."

And while some museum-piece amps of

The schematic glued to the amp's back panel designates it as the "Supereverb" model, a nod to the previous iteration.

this age are D.O.A. in the functional stakes, not so with this interesting combo.

"What's even more amazing, it fired up on first try with no popping or crackling as you would imagine," Hosa adds. "And it is

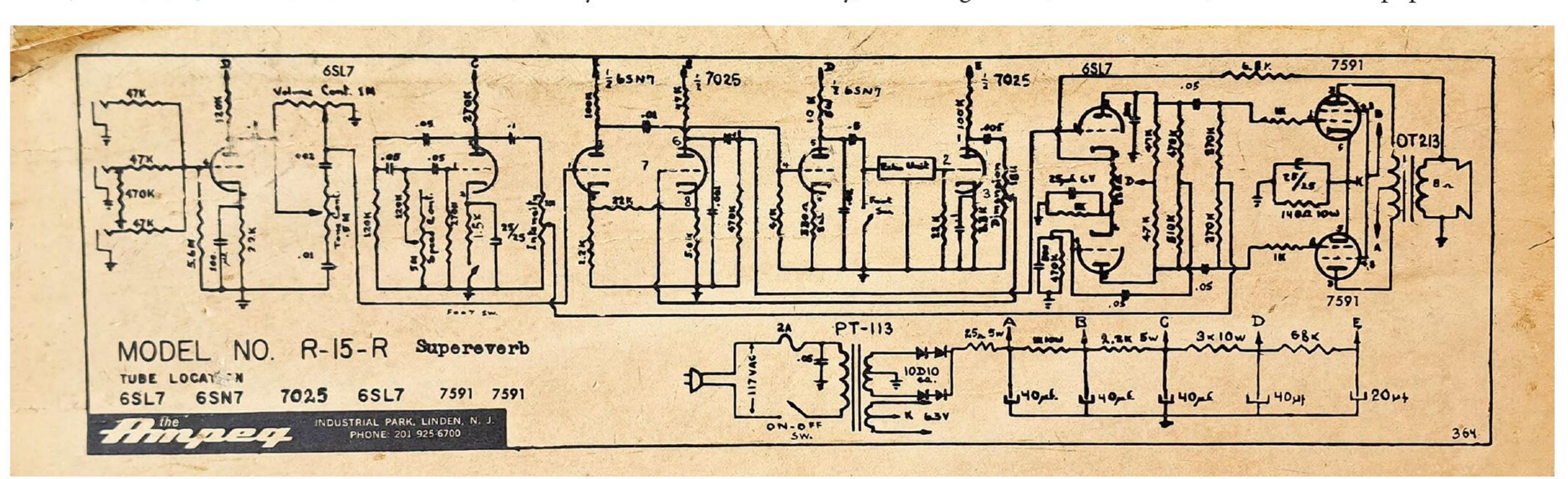


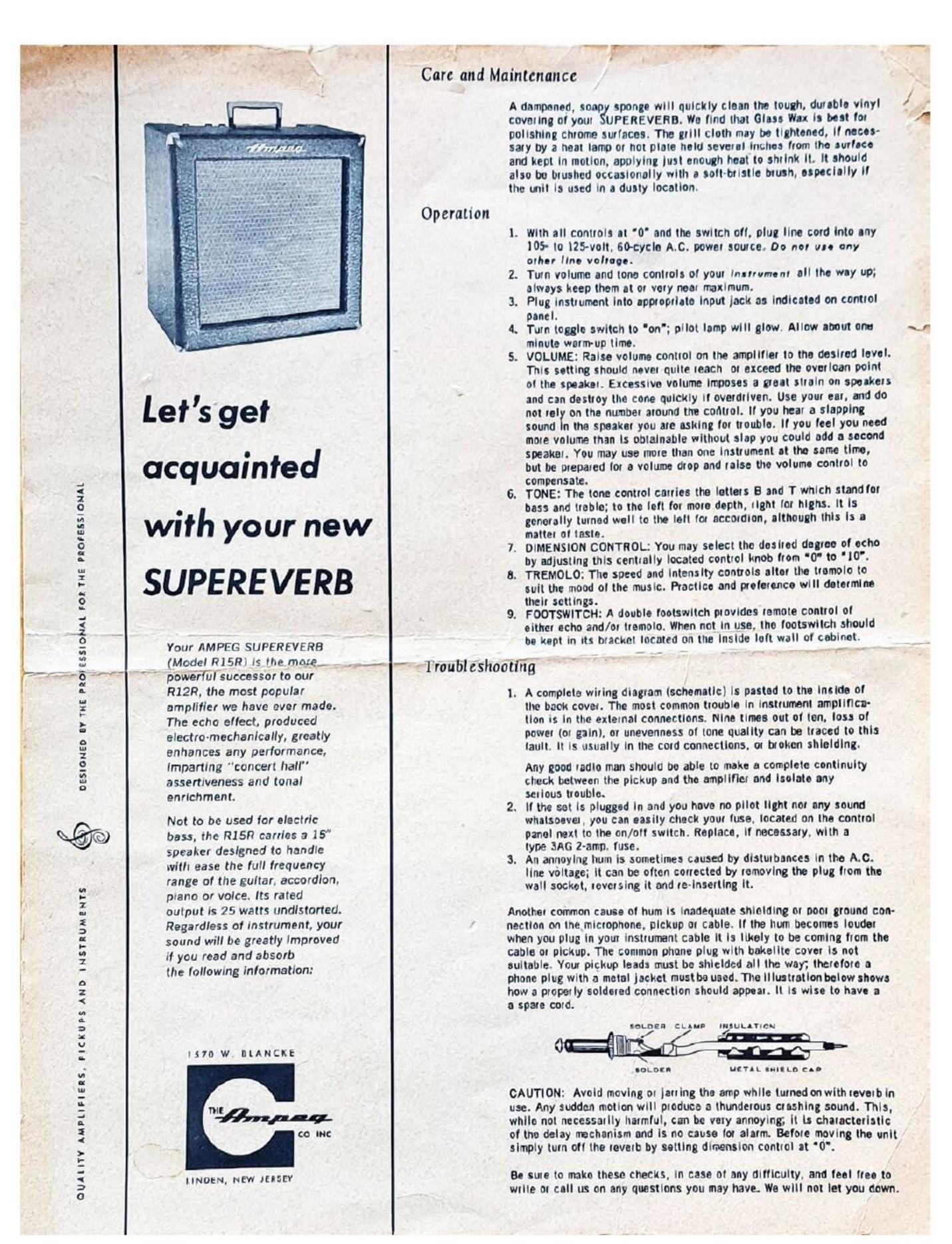
Straight out of Linden, New Jersey. The Superbreverb's tube chart.

dead quiet at idle. So, no components needed to be changed. They are all 100 percent as they came from the factory, including the The chassis displays complex circuitry despite the simplicity of the amp's controls. The Superbreverb's single channel has inputs for Guitar, Accordion, and Mic, with simple Volume and Tone controls plus Dimension (reverb), and Speed and Intensity for the tremolo.

Ampeg-branded Sylvania tubes, which all have matching date codes of 1964."

Though the 6V6 Reverberocket has been described as one of the few amps made by Ampeg that "can sound a little like a Fender," and the preamp, tremolo, reverb and phaseinverter stages of this Superbreverb follow that design entirely, it's still a complicated design despite the apparent simplicity implied by the control panel. A single Volume and Tone control govern signal from all three inputs (Guitar, Accordion, Mic) through a path that differs considerably from the way Fenderwasdoingthingsatthetime. It's worth noting, considering that Ampeg was proud of its engineering prowess and was loath to copy or even mildly emulate anything else on the market, no matter how popular.





The amp's original owner's manual was printed before the subtle name change.

As the company often did in the early '60s, Ampeg called the reverb on this amp "Echo" (despite the Superbreverb model name) and the knob that determines its mix within the otherwise dry signal is labeled "Dimension." Not what we're accustomed to, but it fits, and the resultant sound via the long-spring tank is the deep, lush wetness we've come to expect from vintage Ampegs. Other than that, there are Speed and Intensity controls for the tremolo, an effective signal-modulating circuit that's impressively rich for all its simplicity.

Up against the more familiar and less powerful Reverberocket, the 7591 output tubes that lie beyond the 6SL7 paraphase inverter contribute greatly to the Superbreverb's personality.

"The 7591s are typical Ampeg from this period, and sound to me like your typical 6L6s or 5881s," says Hosa. "However, they idle superhot with a normal bias setting of 45 to 65 mA, which is still a safe 60 to 70 percent of the maximum cathode current rating of 85 mA.

"My understanding is that Ampeg chose these tubes to achieve a distortion-free amp with lots of headroom for jazz players. But this amp breaks up nicely when pushed. It has nice compression and is pick-sensitive when you bear down, like my '54 Fender Pro, also with a Jensen 15" speaker. Go figure. It's a cool amp, and sounds amazing with its original 15" Jensen EM1500, which were rarely used in guitar amps and are a step above the Concert Series."

The cathode-biased configuration of the 7591 tubes contributes to the juicy breakup of the amp when pushed hard, while also meaning they deliver somewhat lower output than would a pair in fixed-bias. Ampegliterature usually rated the Superbreverb at 25 watts, but that's likely a conservative figure. Once you get it cooking, it notches up a good deal more output along with some righteous rock-and-roll tone that owes no debt to any other manufacturer at the time. **VG**



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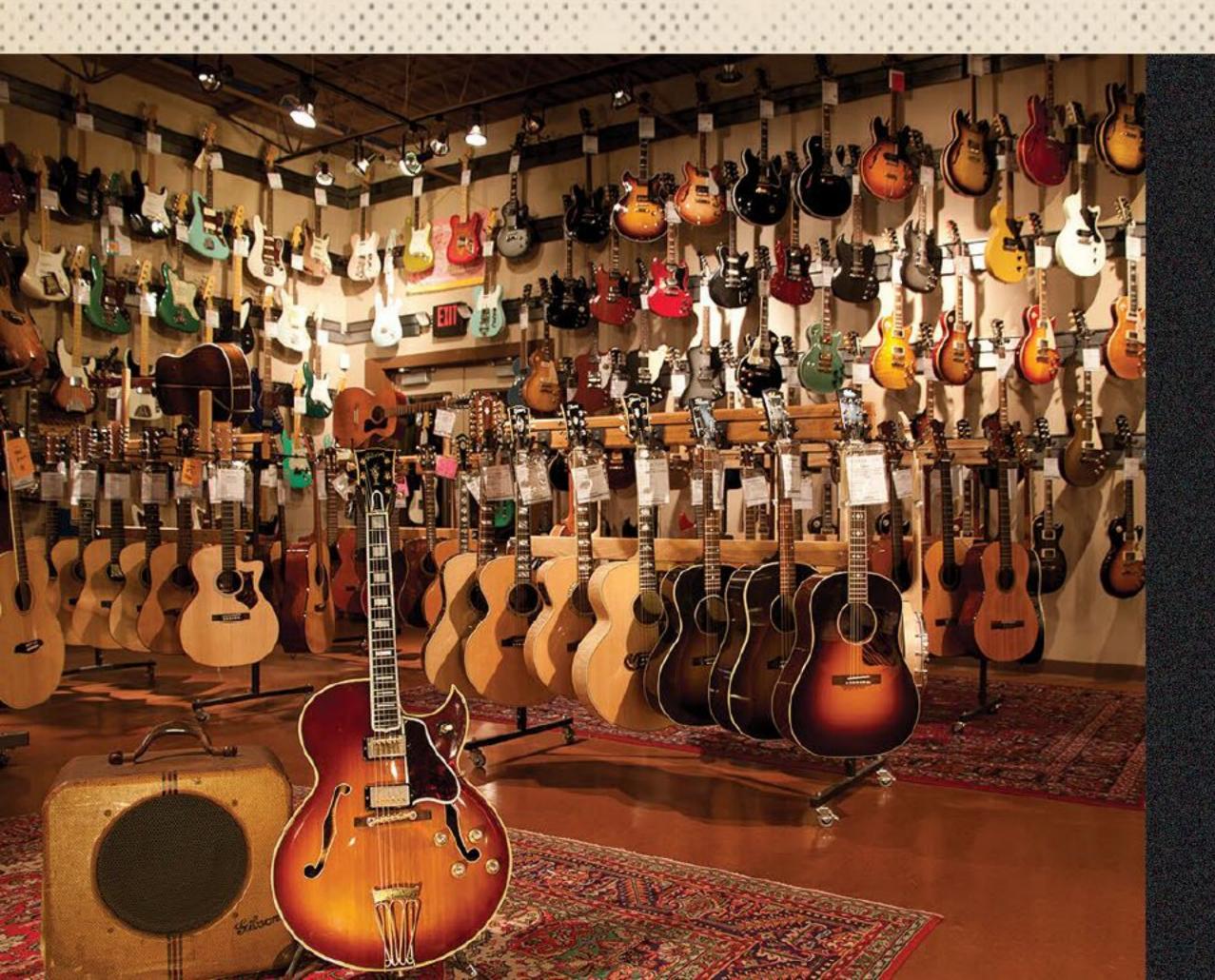
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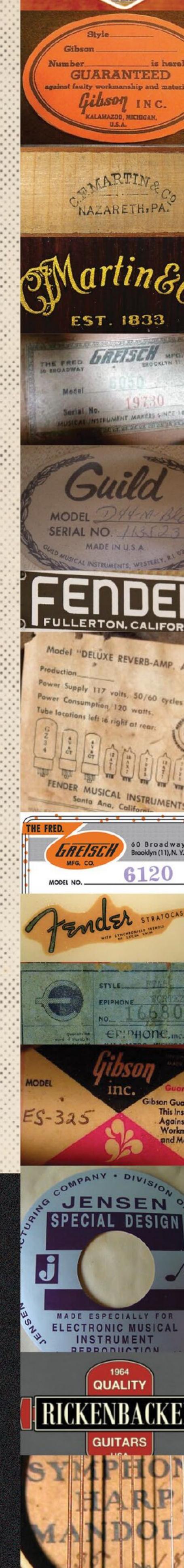
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HANK'S PROTOS

How Hank Garland Helped Gibson Develop Two Models Not Called Byrdland

BY WOLF MARSHALL

here are great guitars, historic guitars, and great historic guitars. And then there are guitars that are transcendent. Two examples built by Gibson at the height of its "golden age" were delivered to an iconic player.

Hank "Sugarfoot" Garland is legendary in pop, country, jazz, and rock and roll. Had he not been disabled by a tragic auto in country and jazz, with the likes of Merle first thinline electric – the Gibson Byrd-

accident in 1961, he surely would have been heralded as a leading voice and innovator

Garland's '58 ES-345 and EB-6 prototypes.

Travis and Chet Atkins or Tal Farlow and Barney Kessel. An elite member of the Nashville A-Team, his studio credentials include names like Elvis Presley, Roy Orbison, Jerry Lee Lewis, the Everly Brothers, as well as Patsy Cline, Don Gibson, Bobby Helms ("Jingle Bell Rock"), Marty Robbins, and Atkins. Garland is credited with bringing the electric guitar to the Grand Ole Opry and making the first jazz album in country-bound Nashville. He was also acknowledged as a musical and electronics genius.

In addition to his professional and sociological accomplishments, Garland was a forward-thinking instrument designer who was key in the development of the

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land (its name combined his surname along with that of co-designer Billy Byrd) of 1955. Essentially a thin $(2^{1}/4^{"})$ version of the

L-5CES archtop electric with a shorter neck (23¹/2" scale), the history of Gibson's "Thin" models began with it. But that's another story.

In 1958, Garland took delivery of two custom Gibson semihollow electrics. They were ostensibly thinline "brothers" - the prototype ES-345 with Stereo and Vari-Tone circuitry and a one-of-a-kind six-string bass dubbed the EB-6. Both have a sunburst finish, dual PAFs, and bodies measuring 16" wide by 19" long by 13/4" deep. Garland received the 345 first, to troubleshoot the electronics. The EB-6 was sent later in the year, and he used both extensively before they were formally issued in 1959.

Garland's 345 shares features that would become

standard in the early production model - gold-plated hardware, one-piece mahogany neck, rosewood fretboard with split parallelogram inlays, 8" pickguard,

Tune-O-Matic bridge, and factory stop tailpiece. He subsequently modified his with a gold-plated Gibson side-pull Vibrola tailpiece and substituted a gold-plated Bigsby bridgesaddle unit for the Tune-O-Matic. The holes for the original stoptail were plugged, testifying to his personal experimentation. Factory-ordered semi-hollows with vibratos of this period were fitted with a black-plastic plaque covering the stop tailpiece holes and bearing the words "Custom Made."

The 345 was Gibson's first stereo instrument - a revolutionary idea the company pioneered in the '50s and brought to market with the stock ES-345TD of '59, and later offered as an option with the ES-355TD-SV and custom orders. Gibson provided a color-coded Y cord to feed stereo amps (like the GA-88S or GA-79RVT). Hank's guitar came with an instruction sheet explaining the operation of the Vari-Tone circuit and how to use the stereo output with Gibson stereo amplifiers, multi-channel amps, and mono applications. It was shipped in a black Lifton case with plush yellow lining.

The ES-345 was also the first guitar to be

factory equipped with Vari-Tone circuitry. The prototype has an unusual black knob and ring for the rotary switch, different from the typicalgold-and-black chickenhead knob on later models; the selector has serrated edges as well as a chickenhead pointer, and the ring is black with six white numbers for the positions of the rotary switch - all features that attest to its prototype status. Garland often ran it into an Ecco-Fonic model 109 then two amplifiers or separate channels of a stereo amp.

The EB-6 is the direct sibling of his ES-345 and is a true bass guitar, clearly intended for a guitar player. It was produced hastily and has a 345 body with a different neck, hardware, and electronics. This contention is supported by the fact the body has a plugged hole where the Vari-Tone knob would be on a 345. The pickguard is the standard "long guard" used on





The Cowboy Copas Band in 1949, Autry Inman (left, on bass), "Lazy Jim" Day, Red Herrington (fiddle), Cowboy Copas (guitar), Hank Garland with his '49 Epiphone Emperor Deluxe Cutaway, Bob Foster (steel).



Garland playing a Byrdland with his trio - Boyce Hawkins on piano, Grady Martin on bass - at the Carousel Club in Nashville, 1959.

'50s dot-neck 335s and the earliest 345s of the period. It has guitar-style Kluson tuning keys with plastic tulip-shaped buttons.

The control layout mirrors the ar-

rangement found on the 335 and 345 – two pickups with two Volume and two Tone controls and a three-position toggle in the standard Gibson configuration. This is quite different from the production EB-6 of 1960-'61, which was equipped with only one pickup, one Volume and one Tone control along with a pushbutton tone-change switch that alternated between a bass and baritone sound. Moreover, the location of the controls and bridge is slightly different, most likely to accommodate the bridge pickup. Hank specified placement of the pickups, which are spaced further apart (8") than other comparable six-string basses. Unlike the production EB-6, the neck pickup is reversed, with polepieces facing the bridge.

Garland's EB-6 has a one-piece mahogany neck and a dot-inlaid fretboard taken from the 1958-'62 335. It has an offset scale length; $31^{1/2}$ " on the sixth string and $30^{3/4}$ "

on the first, owing to the compensating angled-bar bridge on the tailpiece. The fretboard measures 211/4" in length and is $1^3/4$ " wide at the nut, $2^1/4$ " at the end. The headstock has an inlaid crown motif

like the 335, 345, 350, 175, 295, L-4, and later EB.

Unlike the later EB-6, Garland's was made with a bound 20-fret rosewood fretboard. However, it sported the combi-



Garland playing a Byrdland with Elvis in 1957.

nation bar bridge/tailpiece with adjustable string damper found on the early-'60s SGstyle EB-6 and EB-3, making it an unusual hybrid. Moreover, Hank's EB-6 was fitted with two '50s-style amber bonnet knobs on the Volume pots and two '60s-style gold-capped knobs (with "Tone" written in the inserts) on the Tone pots. It shipped in a leather gig bag, as a hardshell case was

not yet available.

One of his favorite guitars, owing to its many sounds, Garland played the 345 on countless hits from 1958 through '61; the list includes virtually every Elvis Presley recording of that period, the Blue Hawaii and Follow That Dream movie soundtracks, as well as hits by other artists including "I Fall To Pieces" (Patsy Cline), "Where The Boys Are" (Connie Francis), "Apache" (Sonny James), "Just Because" (Patti Page), and others. It's featured prominently in fills and the solo of the Everly Brothers' "Bye Bye Blackbird." He also used it (before modification with a vibrato) when he appeared on "The Faron Young Show," where he played his signature instrumental "Sugarfoot Rag."

Garland used the EB-6 for specific bass lines on various recording sessions, the most famous of which are Elvis' "I Got Stung," "Stuck On You," and "Fame and Fortune." He also employed it to complement

the standard upright bass parts on other recordings.

The original version of this feature appeared in the November '11 issue. VG



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D-28'73, Indian RW, fresh reset, refret, exc+, \$4250 D-28'72, Mason Williams's, w/ provenance \$5500

VINTAGE/USED ELECTRICS/BASSES

Gibson ES-355 '59, Mono, Double White's - Inquire Gibson Super 400C '69, Sbst, exc cond \$8350 Gibson LP Jr '58, slab, Cherry, vgd+ cond, \$9500 Gibson Trini Lopez '66, red, peghead repair, \$5500 Gibson CS LP '60 Murphy Lab "Dutch Burst" \$7500 Gibson LP Std, '80, Wine Red, "second", \$3250 Gibson EB-2D '67, exc cond, cherry red, \$2995 Collings CL Dlxe '15, Acid Wash Flame Top, \$5000 Collings CL Dlxe '09, Braz FB, IT Flame, exc+ \$5250 Suhr Classic '11, Blue, flame top, exc, \$2795

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Euphonon OM '35, 14 fret Slot head, Koa, \$15,000 Tim Sheerhorn R-Body '96, mojo, playwear, \$5995 Gibson AJ Luthiers Choice '01, Brazilian, \$7500 Epiphone Triumph '46, Sbst, mini HB, exc, \$2850 Bourgeois Vintage D '16, AT Adi top, mint! \$4850 Kevin Muiderman OM '06, IRW, exc cond, \$4250

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By Alan	Greenwood	& Ram	W. Tuli
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YEAR	INSTRUMENT	FEATURES	EXC. LOW	COND. HIGH
1960s	Airline Electric Res-O-Glas	Jack White style	\$2,375	\$3,250
1982	Ampeg Compressor A-2	•	\$150	\$200
1920	Bacon & Day Super	Tenor, non-carved neck	\$650	\$850
1970s	Bell Electrolabs Vibrato		\$150	\$200
1977	Boss Overdrive OD-1		\$400	\$500
1962	Burns Vista Sonic		\$1,375	\$1,750
1980	Charvel Star		\$4,500	\$6,000
1967	Danelectro Hawk 1N12	12-string	\$1,375	\$1,750
2002	D'Aquisto (Aria)			201 * (200 * (200 - 200 - (200 -
	Various Models		\$2,500	\$3,500
1995	Deering Deluxe	5- or 6-String	\$1,750	\$2,250
1929	Dobro Model 55 / 56 Standard	Round neck	\$1,875	\$2,250
1977	Electro-Harmonix Hot Foot		\$150	\$250
1966	Epiphone Broadway (Electric)	Natural, Cherry	\$2,750	\$3,500
1966	Epiphone Embassy Deluxe	Tratarai, Critiry	\$5,500	\$7,000
2006	Epiphone Les Paul		ψυ,υυ	Ψ7,000
2000	Special / TV Special		\$275	\$350
1955	Fender Bandmaster	Tweed, 3x10	\$10,000	\$13,000
1995	Fender Blues DeVille	Blond tolex	\$600	\$800
1970		Sunburst	VI. 20	
	Fender Jazz Fender Lead III	Sumburst	\$5,000	\$6,500
1982		Silverface no Eender	\$900	\$1,250
1973	Fender Princeton Reverb	Silverface, no Fender	¢2.000	¢2.000
1002	F 1 C1	logo-tail	\$2,000	\$3,000
1983	Fender Showman Solidstate	Various models	\$400	\$500
2000s	Fender Starcaster		Φ25	4. 5
2020	15G by Fender		\$35	\$45
2020	Fender '56 Stratocaster		+	+
	Heavy Relic	Custom Shop	\$3,000	\$4,000
2004	Fender '66 Stratocaster			
	(Custom Shop)	Closet Classic	\$3,000	\$4,000
2005	Fender Eric Johnson			
	Stratocaster	Maple or rosewood	\$1,500	\$2,000
2015	Fender FSR Stratocaster	Amer. Std. '54 Strat	\$1,000	\$1,375
2003	Fender Strat-o-Sonic			
	Dove II / DV II		\$1,000	\$1,375
1969	Fender Telecaster	Rare Color, poly	\$20,000	\$26,000
1968	Fender Telecaster Thinline	Common color	\$17,000	\$22,000
2004	Fender Aerodyne Telecaster	Import, black	\$700	\$900
2003	Fender Paisley Telecaster	CIĴ	\$800	\$1,125
2004	Fulltone Mini-DejàVibe	Mono	\$200	\$400
1931	GibsonGB-1	Resonator, 1-pc flange	\$2,500	\$3,500
1993	GibsonJ-180 Special Edition	36 made	\$3,000	\$4,000
1936	GibsonJumbo 35 / J-35	Sunburst, 3 tone bars	\$20,000	\$25,000
1970	Gibson L-5 C / L-5 CN	Natural or sunburst	\$5,500	\$7,000
1994	Gibson Les Paul Classic	Quilted top, various	φο,οσσ	Ψ,,σσσ
1771	Premium Plus (Custom Shop)	colors, CS logo	\$2,500	\$3,500
2008	Gibson '59 Les Paul	c 01015, C0 10g0	Ψ2,500	ψ5,500
2000	Korina Reissue		\$6,250	\$8,250
1960	Gibson Les Paul Custom		\$100,000	\$150,000
			φ100,000	φ130,000
1996	Gibson Les Paul Tio Dio (St. Diorro)		¢2 750	φ2 Γ ΩΩ
	Tie Die (St. Pierre)		\$2,750	\$3,500
2002	$C: L \to C$			
2003	Gibson Original Jumbo (Custom Shop)		\$3,000	\$4,000





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YEAR	INSTRUMENT	FEATURES	LOW	COND. HIGH
	Les Paul SG '67 Custom		\$2,750	\$3,500
2008	Gibson SG Standard			
	Korina (Custom Shop)	Black	\$2,750	\$3,500
1902	Gibson Style O-3	Green and		
		white binding	\$9,500	\$12,000
1951	Gretsch Synchromatic			
	(6030 / 6031)		\$1,500	\$2,000
1960	Guild CA-100 Capri	acoustic archtop	\$2,250	\$2,875
1968	Guild Studio 302 / ST302	2 Single-coils	\$1,875	\$2,500
1987	Hamer Californian Elite	USA, various features	\$2,500	\$3,500
1970	Harmony H-22	1 pickup	\$1,250	\$1,625
1989	Heritage H-555		\$2,250	\$3,000
1995	Hofner Model 500/1			
	40th Anniversary		\$3,000	\$4,000
2010s	Kentucky KM-615 F-style		\$400	\$550
1987	Kramer Richie Sambora		\$1,500	\$2,000
1994	Lakland 4-94/44-94 Standard		\$2,500	\$3,500
1924	Ludwig Kingston	Tenor	\$500	\$650
1978	Marshall Club and Country	100 watts, 4x10,		
	Model 4150 Bass	bass tubes	\$850	\$1,125
1923	Martin 5-18		\$6,500	\$8,500
1970	Martin 000-28		\$4,250	\$5,500
1998	Martin 00-16DBR	Rosewood	\$1,500	\$2,000
1927	Martin 00-42	Steel bracing	\$55,000	\$75,000
1980	Martin EB-28		\$1,500	\$2,000
1985	Martin J-21M		\$1,875	\$2,500
2003	Martin OM-28GE Golden Era	Brazilian rosewood	\$10,000	\$13,000
1835	Martin Stauffer	Fancy (2nd highest)	\$45,000	\$60,000
1994	Mesa-Boogie Blue Angel Series	Combo 1x12	\$950	\$1,250
1993	Mesa-Boogie Trem-O-Verb			10
	Dual Rectifier Combo	100 watts, 2x12	\$1,250	\$2,000
1976	ODE / Muse	Model C	\$1,500	\$2,000
2010	Ovation Celebrity CS-257	Celebrity Deluxe	\$550	\$750
1960s	Park Model 1008A			
100000000000000000000000000000000000000	4x12 Slant Cabinet	4x12 cab	\$2,250	\$3,500
1984	Peavey Mantis		\$350	\$500
1993	Pedulla Thunderbass 6	AAA top	\$2,250	\$3,000
1960s	Recco Electric Solidbody	4 pickups	\$500	\$650
1961	Silvertone Model 1415		\$575	\$750
1979	Steinberger H1	Black	\$3,500	\$5,000
1932	Supertone Gene			
	Autry Roundup		\$425	\$550
2018	Taylor E14ce			
	Limited Edition		\$2,250	\$3,000
1968	Tiesco Phantom		\$850	\$1,125
1967	Vox Apollo	1 pickup,		
		fuzz booster	\$900	\$1,125

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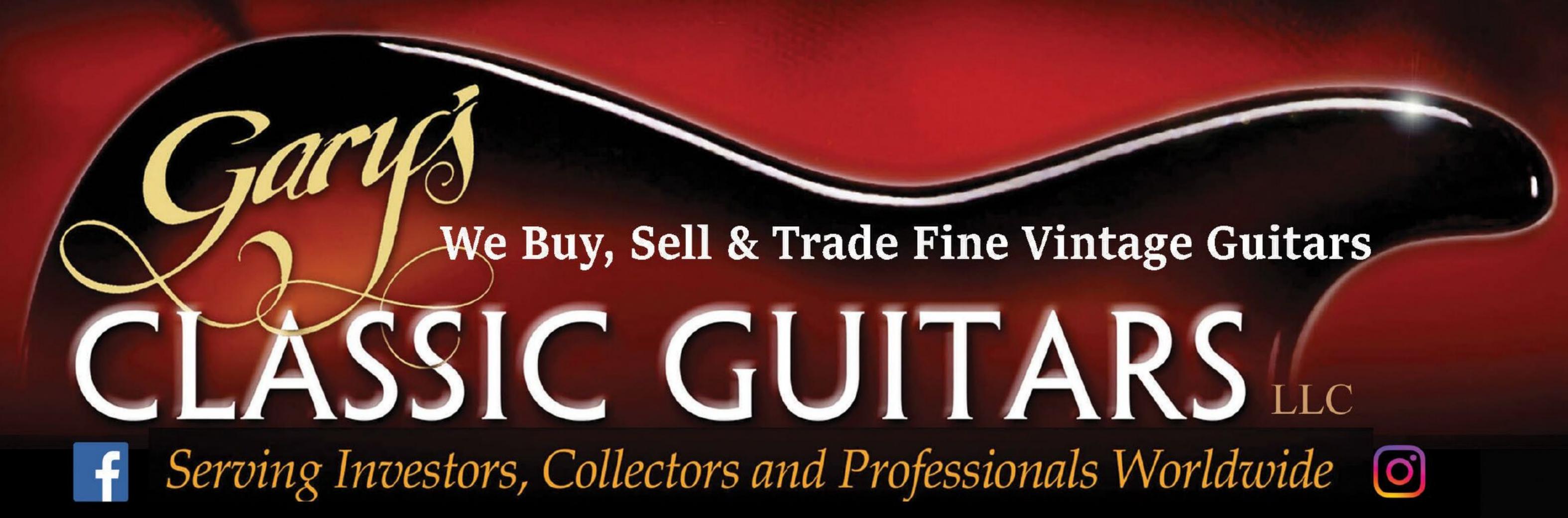


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WE PAY TOP \$\$\$ FOR VINTAGE GUITARS AND BASSES



ARBIARIOR HRORS

Foreigner's 4

By Bret Adams

asters of hook-heavy arena rock from the day guitarist/songwriter/producer Mick Jones gathered them in New York City, Foreigner epitomized - and virtually perfected – the form.

The band's self-titled 1977 debut album and its follow-up, Double Vision, were monster hits with huge singles like "Cold as Ice" and "Hot Blooded." But with 1979's Head Games, something went wrong. Though it sold well and featured solid singles like the title track and "Dirty White Boy," it didn't reach the increasingly expected level of Foreigner's stardom, a fact partly blamed on its controversial

album cover. It also sounded "off," which was a surprise given that it was produced by Roy Thomas Baker, who had helmed sonically immaculate albums by Queen and The Cars.

The band knew its next album had to be better. When Jones, American songwriting partner/lead vocalist Lou Gramm, bassist Rick Wills (who replaced Ed Gagliardi in time for Head Games), drummer Dennis Elliott, multi-instrumentalist Ian McDonald, and keyboardist Al Greenwood began working on what became 4, it quickly became apparent the band wasn't evolving.

"Mick and I had multiple long talks about what our next step was, and we agreed that

if there was another album like Head Games that didn't sound finished and that the sales were low, it probably would mark the end of Foreigner as we knew it," Gramm explained to Vintage Guitar. "We had to write better songs, and we had to perform differently. We had to reinvent ourselves, basically. With different types of songs, we also had to do different types of playing. That seemed to be the problem. When we started rehearsals, it was the same sounds on the keyboards and the same style of playing out of Al and Ian.

"Mick and I would get together after some of those rehearsals and say to ourselves that we had to make another step besides the producer and the more well-w written songs if we want this album to look like we've turned the page. We need to make difficult but important decisions. That's when we gave Al and Ian their notice. It was very difficult. After the day we did that, we were all sitting there crying."

Officially down to Jones, Gramm, Wills, and Elliott, they brought in guest musicians



including keyboardists Thomas Dolby (who released the 1982 synth-pop hit "She Blinded Me with Science"), Bob Mayo (who, like Jones, had recorded with Peter Frampton), Larry Fast, and Michael Fonfara, saxophonist Mark Rivera, backing vocalist Ian Lloyd, and revered session guitarist Hugh McCracken (who added ethereal slide to the deep-cut favorite "Girl on the Moon").

Another crucial step was bringing in Robert John "Mutt" Lange to co-produce (with Jones) at New York City's famed Electric Lady Studios. Lange had enjoyed enormous success producing AC/DC's Highway to Hell and Back in Black. According to Gramm, Lange and Jones generally worked well together, but there was also friction when Mutt seemed to fall back on his AC/DC experience.

"Mick did not want to take it to that point where there was any comparison between the two," he said. "We had our own sound, our own songs. We didn't want to be doing things that were done already, especially in terms of ad-libs and guitar riffs. We wanted to stay away from anything even close to what they did. We respected them, but we were not them."

Released in July of 1981, 4 topped the Billboard album chart for 10 weeks and generated five singles on the Hot 100 – first the R&B-influenced rocker "Urgent" (#4) with its blistering sax solo by Motown/Soul Records legend Junior Walker, the ballad "Waiting for a Girl Like You" (#2 for 10 consecutive weeks), anthemic fist-pumper "Juke Box Hero" (#26), catchy pop-rocker "Break it Up" (#26), and time, not realizing I was going to be there for and it was very spontaneous." WG



Buddy Holly-influenced "Luanne" (#75). To date, 4 has sold more than 6 million copies and has just been reissued in a deluxe edition (see review in this issue).

Wills remembers "Waiting for a Girl Like You" being the first song they recorded.

"We went in and just started playing," he told VG. "And the sound the engineer got in the room was so good, just fantastic. After the second take, he said, 'Come and listen.' He played it back really loud, and it was unbelievably good. And there was nothing wrong with it, whatsoever. It was just perfect. And he said, 'Well, I'm keeping that.' Me, being the optimist, thought, 'We're off to a great start here. We'll have this (album) done in no

the next year and a half. But Atlantic Records was paying the bills, and we spent nearly \$2 million making that album.

"When Mick asked what I thought of 'Waiting for a Girl Like You,' I said, 'If that isn't a #1 single, I don't know what is.' We got to #2 before Olivia Newton-John held us off the top with 'Physical' (for nine of the 10 weeks). That was slightly annoying, actually!"

Wills agrees with Gramm's assertion that Head Games wasn't finished, though the band's sound did get tougher.

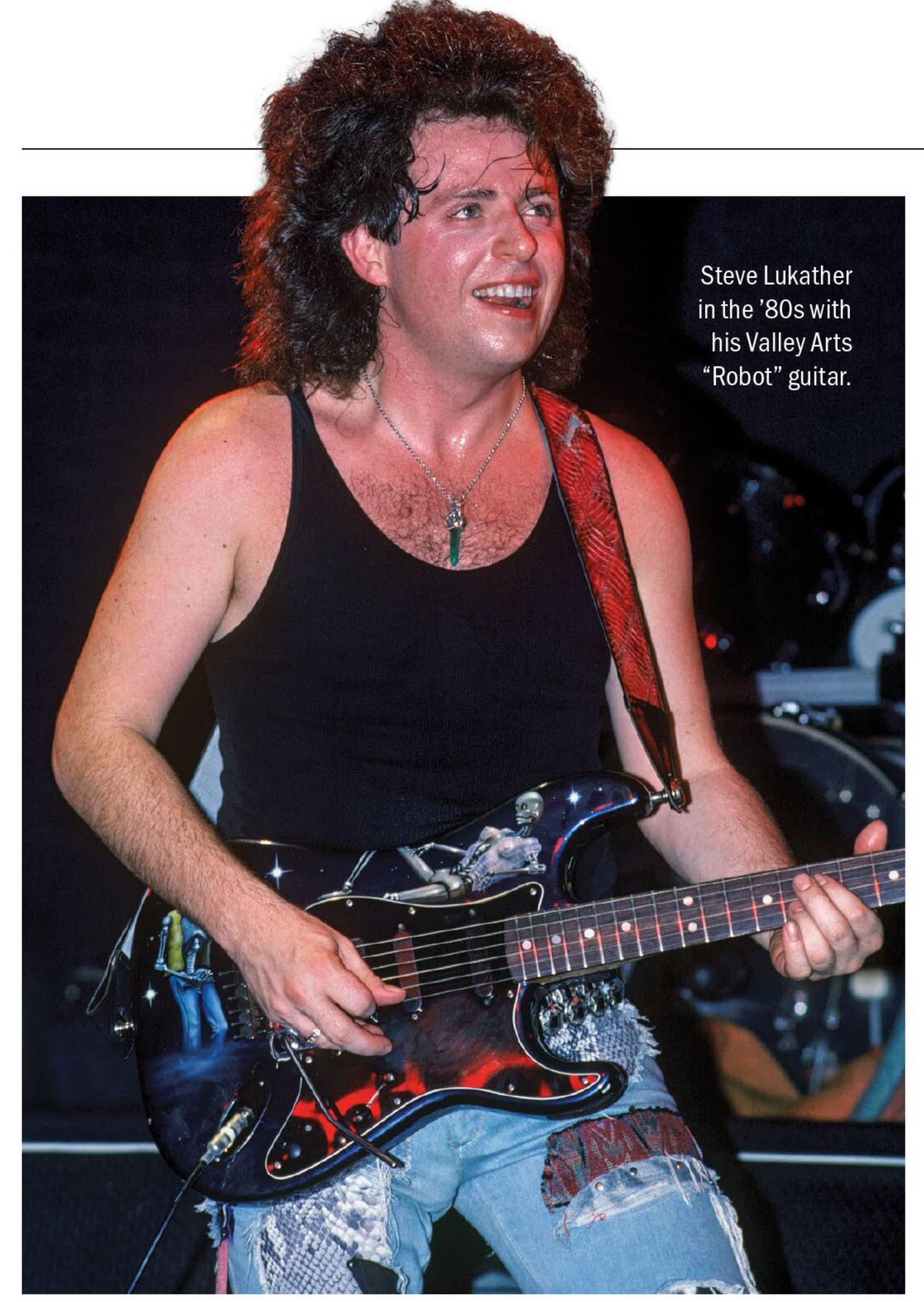
"Ed Gagliardi had a very trebly bass sound on a Rickenbacker, and Ilike deep Fender-type bass. I've always used Precisions in the studio - that's the sound I like, with a more ballsy rhythm section. [On 4] it was mostly my '60s sunburst Precision. I'd changed the pickups to EMGs, which were louder and clearer."

Jones' playing is often underrated, but Gramm reasons Jones pushed himself on 4.

"He was in a different state of mind for this record and felt more confident because the songs were more complete and prepared. His playing was some of the most spontaneous and creative of all the albums we did," he said. "He always had great parts and always played terrific, but this one seemed to be where he let the spontaneity lead him."

Gramm also believes 4 is Foreigner's best album.

"I love all our albums," he said. "But far and away, 4 was the most interesting, the best-played, and the most well-thought-out,



MULTI-PATINUM TRIUMPH

Toto IV

By Wolf Marshall

erging hard rock and progressive soundswith R&B, pop, and electronica, Toto personified the last great era of L.A. studio musicians, in which skilled specialists bestowed magic on commercial hits.

As rock and roll began to dominate airwaves, jazz/studio guitarists Howard Roberts, Barney Kessel, and Hank Garland crossed over from film and TV work to appear on records by Larry Williams, Ricky Nelson, and Roy Orbison. A second wave was represented by "The Wrecking Crew," a mid-'60s aggregation that dominated hits of the Beach Boys, Byrds, Monkees, and Phil Spector, and whose membership yielded future star Glen Campbell. A third phase in the '70s, exemplified

and Jay Graydon, culminated in '77 with Toto – the only consequentialrock group to emerge from the L.A. studio scene.

Comprised of session luminaries who met in high school - Steve "Luke" Lukather (guitars, vocals), David Paich (keyboard, vocals), Jeff Porcaro (drums), Steve Porcaro (keyboards, vocals), and David Hungate (bass) plus Bobby Kimball (vocals) – their preeminence was unquestionable by decade's end. Much of that success can be attributed to Lukather's musicianship and genuine rock cred standing alongside Toto's wide-ranging diversity, impeccable craftsmanship, imaginative arrangements, studio expertise, and solid compositions. Toto appeared on virtually every hit record coming out of L.A. from 1978 through '83 – from Steely Dan, Boz Skaggs,

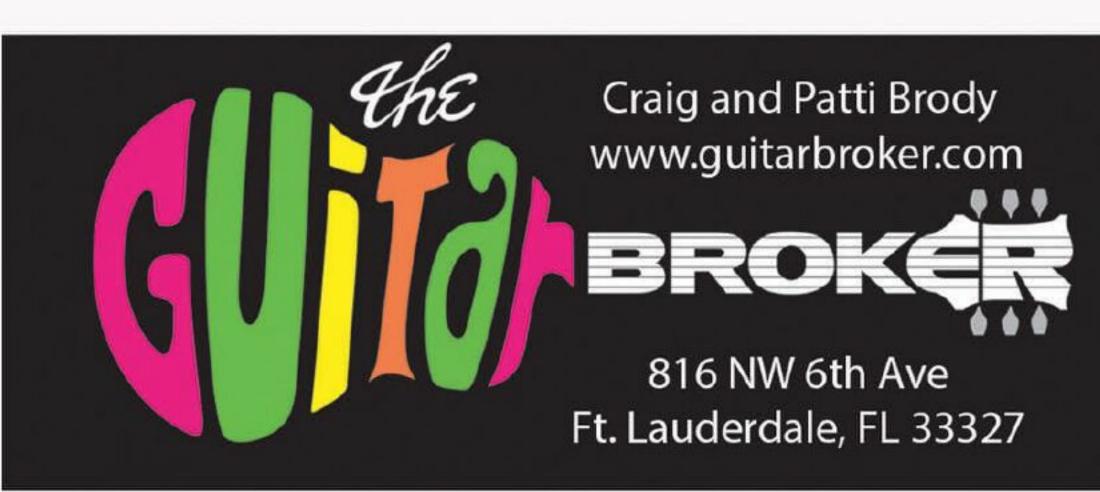
Barbra Streisand, and Herbie Hancock to Paul McCartney, Peter Frampton, Aretha Franklin, Chicago, and Michael Jackson.

Toto exploded with their 1978 debut album and continued with the experiments *Hydra* and Turn Back. A four-album deal with Columbia presented the do-or-die scenario to deliver hits, resulting in the band's most-famous and commercially successful album, and a return to songs marrying rock and tech to funkier grooves and radio-friendly hooks. Recorded from June '81 to January '82 with legendary engineer Al Schmitt onboard largely at Sunset Sound and Record One with overdubs at London's Abbey Road, production on *Toto IV* was lavish;

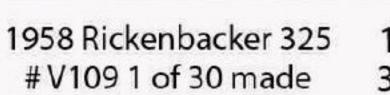
recorders linked with SMPTE time code. All members contributed in a healthy, creative competition with writing and arranging handled by Lukather, Paich, and Kimball. More than a dozen guest musicians participated including percussionists, orchestrators, conductors, additional singers, and wind and string players. Released April 8, Toto IV quickly cracked the Top 10 in America, England, Japan, and Europe, and yielded five singles. The band received six Grammys in '83, including Album of the Year and Producer of the Year. Despite its historic and commercial resonance, it was a bittersweet turning point – the last album with Kimball and Hungate from the original lineup.

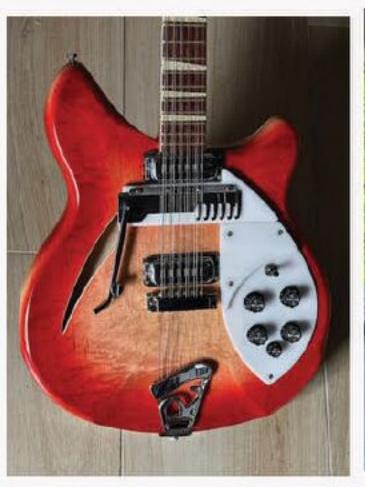
During the Toto IV sessions, Luke (a true descendant of the Beatles, Clapton, Hendrix, and Gilmour) favored his '59 Les Paul Standard and modified '63 Strat. The latter, reworked by Valley Arts, began as a sunburst (later repainted black and later still adorned with robot graphics) fitted with active EMG pickups, an early Floyd Roselocking vibrato, and flat input jack. He also used a blond '51 Esquire and '66 Fender XII. Lukepluggedintoa Deluxe Reverb modified (by Paul Rivera) – the righeard on countless studio dates. Refinements (dubbed "Stage 2") included increased gain, refined/quieter distortion, and decreased overall noise and hum. The amps were loaded with EVM-12, Fane, or Celestion G-80 12" speakers. He tracked numerous guitar parts for harmonization purposes and to fatten the sound, sometimes applying studio effects like VSO units, real echo chambers, and plate reverbs, leading to a live rig using Bradshaw racks of outboard processors.

Paich's "Rosanna" was the first song recorded. Thelead single (released March 31), it reached #2 and was awarded Record of the Year. Take two was the keeper; distinguished by Jeff Porcaro's "Rosannashuffle" beat, a killer hook, and Luke's power chords juxtaposed over synth textures. Luke and Kimball sanglead on lower and higher parts, respectively. Kimball, a Louisiana native and not part of the L.A. studio clique, was recruited for his ability to nail high parts a la Lou Gramm and Steve Perry in an R&B style that suited the group's harmonically sophisticated environments. His high-tenor complemented and offset the midrange lead voices of Luke and Paich. Luke called Steve Porcaro's keyboard interlude (exploiting Micro-Composer, Mini-Moog, Yamaha CS-80 and GS-1, Sequential Prophet synths and Hammond organ) "one of the great synthesizer moments in recorded history." The eight-bar section ushers in his signature guitar solo (3:12), delivered on his 'Burst. The outro (4:35) erupted spontaneously when Jeff launched an impromptu jam with by Larry Carlton, Lee Ritenour, Robben Ford, at points, Toto utilized three 24-track tape a modified Bo Diddley figure that prompted



This weeks exceptional selection!





1967 Rickenbacker 366/12 6/12-string



1971 Rickenbacker 1983 Rickenbacker 331LS Light Show 360/12BWB12-string



1972 Rickenbacker 4001 Checkerboard



1953 Guild X-350 RARE 1st year!



1959 Framus 5/120 Billy Lorento Archtop



1958 Gretsch 6122 1st Country Gent



1960 Gretsch 6122 early Country Gent



1972 Gretsch 7691-B Super Chet



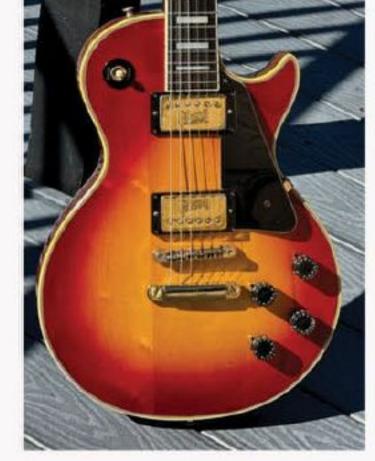
1978 Guild T-500 Duane Eddy model



1967 Gibson ES-355 Mono Sparklin Burg



1970 Gibson ES-335 last Orange Label



1972 Gibson Les Paul Custom early issue

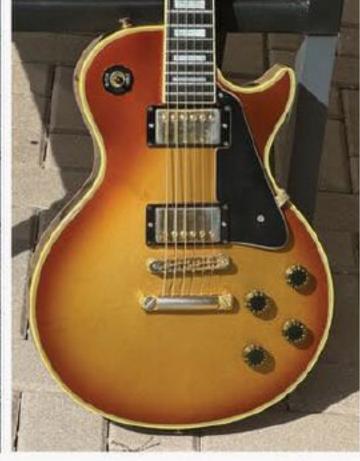


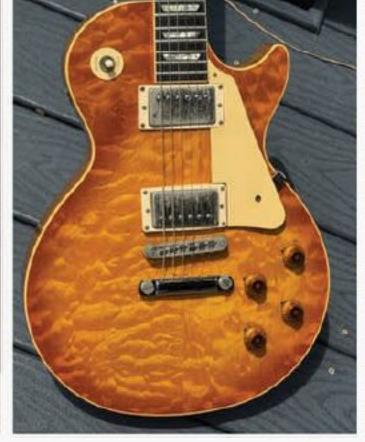
1973 Gibson Les Paul Deluxe Tobacco'burst





Custom Maple'board Heritage Std. 80 Elite



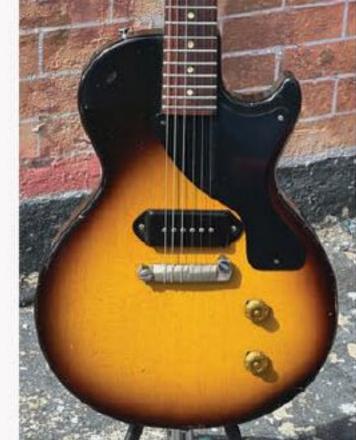


1978 Gibson Les Paul 1980 Gibson Les Paul 1981 Gibson Les Paul 1982 Gibson Les Paul 1984 Gibson Les Paul Custom Gold'burst Heritage Std.80 Elite Jimmy Wallace '59 Re.





1989 Gibson Les Paul 3-pickup Custom



1958 Gibson Les Paul Jr. a rare '58



1969 Gibson Les Paul Std.original Gold Top Special Polaris White



1962 Gibson SG



1964 Gibson SG Std. "Harrison" type





1976 Gibson Firebird 2006 Gibson Les Paul 2007 Gibson Flying V 2011 Gibson Flying V Reissue factory Black Supreme "Blonde"





'67 Reissue Dead Mint Custom Flamey Purple



1953 Fender Precision Bass & Tweed Bassman



1954 Fender Precision Bass w/"Poodle Case"





1959 Fender Precision 1959 Fender Precision Gold'gard 3-tone'burst 1st Slab Tortoise'gard



1960/1 Fender Precision Ash Body Blonde Slab



1961 Fender Jazz Bass "Stack Knob"



1965 Fender Precision Olympic White MINT



1966 Fender Precision Bass Cleanest Extent!



1953 Gibson EB-1 rare 1st year Minty



1958 Gibson EB-2 rare 1st year Mint



1961 Gibson EB-3 near mint example



1964 Gibson T'bird Il Bass ultra clean



1964 Gibson T'bird IV Bass exceptional!



1992 Gibson Les Paul Bass signed by Les Paul



1982 Wal Pro Bass I rare 'bursted Neck



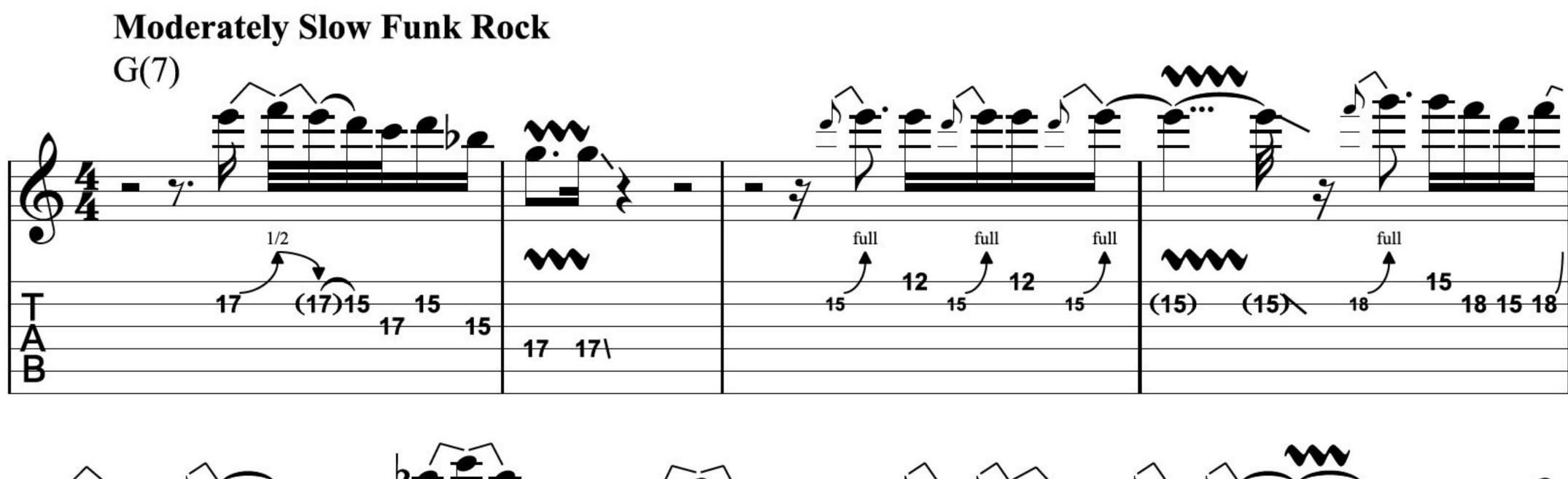
1988 Wal Mk. II Bass same as Paul Macca!

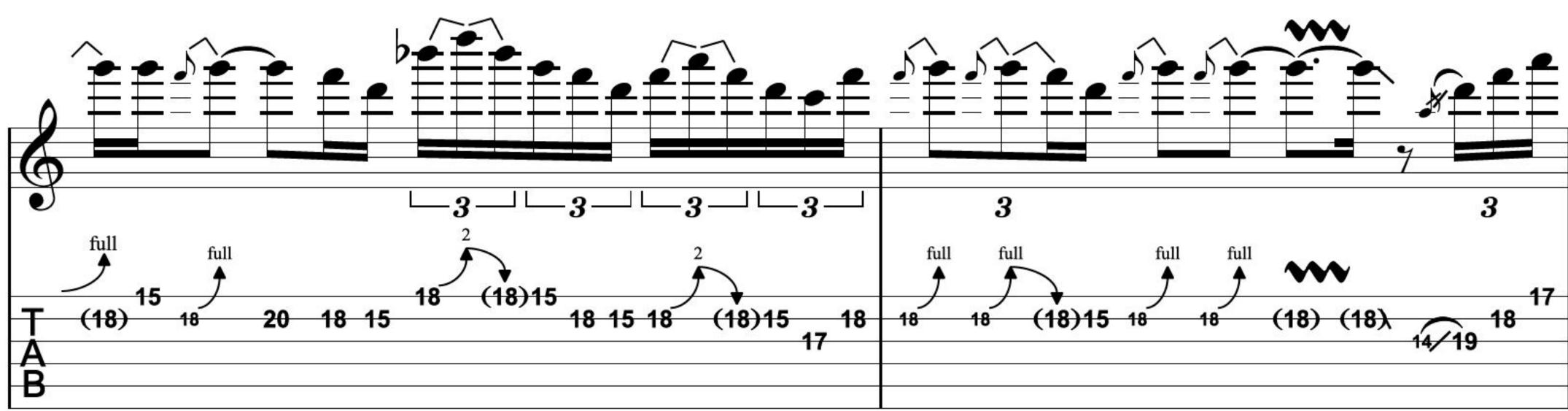
COLUMN Fretprints

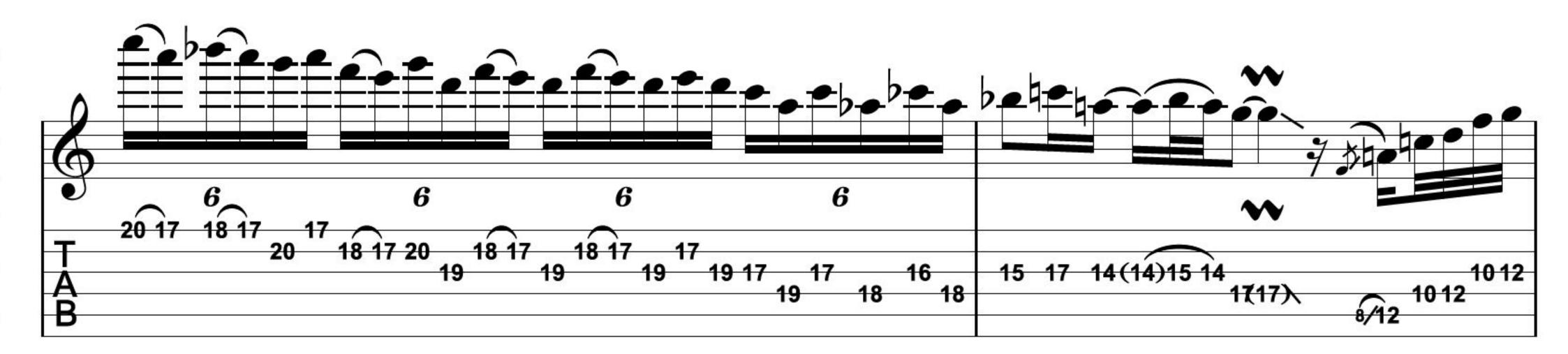
Luke's improvisations reconciling rock, blues, and jazz, over a funky groove animated by Paich's New Orleans-style piano comping and percussive muted-guitar R&B counter lines. Luke acknowledged "Rosanna" as definitive but described its allure simply with, "...it best represents the band, has all the elements, and we all get to shine on it."

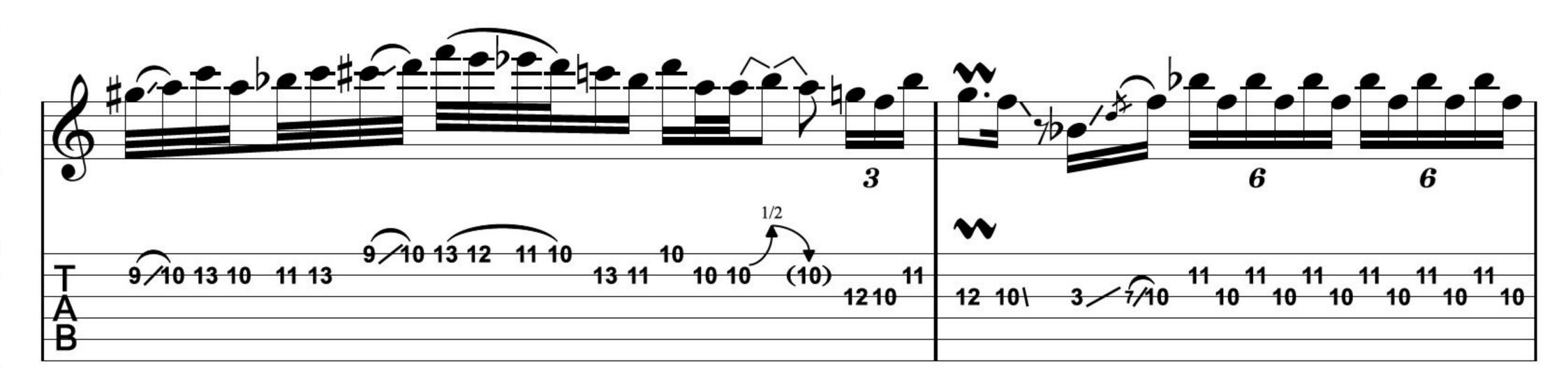
Paich's "Make Believe," recorded early in the sessions, yielded the second single, released in July. A lighter, happy "summer pop" song driven by old-school ¹²/₈ rock-and-roll piano comping, it attained a harder contemporary edge via Luke's distorted fills and counterlines, power chords, and harmony riffs alongside characteristic Toto synthesizer textures. Tom Kelly guested on backing vocals and Jon Smith added King Curtis-approved sax flourishes.

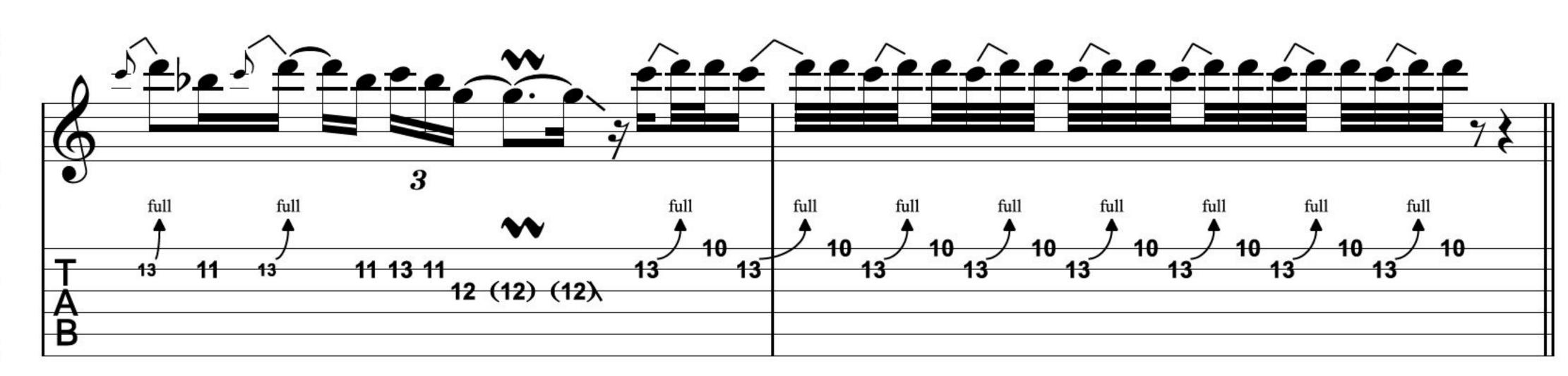
"I Won't Hold You Back" is the quintessential power ballad, with colorful orchestrations and Luke's guitar touches merging rock with R&B tangents. Written and sung by Luke, it was conceived on piano at Cherokee Studios, where he composed the bridge spontaneously and wrote second-verse lyrics minutes before entering the vocal booth. Its haunting, thematic solo was improvised and captured in one take, and remains a spine-tingling melodic statement comparable to similar outings by Santana, Gilmour, Moore, Carlton, and Schon. Paich played piano on the session, the Eagles' Timothy B. Schmidt contributed backing vocals in choruses, and strings (members of the London Symphony and Martyn Field Orchestra), arranged by Paich, Martyn, and James Newton Howard, were added later at Abbey Road. Toto also took "Afraid of Love" and "It's a Feeling" to the overseas sessions to benefit from string orchestration. The single, backed







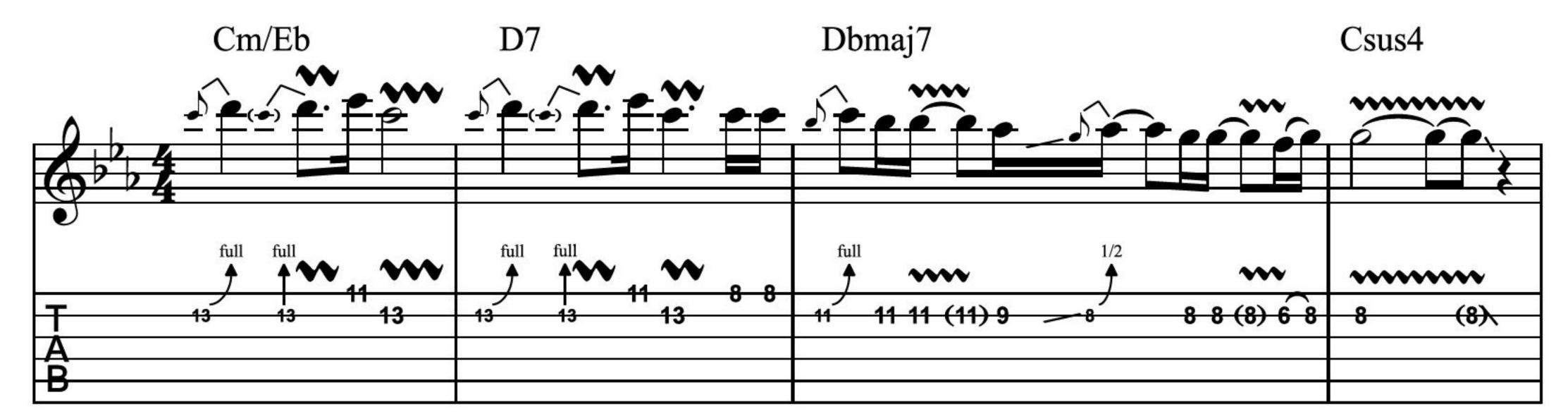


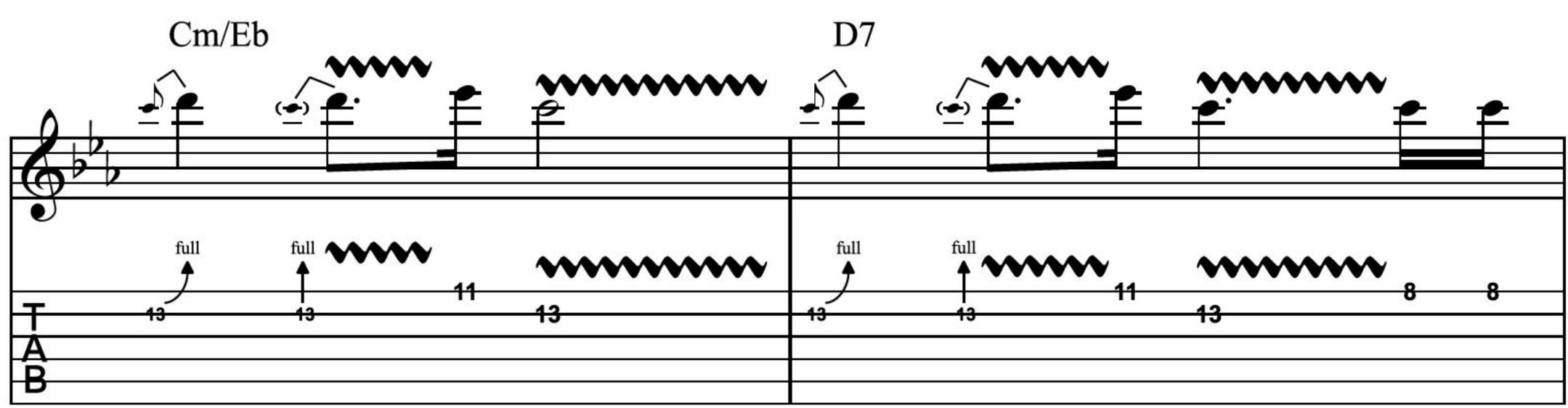


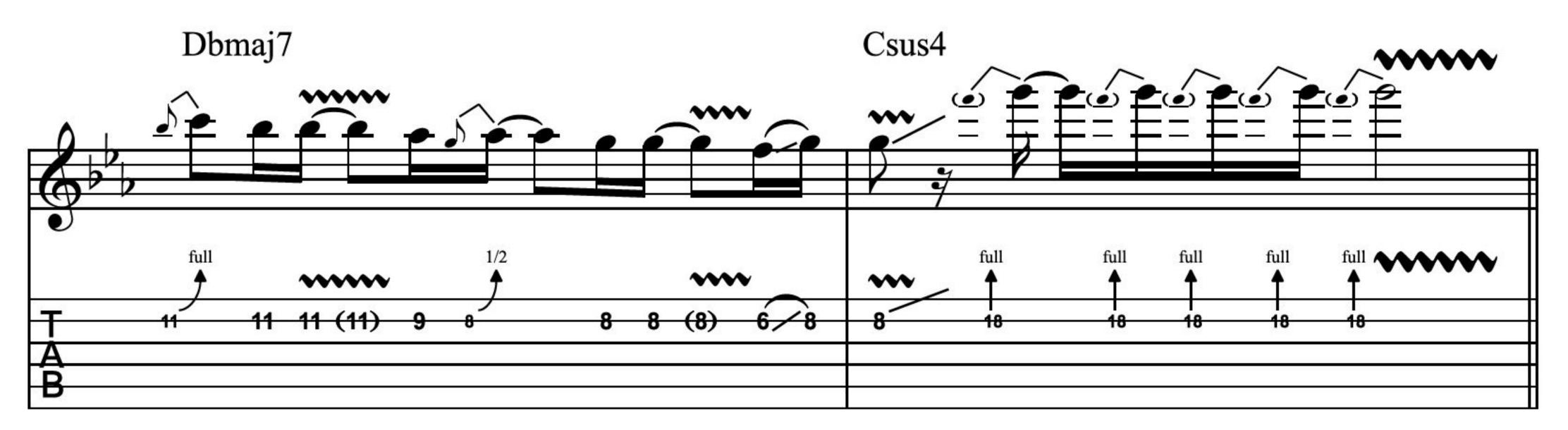
"Rosanna" boasts a monumental Lukather blowing masterpiece, completely improvised in the traditional "live in the studio" sense of classic jazz and blues recordings. Toto transcended pop and even power-pop in this section that erupted spontaneously. Luke's solo remains a highlight of the album. Defining his province, he neatly integrates jazz elements into the mix of blues and hard-rock licks. Check out

the gutsy moves a la Ford and Carlton in measures 1-4 and wide string bends of a *major third* (four frets distance!) in 5 that take the Albert King factor to the next level. His intricate bebop-inspired passages 6-9 depict his use of modern jazz, contrasted beautifully by simpler groove-oriented rock playing in 10-12. To this day, the section provides Luke with a soloing opportunity highly anticipated in concert.

Slow Rock Ballad







Luke's one-take solo acted as a melodic climax and interlude in "I Won't Hold You Back." In concert, it was a featured spot, where Luke stepped away from his soulful vocal performance and coaxed his guitar to sing. Note the "adult chords" in the progression-Cm/Eb-D7-Dbmaj7-Csus4. Luke reinterpreted the

theme regularly in concert with different phrasing approaches, such as playing all the notes on the B string, using variations of the bends in the melody, adding vibrato-bar inflections and emphatic slurs, but never strayed from its melodic center. Simple but effective, and utterly unforgettable.

with "Afraid of Love," released in March of '83, was the fourth and final hit from the album. It reached #10 in America, and spent weeks in the top position on Adult Contemporary charts.

"Good For You" is Luke's composition, though Kimball contributed some lyrics and sang lead. Luke composed the bridge in the studio and played piano, marking his first time on a Toto record, while Paich, who arrived later, supplied the Jupiter 8 synth part. The strutting mid-tempo rocker (B-side of "Africa") harnesses R&B and pop elements buoyed by Luke's ubiquitous power chording. His tasteful, sizzling solo over the outro seizes the ground between blues-rock intensity and melodic sensitivity, reaffirming why he was the most in-demand studio guitar specialist of the golden era.

"Rosanna"), conveys another side of Toto – its progressive electronic side – with oblong, highly syncopated rhythmic phrases and a looping hypnotic feel over Jeff's metronomic pulse. Keyboard-based and synth-dominated, the arrangement exuded an exotic electronic ambiance and was expanded with string overdubs in England and Luke's ethereal clean, chorused chording, and arpeggiations prominently showcased in verses.

Luke's baby on the album, "Afraid of Love," is a guitar-propelled rocker attributed to him and Paich with some lyric contributions from Jeff. Luke establishes a catchy main riff that sets the pace over a heavy-eighths rock groove, supplies jangly electric 12-string arpeggiations with metallic power chording to the arrangement, and sings lead while Paich's syncopated

Those who claimed Toto wasn't a real rock band never heard them really rock. Paich's "Lovers in the Night" (B-side of "Make Believe") presents a telling moment. Heavy guitar with heavy synth produces an uncommon rock factor epitomized in the interlude (1:57), which juxtaposes powerful responsorial riffs to usher in Luke's solo. Galloping eighth/two-16th figures deepen the heavy rock impression, and Luke's outro solo steals the show. Noteworthy are his metal-inspired vibrato phrasing that puts the Strat's Floyd Rose to good use, blues-rock riffing replete with satisfying string bends, pinch harmonics, and nods to bebop and fusion complexity and passage work (reflecting his assimilation of McLaughlin and Di Meola techniques).

"We Made It," a Paich/Jeff Porcaro collaboration recorded early in the sessions, strikes a stance with balanced keyboard/ guitar timbres and dynamic band accents in the intro, where rhythmically displaced keyboard is answered by a hardhitting rock rhythm section. The verse highlights Kimball's powerfulhigh-tenorlead vocal. Luke overlaps cleaner R&B strumming over distorted hard-rock power chords and adds tasty fills throughout. The short but memorable guitar

interlude (2:03) contains one of his more structured and composed solos; alternating a vaguely Asian harmonized phrase with improvisatory single-note rock responses, colored with modulation effects.

The album's final single, "Waiting For Your Love," was written by Paich and Kimball and released in June of '83. Kimball wrote the verses in '77 and Paich collaborated on the chorus to complete the song during the '81 sessions. The danceable R&B groove is enlivened with catchy synth and Luke's tight chording and funky counterlines, complimenting Kimball's soulful lead vocal. A slick synth solo further distinguishes the piece and strengthens the solid funky-pop pedigree.

The last track recorded, "Africa," was composed by Paich and Jeff Porcaro. The third Steve Porcaro's "It's a Feeling" (B-side of keyboard figures distinguish interludes. single, it became Toto's first and only #1 hit.

COLUMN Fretprints

Released October 7, 1982, it was a true soundscape and iconic moment in pop-rock, comparable with Journey's finest works. The music boasted a gentler feel with synth-laden textures, minimal distorted guitar and strong vocal hooks. The piece evolved from a "development deal" with Yamaha's keyboard division; Paich and Steve Porcaro were involved in designing the prototype of the GS1 synth heard prominently on IV, particularly in Steve's six-part kalimba emulations in "Africa." Accordingly, Paich created the intro's flute sounds on a CS-80. Kimball sang lead on pre-choruses and choruses while Paich took the verses. "Africa" cultivated worldmusic implications beyond the title via exotic percussion loops (Jeff and Lenny Castro), marimba (Joe Porcaro), and tribal instruments (Emil Richards). The four-bar loops eventually filled two 24-track tapes. These were composited and mixed down to form the basis for a groove over which Paich and Jeff added keyboard and drum-kit parts, followed by the other members and guests including Schmidt on vocals and Jim Horn (recorder). Overt African references were extraordinary, though the imagery was initially reviled as cultural appropriation by politically motivated critics. In any case, "Africa" has become a standard and Toto performs the evergreen song in concert to this day as a rousing audience participation number.

Wolf Marshall is the founder and original Editor-In-Chief of *GuitarOne* magazine. A respected author and columnist, he has been influential in contemporary music education since the early 1980s. His latest book is *Jazz Guitar Course: Mastering the Jazz Language*. Others include 101 *Must-Know Rock Licks*, *B.B. King: the Definitive Collection*, and *Best of Jazz Guitar*. A list credits can be found at wolfmarshall.com.



Luke rocks with the abandon, passion, and energy of a hard-rock/metal player in "Lovers in the Night." His solo is definitive. Note the wobbly vibrato inflections in measures 1-3 and 8, not unlike what's heard in the work of Vai, Gillis, or Satriani. These are contrasted by straight-ahead blues-rock phrases in 4-6 and 9-10

and the repeated pinch harmonics in 7. His jazz side surfaces momentarily in the complex double-time line of 11-12, that makes use of abundant chromaticism with Bebop Scale implications, over F*m and C*m. The angular intervallic line in 14 reveals another aspect of his modern jazz-informed style in a rock setting.







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BRIDGE TOO FAR

A '49 J-200 Gets Back in Tune

By Dan Erlewine

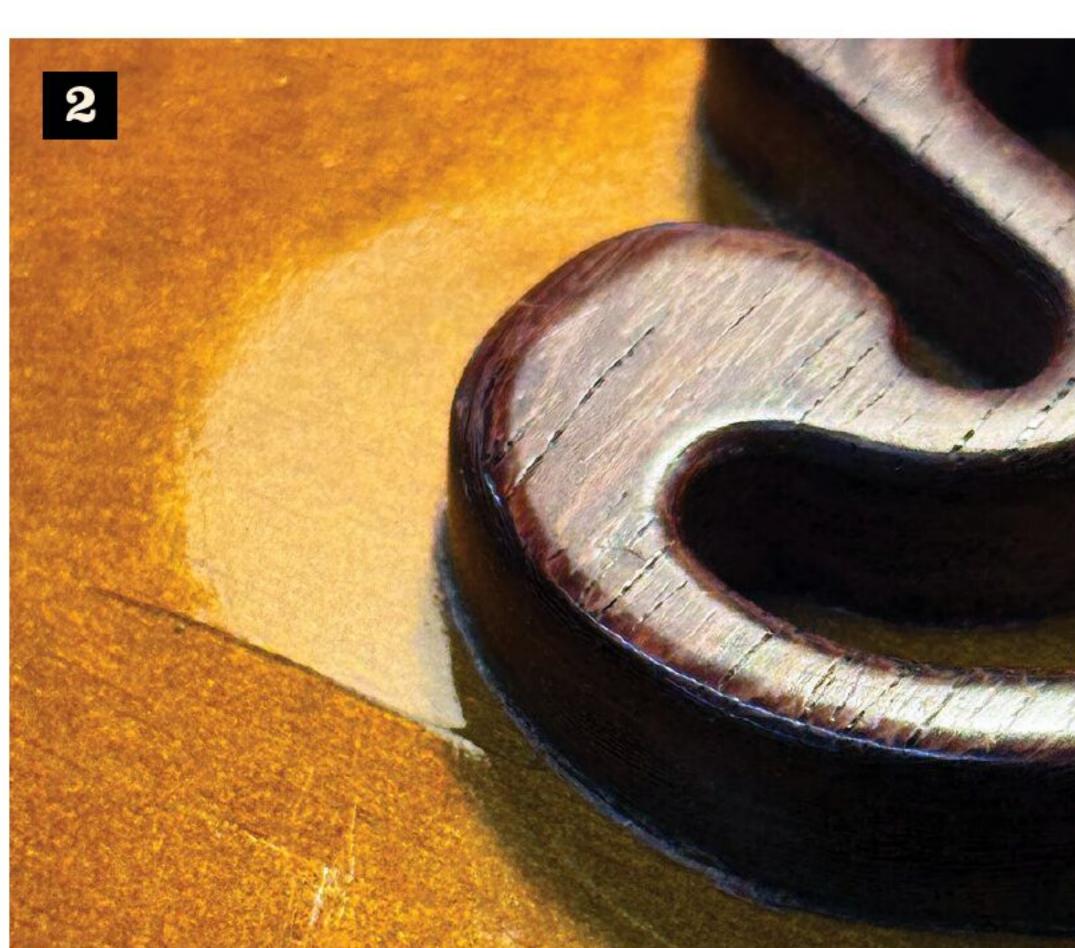
y shop recently received a '49 Gibson J-200 that had undergone serious repairs at various points in its life. Someone had first installed a large, thick bridge plate and a bridge with an adjustable Tune-O-Matic saddle like Gibson used in the early '60s. Then, in 2010, a new owner sent it to Gibson to remove that bridge and refinish the top, which required removal of the pickguard.

- 1) When brought to me, the bridge had worked loose along the back...
- 2) ...and the spruce top had a small split and formed a hump next to the bass edge.
- 3) Gibson had removed the bridge and adjustable saddle anchors, then plugged the holes you see peeking out from the front of the bridge. Whoever installed the TOM put it too far forward for proper intonation. Wisely,

the Gibson tech put the "mustache" bridge in the proper spot and did a good touch-up despite having to leave the holes partially exposed - playing in tune being much more important than aesthetics. Also, they decided to leave the oversized bridge plate in place because the top between it and the bridge may have been compromised. I would have done the same.

4) I fixed the split first by working inside through the soundhole. The bass edge of the plate was loose, as was the top brace in that area. It was difficult to clean, but I managed by using a small razor-saw blade to pull the old glue out. When the guitar was built, Gibson glued cloth over the joints of the X-brace and smaller side braces, which I had to remove (it was tricky, and you can see some of the





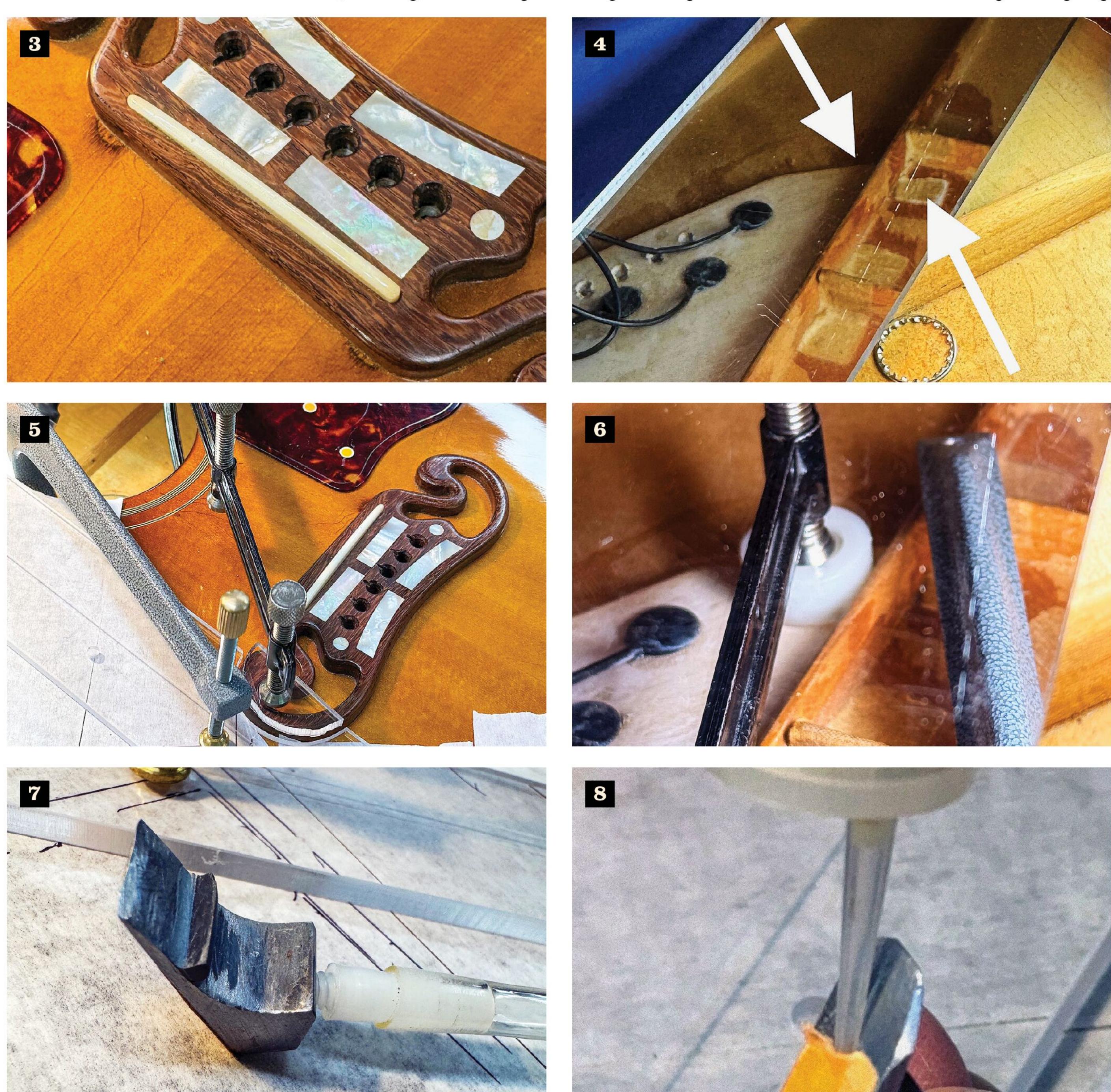
fibers sticking out from the glue). Despite the hassle, I got the saw under the edge of the bridge plate.

5) To clamp the work, I used low-tack paper tape to protect the finish and draw the position of the braces, a long acrylic plate with a cutout around the curve of the mustache (to spread clamping pressure), a small acrylic caul on the bridge, and two clamps.

- 6) An inside view of the clamps.
- 7) Applying glue to the joints could have been difficult (and sloppy), so I made a wedge out of steel so I could hold it in place with a magnet on the top. The wedge has a lip that

can slide under a brace without allowing glue to ooze from the other side of the brace.

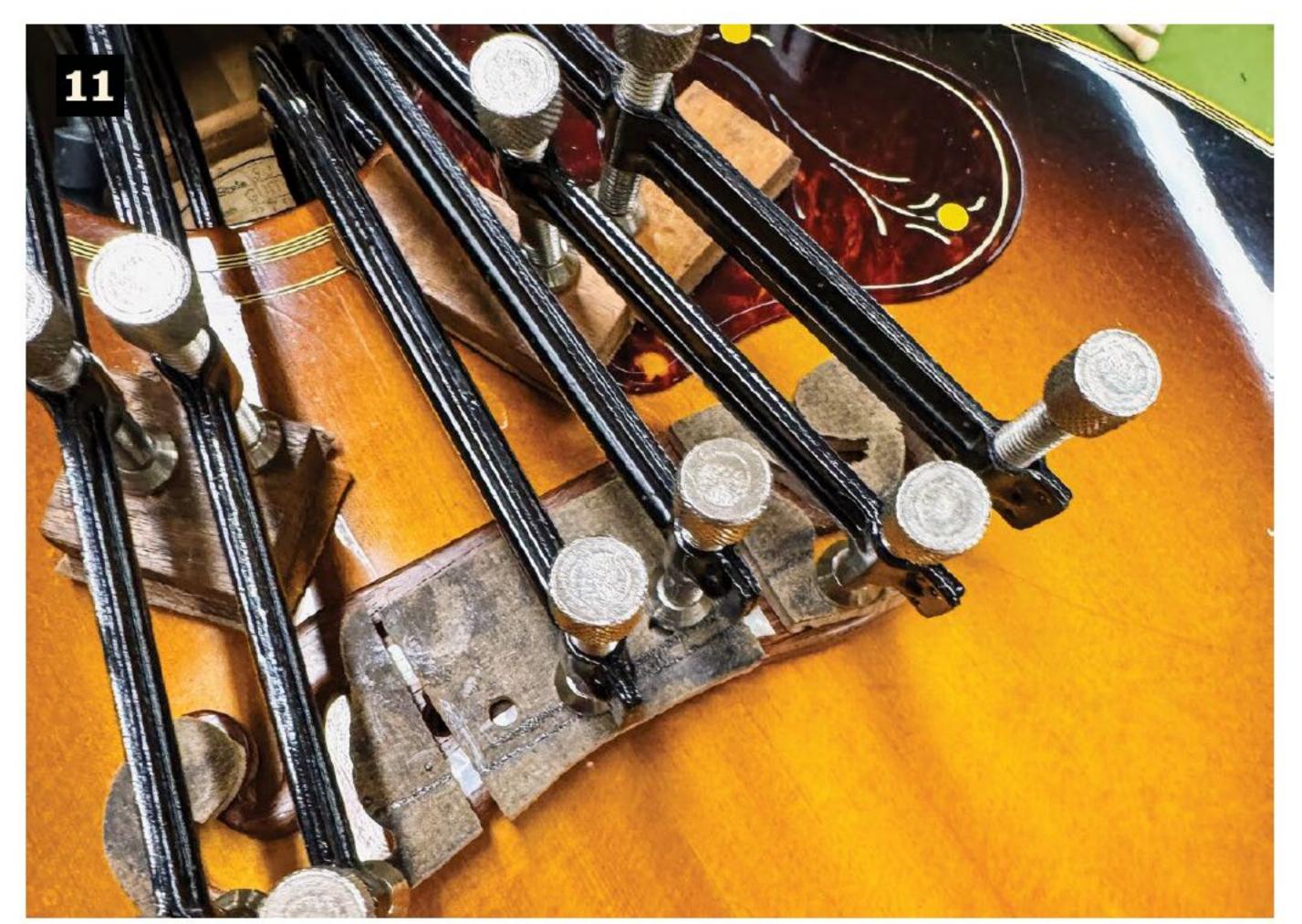
- 8) Masking tape on the wedge directed the glue. I used only enough to do the job, then attached it to the wedge
- 9) I ran the tubing out through the end block and connected it to an aquarium pump



COLUMN Dan's Guitar RX









that gently gave the right amount of glue.

- 10) To ensure *very* even pressure, I used cauls custom-molded to the shape of a J-200 bridge.
 - 11) The clamping setup.
- 12) Finished and ready to ship, but first I had to strum a few tunes.

Dan Erlewine has been repairing guitars for more than 50 years. The author of three books and dozens of magazine articles, he has also produced instructional videotapes and DVDs on guitar repair. From 1986 through his retirement in late 2019, Erlewine was part of the R&D

team, and company liaison for Stewart-MacDonald's Guitar Shop Supply. Today, he operates a repair shop in Athens, Ohio, as well as building replicas of the guitars he made for Albert King and Jerry Garcia in 1972. This column has appeared in *VG* since March, 2004. You can contact him at danerlewine@gmail.com.







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- '58 Sunburst EX+ Condition, Perfect collector's piece. '58 Sunburst "Lefty" 100% original in Near Mint, Perfect collector's piece.
- '59 Blond 100% original in Mint condition.
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- '61 Fiesta Red/Slab Rose neck 100% original. Near Mint condition.
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- '65 Olympic White "Tortoiseshell Pickguard" Gold Hardware 100% original
- '65 Olympic White "Tortoiseshell Pickguard" 100% original
- '66 Sunburst We have 2 Super clean gears in stock.
- '66 Sunburst 100% original in EX condition.
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- '70 Sunburst/Rose neck 100%original in Near Mint condition, We have 2 in stock.

- '70 Olympic White/4 Bolt Rose neck only refret, changed nut, Super clean!!
- '71 Black/4 Bolt Rose neck only changed nut & SW, Amazing tone!!
- '72 Natural 1 String tree Maple neck 100% original in Mint condition, Super rare!!
- '72 Sunburst 1 String tree Maple & Rose neck We have each in stock.
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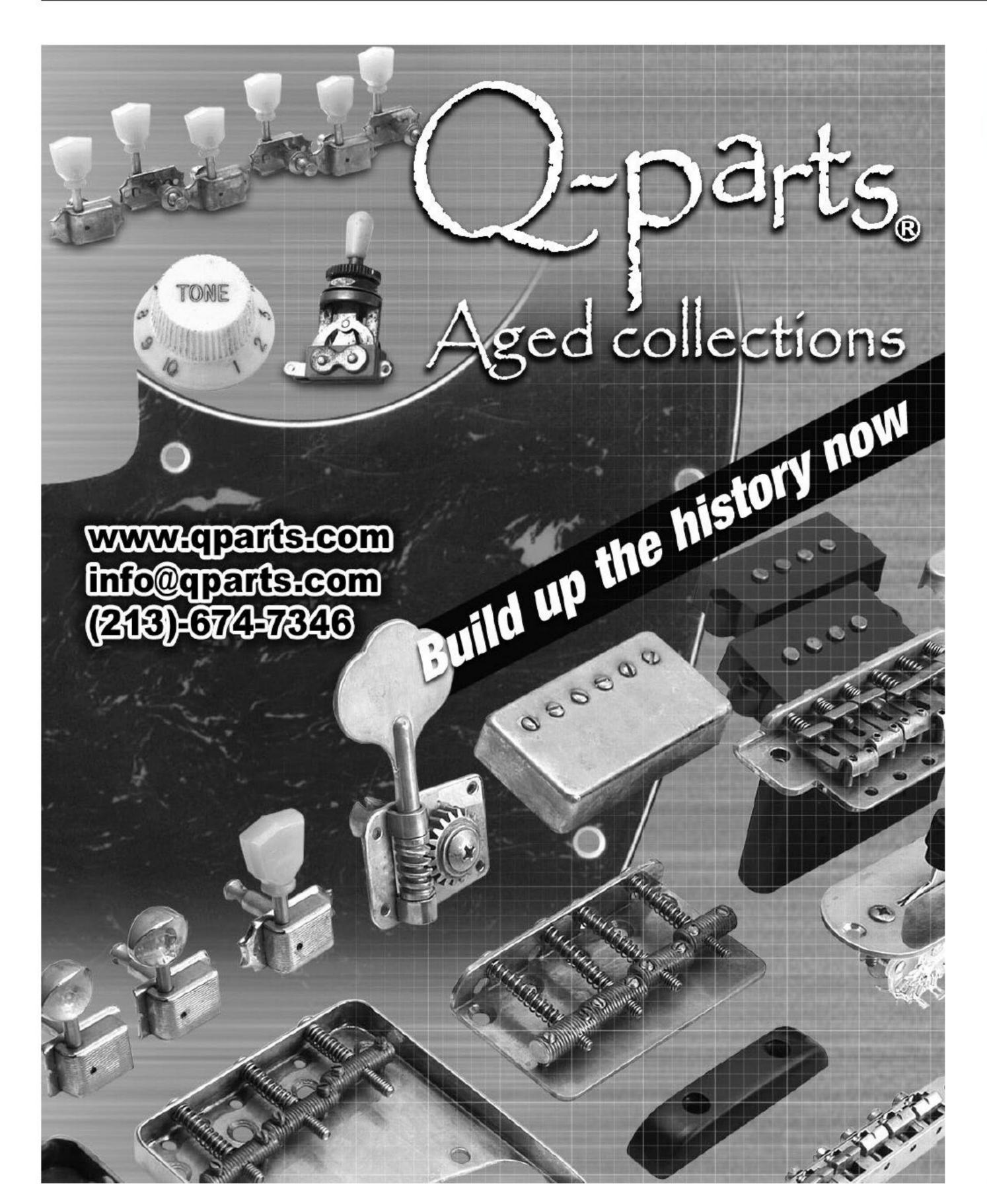
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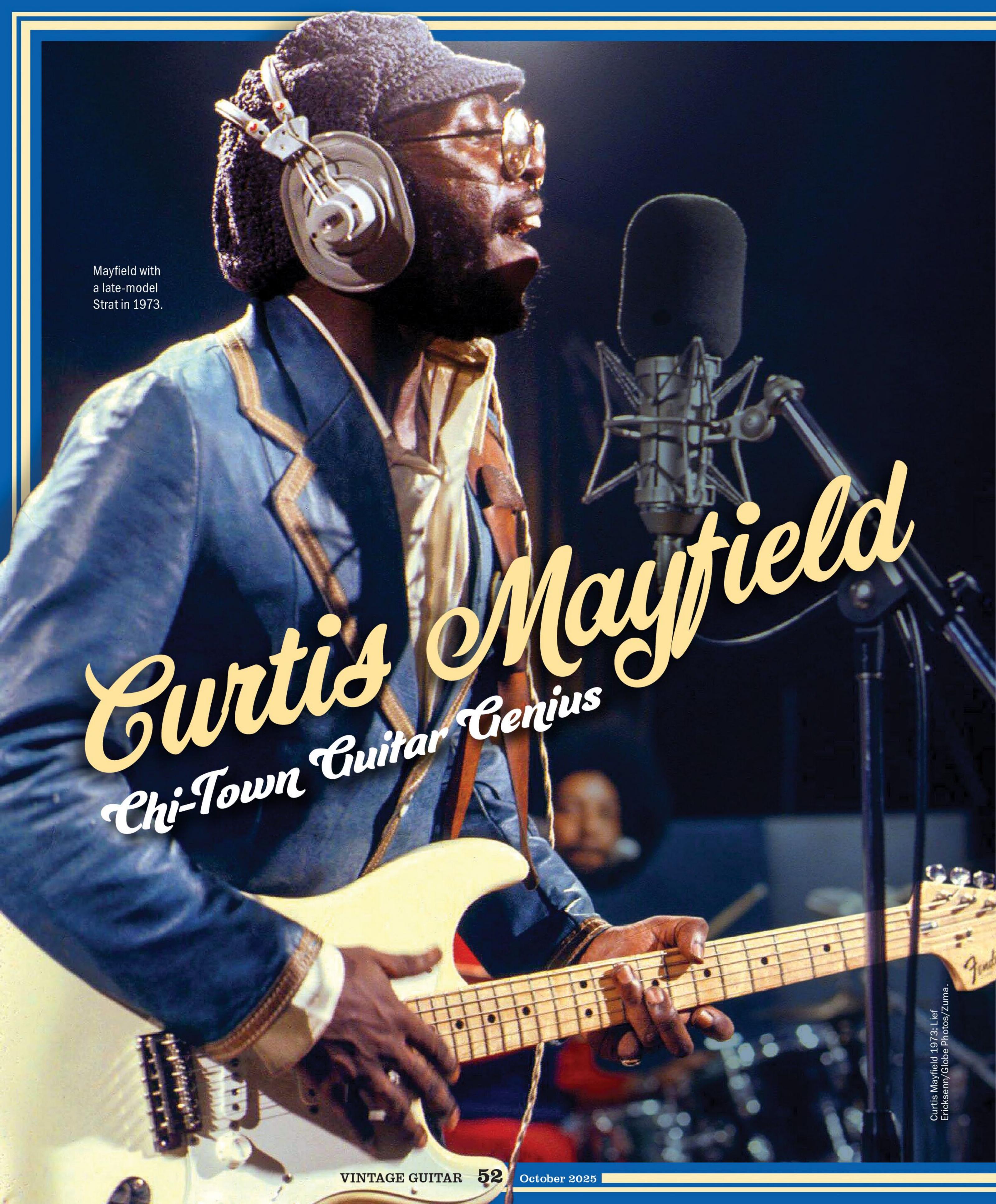


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hen guitarists finally get around to learning Jimi Hendrix tunes, it's usually "Little Wing," "The Wind Cries Mary," or "Castles Made of Sand." The chords in these songs and how they are played epitomize what

is sometimes called "That Hendrix rhythm style." In modern pop/ rock, it has been used by John Frusciante and John Mayer on hits like "Under The Bridge" or "Waiting on the World to Change." But the fact is, they all appropriated the style – directly or indirectly – from Curtis Mayfield. Curtis Mayfield.

By Oscar Jordan'

Origins

Mayfield didn't invent this tasty style, but did leave his mark on it. Long before Frusciante and Mayer were born, Hendrix was listening to Curtis Mayfield records. In fact, as a struggling musician, Hendrix was hired because he was "That guy who could play like Curtis May field." Had there been no Curtis Mayfield, there would be no Jimi Hendrix.

Born in Chicago on June 3, 1942, Curtis Lee Mayfield lived by the famous Nina Simone quote, "An artist's duty, as far as I'm concerned, is to reflect the times." Mayfield's songs not only stirred the hearts and minds of music fans, but they also mirrored the racial and political turmoil of the '60s, which resonates in our current cultural climate. It was the vibe, the falsetto, and the songwriting, but it was also his guitar playing. Time-travel back to the '70s, and the funky sounds of Curtis Mayfield were ubiquitous. Rising from Chicago gospel groups of the '50s, his church-infused sounds morphed into hits like the civil rights-themed "People Get Ready" with his group, The Impressions. His style evolved into a sound known as the Mayfield sound. His magnum opus was the soundtrack to the 1972 film Super Fly.

The Early Years

Mayfield's musical journey began with the piano at his mother's behest. By the age of three, he was performing in church and later joined the North Jubilee Singers. In 1956, he met future Impressions bandmate Jerry Butler. As a teenager, Mayfield began teaching himself to play guitar by ear. With nobody to teach him, he tuned his guitar to the notes of his mother's piano: $F^{\#}-A^{\#}-C^{\#}-F^{\#}-A^{\#}-F^{\#}$, low to high. Mayfield and Butler left the Northern Jubilee Singers and formed a short-lived singing group. Their paths would cross again when, in 1957, they heard about a doo-wop group

called The Roosters, which included Sam Gooden, Richard Brooks, and his brother, Arthur Brooks. Needing a guitarist and a lead vocalist, they added Mayfield and Butler and changed the name of the group to Jerry Butler & The Impressions. In '58, they signed with Vee-Jay Records.

The Impressions

Signed to a Vee-Jay subsidiary called Falcon Records, Mayfield and the Impressions recorded "For Your Precious Love," written by Butler. It became a hit in the summer of '58. Tension in the band grew after Butler's name was listed before the group. This caused Butler to depart. Mayfield took over as lead singer but later backed Butler as a solo artist. The Impressions were later dropped by their label due to plummeting record sales, and the group temporarily disbanded.

At just 18, Mayfield spent 1960 supporting Butler on guitar and vocals. During a residency at the Apollo Theater, his prowess on guitar grew by leaps and bounds and he discovered his F[#] open tuning presented challenges when performing with the house band. Nonetheless, performing non-stop improved his singing, playing, and songwriting. Many of his songs were recorded by Butler, including "He Will Break Your Heart," which reached #1 on the R&B charts and #7 on the pop charts.

In 1961, The Impressions regrouped after signing a recording contract with ABC-Paramount. Mayfield became the group's lead singer and chief songwriter and was one of the first writers in his genre to incorporate relevant social themes. Their first release with ABC-Paramount was "Gypsy Woman," which became a huge hit. However, due to a lack of a strong follow-up, the group lost momentum, and the Brooks brothers left in '62

After moving to Chicago, the band retooled its sound, and Mayfield's guitar

style became very popular due in part to the hit "Monkey Time" written by Mayfield, backed by The Impressions, and performed by Major Lance. In '63, Mayfield released "It's All Right," which became a millionseller on the R&B charts and reached #4 on the pop charts. It and "Gypsy Woman" became The Impressions' best-known hits.

In '64, they released "Keep on Pushing," followed by "People Get Ready" in '65. Major hits that fused cultural pride and social awareness with the sounds of soul and gospel at the height of the civil rights movement, Mayfield's songwriting reflected the times, unlike the era's escapist bubblegum pop. He had experienced the wicked hand of injustice, and the songs struck a chord in the zeitgeist. "Keep on Pushing" reached #10 on the Billboard pop charts, and "People" Get Ready" became a #3 R&B hit.

Other Mayfield songs with The Impressions during this period included the singles "You Must Believe Me" and "Amen." The albums Keep on Pushing and People Get Ready contained the band's hits and were the pinnacle of the band's popularity and success. By 23, Mayfield had defined the sound of Chicago soul, rivaling the sounds of the West Coast, East Coast, and Motown. He was also a successful songwriter and producer for other artists, including Jerry Butler.

Within the guitar community, Mayfield's playing had become a significant influence in the genres of soul, R&B, and even reggae. During The Impressions era, he played Stratocasters with rosewood fretboards.

Band of Gypsys bassist Billy Cox once said "every guitarist" in the '60s wanted to sound like Mayfield, including Hendrix," listing "Drifting" and "Castles Made of Sand" as a nod to his style.

In the latter '60s, Mayfield created Windy C Records and Mayfield Records to produce the all-girl group The Fascinations. In March of '68, Mayfield and Eddie Thomas founded Curtom Records with the idea of signing The Impressions once their contract with ABC-Paramount expired. The Impression's last album with ABC-Paramount was We're A Winner, which went to #1 on the R&B charts. The album features Mayfield and guitarist Phil Upchurch on the tune "I'm Gettin' Ready."

This Is My Country was The Impressions' first album on Curtom, produced by Mayfield. It featured rising star Donny Hathaway as an artist, co-writer, and arranger. At the close of the decade, the group released the socially conscious "Choice of Colors," with the funkified "Mighty, Mighty Spade & Whitey," complete with a full horn

section and a visceral guitar solo. The title track went to #1 on the R&B charts.

Going Solo

In the '70s, Mayfield pursued a solo career (mostly playing Telecaster Thinlines through a Twin Reverb) while continuing to record and produce The Impressions. He released several albums, that continued his socially conscious direction with the psychedelic-soul sounds of "(Don't Worry) If There's a Hell Below We're All Going to Go," "Move on Up," and "We the People Who Are Darker Than Blue." These songs defined Mayfield's sound, characterized by funky rhythm guitar, wah, and driving percussion. His label released albums by The Impressions, The Five Stairsteps, The Staple Singers, Mavis Staples, The Notations, Baby Huey & the Babysitters, Gene Chandler, and Major Lance. 1971's Curtis/Live!, recorded at the Bitter End in Greenwich Village, was a distillation of his sound, minus horns. Its grounded, organic-sounding ensemble would become a mainstay. The album featured drummer Tyrone McCullen, bassist Joseph "Lucky" Scott, percussionist Henry Gibson, and Craig McMullen joining May field on guitar. Their interplay is inspired as they weave contrasting parts while maintaining their characters.

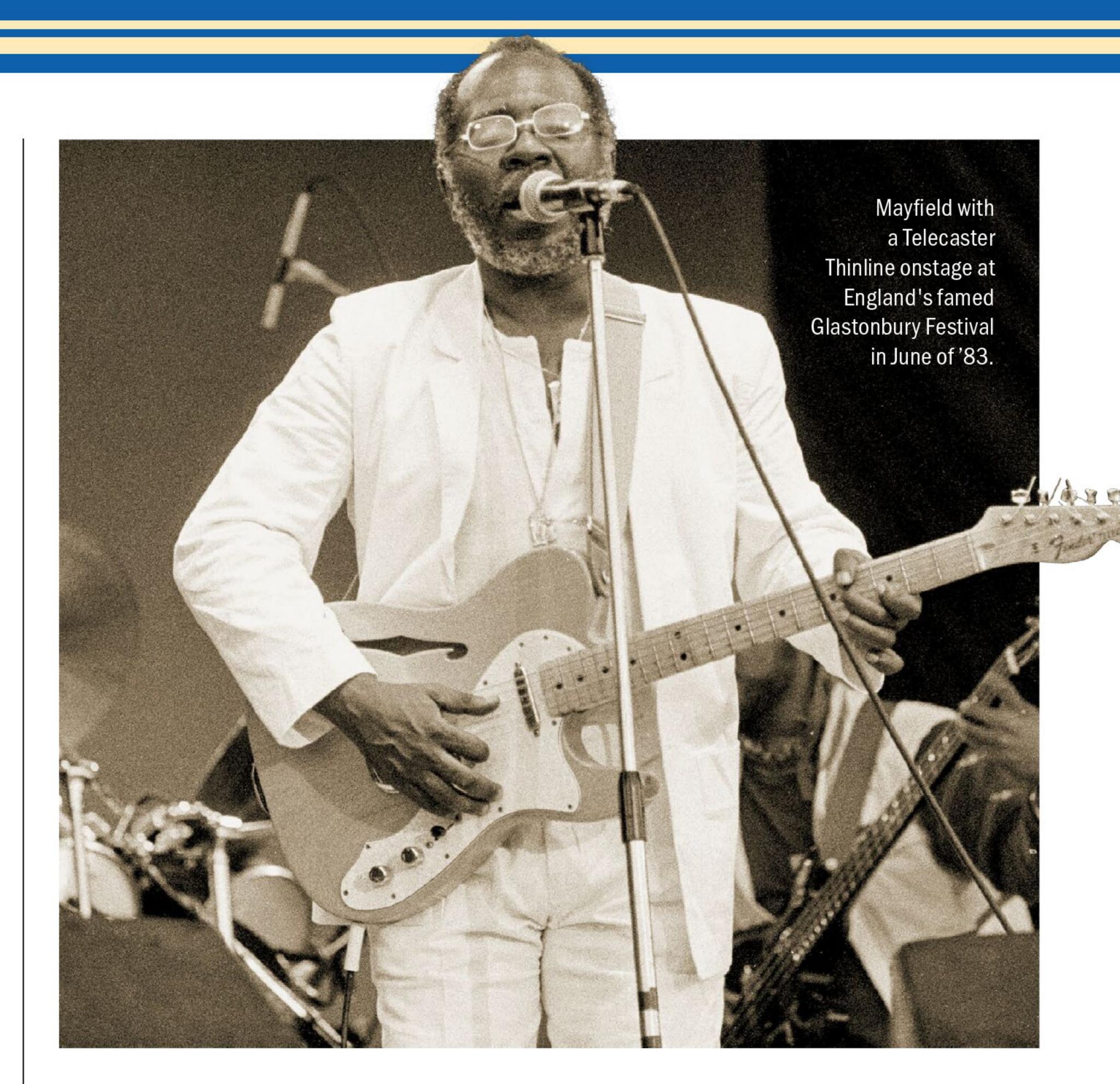
Curtis/Live! offered something for everyone. The four-sided record dips heavily into his Impressions catalog featuring crowd favorites and a soul-drenched rendition of Paul Williams' "We've Only Just Begun," made famous by The Carpenters.

Roots, released the same year, is one of Mayfield's best progressive-soul albums – a musical snapshot of black American life circa 1971. Highlights include "Get Down" and "Beautiful Brother of Mine," which feature mesmerizing, grinding bass, fuzz, wah, and conga. Mayfield continued his message of social awareness with "Keep On Keeping On" and "We Got to Have Peace." Roots landed at #6 on the R&B album charts. The album marks the completion of Mayfield's signature sound.

Super Fly

In 1972, Gordon Parks needed a band to perform in the background of a nightclub scene of a film he was directing. He also needed a song for it to play. Mayfield met the challenge by composing "Pusherman," which then inspired him to write the soundtrack for what would become the most famous blaxploitation film in history – Super Fly.

The band featured bassist Joseph "Lucky"



Scott, drummer Morris Jennings (on all the tracks except "Pusherman"), Master Henry Gibson on percussion, and guitarists Mayfield, McCullen, and Phil Upchurch. "Freddie's Dead" showcases a superbly funky groove with wah and fuzz. "Pusherman" is Mayfield with classic orchestrations of clean guitar, energetic congas, wah, and polished lead guitar. If there was ever a signature sound for the early '70s, it would be "Super Fly."

The album and soundtrack were praised for their themes, addressing poverty, drug abuse, and crime. May field at first refused to release "Pusherman" as a single, concerned it would glorify drug abuse. In a July, 2012, interview with The New York Times, Mayfield's widow, Altheida, shared how, after reading the script to Super Fly, Mayfield believed the film would be a "Commercial to sell cocaine." This inspired him to go against the film's sentiment and write songs with an anti-drug message. Unlike other blaxploitation films that glorified ghetto life, machismo, and drug use, Mayfield relayed his message with hard-hitting lyrics about the dangers of drug abuse and harsh ghetto life. It's unfortunate that 53 years later, fans of the Super Fly soundtrack are ignorant of the fact that the film is about a drug

dealer trying to escape from being a drug dealer. Though the soundtrack criticized the glorification of drug dealers and pimps, Mayfield felt his message was downplayed due to nefarious marketing. Thus continued the glorification of ghetto life.

The record stands alongside other brilliant African American concept albums such as Marvin Gaye's What's Going On, Stevie Wonder's Innervisions, and Parliament's Mothership Connection as one of the greatest socially conscious concept albums. It chills, grooves, drives, and is filled with volume swells, excellent wah work, Mayfield's signature falsetto, and to top it off, a badass horn section. Super Fly has stood the test of time and is one of the greatest socially relevant concept albums of all time. The movie isn't bad, either.

Super Fly went to #1 on Billboard and was a financial and critical success, selling more than 12 million copies upon its initial release. "Freddie's Dead" was the background music to a generation of music fans, and, with the success of the title track and "Pusherman," Super Fly became Mayfield's most successful album.

All Things Must Pass

In 1973, Mayfield wrote and produced

Back to the World, an anti-war concept album that addressed the aftermath of Vietnam. In '74, Mayfield wrote and produced the soundtrack to Claudine, starring Diahann Carroll and James Earl Jones. The album features Gladys Knight & the Pips on vocals. He also released Sweet Exorcist, which included the hit "Kung Fu." He wrote the soundtrack to Let's Do It Again in '75 (with Sidney Poitier and Bill Cosby in the lead roles) featuring The Staple Singers. In '76, May field produced the soundtrack for Sparkle, featuring Aretha Franklin. In '77, the soundtrack to A Piece of the Action became the final installment of the Sidney Poitier/Bill Cosby trilogy, featuring Mavis Staples on vocals. One of Mayfield's last hits, "Do Do Wap is Strong in Here," was featured on the soundtrack to the indie prison drama Short Eyes.

On August 13, 1990, Mayfield was struck by a piece of falling lighting equipment. The incident left him paralyzed from the neck down, and though he was unable to play the guitar, he continued to record. The following year, he was inducted to the Rock & Roll Hall of Fame as a member of The Impressions. In '95, he received a Grammy Lifetime Achievement Award. His final album, New World Order, was released in

'96, and in '99 he entered the Rock Hall of Fame as a solo artist. On December 26, 1999, he passed away due to diabetes.

Guitar Style

There are two ways to go if one wishes to absorb the six-string nuances of Curtis Mayfield. For the perfection ist soul disciple, one abandons standard tuning in favor of $F^{\#}-A^{\#}-C^{\#}-F^{\#}-A^{\#}-F^{\#}$ matching the black keys of the piano. This forsakes a lot of fretboard knowledge acquired in standard tuning, but playing his songs is simply a matter of taking common chord shapes and moving them to produce the correct sounds. Applying scales to soloing ideas requires a much deeper dive, as the common scale and box shapes go out the window because intervals are in different places.

In standard tuning, guitarists will notice Mayfield's use of triads, major and minor thirds, fourths, and the superimposition of major sixths over minor pentatonic riffs. He played sixths over minor 7th chords, which created soulful moods. Practitioners of CAGED fretboard concepts have a huge leg up, as the chordal embellishments are all within reach. Hammer-on ornamentation and sliding sixths over wah-infused

rhythmic minor 7th chords is a Mayfield trademark. And intoday's world, where wah is often treated like an old man's crutch, it can manifest a world of tonal colors.

Mayfield was the master of nuance. He was a refined player who played pretty and was more concerned with vibe, texture, and atmosphere than speed and aggression. His use of space within chord progressions was also important. After all, he was playing behind his voice and other great singers. The big takeaway from Mayfield's style is to inform one's playing, even if the genre isn't soul-based gospel funk. One can hear elements of it in the revved-up live version of Hendrix performing "Stone Free." Dig the Mayfield-inspired hammered double-stops in the 1969 Royal Albert Hall version from the live compilation The Hendrix Concerts.

Mayfield's guitar style lives on. Contemporaries like John "Jubu" Smith, Isaiah Sharkey, and Jabrille Williams, also known as Jimmy Scratch James, have taken the foundational elements of his style and brought them into the 21st century.

For more, check out *Traveling Soul: The Life of Curtis* Mayfield by Todd Mayfield and Curtis Mayfield: People Never Give Up by Peter Burns.





THE LOST DON RICH TELECASTER

n the summer of 1965, nothing in country music was hotter than the raw and visceral sound of Buck Owens and the Buckaroos, powered by Tom Brumley's sweet pedal steel and Don Rich's twangy Telecaster. Together, they defined the "Bakersfield BY Sound," and every country lead guitarist today can trace JOB some of their playing back to those ideas. SPANIN

Between late 1964 and mid '66, Rich played a Custom Tele with a gold-sparkle finish that has since become one of the most important electric guitars in the history of country music, in part because it was used when the band recorded "I've Got a Tiger by the Tail," "Buckaroo," and "Together Again,"

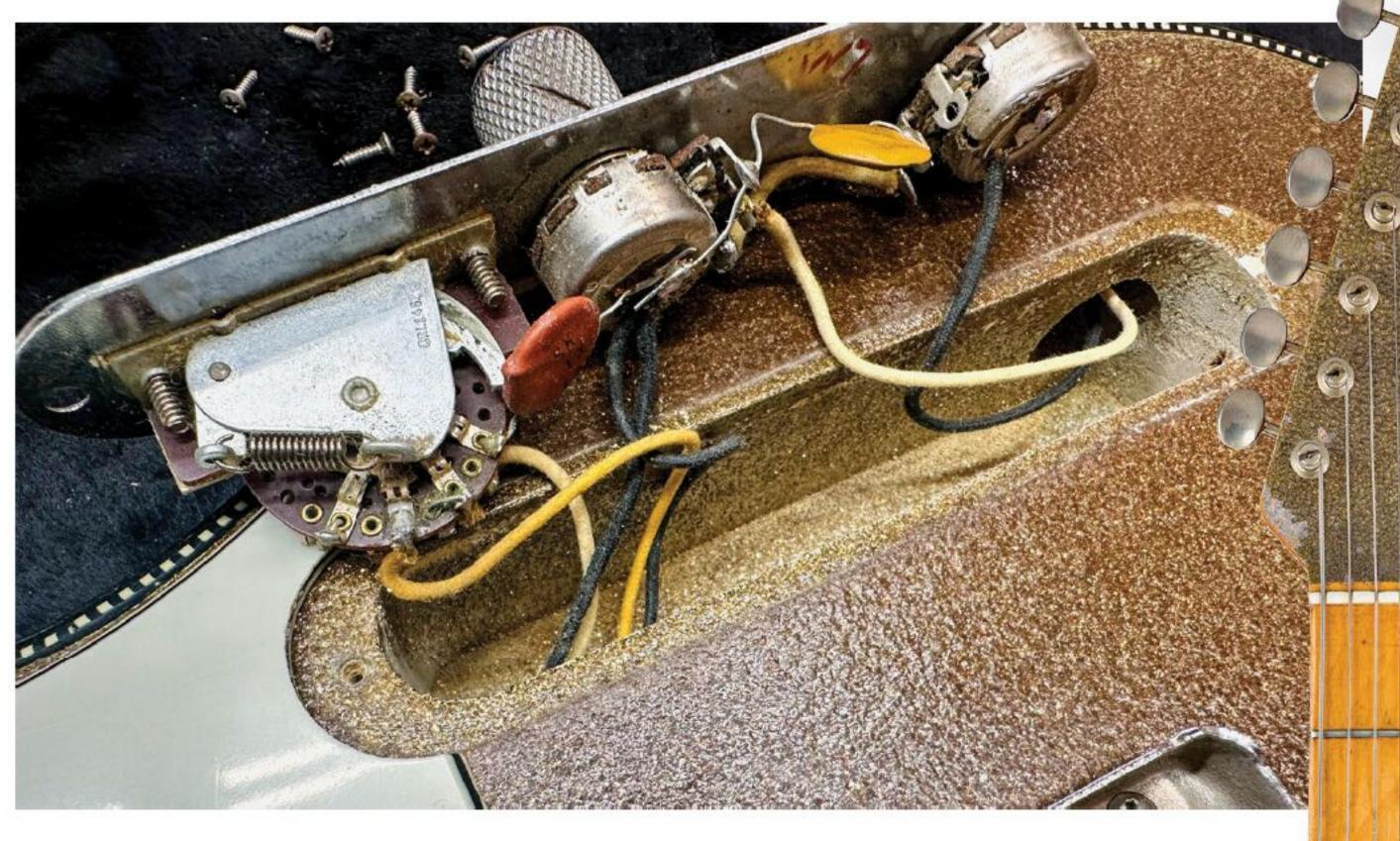
then performed at Carnegie Hall on March 25, 1966. Sixty years ago, it disappeared.

Delivered to Owens along with a matching Jazz Bass in late '64, its earliest documented use was on a January '65 episode of "The Jimmy Dean Show" in New York City.

Though its original switch tip was lost years ago (and now sports a modern Relic replacement), everything else on this guitar remains original.

> The final known images of its use date from April 26, 1966, during the taping of episodes 15-18 of "The Buck Owens Ranch Show" in Oklahoma City. The maple fretboard had a unique grain pattern at the 16th fret, which makes it immediately identifiable.

Also one of the first to use ground mirror glass instead of metalflake to create the sparkle finish, it was a team effort led by designer George Fullerton and guitar builder





The directionality of the sprayed ground-glass finish can be seen in the control cavity, along with the rough surface texture on the body of the guitar that resides at the Fender Custom Shop. There's a bit of touched-up solder, but its wiring harness appears to be original, with 250K Volume and Tone pots that date to late 1964/early'65.

Ronnie Beers. Factory records along with observed evidence show that by late '64, they had made just one Jazz Bass and five Telecasters with the finish – for Rich, Owens, Fullerton, Forrest White, and one that remained at Fender.

Bill Carson, a Western-swing guitarist who tested instruments in live settings and helped Leo design the Strat, later remembered, "We experimented with ground glass and polyester compound, using a two-nozzle gun that sprayed both at once. You had to be on the money because about 45 seconds after the compound was applied, the finish got hard as a diamond."

Fender Custom Shop co-founding Master Builder Mark Kendrick examined two of the Teles and notes they were built using grain-filled ash bodies that were given a light-grey undercoat and the polyester/crushed-glass mixture as a top coat. They're among the earliest Fenders to use a maple-cap fretboard and "transition style" headstock logo. The bodies are bound top and back with a black and white "checkerboard" plastic that Fender records attribute to Roger Rossmeisl.

Ultimately, the experiment was ended due to difficulties keeping the glass suspended in the poly long enough to spray it, along with the mess made by glass shards in the overspray.

Carson later laughingly remembered, "Don liked the fact that the extra weight meant that he could hit a note on Labor Day and you could still hear it ringing at Christmas." Fullerton's son, Geoff, added, "As I remember, the finish on my father's was painfully rough. He said that was one of the complaints about those guitars. Nobody wanted to touch them."

It follows that the finish could have damaged their custom-made Nudie stage suits.

So, what happened to Rich's guitar? There are a few likely scenarios...

It may have been returned to the factory. In May of '66, Fender started

The Tele that never left Fender has a darker copper-ish sparkle, aged from its brighter gold appearance. Its serial number (L98035) points to 1965.

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The same of the sa





Alternatively, the guitar may have been damaged, destroyed, or disassembled for parts. Several remaining Buckaroos recount other instruments used by the band that met such a fate - usually in incidents related to bass player Doyle Holly's stage antics. Ominously, the silver-sparkle Tele used by Rich has a neck plate with a serial number that dates to late '64. Is this the only remaining artifact of the gold-sparkle Telecaster? Perhaps a nostalgic reminder scavenged from the guitar he played so briefly?

Another possibility raised by several people with knowledge of the Owens operation was that the guitar may have been stolen from Owens' recording studio in Bakersfield. Between tours, the instruments were stored in their cases along one wall of the main room. The studio was constantly booked, security was lax, and there was little to prevent anyone from walking out with instruments.

As a final enigmatic footnote, among Fender records is a typewritten note dated August 22, 1966, fromproduction manager George Fullerton to his boss, Forrest White, saying, "We found one of the old Telecasters that belonged to Buck Owens and it was repaired and shipped by Greyhound to the bus terminalin Bakersfield to the atten-

tion of Don

Was this the

Rich."

'55/'56 white-guard Tele that Rich played between 1960 and '64? Or was it the early blackguard owned by Owens? What was the repair? If it was one of the gold-sparkle Teles, why did Fullerton refer to it as "old"? We may never know.

J- 3

Neither Owens nor Rich ever commented publicly on the fate of his gold-sparkle guitar. And ultimately, its disappearance may not be important. Beyond his music, there are precious few artifacts of Don Rich's career. And as fans of music, artists, and their instruments, we enjoy pointing at something and saying, "It started there."

Special thanks to Justin Norvell, Chase Paul, and Chris Gumbleton at Fender/Custom Shop, and Jim Shaw at the Buck Owens Private Foundation.

Joe Spann spent nine years as a touring/recording musician and is the author of Spann's Guide to Gibson 1902-1941. Since 2015, he has been the appraiser at Gruhn Guitars.

Now residing at the Buck Owens Crystal Palace museum, this Telecaster was made at the same time as the Don Rich guitar and is identical in specifications. Like many Buckaroo guitars, it shows evidence of the installation of a Fender "go around" waist strap.

THE "GROUND MIRROR GLASS" TELES: WHEE ARE THEY NOW?

The handwritten notes of George Fullerton show that on or about December 2, 1964, he authorized production to begin on five Custom Telecasters with ash bodies, sparkle finish, matching peghead finish, maple necks with a maple cap, blackbody-edge binding and "checkerboard" edge trim. The finish concept was brought to Fender by their lacquer salesman, who had seen it in a Nevada casino. Here is what we know about them today.

THE DON RICH TELECASTER

Current whereabouts unknown. Possibly damaged in an onstage accident at the Melodyland Theater in Anaheim on May 24, 1966. Two days after that show, Buck Owens visited Fender's factory and ordered the better-known "silversparkle" set to replace the mirror-glass set.

THE BUCK OWENS TELECASTER

Currently held at Buck Owens' Crystal Palace, in Bakersfield. Possibly damaged in the same incident at the Melodyland Theater, it has been heavily rebuilt with a replacement neck, attachment plate, and pots that all date to mid 1966. In a factory memo dated August 22, 1966, George Fullerton wrote, "We found one of the old Telecasters that belonged to BuckOwens and it was repaired and shipped by Greyhound to the bus terminal in Bakersfield to the attention of Don Rich."

THE GEORGE FULLERTON TELECASTER

Fullerton's personal guitars old through Gruhn Guitars in 2003 and was on display at Songbirds Museum before owner David Davidson stepped away from the organization to cofound Well Strung Guitars, where it nowresides. On several occasions, it has been confused with the Don Rich guitar.

THE FORREST WHITE TELECASTER

Sold by White in 1978, it is currently in private hands.

THE FENDER FAC-

Currently at the Fender Custom Shop, this guitar was never sold. John Page remembers seeing it in Freddie Tavares' office as far back as 1978. It was also displayed at the 2001 NAMMshowin Nashville, with some mistakenly assuming it was the Buck Owens or Don Rich

TORY TELECASTER guitar. - Joe Spann

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FENDER

Telecaster, 1952, butterscotch, vgc, thermo case.....\$65000 Strat, 1965, sb,trans decal, white pg, pearl dots, ohsc\$24K Strat 1966, sb, Rare "A" neck all orig, vgc, ohsc.........\$14,500 Strat, '74, BLONDE, Maple neck, Hardtail! exc, ohsc.\$5900 Strat, '74, sb, Maple neck, converted to 4-bolt, vgc,....... \$2950 Strat '57 Re-issue, 1999, LEFTY 2 tone SB, exc, ohsc..... \$1450 Strat, '69 Relic 2011, Lefty CS, Blonde, cert, exc......\$2750 David Gilmour CS Strat, NOS, 2008 Black, cert, exc......\$5500 Tele, 1966 Lefty, Blonde, Maple neck, 7.28 lbs, ohc.......\$17,900 Jazzmaster, 1959, Blonde, Anodized pg, vgc, ohsc......\$29K Jazzmaster, 1966, sb, bound brd w/ dots, exc, ohsc.......\$7500 Jazzmaster, 2022, CustomShop Gold Sparkle, gold hdwr,

flamed Maple "C" neck shape, cert, exc ohsc.........\$3500

Musicmaster, 1966, Blue, RW brd, Exc, ohsc.......\$1695

Coronado XII, 1967, Cherry Red, 12 String, vgc+, hsc.....\$1900

1964 Stratocaster NECK, Clay dots, refret\$5500

Gibson Solid Body

Les Paul 1953 Goldtop, old Gibson refin, Bigsby, vgc, . \$22,500 Les Paul '54 Murphy RI, P-90s, wraparound, like new, ohsc LP Goldtop Deluxe, ca '71, 2 Mini HB, exc++, ohsc\$5900 Les Paul R0 faded burst, 2020, 60th Ann, nice top, exc\$4995 LP R8 '58 RI, 2013, figured burst, cert, exc, ohsc\$4700 LP Custom '57 Historic, 2004, Faded Cherry, nm.......\$3950 LP Custom '57 Historic, '07, Black, 2 hb, nickel, exc, ohsc ...\$3750 LP Special, 1960, Cherry, double cut, 2 P-90s, exc, hsc ...\$12,900 LP Tribute, 2017, Goldtop, 2 HB, exc, original gigbag\$950 Epi SG Custom, White, 3 hb, Vibrato, exc\$650

Gibson, Epiphone & Other Electric Archtops

Gretsch & Rickenbacker

Gretsch 6125 Single Anniv, 1960, 2-tone Green, n. mint......\$1950 Gretsch Tennessean, 1968, Walnut, 2 HiLotrons, exc-, ohc.\$2750 Gretsch White Falcon, c 1990 Japan, TV Jones pu, vertical logo, Cadillac tp, retrofitted w/ orig '50s Melitta bridge & Grover Imperials, almost '50s! exc, ohsc.......\$3950 Rickenbacker 360/12C63, 1990, Fireglo, 12 string, double bound, 2 Toaster top pu, trap tail tp exc, silver case.\$2750 Rick 660, 2010, MapleGlo, 2 Toaster tops, exc+, ohsc......\$1950 Rick Bantar 6000, '64, fireglo, 5-str elect Banjo, ohsc......\$12,500

Acoustic Archtops

D'angelico Excel, 1960, sb, 16 3/4" wide, cutaway, curly
Maple back & sides, 1 11/16" at nut, vgc+, ohsc ...\$42,500
D'Aquisto New Yorker by Aria, Japan, burst, nm, hsc ..\$2500
Benedetto La Venezia 7-String c 1995, Violin burst \$12,500
Epiphone Zephyr Cutaway, 1951, sb, 17 3/8", NYer pu...... \$2750
Gibson L-5C, 1964, sb, sharp cut, McCarty pg, 1 11/16" nut
fairly slim neck profile, pro refin, vgc+, hsc.\$11,500

Gibson L-3, 1920, reddish sb 13 1/2" across, exc, ohsc.....\$2650 **Ribbecke** 17" cutaway, 1992, almond burst top, 1 3/4" nut, 25.4" scale, natural top, curly Maple b&s, exc, ohsc......\$8500 **Stromberg** Master 400, Blonde, 1946, loudest!, ohsc ..\$35,000

Other Electrics

Carvin Double Neck 11, c 1968, sb, Mando & Gtr ohsc.....\$3500

DAnelectro U-2, 1957, Copper, 2 pu, exc, ohsc......\$2500

G&L Legacy, USA, ca 2015, Fiesta Red, Maple neck.......\$1195

IBANEZ 2681 Prof, sb, 1978, Japan, fancy inlays, exc, hsc \$2250

Ibanez Musician, MC-200?, 1980, natural, neck-thru.......\$1500

Koontz High Strung 12 String electric, 17.5" scale, exc.....\$3500

LINHOF Telecaster, 2007, sb, Maple neck, rare, exc.....\$6500

Moserite Celebrity, '70s, Burgundy, slim line, exc, ohsc\$1250

National Glenwood 95, '63, White, Map guitar, exc, hsc\$4500

Silvertone 1457, ca 1967, Redburst 2 pu, Amp-In-Case,...\$850

SUPRO Ozark, ca 1964, Red, 1 hb, vgc+, gigbag..\$795

Teuffel Bird Fish, recent, 3 pu, leather case, exc\$7900

Scott Walker Phoenix 2 pu, 4 knobs, 5 toggles, exc....\$5500

WANDRE Spazial, c 1963, reddish/grey, beautiful\$6500

Woody Phifer, Signature, ca 2005, exquisite, near mint\$6900

Basses

ALEMBIC F-2B Stereo Preamp, rack mount, exc.......\$1395
BC RICH Mockingbird Bass, 1980, Koa Body, exc......\$3500
American Prof J-Bass, 2017, Candy Apple Red, exc+......\$1250
Jazz Bass, 1962, LPB, matching pghd, exc, ohsc.....\$25,000
P-Bass, 1960, 2 tone, all original, vgc, ohsc......\$15,900
Fender Jazz Pro II, 2021, Miami Bue, Rwd brd, exc,\$1450
G&L L2500 5-String, redburst, 2 G&L hb pu, exc, ohc......\$1250
Gibson Thunderbird 4, 1966, sb, 2 pu, no breaks!.......\$11,900
Gibson EB-0, 1965-66, vivid Cherry, 1 pu, exc++......\$2100
Tobias 435 Bass, 1998, solid body, burst, vgc+, ohsc.\$2900

Martins

F-9, 1936, flat top "42 style" Monteleone convert exc\$29,500 D-45, 1941, Adir Spruce top, Brazil b&s, Hex inlays,

restored by John Arnold, vgc, hsc.....\$210,000 D-45L, 1940, the only pre-war Lefty D-45 made, exc, Call M-36, 2022, discontinued model, exc, ohsc.....\$2500 D-12-35, 1966, Engleman top, Braz b&s, vgc+, ohsc\$4500 D-18, 1973, vgc+, hsc.....\$2195 000-28EC, 2007, darkened top, exc-, ohsc\$2750 000-28, 1947, Adir top, Brazilian b&s, vgc++, hsc.....\$18,500 00-18, recent, Koa back & sides, exc, ohsc\$2500 0-18K, 1928, all Koa wood body, 12 fret, vgc, hsc......\$4500 000-21, 1951, oversized bridge, nice guitar! vgc, hsc \$6900 00-21NY, 1963, Brazilian b&s, exc, hsc.....\$6500 0-21, 1931, 1 small rep'd top crack, Brazilian, exc.....\$10,500 1-21, c 1880, Spruce top, Brazilian b&s, coffin hsc\$8500 GPCPA-1, 2011, Cutaway, top-0-line grand perf, exc.... \$1995 0-16, '70, 12 fret, slotted pghd, Spruce top, Mahog b&s\$2500 2-17, 1927, all mahogany, new tuners exc, hsc......\$3950

Gibson & Epiphone Flat Tops

Other Flat Tops & Classicals

BOZO, Jumbo, ca 1969, Spruce top, Brazilian b&s, exc	\$5900
Collings O2G SB, 2016, German top, RW b&s, exc+	.\$4500
Froggy Bottom K, '24, 16" Jumbo, Adi top, RWexc,	\$7900
Lowden L32-12, 1988 Ireland, cutaway 12 String, exc	\$2750
LARSON BROS Euphonon Jumbo, ca 1930, 16" across,	
refinished sb, Abalone trimmed, vgc+, hsc\$	13,500
Euphonon R'wood Grand Concert, 1933, Spruce top,	
X braced, Braz b&s, 14 1/4" wide, Pearl rosette, hsc	\$7900
Maurer Style 493, 1925, X-Braced Spruce top, Mahogany	
b&s 25.5" scale, 1 7/8" at the nut, vgc, hsc	\$4900
Shelley Park Encore, 2013, oval hole Django, exc	\$3500
Zeidler 12 String, 1979, true beauty, exc, ohsc	\$6500

Resonator, Steel & Slide Guitars

National Style #4 Tricone, 1929, Square neck, exc	\$7500
National Tricone #2, '30, Wild Rose, Sq neck, exc, ohsc	\$4500
National Tricone Style 1, 2000, nickel/silver, nm ohsc	\$3500
National Style 0, 2023, mint, ohsc	\$3500
Deneve Square Nk Dobro, birdseye top, fancy and loud	
Rick Lap Steel, B6, 1948, Bakelite, ohsc	
Scheerhorn Maple, 2018, Round neck, sb, LOUD! exc	

Mandolins & Banjos

Collings MF-5 ca 2005, sb, near mint, ohsc	\$6950
F-4, '13, Black top, double Flowerpot, Handels, exc,	\$6500
Gibson F-4, 1920, sb, great tone, vgc, ohsc	\$4500
Gibson F-12, 1949, sunburst, Braz board, exc, ohsc	\$3500
Gibson H-1 Mandola, 1928, Black top, exc+, ohsc	\$3500
Gibson A-4,1917, reddish sb, Handel tuners, vgc+, hsc	\$2500
Lyon & Healy Style A Prof Mandolin, ca 1920, ohsc vgc	\$3500
National Triolian '29, brown/yellow sb, metal bod ossc	\$2100
Gibson TB-3 Mastertone, 1933, 5-String neck by Frank	
Neat, 40 hole archtop, exc, hsc	\$5900
Vega Whyte Laydie #2 5-String Banjo, 1924,vgc, hsc	\$2250
Bacon Professional Style 3, 5-string c. 1925, exc	\$2500

Amps

Amps	
DUMBLE Overdrive Special Combo, 1982, Red suede, 60	
or 100 watts, Electro-Voice 12" speaker, exc	\$185K
	\$1900
Fender Deluxe Reverb, 1965, black Panel, exc	\$3950
Fender Princeton Reverb, 1965, Black Panel, vgc+	\$3950
Fender Pro, 1952, 5B5 circuit, Wide panel Tweed,	\$3950
	\$5900
VibroChamp, Black Panel, 1965, nice!	\$1650
Fender Super, 1960, Brown tolex, 2 Weber 12"s, vgc	\$2750
Fender TWIN, 1955, narrow panel, low power, exc\$1	5,000
Fender Vibrolux 1961, Tweed, Jensen P-10R, vgc	\$5500
Fender Reverb Unit, c 1964, White, vgc+	\$1750
Magnatone Troubador 213, 1957, exc	
Marshall 4x10 Bluesbreaker, 1969, Plexi, orig speakers	3
& transformers, signed by Jim Marshall, exc\$1	0,900
MESA BOOGIE MK III, 1985, 60w, 1-12 spker, exc	
SWART Space Tone Amp, Tweed, 2007, 8" spkr exc\$	1250

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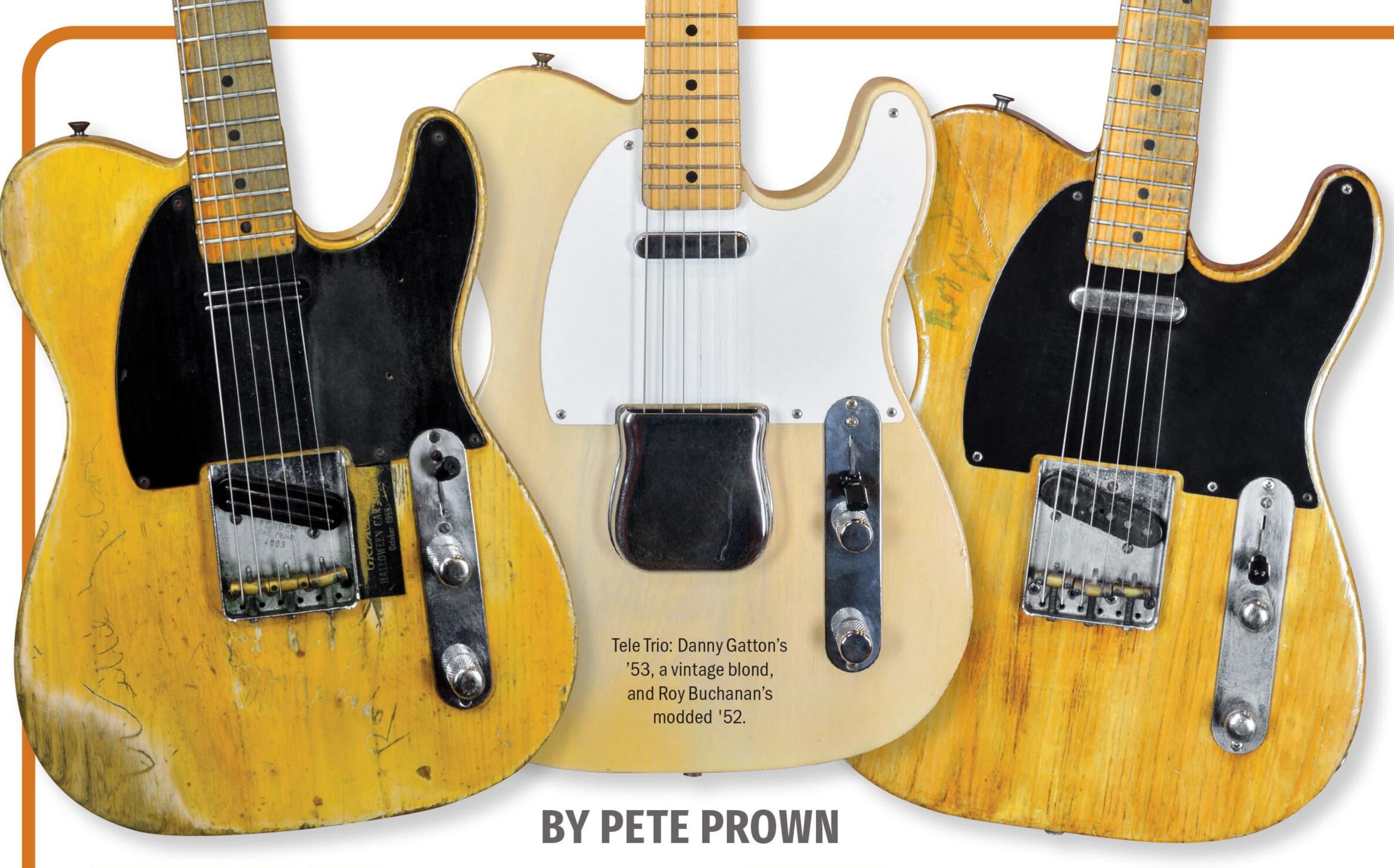
KLON, silver, exc.....\$5000

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22 Licks Played on the Legendary Telecaster

rom Muddy Waters and Jimmy Bryant to Prince and Susan Tedeschi, the Telecaster has always been a formidable tool of guitar expression, and no other guitar sounds like it. This year marks 75 years since Leo Fender began to build his Spanish-style solidbody for sale out of his repair joint, Fender's Radio Service. Here's a look at 21 classic solos played on the indomitable, invincible, redoubtable Telecaster!

EMMYLOU HARRIS

"Luxury Liner"

The Telecaster is the quintessential American solidbody - ironically, one of its greatest practitioners is an Englishman. AlbertLeewasalreadyturningheadsaround London in the 1960s, but as a member of Emmylou Harris' Hot Band, he became a '70s country-rock pioneer. Cue up "Luxury Liner" to hear Lee's hybrid picking in two burnin' breaks bathed in reverb. Another Albert masterpiece, 1979's "Country Boy," exhibited dazzling dotted-eighth-note echo runs, inventing the industry standard effect virtually every player has employed.

ALBERT COLLINS

"Freeze"/"Frosty"

When you say "blues" and "Tele," one instantly thinks of Albert Collins – a proverbial master of the Telecaster. With his Fender tuned to the unusual open F minor, often capo'd, Collins attacked electric blues with unbridled passion for 35 years. His 1958 single "Freeze" had a raw, vicious tone that predated Link Wray's assaults by a year. A later single, "Frosty," became Collins' signature, and codified him as one of the greatest Tele heroes in all bluesdom.

BOOKER T. & THE MGS

"Green Onions"

A definitive soul instrumental, "Green



Booker T. & the MGs

Onions" is a 12-bar blues over a greasy vamp - surprisingly groovin' for the otherwise square pop of 1962. Booker T. adds slinky Hammond B3 organ, while Steve Cropper, bassist Lewie Steinberg, and drummer Al Jackson hold down that churning riff. Cropper's Telecaster breaks are simple and massive - just ask The Who's Pete Townshend, who counts Cropper among his top influences.

LED ZEPPELIN

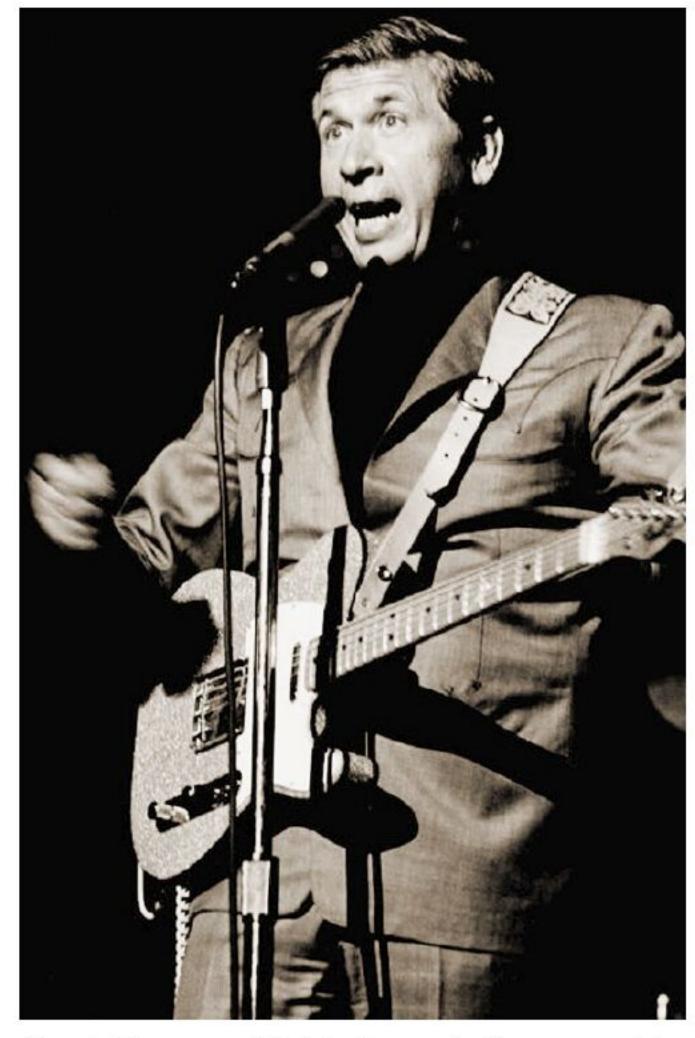
"Stairway to Heaven"

Aspiring guitar heroes often imagined Jimmy Page's legendary solo played on vintage Les Paul through a Marshall stack, but the reality was quite different – a Telecaster through a Supro combo. The axe was Jimmy's '59 Fender, a gift from Jeff Beck when both were members of The Yardbirds. Originally blond, Page added small convex mirrors and later, the "dragon" paint job. The "Stairway" lead was cut at Island Studios, a converted church in London. In retrospect, it was the perfect site for a heavenly guitar solo.

PAUL BUTTERFIELD BLUEWS BAND

"Born in Chicago"

Was Mike Bloomfield a Les Paul hero – or Telecaster hero? Judging by the landmark first album by the Paul Butterfield Blues Band, in 1965 he was a bona fide Tele king. Cue up "Born in Chicago" to hear some of the earliest sounds of actual blues-rock, as Bloomfield tears up and down the neck of a his '63 with fury and attitude, then ups the ante on "Shake Your Money Maker" with savage slide and bass riffs. Truly historic.

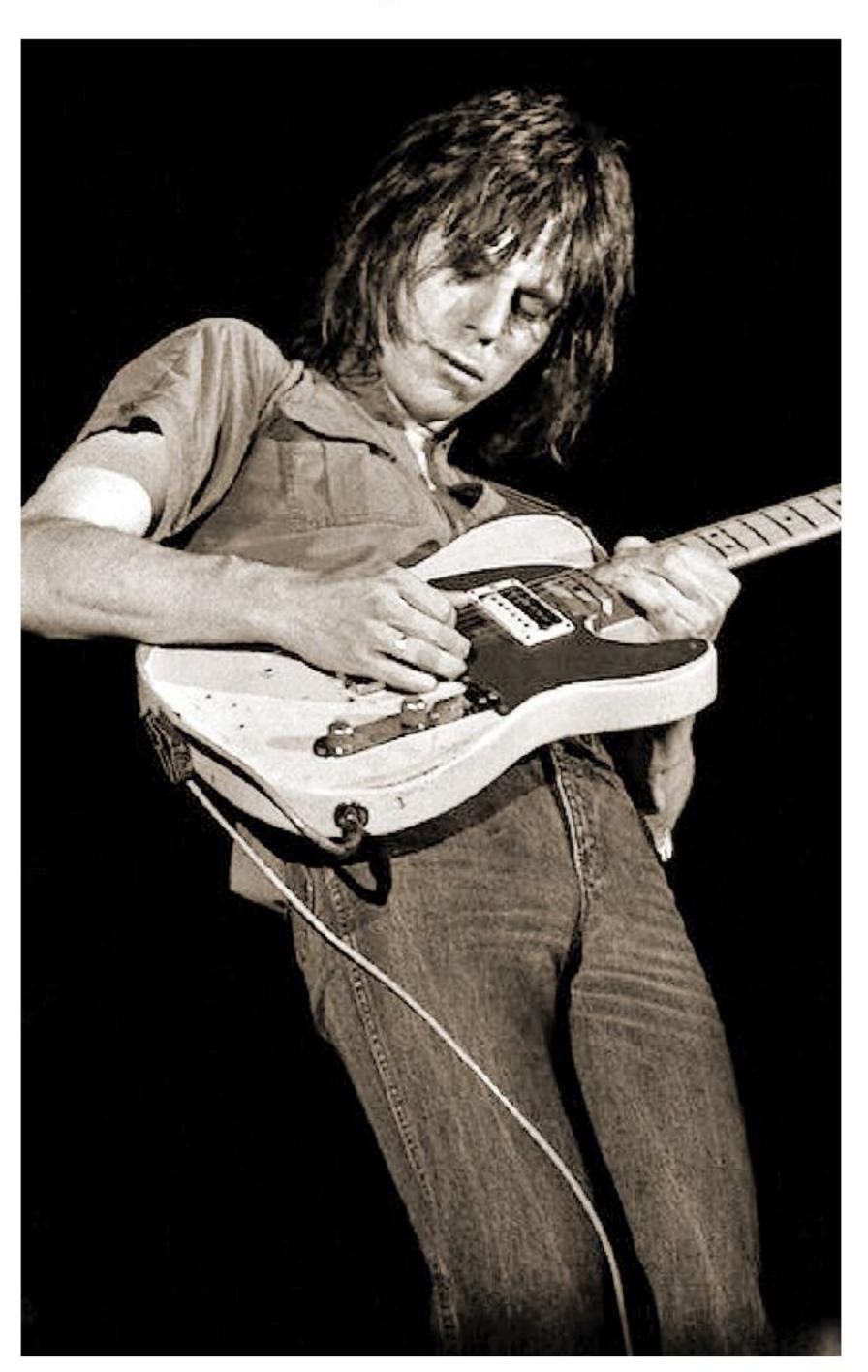


Buck Owens with his famed silver-sparkle Tele (serial number L54913) in 1968.

THE YARDBIRDS

"I'm a Man"

Rock and roll changed overnight with the Yardbirds' "I'm a Man," a Bo Diddley cut the Yardbirds partly recorded at Chess, in Chicago. It builds to a radical jam where Beck, using a mid-'50s Esquire, steps on a fuzzbox for spastic leads and percussive strums. In Jeff Beck: Crazy Fingers, he says, "The Yardbirds had this reputation for doing climactic music, where it would start off soft, build up and go completely crazy. It was so animal, and so simple."



Jeff Beck in 1979.



Jimmy Bryant and pedal-steel phenom Speedy West on the cover of their Swingin' on the Strings Vol. 2 album.

RICKY NELSON

"Hello, Mary Lou"

Peering into the mists of Telecaster history, "Hello Mary Lou" stands tall. This 1961 smash from TV heartthrob Ricky Nelson featured a skinny kid named James Burton on electric guitar and, in the space of a few seconds, changed the way people played guitar. How? Using light banjo strings, he opened a new universe; his solo is a barnburner of Fender tone and multi-string bends, part rock and roll, part country - and all badass. Also check out Burton's brilliant break in Merle Haggard's "I Am a Lonesome Fugitive."

THE EAGLES

"Hotel California"

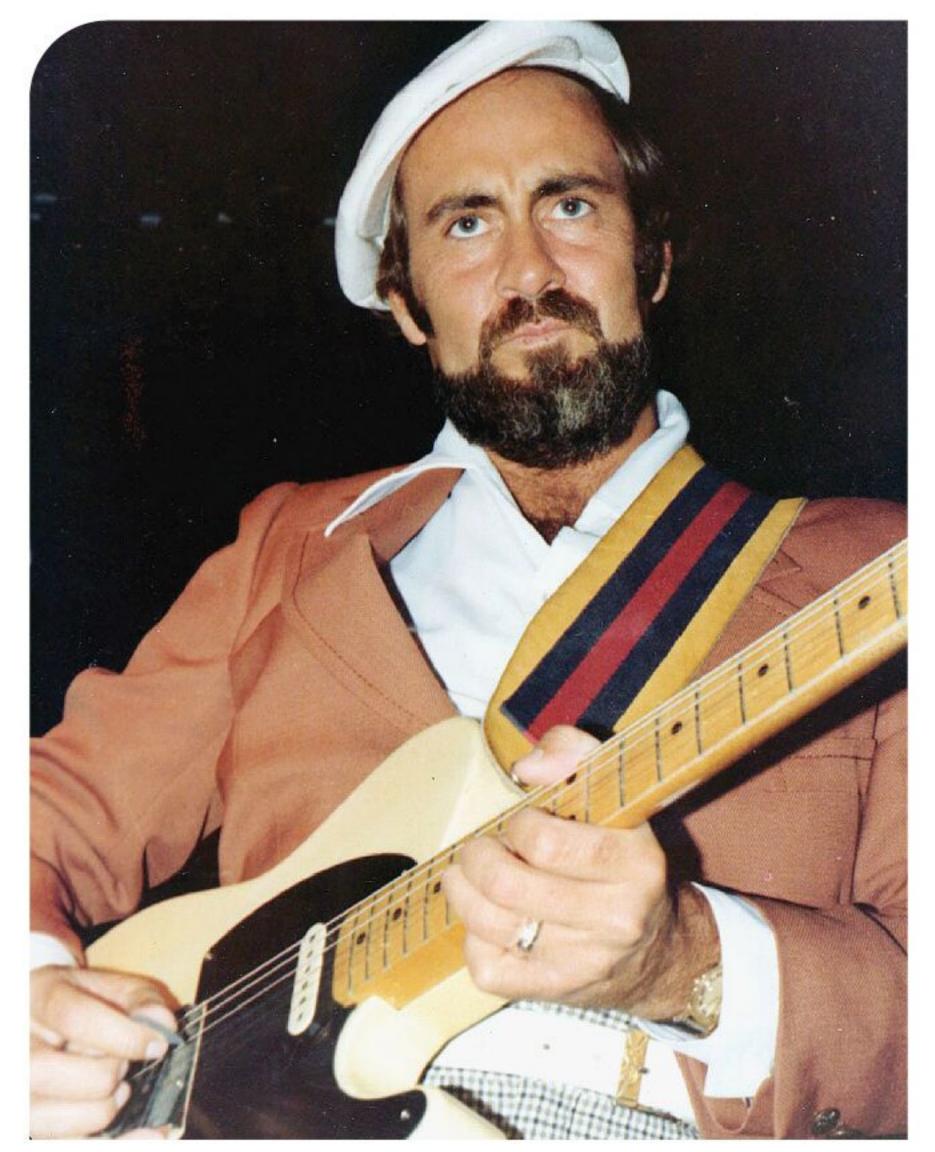
How often have you heard "Hotel California" on the radio? Probably hundreds of times. The Eagles' anthem builds to a two-guitar finale, kicked off by Don Felder's thick Les Paul. Seconds later, Joe Walsh arrives with double-stops, played on a Telecaster fed through a phase shifter. Felder and Walsh swap licks until merging for a harmony of arpeggios and fade-out. It's one of the most iconic moments in FM history.

BUCK OWENS & HIS BUCKAROOS

"I've Got a Tiger By the Tail"

There's sweet Nashville country and then there's the toughtones of Bakersfield country - that's Buck Owens territory, and "I've Got a Tiger By the Tail" is one of his best singles. Released in late '64, it has a sassy, radio-ready lyric and Don Rich's Leo-fueled break. Rich's hybrid picking is present throughout, even behind Buck's vocal. The solo is a single-note





Roy Buchanan

scorcher, with fabulous tone and crafty bends that are staples of country technique today.

THE HELLECASTERS

"Hellecaster Theme"

While the Stratocaster dominated the '90s, one band was wholly dedicated to the Tele – The Hellecasters! Fronted by a three-headed hydra of Jerry Donahue, Will Ray, and John Jorgenson, the instrumental group was a brief sensation. Their debut, The Return of the Hellecasters was a Tele inferno; though Ray and Jorgenson actually spanked G&LASATs, Donahue stuck with a Fender. "Hellecaster Theme" lets us hear all three as they pick, twang baritone, B-bend – and hellaciously rip the roof off.

THE WILDEST TELE SOLOS

SPEEDY WEST & JIMMY BRYANT

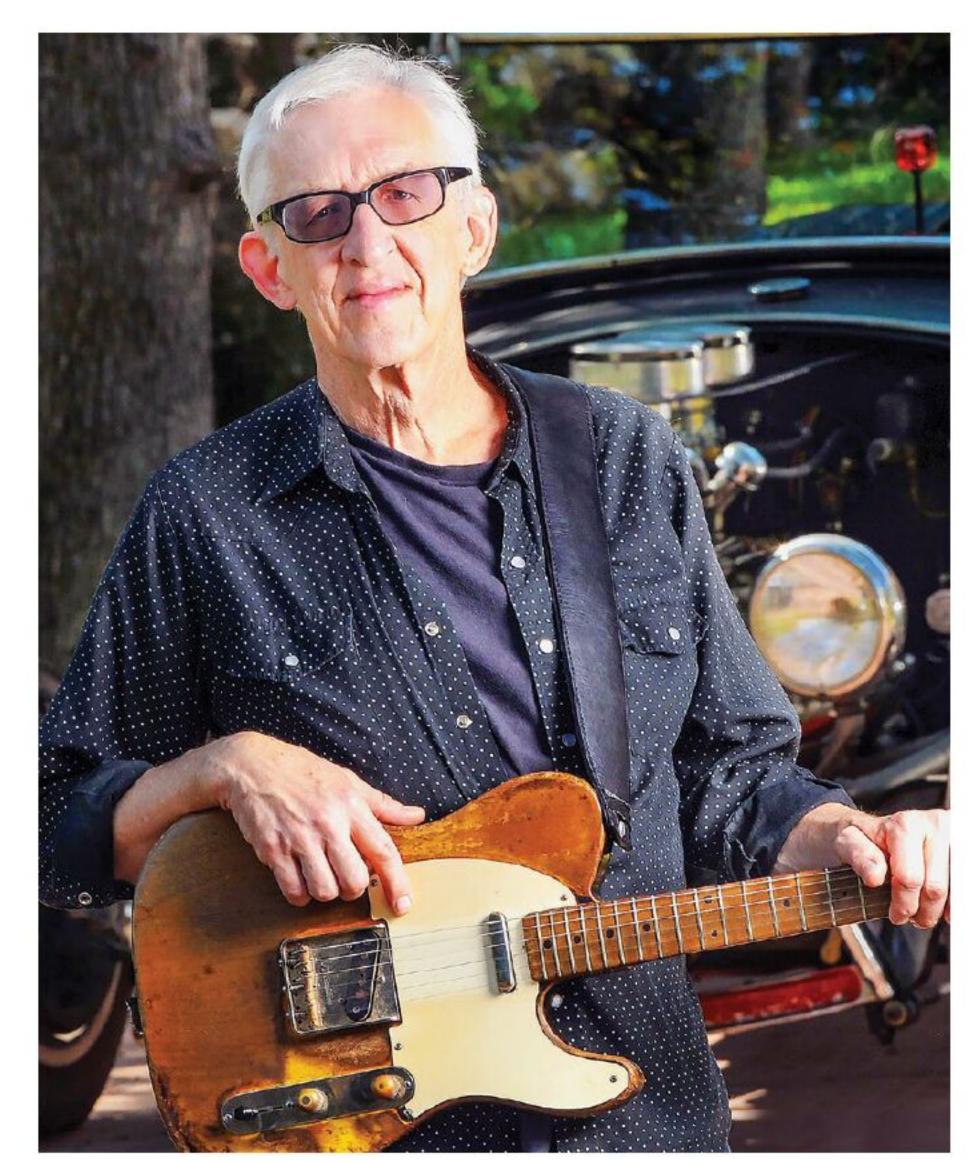
"Old Joe Clark"

Jimmy Bryant was the first hero of the Telecaster and an early master of hybridizing jazz and country music, making it swing like hell on 1954's "Old Joe Clark." Based on a traditional folk tune, Bryant makes easy work of the melody and solo with blinding 16th-note phrases and even a few proto-rock and roll licks. Sure, there were other speedy pickers of the era - Tal Farlow, Johnny Smith, Joe Maphis, Les Paul - but nobody could catch ol' Jimmy Bryant.

ROY BUCHANAN

"Wayfaring Pilgrim"

Not every great Telecaster solo is about fast, country twang. In this minor-blues



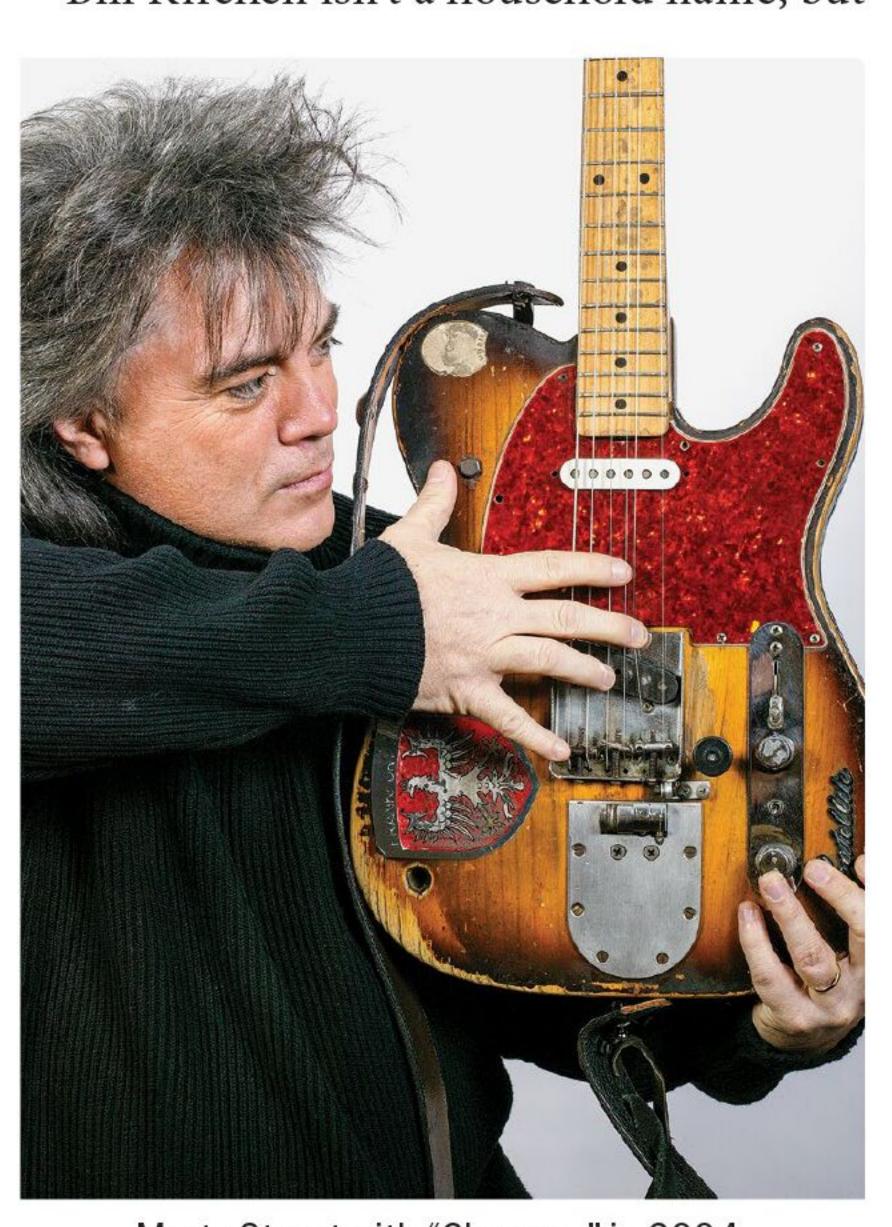
Bill Kirchen

ballad from 1974, Roy Buchanan deploys a smooth, warm tone on his '53 Tele, more B.B. King than James Burton. Yet the blues-rock pioneer's techniques are staggering; his volume swells, tremolo picking, and bends pierce the heart like few others. Later, he turns up the gain for more Tele bite and edge-of-pick harmonics - suffice to say, "Wayfaring Pilgrim" is a mindblower. Somewhere, Jeff Beck was listening to every note Roy played.

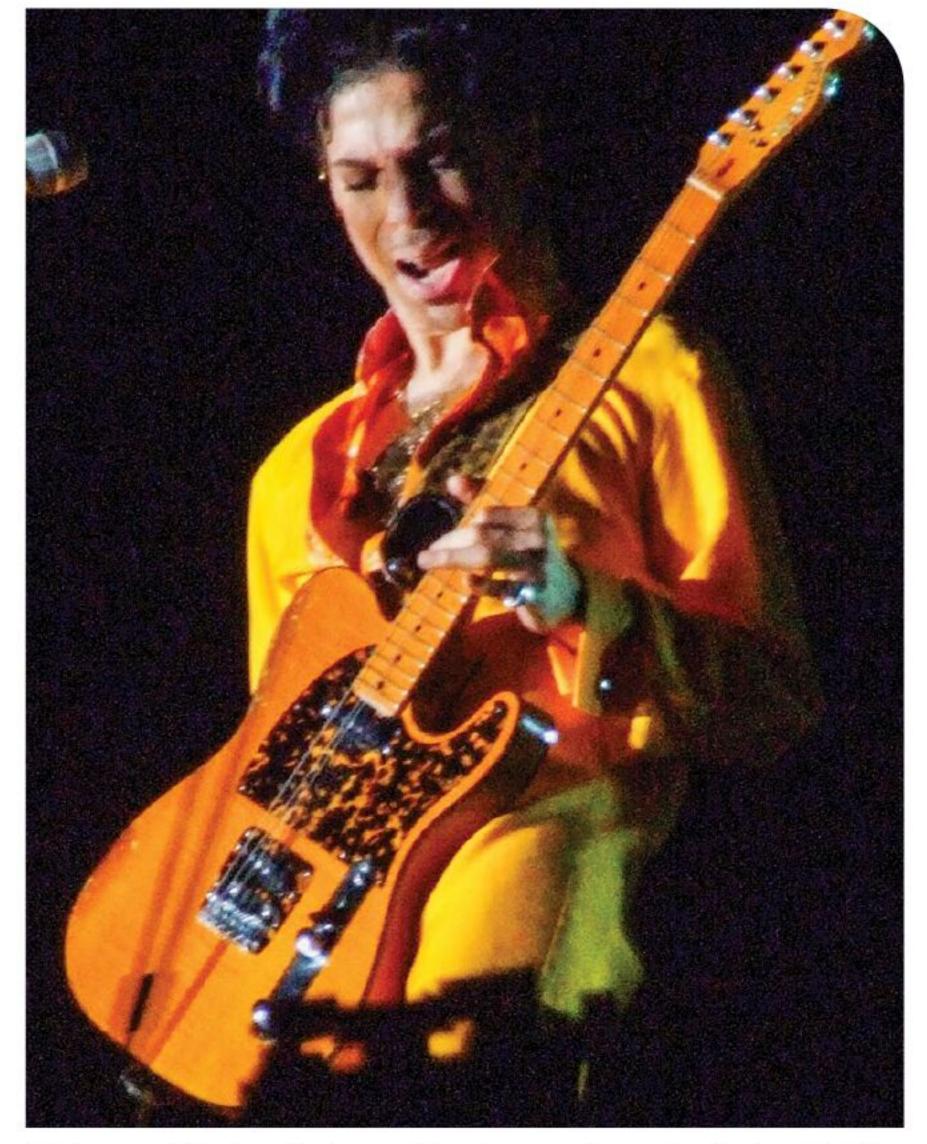
COMMANDER CODY & HIS LOST PLANET AIRMEN

"Hot Rod Lincoln"

Bill Kirchen isn't a household name, but



Marty Stuart with "Clarence" in 2004.



Prince with the Hohner Madcat at Coachella in 2008.

his licks on the 1972 novelty hit "Hot Rod Lincoln" cemented his name in the halls of Telecaster immortality. A fast I-IV-V boogie-woogie, Kirchen plays the core riff at, well, hot-rod tempo, something few can duplicate without severe wrist cramps. For the task, the guitarist deployed a '59 Tele with a maple fretboard and sunburst finish. True story: Kirchen acquired the Fender in 1967 by swapping his Gibson SG with a complete stranger on a bus.

YES

"Sound Chaser"

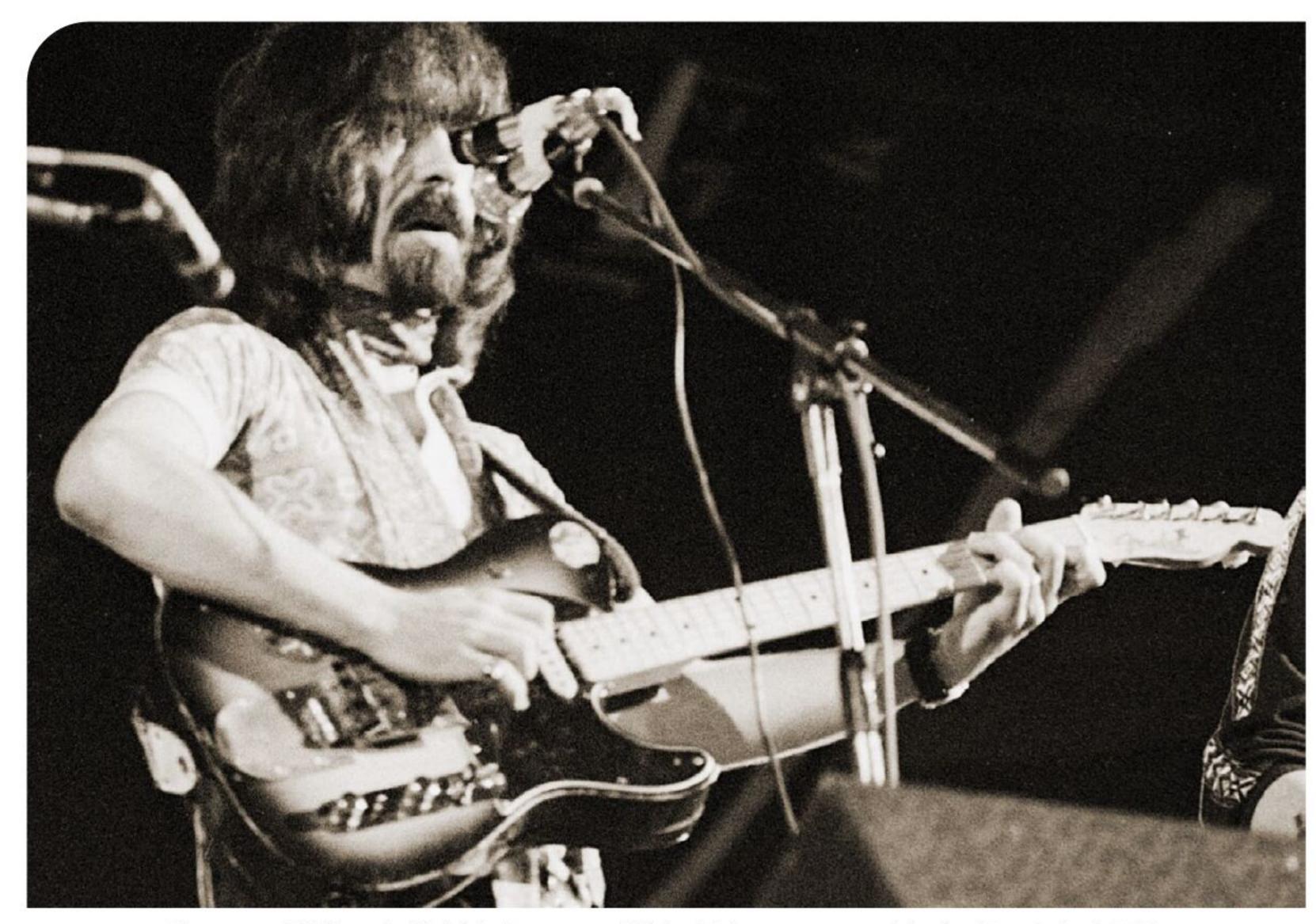
Steve Howe isn't usually associated with a Telecaster, but he acquired a blond '55 for the quasi-experimental Relayer LP of 1974, modifying it with a neck humbucker, extra pickguard, and second toggle. On "Sound Chaser," you can hear him going berserk. A fusion concept, Howe plays speedy scalar riffs along with classical arpeggios and fiery flamenco runs. Manic electric flamenco on a Telecaster? For the ever-groundbreaking Howe, it was business as usual.

MARTY STUART

"Hummingbyrd"

There are quite a few B-bender legends, including Byrds co-founder Clarence White. Jimmy Olander is another, but let's go with Marty Stuart, who actually owns Clarence's old Parsons-White Tele. A modded masterpiece of parts, it's likely a '50s body with a late-'60s neck and the mechanical guts of the B-bender. "Hummingbyrd" is dead-on perfect Tele twang with glorious faux-steel bends galore. Essential listening.

moon.



Clarence White pickin' his Parsons-White Tele onstage with the Byrds in 1970.

PRINCE

"Let's Go Crazy"

Hohner Madcat, a copy with a tortoiseshell

pickguard and deep amber finish. This is

the axe Prince played on Purple Rain, an

album that sold more than 13 million cop-

ies and yielded a string of hits. For "Let's Go

Crazy," the Minneapolis superstar drops

crunchy power chords and solos dripping

with distortion and octave effects. Eighties

DANNY GATTON

"Blues Newburgh"

with country and rock and roll (along

with a few jazz greats), it's a killer blues

plank. Danny Gatton proved this on this

1991 cut dovetailing all those genres into

one guitar inferno with chordal vamps,

blistering banjo rolls, bebop phrases, and

screaming bends from end to end. Even

better, Danny adopts a feisty overdrive

to make his frenzied Fender howl at the

THE BYRDS

"Lover of the Bayou"

six-string wizard Clarence White helped

birth the genre of country-rock, with

clean twang and B-bender licks aplenty.

But in 1970, White took his Tele into

the post-psychedelic stratosphere on the

live "Lover of the Bayou," a Dylanesque

rocker with fuzz-heavy leads. You can hear

The union of Roger McGuinn and

While the Tele is universally associated

rock was never the same.

When is a Tele not a Tele? When it's a

Clarence's monster picking, to which he added voodoo-laden fuzz. This is purely

apocalyptic Telecaster.

DIXIE DREGS

The Southern-fried fusion of the Dixie Dregs let them explore endless styles, including whimsical corn-pone country. On 1979's "The Bash" (taped at the Montreux



Marcus King at Carter Vintage in 2019.

Steve Morse and the Franken-tele in 1984, on the cover of his first post-Dregs album.

"The Bash"



Jazz Festival), Steve Morse rolled out some of the cleanest, fastest Tele pickin' of all time, all the more surprising for a young player tagged as a "jazz-rock" musician. During Allen Sloan's fiddle solo, listen to Morse use the Volume knob of his famed parts Tele to emulate the swells of a pedal steel. It's a country-rock-fusion performance for the ages.

BRENT MASON

"Hot Wired"

If there's a Marvel superhero armed with a Telecaster, it would be Brent Mason. On his trademark instrumental, hybrid picking and chordal bends are just part of a jaw-dropping display of pyrotechnics and rhythmic intensity. Even at the fastest tempos, there's never a note out of place or slopped together. Today, Mason twangs a signature Tele with stacked pickups in the bridge and middle slots, and a cool mini-humbucker in the neck. Like Brent himself, it's one of a kind.

MARCUS KING AND BILLY STRINGS

"Summertime"

Today's young blues-rockers occasionally grab Teles, most notedly Christone "Kingfish" Ingram, J.D. Simo, and Marcus King. Venture online and watch Marcus jamming with flatpicking sensation Billy Strings on a version of Gershwin's "Summertime" during a visit to Carter Vintage in Nashville. With Billy on a '36 000-28, Marcus plays sweeter-than-sweet runs on a '54 blackguard. It doesn't get much more Tele-tastic. **VG**

Upcoming Events

Denotes a new or updated listing.

SEPTEMBER

Amigo SoCal World Guitar Show, September 13-14, at OC Fair & Event Center, Arlington & Fairview St., Costa Mesa, CA. For more info call Larry at 918-288-2222 amigoshows@ stringswest.com www.Calshows.tv

The Space Coast Guitar Expo, Sunday, September 14, 10 am - 8 pm, at the Eau Gallie Civic Center, 1551 Highland Avenue, Melbourne, FL 32935. For more info, contact John Sekul at 321-557-3779 spacecoastguitarexpo@ gmail.com

Big Als' Lake County Musician's Swap Meet, Sunday, September 14, 8 am - 3 pm, at Renninger's Florida Twin Markets, 20651 Hwy 441 Mt. Dora FL. For more info contact Allen at info@lcmsm.com (352)735-0025 or visit www.lcmsm.com

Jake's Guitar Show & Music Swap Meet, September 20-21, 8 am - 1 pm, at the Indoor Treasure Barn, 1380 Rt 100, Barto, PA. For more info, contact Justin at (484)256-6515 info@jakesfleamarket.com

Northeast Guitar Expo, Sunday, September 21, 12 pm - 4 pm, at the Sheraton Framingham Hotel & Conference Center, 1657 Worcester Rd., Framingham, MA 01701. For more info, call Peter Occhineri at (860) 983-6774, email: NortheastGuitarExpo@gmail.com www.facebook.com/NortheastGuitarExpo/

The Indiana Guitar Show, September 27, 10 am - 5 pm, 28, 10 am - 2 pm, at the Hendricks County Fairgrounds 1900 E. Main St. Danville, IN. For more infocontact Eddieat (317) 272-5222 or visit www.theindianaguitarshow.com

The Seattle-Tacoma Guitar Show, Sunday September 28th 9:30 am - 3:30 pm, at Kent Commons, Kent, WA. For more info contact bruceadolph@mac.com www.WestCoastGuitarShows.com (See Advertisement on page 64.)

OCTOBER

The 20th Anniversary Greater Pittsburgh Guitar Show, Sunday, October 5, 11 am - 4 pm, at CFS Bank Event Center 111 Gallitin Rd Belle Vernon, PA 15012. For more info contact Scott Talarico at (412) 716-8411, scotpro@comcast.net www. guitarshowusa.com

> Chicago Vintage Guitar Expo, Sunday October 5th, 9 am to 3pm, at NEW LOCATION - Hyatt Regency 1800 Golf Road, Schaumburg Illinois. For more info contact Beverly Bakes R&B Productions at 847-931-0707 Bakesguitar@aol.com Chicagovintageguitarexpo.com

> > KC Guitar Show,

October 11 - 12, 10 am-6pm, at the Ward Parkway Shopping Center, Kansas City, MO 64114. For more info contact Mark at Valentine@Box-OfCalk.com or visit www.kcguitarshow. com

Southern Ohio Guitar Show, Sunday Oct. 12th, 11 am - 4 pm, Chillicothe Highschool Commons Area, 425 Yoctangee

ParkWay, Chillicothe, OH 45601, For more info contact Elliot John Conery at 740-541-0916 southernohioguitarshow@gmail.com www. sohioguitarshow.com (See Advertisement on page 67.)

Mesquite 2025 - formerly Guitarlington,

October 18-19, at the Mesquite Convention Center, 1700 Rodeo Dr, Mesquite, TX. For more info contact Ruth Brinkmann (817) 312-7659 ruthmbrinkmann@gmail.com Larry Briggs (918) 288-2222 larryb@stringswest.com Dave Crocker (417) 850-4751 davelcrocker@gmail. com, Fax 817-592-3381 www.amigoguitarshows. com (See Advertisement on page 66.)

Best Guitar Show, Sunday, October 19, 10 am - 4 pm, at the Quality Inn, 300 Tarentum Bridge Rd, New Kensington PA 15068. For more info contact Allen Jones 814-215-4087 adjinv@outlook.com

The Tampa Guitar Show, October 25, 10 am - 5 pm, and October 26, 10 am - 4 pm, at the Florida State Fairgrounds, 4800 US 301, Tampa, Fl 33610. Dealer day October 24,9 am - 5 pm. Vendors can register at Mygguitarshows.com. For more info contact Marty Beeson at 813-400-0803 info@ mvgguitarshows.com (See Advertisement on page 65.)

NOVEMBER

Great American Guitar Show(Fall Philly), November 8-9, at the Greater Philadelphia Expo Center - Hall A, 100 Station Ave., Oaks, PA. For more info contact Bee 3 Vintage at (828)298-2197 www.bee3vintage.com

The Chicagoland Guitarshow, Sunday November 9, 9 am - 4 pm, at Atlantis Banquets, Prospect Crossing Plaza, 1273 N Rand Road, Arlington Hts IL 60004. For more info contact Midwest Buy & Sell at 773-545-2020 mwbuynsell@ sbcglobal.net

Ann Arbor Music Instrument Swap, Sunday November 9, 10 am - 4 pm at the Eastern Michigan University Student Center, 900 Oakland St., Ypsilanti, MI 48197. For more info call Shawn VanSteeland at 517-410-6409 www.musicinstrumentswap.com

Big Als' Lake County Musician's Swap Meet, Sunday, November 9, 8 am - 3 pm, at Renninger's Florida Twin Markets, 20651 Hwy 441 Mt. Dora FL. Hours For more info contact Allen at 352-735-0025 www info@lcmsm.com www. lcmsm.com

Midwest Music Gear Swap, Sunday, November 16, 10 am - 4 pm, at Emidio's Event Center,



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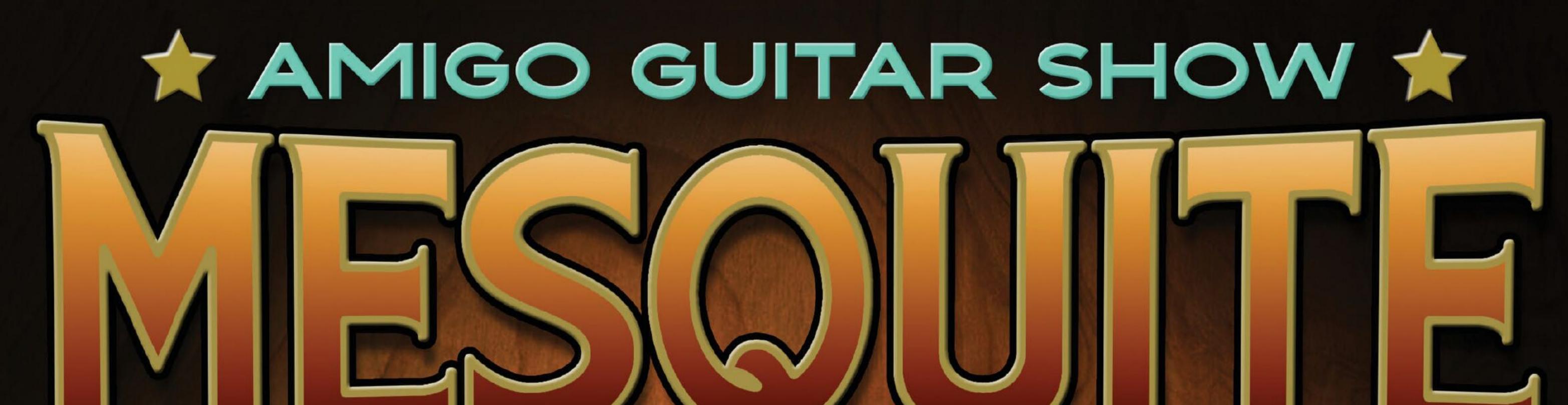
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Upcoming Events

48 E Bath Rd, Cuyahoga Falls, OH. For more info contact Corey at 330-753-5050 midwestmusicgearswap@yahoo.com

2026

JANUARY

Amigo Bay Area World Guitar Show, January 10 - 11, at the Marin Civic Exhibit All, 10 Avenue of the Flags, San Rafael, CA 94901. For more info contact Larry at 918-288-222 amigoshows@stringswest.com www. Calshows.tv

BigAls' Lake County Musician's Swap Meet, Sunday, January 11, 8 am - 3 pm, at Renninger's Florida Twin Markets, 20651 Hwy 441 Mt. Dora FL. For more info contact Allen at info@lcmsm.com, (352)735-0025 lcmsm.com

Amigo SoCal World Guitar Show, January 24 - 25, at the OC Fair and Event Center, Arlington and Fairview St, Costa Mesa, CA 92626. For more info contact Larry at 918-288-222 amigoshows@stringswest.com www.Calshows.tv

Orlando International Guitar & Music Expo, January 30-31 through February 1, Public hours Sat. 10 am - 5 pm, Sun. 10 am - 4 pm, at the Central Florida Fairgrounds, 4603 West Colonial Drive, Orlando, FL. For more info contact Britt Keen at 850-294-5537 orlandoguitarexpo@outlook.com Morty Beckman www.guitarexpo.net

FEBRUARY

Best Guitar Show, February 22, 10 am to 4 pm, at the Blair County Convention Center, 1 Convention Center Dr., Altoona, PA 16602. For more info contact Allen Jones at adjinv@outlook.com

MARCH

Cincinnati Guitar Show, Sunday, March 15, 10 am - 4 pm, at the Sharonville Conv. Cntr, 11355 Chester Rd, Sharonville Oh 45246. For more info call Denny 513-503-1072 www.cincyguitarshow.com and FB.

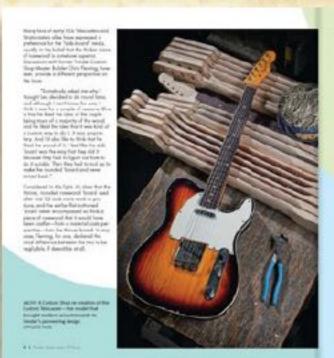
Frantic Mid Atlantic Guitar Show & Swap Meet, March 27-29, at New Location - Delaware State Fairgrounds Exhibit Hall, 18500 S. Dupont Hwy, Harrington, DE 19952. For more infowww. Mid Atlantic Guitar Show.com

If you have information regarding upcoming guitar shows or events, visit http://www.vintageguitar.com/guitar-show-submission or e-mail james@vintageguitar.com. All submissions must be received by the 10th of each month, or they will appear in the next available issue. This listing is done as a service to our readers and we reserve final determination as to its contents.











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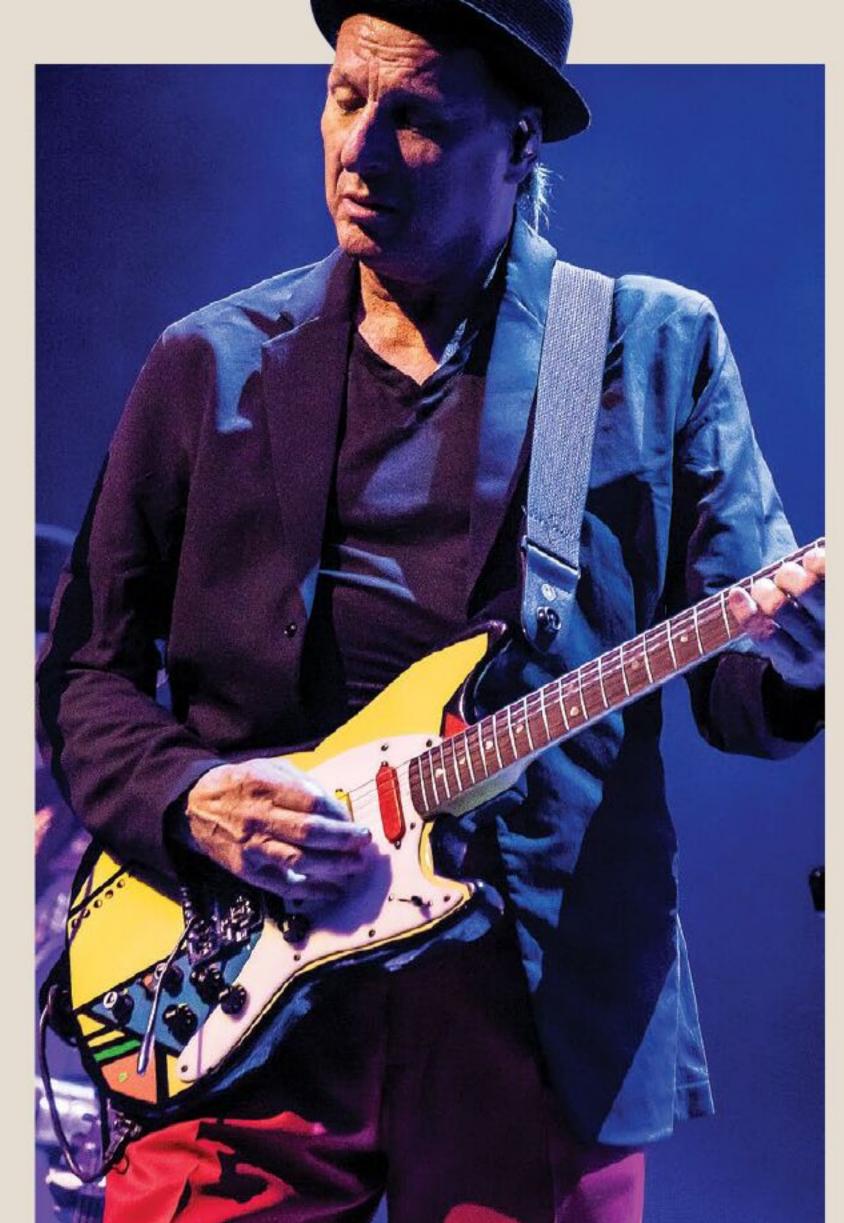
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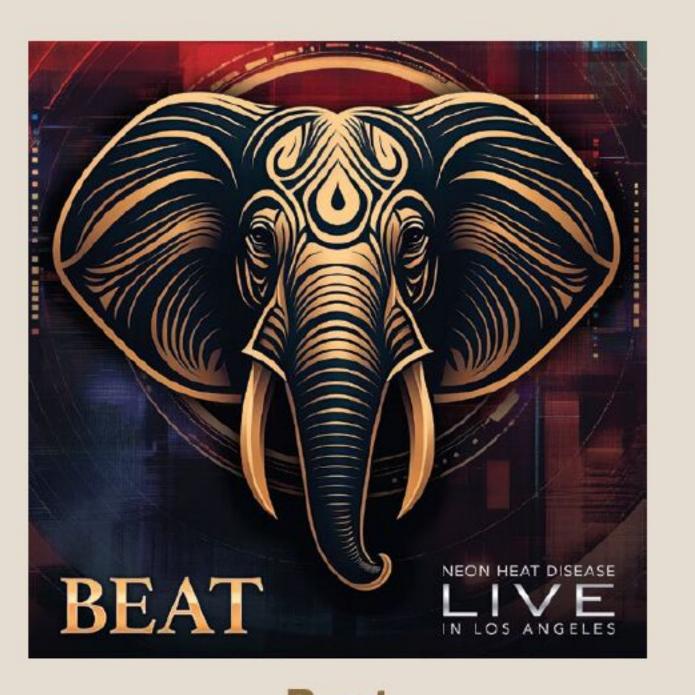


CRINSON PRECISION

his supergroup evocation of 1980s King Crimson is packed with monster players - Crim vets Adrian Belew and Tony Levin, plus Steve Vai and drummer Danny Carey (Tool).

Belew's voice sounds impressive 40 years on, as the singer/guitarist is now 75. Backed by the 78-year-old Levin on bass and Stick, the Beat quartet becomes that much more remarkable.

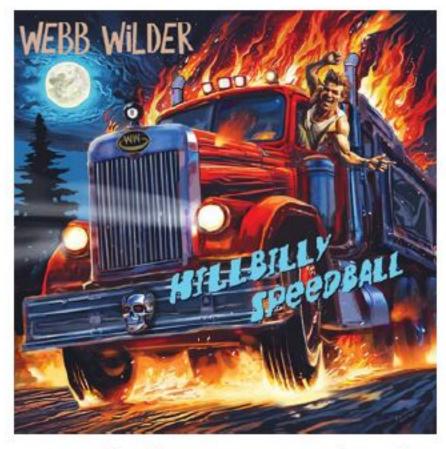
A real strength here is that Steve Vai plays like Steve Vai, not Robert Fripp, which adds a fresh dimension to the material. In "Neurotica," he unleashes torrents of thrilling legato lines; for "Neal and Jack and Me," Vai and Belew lock into the heavily chorused arpeggios of '80s Crim,



Neon Heat Disease: Live in Los Angeles

while Adrian unleashes short atonal blasts from his Parker Fly. The '70s get a nod with the epic "Lark's Tongue in Aspic Part III" featuring plenty of Roland Jazz Chorus shimmer and sparkle.

With little chance that Fripp and Belew will tour together again (especially with the former's heart issues), Beat is the perfect solution. Every player is in peak form as *Live* recaptures King Crimson's intensity with uncanny precision. Don't miss this shockingly good prog platter. - Pete Prown



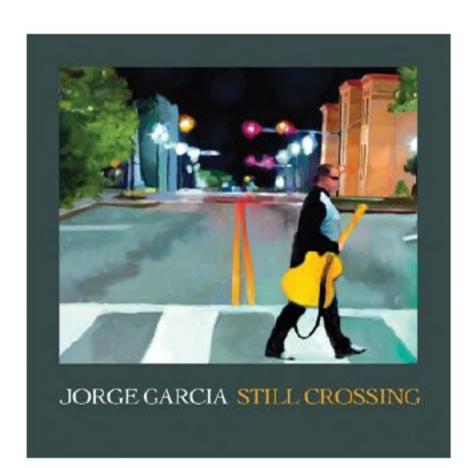
Webb Wilder Hillbilly Speedball

From his 1986 debut, It Came From *Nashville*, the selfdescribed "Last of the Full-Grown

Men" has cranked out consistently fine roots-rock albums featuring should-be classics like "Human Cannonball" and "Tough It Out."

The title cut here is reminiscent of Steve Earle, but nobody could do it justice better than Webb Wilder. It was penned by guitar hero David Grissom ("Another dark night with a motel tan, runnin' from Newton's Law - hillbilly speedball"), whose economic solo is paired with Fats Kaplin's fiddle. Wilder handles lead six-string for a cover of Chuck Berry's "Beautiful Delilah" and reprises Willie Love's "V-8 Ford Blues," which was produced by his aunt, Lillian McMurry, for her Trumpet label in 1951.

Knopfler/Diamond sideman Richard Bennett (VG, September '25) provides beautifully understated acoustic 12-string to the bittersweet Wilder ballad "Puttin' on a Show," while engineer/co-producer George Bradfute wears every hat short of stovepipe. Serving up electric, acoustic, resophonic, and slide guitars, upright and electric basses, keys, mandolin, and strings, he has worked with Jason Ringenberg, Paul Burch, and Tracy Nelson, and been in the Webb Wilder orbit for 30-plus years. Let the clamoring for a Bradfute solo album begin here! - Dan Forte



Jorge Garcia **Still Crossing**

FM anthems are often viewed as sacred works not to be toyed with. Not so fast. Cuban-Amer-

ican jazzer Jorge Garcia released Crossover

in 2020 as his first adventure in updating vintage warhorses. On Still Crossing, he's giving a fresh look to six staples.

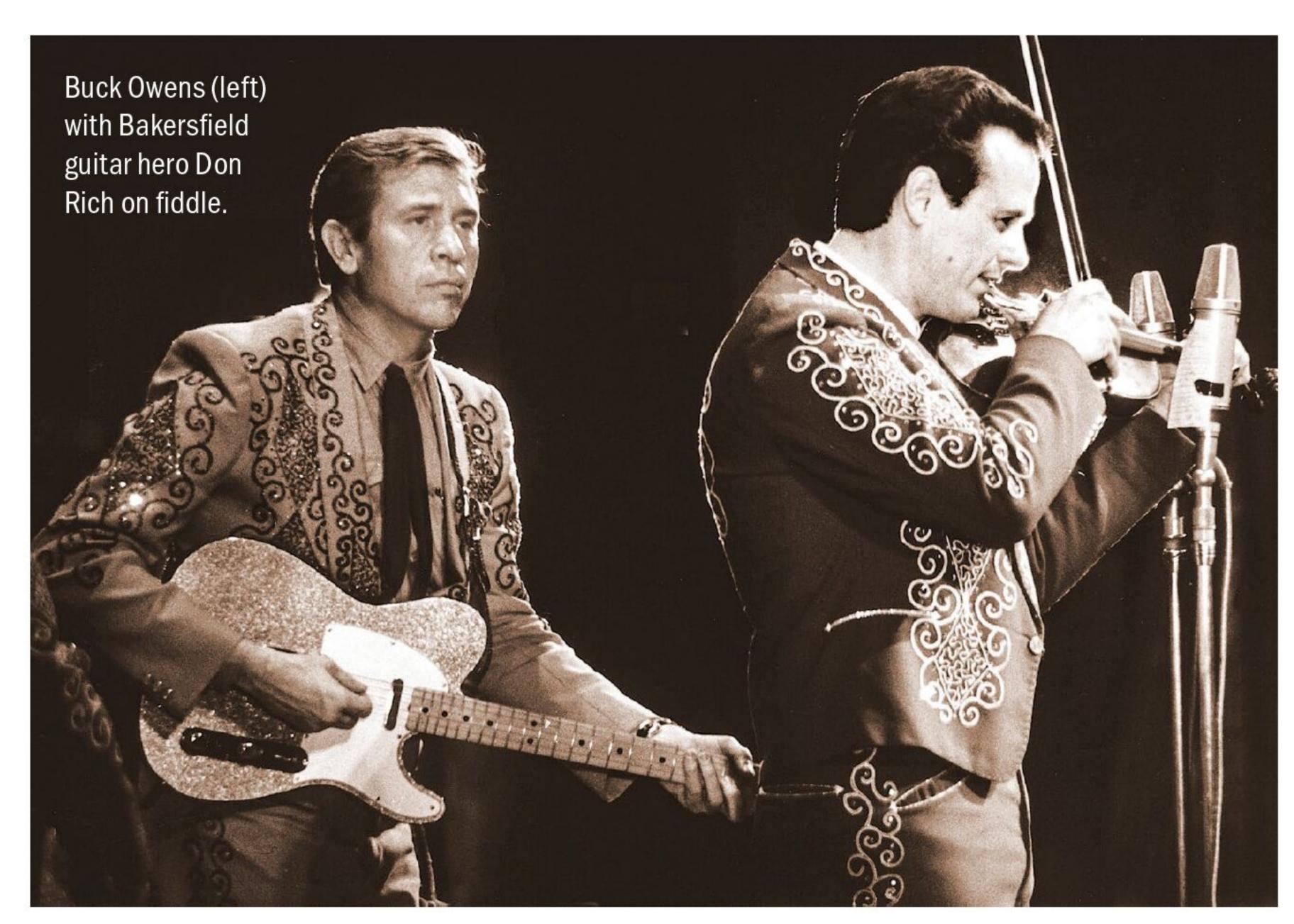
Led Zeppelin's "Kashmir" is a stunner. We've heard Zep's version a million times, but Garcia performs the vocal melody on his warm-toned archtop and lays down a mighty solo over reharmonized strings. Joni Mitchell's "Both Sides Now" is turned into rapturous solo classical guitar. The only original composition here is the title track. Rife with Latin rhythms, it's a silky samba with Garcia playing nylon-string, while bass, drums, keyboards, and percussion elegantly blend behind him. Throughout, you'll hear stellar performances from Jorge's sidemen, notably bassists Nicky Orta and Ryan Kijanka along with pianists Abel Pabon and Paul Banman.

Other interpretations include Elton John's "Tiny Dancer," Procol Harum's "Whiter Shade of Pale," and (the only vocal track) Janis Joplin's "Piece of My Heart." Lastly, the Jimi Hendrix Experience's "Little Wing" is

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THE BARD OF BAKERSFIELD

By Dan Forte

n 1988, after I heard that Dwight Yoakam got Buck Owens to sit in at a concert in Bakersfield, I called Buck Owens Enterprises to request an interview with the man who'd stayed out of the spotlight since retiring from "Hee Haw" in '86. That interview, which appeared in the February '89 issue of Guitar Player, is one of my favorites. Blocking off an entire morning, the country megastar was candid, expansive, at times humorous, other times melancholy.

In the '60s, Owens scored an astonishing 15 consecutive #1 singles (of 21 total), most of which he penned or co-wrote: "Act Naturally," "Love's Gonna Live Here," "My Heart Skips a Beat," "Together Again," "I've Got a Tiger By the Tail," the instrumental "Buckaroo," and even a cover of "Johnny B. Goode." In 1988, he climbed to the top spot again, dueting with Yoakam on "Streets Of Bakersfield."

I simultaneously binged on the new three-disc boxed set of live material, *Adios*, Farewell, Goodbye, Good Luck, So Long: On Stage 1964-1974, and the 36-year-old magazine. Had he been hip to country-rock bands like the Flying Burrito Brothers and Poco?

"Let's face it, I've always been a countryrock fan – ain't no doubt about that. I love country, but I love rock and roll, too. I espe-

cially like good old, get-down, get-on-with-it rock and roll. Obviously, I recorded enough Chuck Berry songs for people to know what a Chuck Berry fan I am. If 'Johnny B. Goode' ain't a country-rock song, what is? Listen to the lyrics."

As for the Beatles, who covered "Act Naturally" in '65, he said, "We played Rubber Soul and Revolver incessantly."

Deciphering the Bakersfield sound he pioneered, Buck posited, "I think what really made the difference was that people like Merle Haggard and I, just like Dwight Yoakam, would take our own bands into the studio. I always had musicians who were good enough to play on the records."

The most pivotal of his sidemen was Don Rich, who entered Buck's orbit when the singer was working as a disc jockey in Tacoma, Washington.

"Don and I traveled around playing with house groups until about 1963, when we got the Buckaroos together," he said. "We used to play four hours a night without stopping. I had a 1960 Ford Skyliner hardtop convertible, and with the top down, the luggage carrier was just big enough where one amplifier would fit. So we'd put my tweed Bassman with four 10" speakers in there,

the guitar along one side, and the fiddle along the other. Don mainly played fiddle up until '65. He loved the guitar, though. He took what I knew and improved on it, and went by me. Before long, Don was playing all the guitar, and I was just holding mine."

Buck confirmed that Rich would sometimes drop his low E down to D for effect.

"Spontaneity was Don's biggest thing," he marveled. "To get him to play it again, you'd have to get him to understand what he did, because I don't think he ever knew what he was going to play. That's why it was so good - it sounded unrehearsed. To me, that's what makes a great instrumentalist. When I play things, I have patterns that I start with, but I never really know what I'm going to play or how I'm going to play it."

In 1974, Rich died in a motorcycle accident, just 32 years old.

"That was really tough on me. If it's possible to be like a son, a brother, and a compadre, that's what he was. From '74 to '79, I think I just did things out of shock. What the hell do you do when half of yourself is gone?"

Naming his own influences, Owens said, "I liked a lot of Bob Wills' guitar players, and a great guitar player here on the West Coast, Jimmy Bryant – in fact, I did a lot of session work with him. Boy, what a technician. It wasn't so much his speed as his execution and phrasing. Bob Wills was my biggest musical influence because of the musicianship I found in his records. He had good fiddle players and great guitar players. I always wanted a driving beat. For people to dance, music had to have a beat to it."

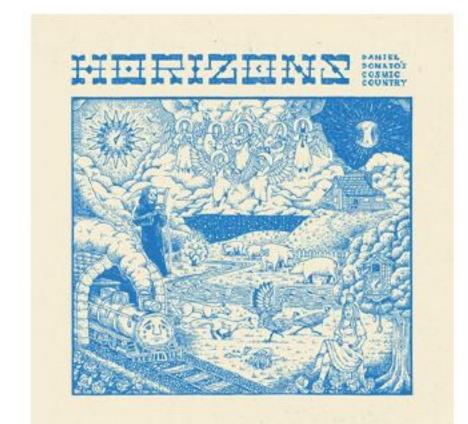
Carving his own niche, he played a lot of instrumental polkas, as on 1968's The Guitar Player and the live box. "I don't know why I did that. They were fast, they were showy and flashy, and at the Blackboard Cafe, we used to play mambos, sambas, rhumbas, tangos, polkas – you name it. Somehow or another, the audience had the idea that if you play something very, very fast, it is very, very good. And very, very often it's very, very bad," he laughed.

Already cemented, *Adios* bolsters Rich's position as one of country guitar's greats. "All I ever wanted to do was be a honkytonk singer, and do a rockabilly song if I wanted to," Buck told me. "I like real music. If it's country, I want it honky-tonk. I'm a honky-tonker."

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HILLIST REVIEWS

upbeat with Garcia's dazzling guitar improv on top. Highly recommended. - Bret Adams



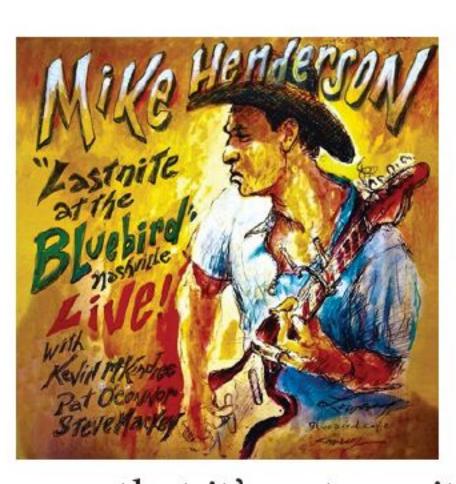
Daniel Donato Horizons

The term "cosmic country" originated in the '70s, but Donato and his exceptional skills have

appropriated it for his vision of a distinctive, jam-rooted style that stands apart. With that focus well-established over his past three albums, he has always proclaimed his eclectic influences, from Stevie Ray Vaughan to the Grateful Dead,

Like Donato's previous effort, Reflector, *Horizons* has its jam-band moments, yet these 15 tracks lean to the country side; he enhances high-tenor vocals with licks evoking Brent Mason, Roy Nichols, Don Rich, James Burton, Redd Volkaert, Albert Lee, and other Tele twangmasters. That's particularly apparent on the surging "Blame The Train," with dazzling breaks and the Bakersfield-inspired "Better Deal Blues," an aggressive foray into conventional honky-tonk, brimming with straight-ahead barroom licks and keening pedal steel.

His flawless acoustic picking on "About The Angels" shows his flair for power and precision, echoed in the impressive Burtonstyle chicken-pickin' licks he uncorks on "Translation." The ebullient "Broadside Ballad" features solid acoustic and amplified accompaniment and a beautifully executed upper-register solo. The cutting-edge "Down Bedford" and "Chore" return to jam territory, closing with Donato's dynamic and searing breaks. - Rich Kienzle

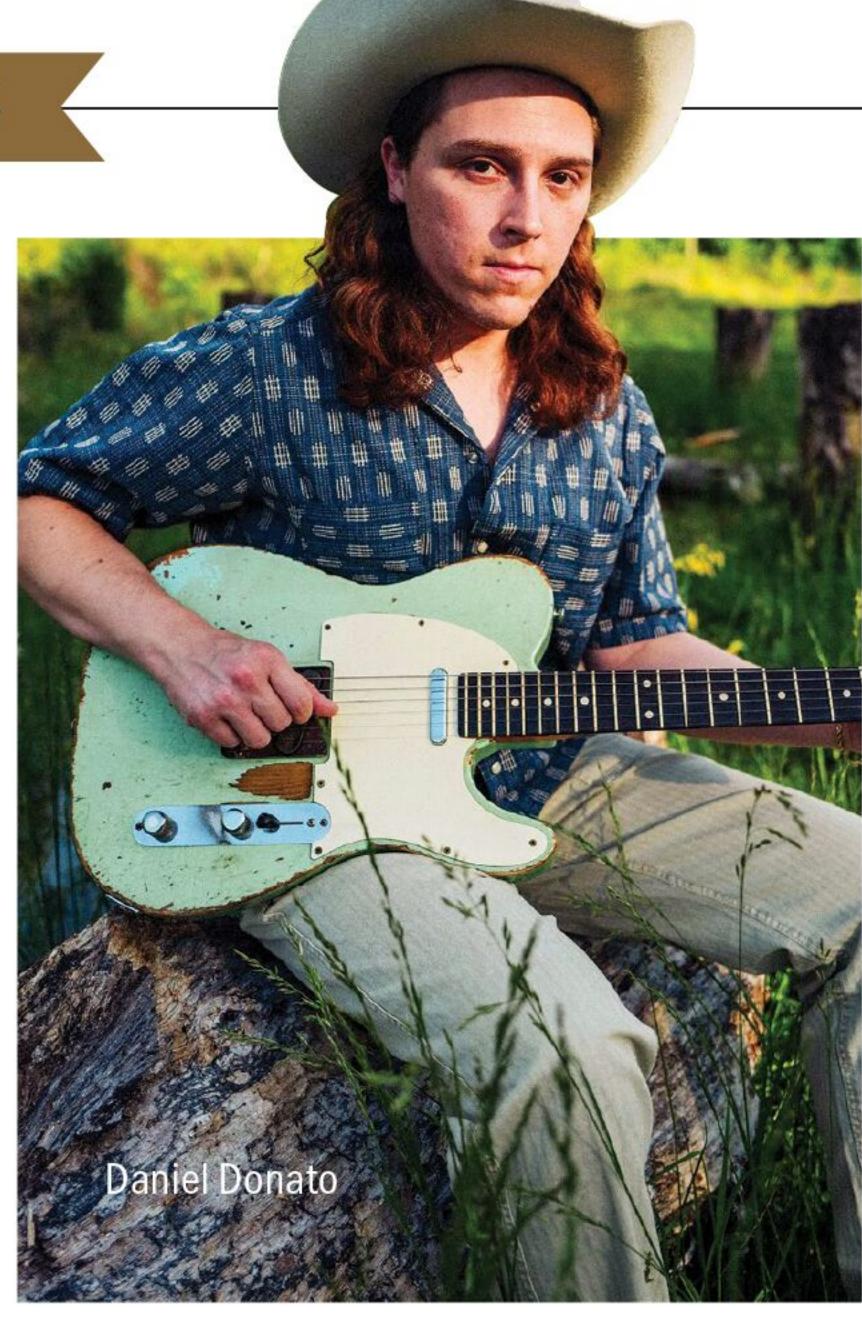


Mike Henderson Last Nite at the Bluebird

At the beginning of this set, Mike Henderson jokingly informs his audi-

ence that it's not a guitar-pull at Nashville's Bluebird Café. He then gives a crash course on the opposite end of the spectrum.

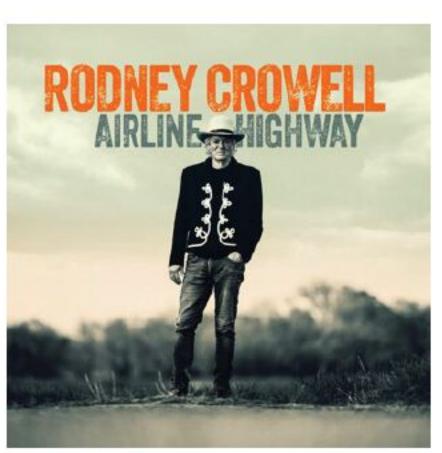
Before passing away at age 70 in 2023, Henderson and his Bluebloods, Kingsnakes, and Snakes held down Blue Mondays for almost 40 years – playing lowdown blues and rock joyously against the Music City grain. He was a member of the SteelDrivers with Chris Stapleton, and the pair wrote "If



It Hadn't Been For Love," covered by Adele. He also co-wrote the Fabulous Thunderbirds hit, "Powerful Stuff."

If the nine songs and animated banter here came with a beer, they couldn't place you in the front row more vividly. Henderson channels Chicago slide greats J.B. Hutto and Hound Dog Taylor ("Too Much Alcohol" and "Gimme Back My Wig," respectively), nailing their licks and raw tone, but more importantly, their raucous attitude. "Pay Bo Diddley" dates back to the Bluebloods ("Call the FBI, call the IRS, call BMI, call Leonard Chess"), and Carl Perkins' "Matchbox" is equal parts swing and oomph.

He may be gone, but Mike Henderson set several bars mighty high. - **DF**

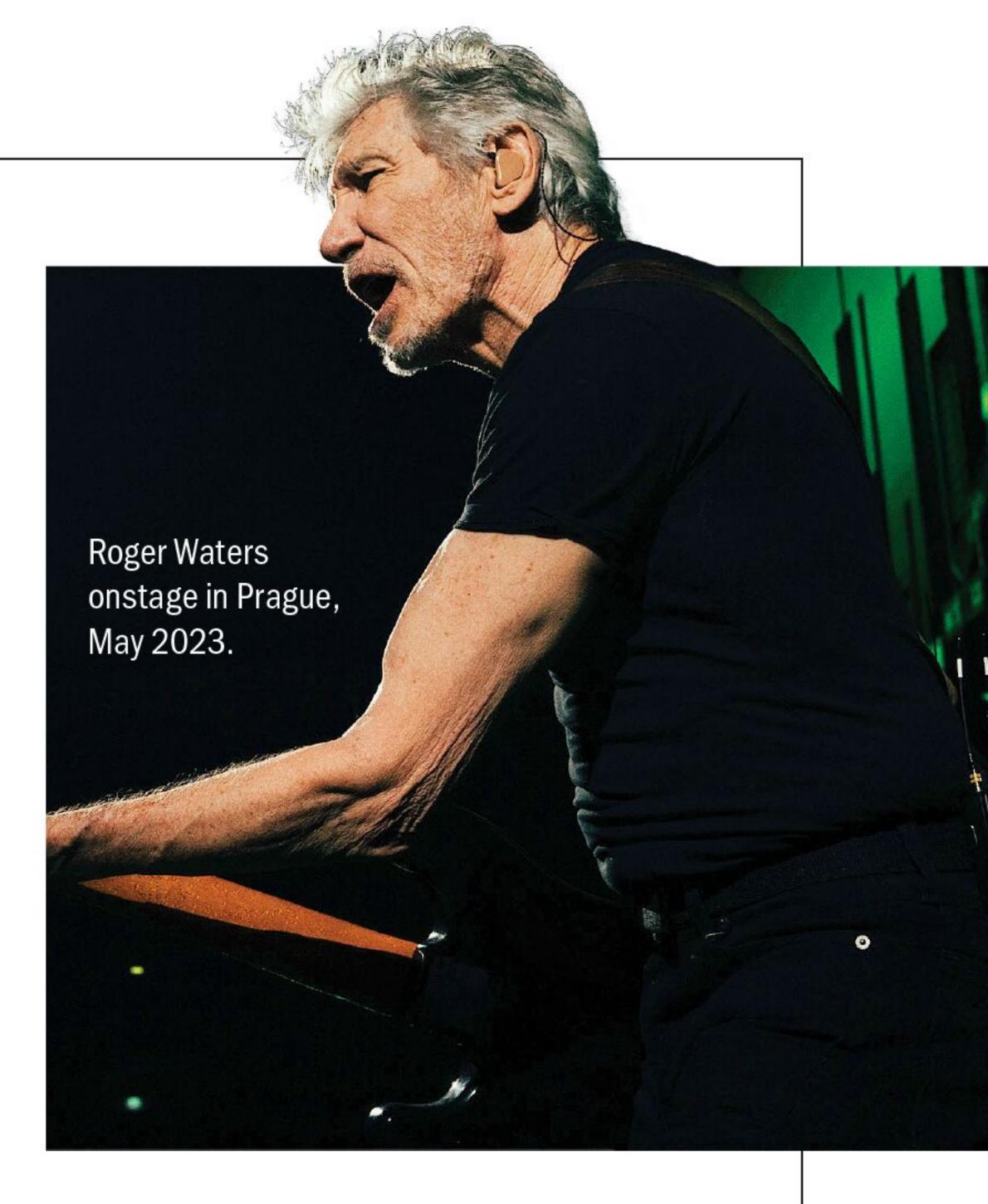


Rodney Crowell Airline Highway

More than a halfcentury ago, Rodney Crowell emerged from Emmylou Harris' Hot Band as

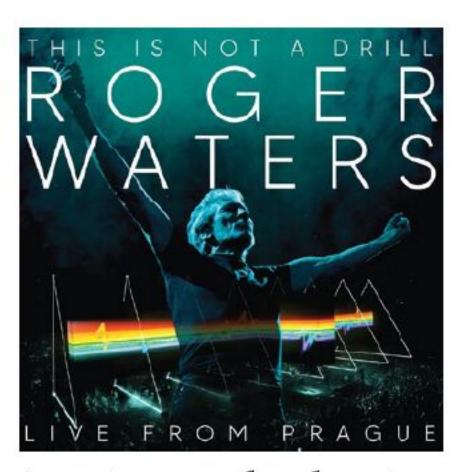
a fully formed composer and compelling vocalist who racked up a string of #1 solo country singles in the late '80s. Time has only enhanced his stature. That's something Texas guitarist Tyler Bryant – leader of the Shakedown, husband of Larkin Poe's Rebecca Lovell, and producer of Airline Highway – understands, though he was born near the end of Crowell's years as a hitmaker.

Recorded in Louisiana, this album (named for a prominent Houston thoroughfare) has an easygoing feel with cameos from Ashley McBryde, Lukas Nelson, Larkin Poe, and



Charlie Starr. Fortunately, the guests never detract from Crowell's performances, which blend his edgy vocals around evocative compositions. Withhim and Bryanthandling guitars, the playing is consistently tight and disciplined.

Well-executed embellishments enhance "Some Kind of Woman" and "Rainy Days In California." On "Louisiana Sunshine Feeling Okay," Larkin Poe's harmonies and Megan Lovell's swampy slide stand out. Delicate, spare acoustic arpeggios complement the string quartet on the reflective "Maybe Somewhere Down the Road." Concise, clever breaks and slide on "Don't Give Up On Me" and "Heaven Can You Help" add grit to an effort that resoundingly affirms Crowell's enduring brilliance. - RK



Roger Waters This is Not a Drill: **Live From Prague**

The irascible genius from Pink Floyd has been busy for the past decade,

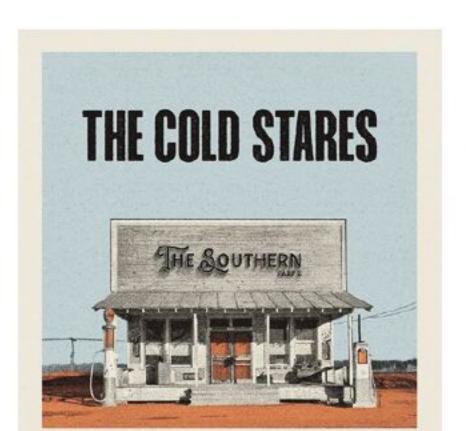
touring and releasing the bona-fide studio masterpiece Is This the Life We Really Want?. This package captures a Czech Republic gig from 2023 in deluxe LP, Blu-Ray, digital audio, and a DVD concert film.

For guitar fireworks, Waters employs three wizards: lead ace Dave Kilminster (VG, February '21), player/producer Jonathan Wilson (Billy Strings, Benmont Tench), and secret weapon Jon Carin, who contributes acoustic and lap-steel guitars, keyboards, and backing vocals.



There are generous chunks of *The Wall*, *Wish You Were Here*, Animals, and Dark Side of the Moon here, along with solo tracks and the unreleased/two-part "The Bar," an intimate number with Wilson's tasty slide on a resonator. With Waters chording a Stratocaster, Kilminster is the go-to man for heavy leads, using a Tele-shaped Paoletti with Strat guts on "Have a Cigar." For moremelodic material, Kilminster twangs a sweet break on "Déjà Vu."

Of course, this isn't the only Roger Waters live album/film (check out the excellent Us and Them), but with time-tested anthems and a killer band, the 80-year-old Floydian can't go wrong. Love him or hate him, Waters remains a powerhouse onstage. - PP



The Cold Stares The Southern, Part II

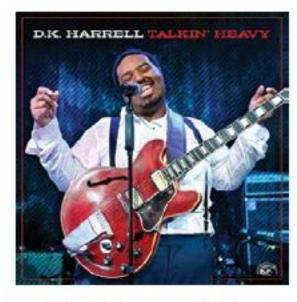
Guitarist Chris Tapp (VG, September '25) takes mercy on challenged attention spans by splitting The Southern sessions and releasing them separately. Like the first, *Part II* is the conflation of musical

chemistry, intense touring, and inspired songwriting. Drummer Brian Mullins and bassist Bryce Klueh join Tapp to perform like Siamese triplets working with a single mind. The genre is blues-rock, and "Little More Rope" is a powerful introduction. With lyrics as burning as the riffs, listeners are drawn into a vortex of angst, regret, and grunge-metal blues, complete with custom fuzz tones with depth and texture. "Ransom" is emotionally triggering, but the riffs are so addictive.

"Evil Eye" takes a smidgeon of Fleetwood Mac's "Oh Well" and morphs it into a dark and scary place. Tapp distances himself from the smooth-blues tone pack by going full gnarly with pitch-shifting crunch, like the solos to "Hard to See" and "Last Time You Let Me Down." The Southern, Part II is gloomy because songs about sunshine and rainbows aren't as enthralling as the Cold Stares' "Can't Call That Love" and "Changed Her Mind Again."

Tapp is perched at the top of his game, finding balance between the familiar and out-of-the-box riffs and solos. - Oscar Jordan VG

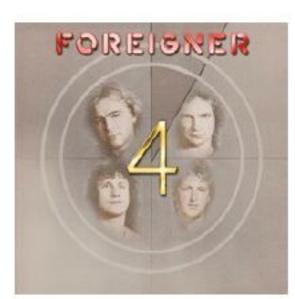
CXCIPA. EXITRA



D.K. HARRELL

Talkin' Heavy

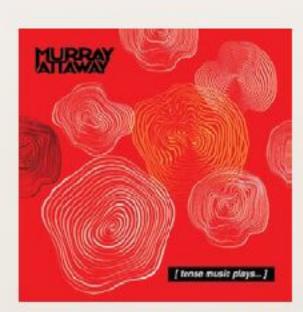
B.B. King of the Blues Award recipient Harrell makes his Alligator debut with toe-tapping uptown shuffles, relatable lyrics, and big-boss guitar playing. What he lacks in originality he makes up for with satisfying blues comfort food. The vocals are strong, D.K.'s licks are sweet, and production is exactly right. Highlights include "Grown Now" and "PTLD." - OJ



FOREIGNER

4 Deluxe

The hitmakers' 1981 blockbusterfeaturing "Urgent" and "Juke Box Hero" is expanded in this thorough box set. Included are take-it-or-leaveit remixes and the real keepers - five unreleased tracks (notably the rockers "Fool if You Love Him" and "Knockout Power"), early/alternate versions, 15 instrumental mixes showcasing guitarist Mick Jones and "Mutt" Lange's exceptional production, and 15 songs recorded during the ensuing 4 tour. - BA



MURRAY ATTAWAY

Tense Music Plays

Guadalcanal Diary was arguably the most interesting alt-rock band to emerge from Georgia in the '80s. On his 30-year solo follow-up, founding member Attaway delivers originals that are smart without being pretentious or precious. Handling guitar riffs (from crunch to jangle), rhythms, and melodies, he dedicates the set to departed Diary six-stringer Jeff Walls, and does him proud. - **DF**



TEXAS HEADHUNTERS

Johnny Moeller – Jesse Dayton - Ian Moore

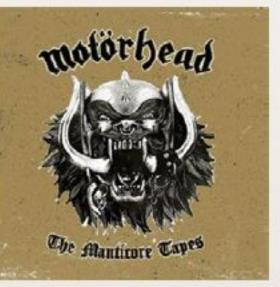
Think outlaw blues, edgy rock and roll, cheap tequila, and a hit of Southwest psilocybin. These guys write, sing, and play mean-ass guitar. It's broken hearts, gritty atmosphere, and mucho macho guitar, like on "Burnin' Daylight." Every track is a thrill. Highlights include Dayton's "Maggie Went Back to Mineola," Moore's "Kathleen," and Moeller's "Gimme Some Love." - OJ



SHAWN PURCELL

Oblivity

With burnin' bop, ballads, and fusion, this album crackles with life - and superb musicianship. Purcell threads the needle well, staying traditional but also pushing jazz boundaries with guitar effects and synth sounds ("Quiet the Chaos"). "Verdigris" is straight-ahead bop with complex guitar phrases that are spellbinding, while "Gentle Giant" offers a slow ballad with Shawn's melodic and masterful lines. - PP



MOTÖRHEAD

The Manticore Tapes

Historically interesting, this release from the definitive "three amigos" lineup of vocalist/bassist Lemmy, guitarist Eddie Clarke, and drummer Phil Taylor was recorded in 1976 at ELP's Manticore Studios, capturing the new roster's rehearsals. Raw, even by Motörhead standards, you can hear the British bombers' style coming together on "Intro (Instrumental)" and "The Watcher." This deluxe edition includes live 1977 Birmingham performances. - BA



REVOLUTION CONTINUATION

Price: \$3,499.99

www.spectorbass.com

Spector's Doug Wimbish Euro 4

hen they first brainstormed at the Brooklyn Woodworkers Co-op in 1976, Stuart Spector and Ned Steinberger were committed to steering the electric bass away from the Precision, Jazz, EB, 4001, and everything else players had known. Together, they developed the NS-1,

an instrument with a radically different shape, feel, and sound that fit nicely with the aggressive bass-forward funk,

disco, and fusion that was cresting at the time. It also paved the way for a generation of bass builders untethered by tradition.

Today, Spector is part of the Korg empire and one of its newest offerings is the Doug Wimbish Euro 4, based on the Living Colour bassist's '87 NS-2.

Using the radical body shape and size that made Spector famous, the Wimbish Euro 4 has maple body wings with a figured-maple top offered in Amber Stain or Black Stain. Tones come courtesy of Spector's Legacy preamp (designed in conjunction with Darkglass) with controls for Volume, Pickup Balance, Bass Boost, and Treble Boost guiding active EMG pickups that are custom-wound to match those Wimbish used in '87. Other touches include proprietary sealed die-cast tuners and Wimbish-chosen Rotosound 66 stainless steel strings.

Weighing eight pounds and hanging comfortably with nearperfect balance, the DW Euro 4 feels as good as it looks. Bass equivalent of a supercar, the body's contour and size invite aggressive play; on the treble side, the hand rests in perfect alignment for slapping and popping. It's no wonder players like Wimbish have

gravitated to the form for nearly 50 years.

Spec'd to match his '87, the custom-shaped three-piece maple neck has a 34" scale, Jazz-adjacent feel (1.5" wide at the brass nut), and is beautifully contoured where it meets the bass wing

> just before the 21st fret, making even the highest notes reachable with no strain or stretch. It's testament to

the desirability of neck-through.

Plugged into a powered threeway monitor and a 2x10 bass cab, the Legacy/Darkglass tones spanned the spectrum; rolling the selector to the mid-position

and adjusting the Boosts produced everything from dense oldschool thud to surprisingly snappy highs. Favor the bridge pickup and mids check in; again, the Boost knobs make almost anything possible. Speaking of, while the beveled/ knurled knobs are ergonomic and don't detract from the overall aesthetic, one could make a case for something dressier, given the instrument's



overall grace.

Ward Meeker

NOD TO THE CLASSICS

The Bristol by Blueridge BL-140

ruce on mahogany is to the modern acoustic guitar what peanut butter and grape jelly is to school lunch - simple, familiar, and seemingly immune to the whims of style. But ask any picky eater and they'll tell you that not all PB&Js are created equal. The same is true for mahogany guitars.

The Bristol BL-140 is a new entry into the economy/import market from the makers of Blueridge guitars, and it is precisely what a player might expect from a dreadnought mahogany

box – a straight-on homage to the originals built nearly a century ago. But unlike many of its imported contemporaries, the BL-140 is an all-solid build with some noteworthy features.

Price: \$695 www.sagamusic.com

The BL-140 sports a torrefied solid spruce top that is gloss finished in a tint to make it look aged. The bookmatched spruce is very sharp, with straight, even grain and modest silking. The tinted finish pairs well with the deep chestnut mahogany

backand sides – also with a gloss finish. There were no corners cut on aesthetics with this guitar. The ornate abalone and mother of pearl headstock inlay is attractive and distinctive. Rounding out the build are a solid mahogany neck and rosewood board and bridge. The nut width is 1¹¹/₁₆", scale length is 25.4, and both nut and saddle are bone.

Sonically, there's nothing groundbreaking about this guitar – which is probably the point. It sounds and feels familiar. Weighing in at a feathery 3.7 pounds, it is resonant and wellbalanced. There is no roaring bass and the mids don't pop too much, making it a fantastic strummer. The setup on the tester was good out of the box and it played comfortably.

The BL-140 is priced somewhere near the middle of the import pack, but there is real value here; the all-solid construction is well done with flawless fit and finish, the included gig bag is sure to be enough for most players, and the overall takeaway from this guitar is that it plays well, sounds great, and feels like it could be a longstanding companion to a player looking to get in at a modest price. - Michael Shirek

GEARIN' UP



SHEPTONE AB CUSTOM **HUMBUCKERS**

Sheptone Pickups AB Custom humbuckers are hand-wound and modeled on vintage PAFs. They use butyrate bobbins, 42-gauge plain enamel wire, rough-cast Alnico V magnets, a maple spacer, and nickel silver baseplates. Available in double black, zebra, reverse zebra, or covered with nickel or gold, they measure an average of 8.5K in the bridge and 8.0K in the neck.



TRINGS BLACK DRAGON **MULTI-SCALE BASS**

DR Strings Black Dragon multi-scale bass strings are made of stainless steel and use the company's patented Accurate Core Technology (ACT) architecture along with DR's K3/Dragon Skin+ coating in black finish. They are offered in four- and five-string sets.



PRS 58/15 LT AND 85/15 PICKUPS

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Price: \$979

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The PRS SE NF 53

he American-made NF 53 is PRS' conception of Paul Reed Smith's favorite '53 Tele, and the new import SE version is a similarly lively plank in an affordable package.

Built in Indonesia, the SE NF 53 brings features like a 25.5" scale, single-cutaway swamp-ash body, and bolt-on scarfed-maple neck with maple fretboard. PRS' innovations become apparent with the Narrowfield

DD "S" pickups. These are deeper, smaller-width humbuckers that, when installed in an ash body, deliver a far sparklier persona than you'd expect. As described by PRS, they have "taller bobbins to fit more winds... for a focused, powerful tone." In English, that means they can deliver plenty of crunch but also dial down to find as much Bakersfield or Nashville jangle as you want. Rock and metal, blues, country, and even bebop are all fair game here. Strung with heavier flatwounds, the SE NF 53 would effortlessly make a fine jazz guitar.

Other perks include a three-and-three headstock for easy tuning, vintage-style wing tuners, a toploading bridge, master Volume and Tone knobs, and a three-way selector for straightforward operation.

> The Volume knob is perfectly located for pinky volume swells. It's offered in Pearl White, White Doghair, and the tester's Black Doghair finish, which accentuates the swamp-ash grain. Its fretboard has a flat-radius

(10"), 22 frets, and PRS bird inlays. Like some other SE models, expect a chunkier neck carve, and this one is certainly beefy but still had an immaculate PRS setup.

Tone-wise, the SE NF 53 has plenty of dimension, and you can't help but love the tonal variety, from studio clean to fat 'n dirty. Again, it's a lively, resonant solidbody offering sustain aplenty. With features that defy the mid-price category, this PRS should get buckets of attention from players – and deservedly so. - Pete Prown



BARN BURNER

Pre-War's Mahogany Dreadnought

hen top players like Tommy Emmanuel, Molly Tuttle, Norman Blake, and Jackson Browne use a guitar, you know something's up. What's up is that the Pre-War Guitar Company makes flat-tops that evoke the vibe and sound of vintage boxes, not just cosmetically, but also with superior construction and tone.

The Mahogany Dreadnought sports a torrefied Adirondack spruce top and Honduran mahogany back and sides, which contribute to it weighing less than four pounds (if you've ever played an old Martin, that lightness is an important trait, reflecting decades of drying time). It has a 25.4" scale and a neck with the company's Standard 1937 C-to-V neckshape, while the fretboard is ebony with 20 frets and a 111/16" nut. The bridge is also ebony, with a bonesaddle and ebony string pins. Ornamentation is minimal, with tortoiseshell binding, aged granadillo headstock overlay,

and a "shade top" sunburst finish (natural is also available). Top it with scattered dings and scuffs from the relic process.

In hand, the Mahogany Dreadnought is an utter joy. Like the best new dreads (and vintage originals), this Pre-War has a bark that must be heard to be believed. Granted, it's not suited to all styles – if you're a quiet fingerpicker, this isn't the box for you - but if you crave a "bluegrass cannon" and want to cut through a band or play solo gigs, the Mahogany Dreadnought will shine like a diamond. It has a brash persona with complex mids and big low-end, plus a sparkling treble that doesn't overwhelm.

The Pre-War Mahogany Dread nought chases the spirit of old Martins, with tremendous resonance and serious mojo that delivers across the board with looks, build, playability, tone, and a volume blast that'll peel the paint off your barn. The street price is on the higher side, but it's actually on the money for a flat-top of this caliber. - Pete Prown VG



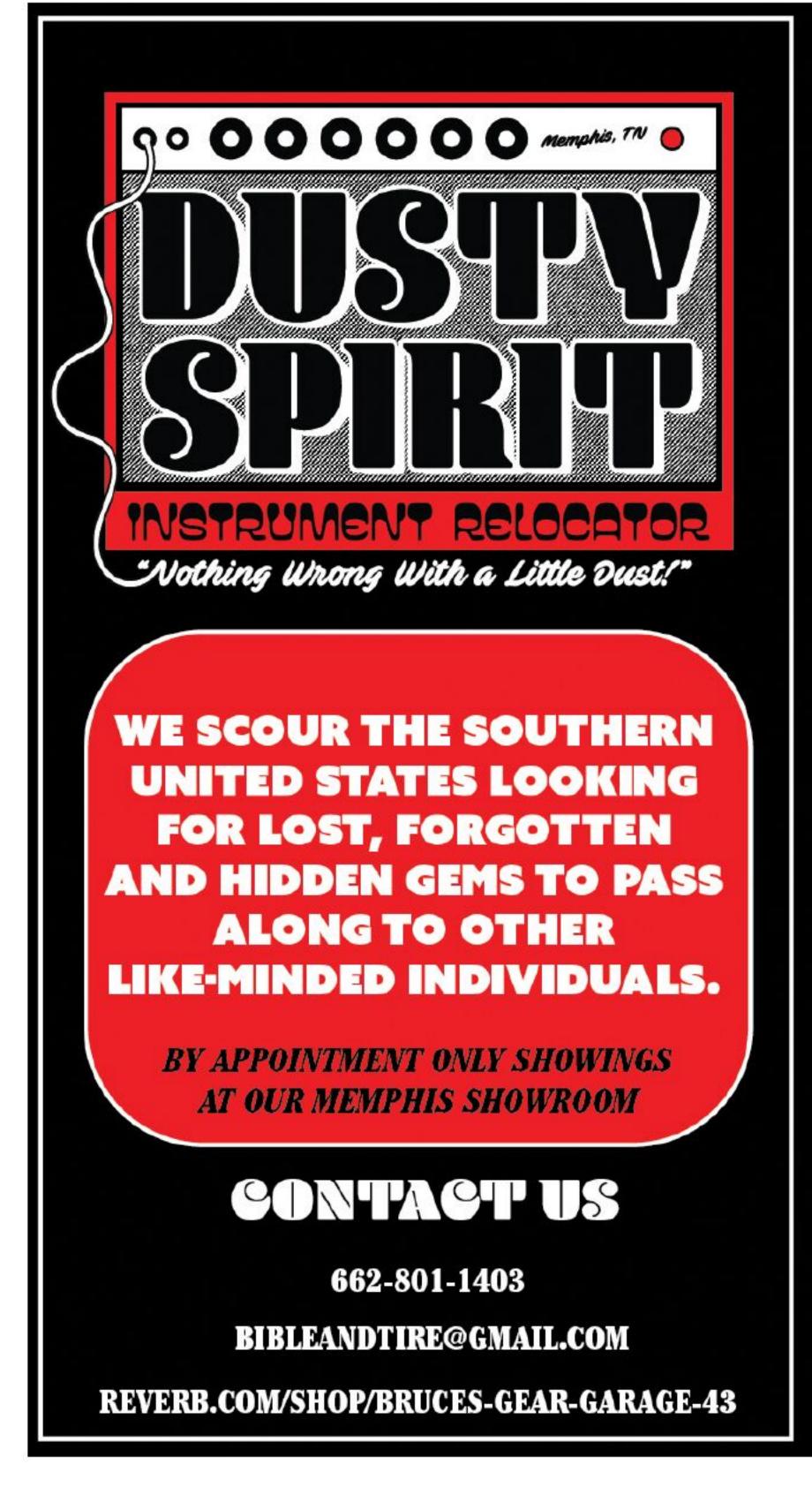
Price: \$6,445

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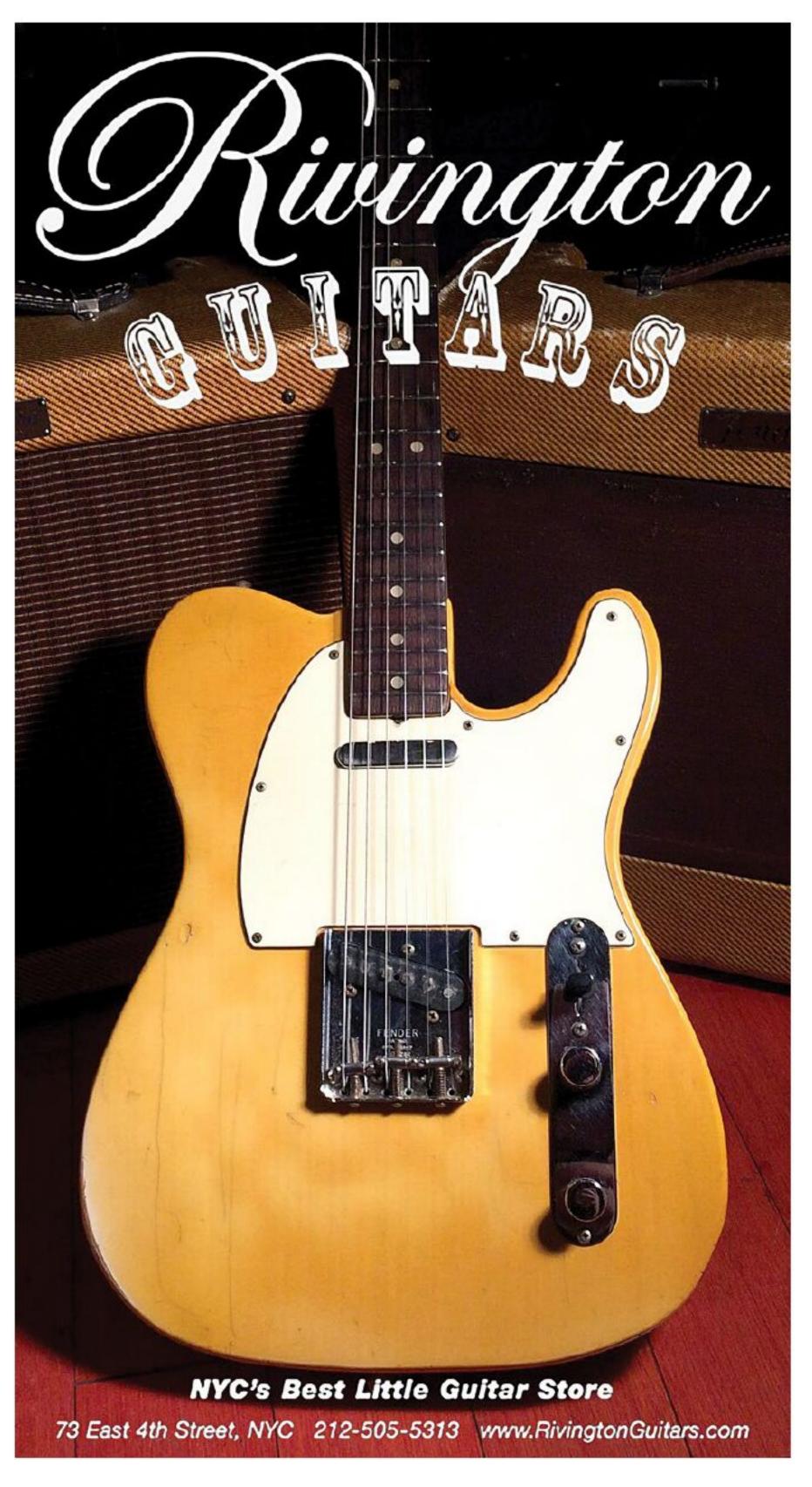


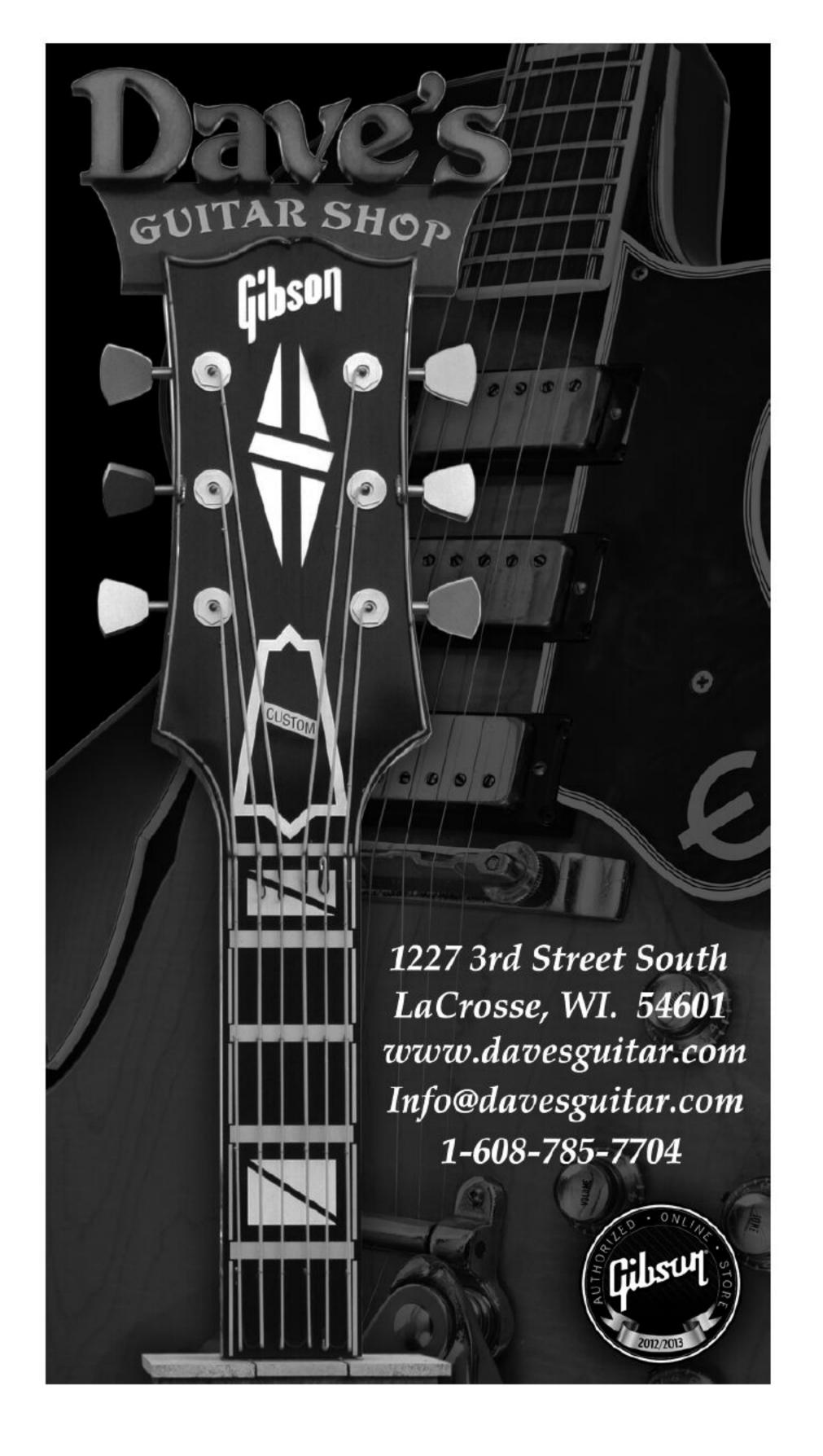












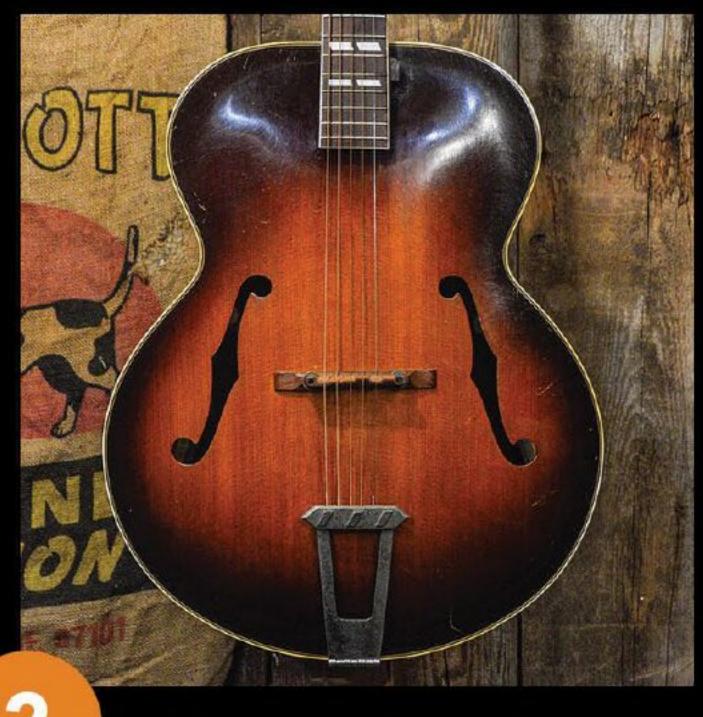




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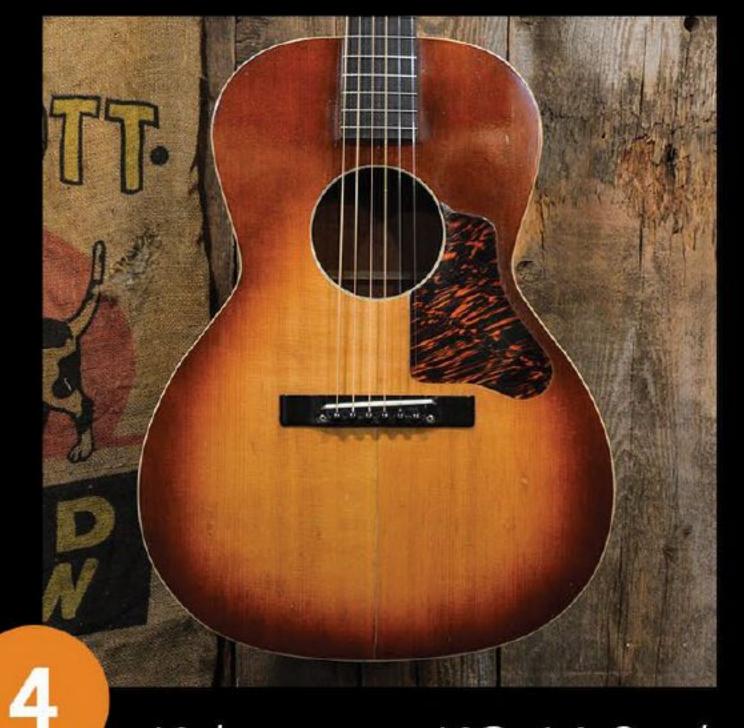
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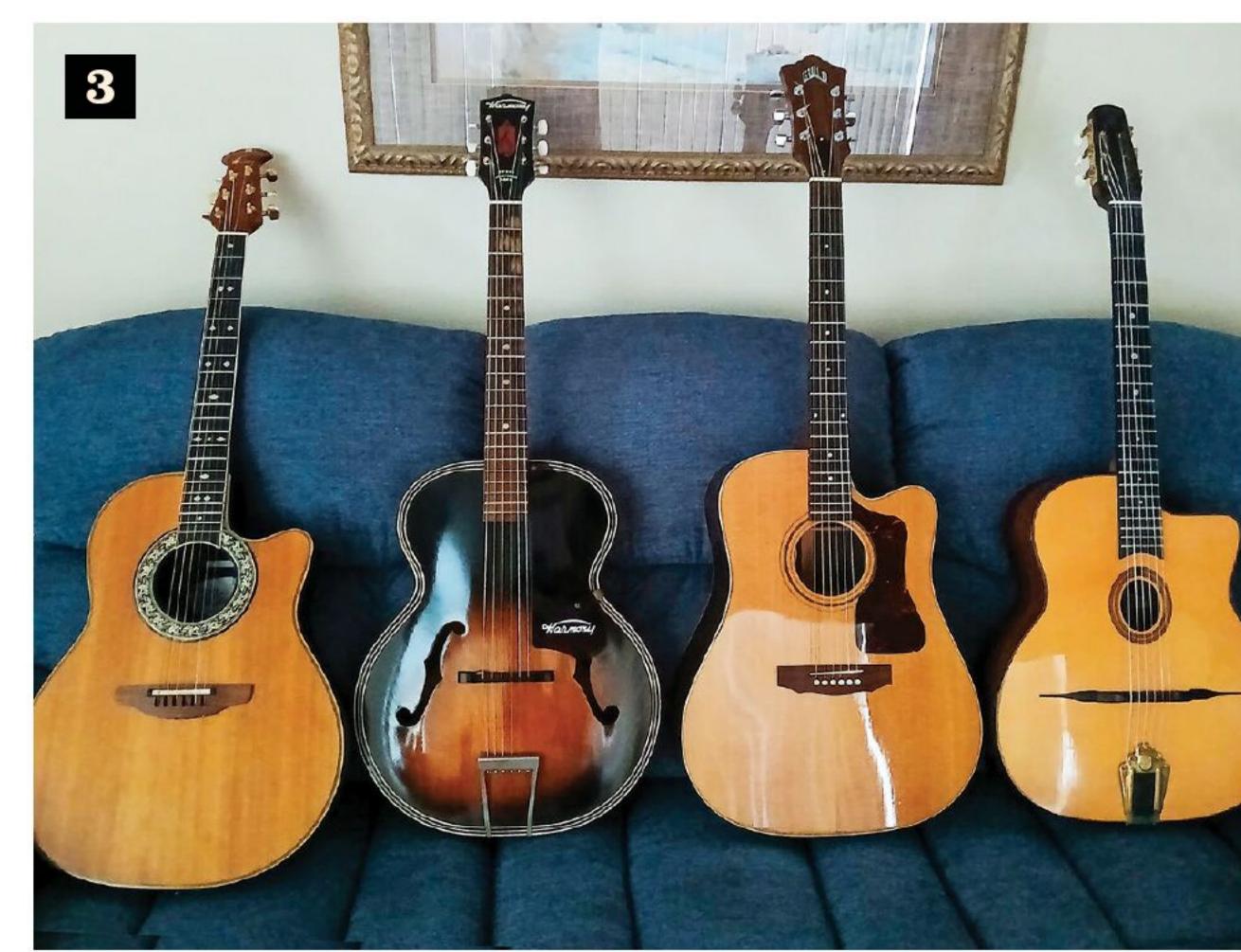
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- **01** Feast your eyes on Ron Tedesco's Silvertone Family portrait. On the left are a '66 1481 amp, '65 1482, '65 Twin Twelve 1484, and a late-'60s 1204 acoustic. In the middle is a '65 1454 (with Bigsby), and on the right (front to back) are a 1960 1471 amp, '62 1448 Amp in Case, and a '65 1457 Amp in Case.
- **02** Patrick Hand caught these three troublemakers gettin' comfy on the floor. From left, they are a Sadowski Custom S-Style, a PRS Studio 10 Top, and a Strat modded by Jay Munn.
- **03** The acoustic portion of Greg Owens' collection includes this '82 Ovation Electric Legend (left), '63 Harmony H1215, a Guild USA D-50 CE STD, and a Leo Eimers Nympheas model, built in the Netherlands. "When Covid hit, I took up Gypsy jazz and am now gigging with a veteran of the style," Greg says.
- **04** Fred Stevens is a longtime subscriber and a big fan of the "Gallery." His 12-strings include a '98 360-12V64, (left), Taylor T5z-12, and a '75 360-12.
- **05** Jumping into our Tele tribute issue is Larry Carter with this '52 reissue, which he mostly plugs into the 1960 Gibson Gibsonette Tremolo amp that he says - and we quote - "...sounds amazing!"

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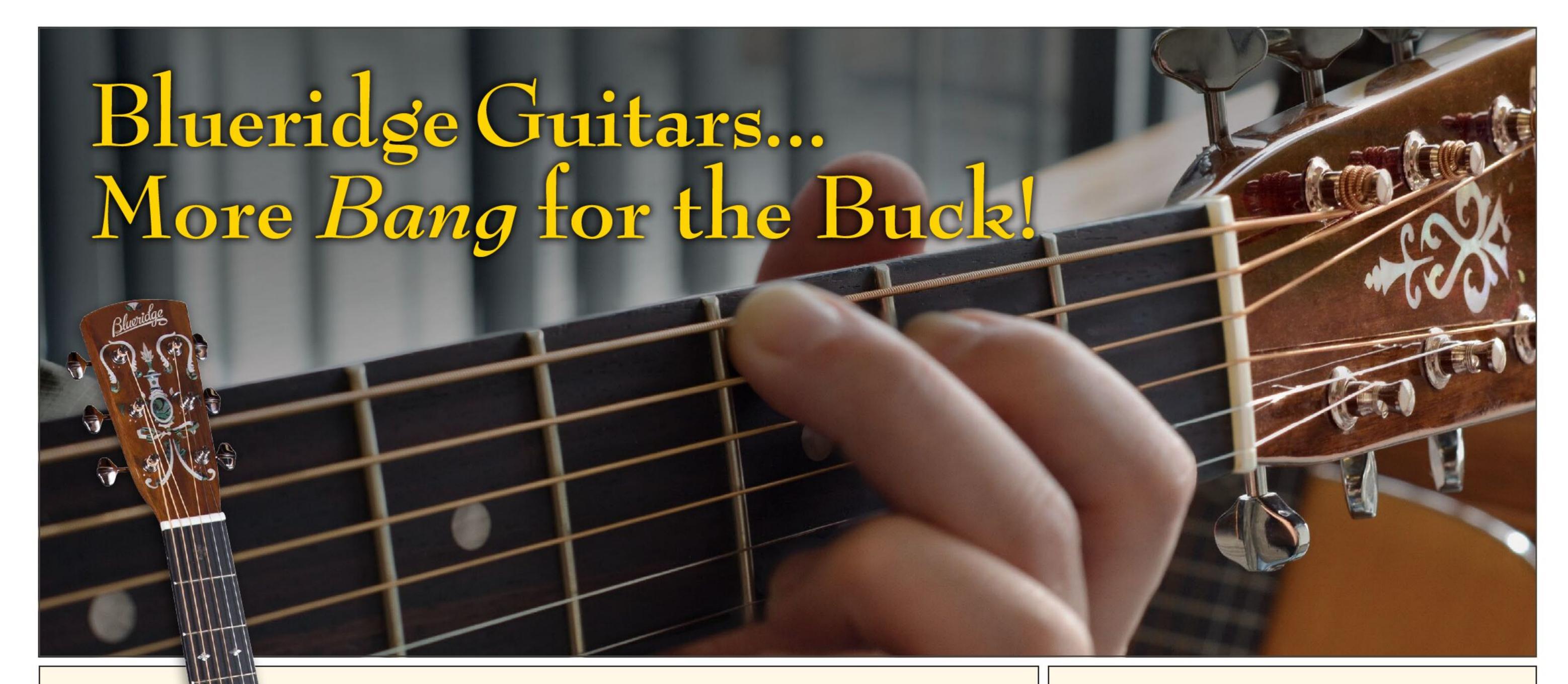
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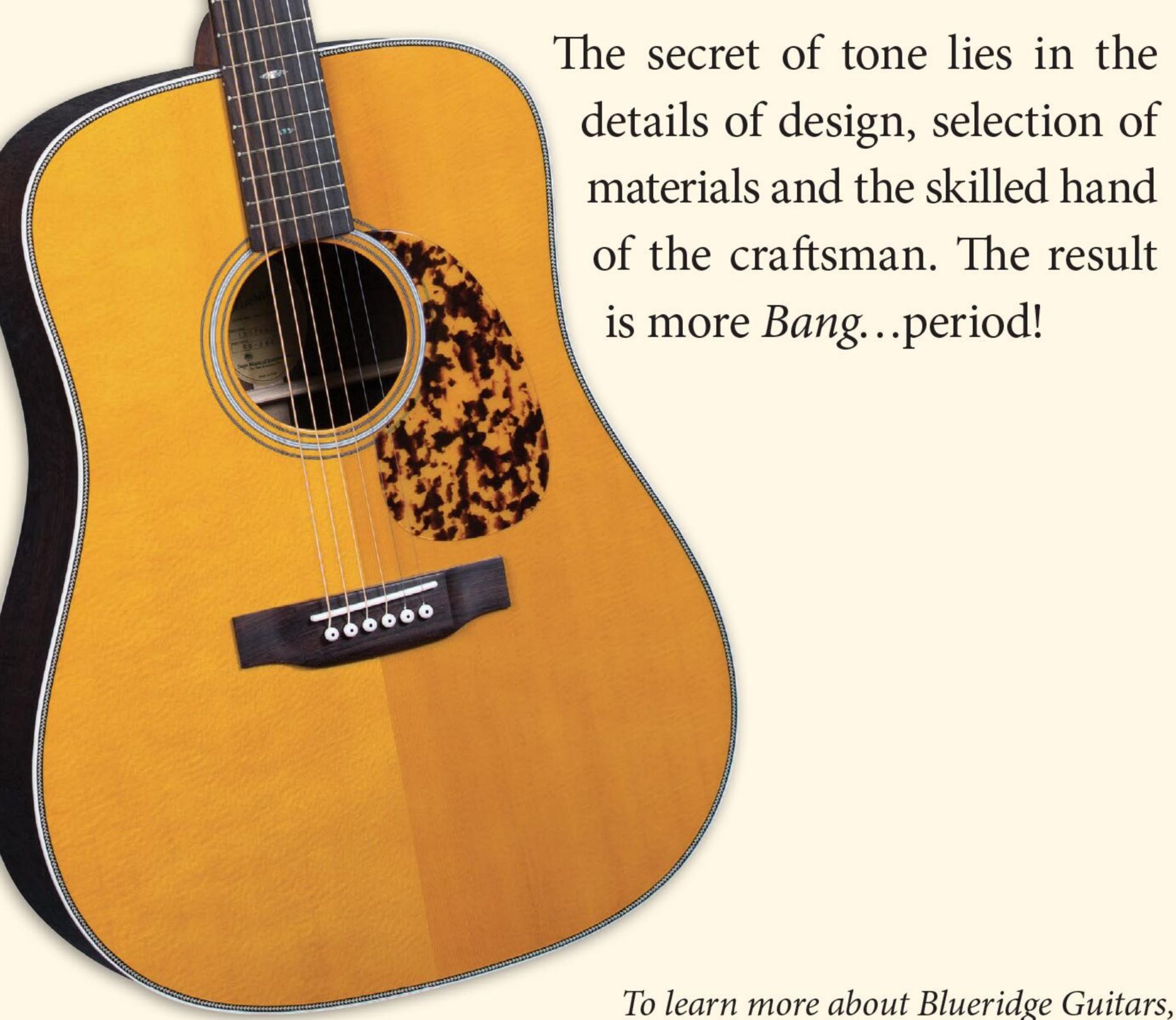


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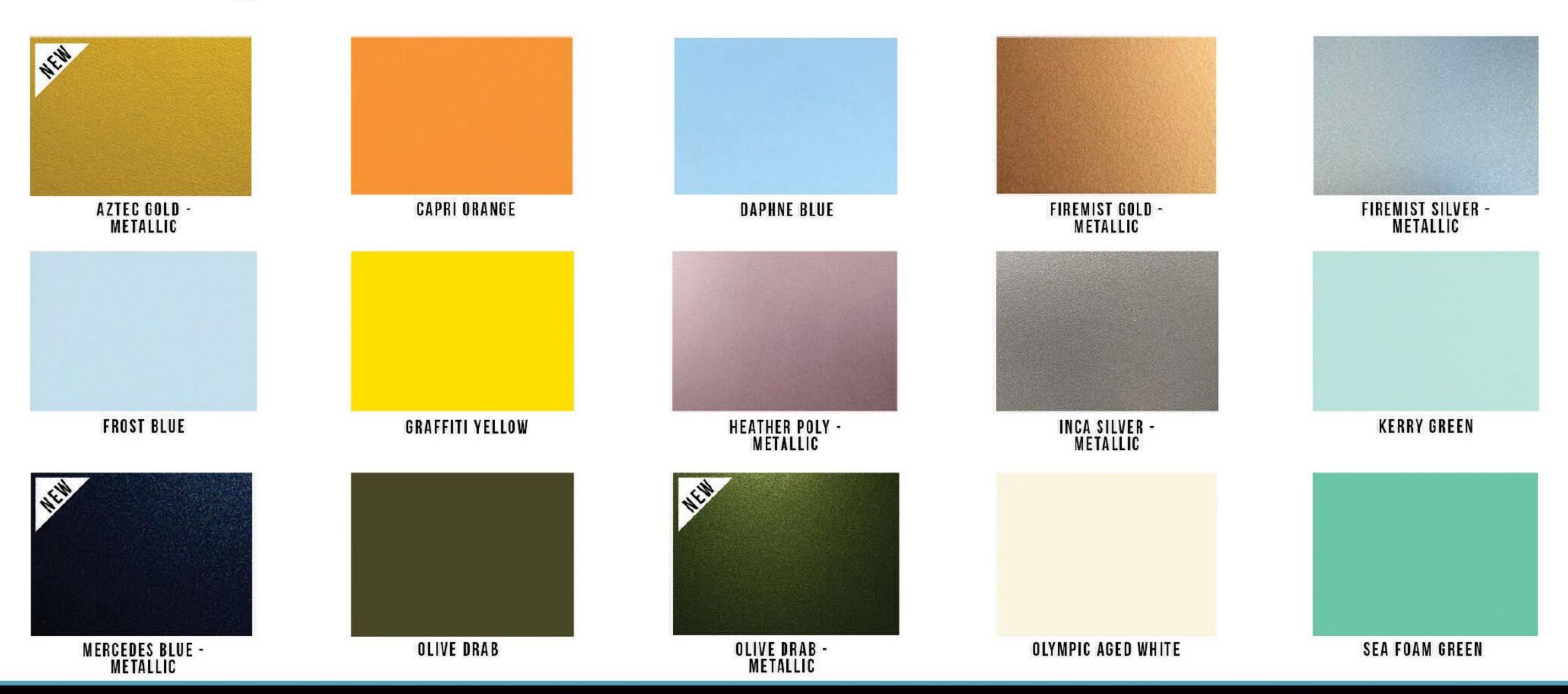
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